BHHA By the Numbers* | *Fiscal year 2025*

The Department of Social and Health Services' Behavioral Health and Habilitation Administration offers care for people who receive residential habilitation and behavioral health services in state-operated facilities and homes throughout Washington. These facilities and homes provide round-the-clock care, 24 hours a day, seven days a week to over 2000 people. BHHA's Office of Forensic Mental Health Services also manages the state's adult forensic mental health programs, providing competency evaluation and restoration services. Together, with our state and community partners, we offer Washingtonians access to behavioral health and habilitation support, care and resources.

Since BHHA began on May 1, and this report uses data for fiscal year 2025 (through June), this report only focuses on behavioral health facilities and programs. To view data for intellectual/developmental disabilities facilities and programs for fiscal year 2025, see the Clients and Caseloads Report.

KEY

BHHA Behavioral Health and Habilitation Administration | **BHTC** Behavioral Health and Treatment Center | **CSTC** Child Study and Treatment Center | **ESH** Eastern State Hospital | **MOD** Maintenance and Operation Division | **NGRI** Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity | **OFMHS** Office of Forensic Mental Health Services | **OHBH** Olympic Heritage Behavioral Health | **SCC** Special Commitment Center | **WSH** Western State Hospital

Statistics provided by DSHS' Research and Data Analysis Division

DSHS
WASHINGTON STATE
Department of Social and Health Services

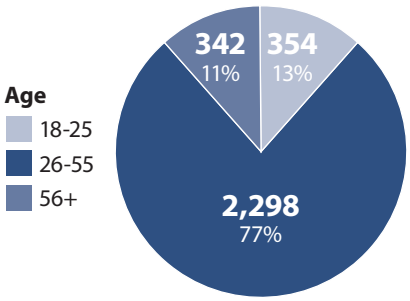
Rev. 11/26/25

Who we serve

BHHA serves a diverse patient population and strives to provide culturally aware and competent care.

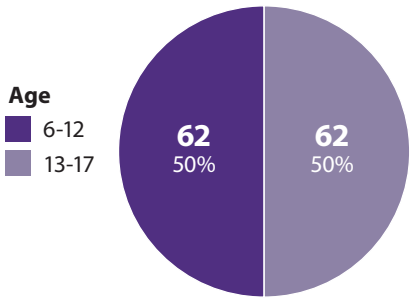
AGE

ADULT INPATIENT FACILITIES*



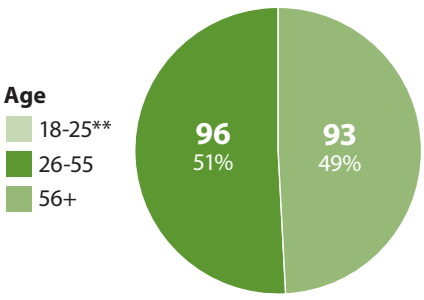
Source: RDA, 2025
** = unknown age

CSTC



Source: RDA, 2025

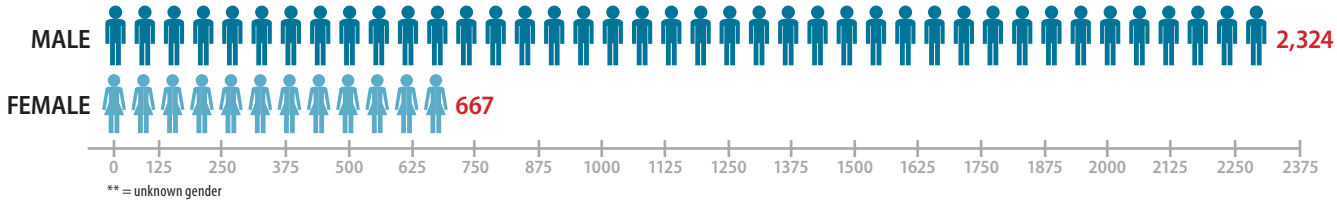
SCC**



Source: RDA, 2025

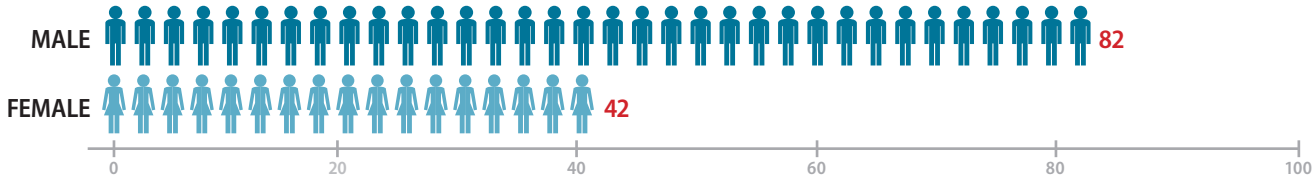
SEX (assigned at birth)

