

Social Determinants of Health

Unpaid Family Caregivers





SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

Factors that influence our health and quality of life, including access to necessities such as:

- Nutritious food
- Equitable healthcare
- Safe and affordable housing
- Affordable and reliable transportation
- Employment and education opportunities.

Social Determinants of Health

Conditions in the places where people live, learn, work, and play determine society's health

- Historically, social determinants of health have disproportionately affected Black,
 Indigenous, and People of Color (BIPOC) communities.
- Health inequalities arising from these communities' unmet needs can also apply to caregiving, as family caregivers often face similar challenges due to their societal position.



First Principles: Cross-Cutting Considerations for Family Caregiver Support The Recognize, Assist, Include, Support, and Engage (RAISE) Act The Advisory Council to Support Grandparents Raising Grandchildren

Who Can Help Family Caregivers

Helping Unpaid Family Caregivers directly benefits the person they care for-

- Tribes/Communities
- Organizations
- Employers
- Cities/Counties
- State
- Federal

How Tribes/Communities Can Support Family Caregivers

- Educate the public about the importance of supporting unpaid family caregivers and the importance of identifying as a family caregiver
- Become a Dementia Friendly Community
 https://depts.washington.edu/mbwc/resources/dementia-friends-wa
- Create Volunteer opportunities like Senior Companions
- Honor family caregivers by including resources and services at health fairs and other events to show support and appreciation.

How Organizations Can Support Family Caregivers

- Health Care-
 - Inquire if patients have a family member or friend helping them at home
 - Listing unpaid family caregiver as a part of the patient's case notes.
 - If health care providers know there is a family caregiver involved, they should view the caregiver as another patient and plan accordingly.

Schedule appointments to be more convenient for working family caregivers

- Insurance
 - Offer unpaid family caregiver supportive services into their client's insurance benefits

How Employers Can Support Unpaid Family Caregivers

- Acknowledge the importance and prevalence of family caregiving
- Provide Family Caregiver resources, mental health therapists, training and planning assistance in Employee Assistance Programs
- Provide benefits for caregivers

How State Governments Can Support Unpaid Family Caregivers

- Enact the CARE Act in Washington
 - The name of the family caregiver is recorded when a loved one is admitted into a hospital;
 - The family caregiver is notified if the loved one is to be discharged to another facility or back home; and,
 - The facility must provide an explanation and live instruction of the medical tasks
- Provide tax breaks/credits for family caregivers while they are not able to be employed
- Prohibit Workplace discrimination against family caregivers by lengthening the amount of leave available in Family and Medical Leave Act.
- Strengthen and grow the direct care workforce by increasing wages, benefits and career growth opportunities.
- Provide long-term care financing reformhttps://wacaresfund.wa.gov/about-the-wa-cares-fund/

How Federal Government Can Support Unpaid Family Caregivers

Create programs that meet cultural needs of BIPOC family caregivers

 Increase funding to support all unpaid family caregivers including teen caregivers, kin/grand family caregivers

 Provide Social Security Benefits for workers who must take a break from employment to care for a family member.

 Expand research to understand effects including, how self care and support can improve caregiver mental and physical health

How Unpaid Family Caregivers Can Help Themselves

Community Living Connections (CLC)

https://washingtoncommunitylivingconnections.org/

Lifespan Respite Voucher Program

https://www.lifespanrespitewa.org/

Trualta

https://wacaregivingjourney.com/login

- Digital Navigator Program
- <u>Digital Navigator Program Washington State Department of Commerce</u>



WA Cares Fund

https://wacaresfund.wa.gov/about-the-wa-cares-fund/

RAISE Act

https://acl.gov/programs/support-caregivers/raise-family-caregiving-advisory-council

2022 National Strategy to Support Family Caregivers

CARE Act https://acl.gov/CaregiverStrategy

2022 First Principles: Cross Cutting Considations for Family Caregiver Support

https://acl.gov/sites/default/files/RAISE_SGRG/NatlStrategyFamCare givers_FirstPrinciples.pdf

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Transforming Lives

