

Blood Sugar Ranges to Know	
Name of Range	Blood Sugar Level
High Blood Sugar or Hyperglycemia	Above 140 mg/dl
Normal Blood Sugar	70 -140 mg/dl
Low Blood Sugar or Hypoglycemia	Below 70 mg/dl



## LOW BLOOD SUGAR REVIEW:

## **Important Points to Remember**

- ✓ If your client has symptoms of low blood sugar, use a glucometer to check his or her blood sugar.
- ☑ If your client's blood sugar is below 70 mg/dl or you aren't able to check it with a glucometer, get your client a source of glucose (or sugar) immediately.
- Follow your client's individualized plan for low blood sugar as instructed by your delegating RN

## OR

Follow The Rule of 15 if your client does not have an individualized plan:

- ✓ Give the person 15 grams of glucose. There are 15 grams of glucose in:
  - 4-6 ounces of fruit juice or regular soda (not sugar-free soda).
  - 3-4 glucose tablets.
  - 5-7 lifesavers or hard candy.
- Have the person rest and re-check blood sugar in 15 minutes.
- Repeat the steps above as needed if the person's blood sugar is still low or if the person is still having symptoms of low blood sugar.

 $\blacksquare$  After your client's low blood sugar has been raised:

- Observe your client for the return of low blood sugar symptoms.
- Re-check your client's blood sugar if symptoms return.
- Have your client eat meals and snacks as planned to keep blood sugar up.

**Call 911 immediately** if your client is:

- Non-responsive or unconscious.
- Unable to swallow or use a source of glucose safely by mouth. For example, when:
  - His or her speech is very slurred.
  - He or she is sleepy or not alert enough to follow directions.

Notify your delegating RN as soon as possible after your client has received emergency help.

Low blood sugar is a serious problem. The role you play in recognizing and responding to it is important.

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