ADULT INPATIENT FACILITIES* Source: RDA, 2025

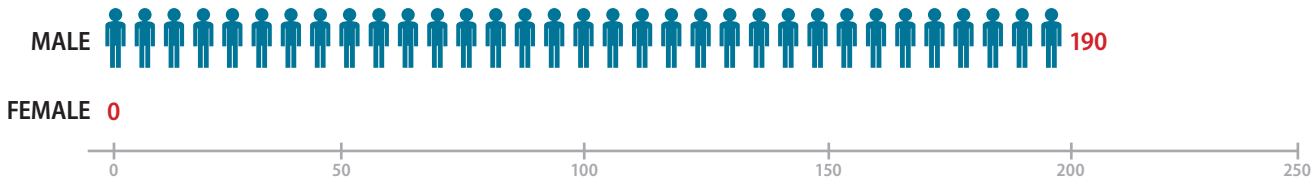


** = unknown gender

CSTC Source: RDA, 2025



SCC Source: RDA, 2025



*Note that data under "adult inpatient facilities" includes Eastern State Hospital, Maple Lane Campus, Olympic Heritage Behavioral Health, Steilacoom Unit, and Western State Hospital.
**Numbers less than 10 are suppressed.
The number of clients served includes new admissions and clients already in a BHHA facility at the start of FY2025.
A small number of patients who move between facilities may be counted more than once.

RACE / ETHNICITY

The percentages may not add to 100% as some clients identified as more than one race/ethnicity.

ADULT INPATIENT FACILITIES*

Asian	**182**	(5.4%)
Black	**644**	(19.1%)
Hispanic	**480**	(14.3%)
American Indian or Alaska Native	**431**	(12.8%)
White Non-Hispanic	**1,375**	(40.9%)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	**153**	(4.5%)
Unknown	**100**	(3%)

Source: RDA, 2025

CSTC**

Asian	**	
Black	**22**	(17.7%)
Hispanic	**21**	(16.9%)
American Indian or Alaska Native	**20**	(16.1%)
White Non-Hispanic	**61**	(49.2%)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	**	
Unknown	**	

Source: RDA, 2025

SCC**

Asian	**	
Black	**26**	(14.8%)
Hispanic	**	
American Indian or Alaska Native	**	
White Non-Hispanic	**150**	(85.2%)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	**	
Unknown	**	

Source: RDA, 2025

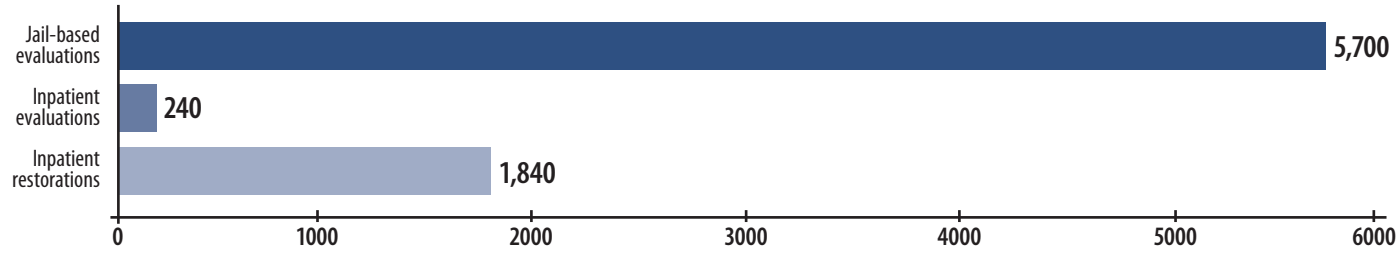
PATIENTS AND RESIDENTS SERVED IN FY25

Source: RDA, 2025

FACILITY	ADMISSIONS		DISCHARGES		TOTAL CLIENTS SERVED	AVERAGE DAILY CENSUS
	Civil	Forensic	Civil	Forensic		
BHTCs	33	192	32	177	307	100
CSTC	52	19	47	18	124	54
ESH	118	443	260	317	818	272
OHBH	83		82		143	61
SCC	**		**		190	178
WSH	88	1,345	484	1,028	2,021	652

Competency evaluations

The OFMHS team conducts competency evaluations of clients in jails, and provides restoration services to patients in our competency restoration programs. Data below reflects court orders for these evaluations and programs.



Source: RDA, 2025

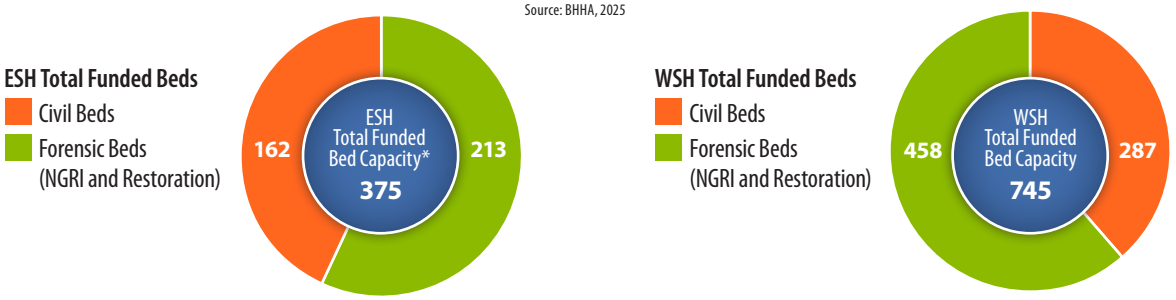
*Note that data under "adult inpatient facilities" includes Eastern State Hospital, Maple Lane Campus, Olympic Heritage Behavioral Health, Steilacoom Unit, and Western State Hospital.
**Numbers less than 10 are suppressed.
The number of clients served includes new admissions and clients already in BHHA facilities at the start of FY2025.
A small number of patients who move between facilities may be counted more than once.
Some patients had multiple admissions and discharges within the fiscal year.
Total clients served is a distinct count of patients per facility during the FY.

BHHA capacity and occupancy rates

It is common for there to be a difference between the number of funded beds and the average occupancy rates due to patients discharging from BHHA facilities, maintenance and renovations, and other standard operations.

ESH AND WSH TOTAL FUNDED BEDS

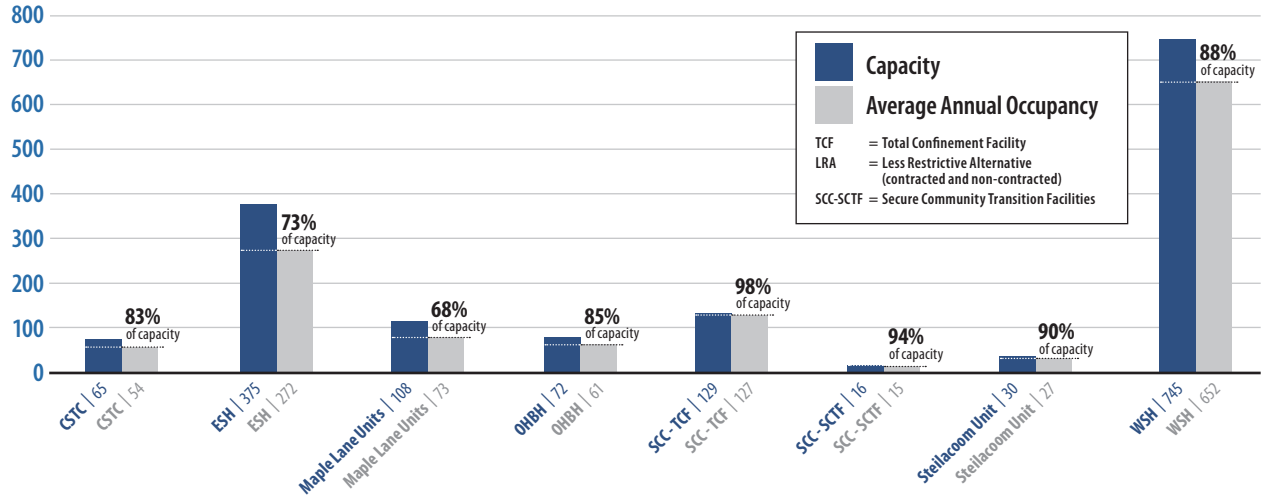
Source: BHHA, 2025



FUNDED CAPACITY AND AVERAGE ANNUAL OCCUPANCY***

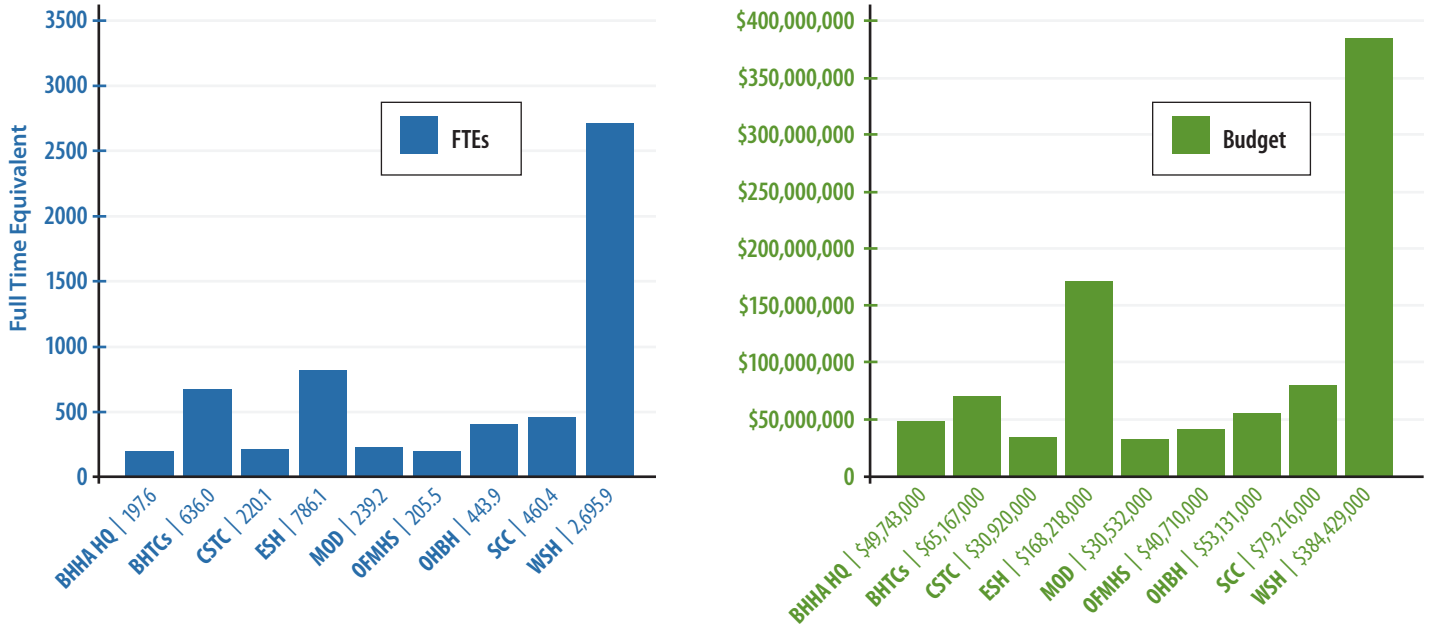
Source: RDA, 2025

Although facilities were funded for a certain number of beds/wards in FY2025, due to capital projects and staffing shortages, some facilities had to take beds and wards offline throughout the fiscal year to maintain patient and staff safety.



OPERATING BUDGETS | FY2025*

Source: RDA, 2025 | *Does not include Lease Pool or CARES Fund 706-2.



***Note that the bed capacity represents funded beds at the end of Fiscal Year 2025, as the number of funded beds can change throughout the year.