SFY

Basic Food

2019

The Basic Food Program is Washington's name for the combination of the federally-funded Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP). FAP is for individuals who are legal immigrants and meet all the eligibility requirements for SNAP except citizenship or alien status.

ESA Briefing Book

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Basic Food Overview

This chapter summarizes the caseload and client data for the Basic Food program in SFY 2019. The following programs will be highlighted in this chapter.

- **Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)**, formerly known as Food Stamps, provides food assistance to eligible low-income individuals and families.
- **Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP)** provides food assistance for legal immigrants who are not eligible for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).
- **Basic Food Employment and Training (BFET)** provides supervised job search assistance, education, skills training, and support services to individuals receiving SNAP who are not participating in the state's Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.
- **Washington Combined Application Program (WASHCAP)** is a simplified food benefits program for certain Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients that delivers food benefits through an automated interface between the Social Security Administration (SSA) and DSHS. A client's application for SSI also acts as the application for food benefits. Clients who receive WASHCAP are certified for up to 36 months.
- **Transitional Food Assistance (TFA)** is a food assistance program that provides food benefits to families leaving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) or Tribal TANF cash assistance programs.
- **Resources to Initiate Successful Employment (RISE)** enhances the current BFET program by adding case management, work-based learning, and strategies for success to assist clients in becoming self-sufficient. The RISE pilot started on December 1, 2015 and ended on December 31, 2018; therefore, SFY 2016 and SFY 2019 depict partial years of data.

Additional information for the Basic Food program, including the eligibility criteria, funding sources, and services/benefits provided, is available here.

Basic Food program caseloads can be divided into three types:
- Cases Receiving SSI – recipients who also receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI).
- Cases Receiving Cash Assistance – recipients who also receive a cash assistance grant.
- Cases Not Receiving Cash Assistance or SSI – recipients who only receive food assistance.

Highlights

The average monthly Basic Food program caseload in Washington state decreased by 4.1% in SFY 2019 (490,545) from SFY 2018 (511,760). Of the SFY 2019 caseload, a majority (73.1%) did not receive cash assistance or SSI. The percentage of cases in SFY 2019 that received cash assistance averaged 7.7% and the percentage of cases that received SSI was 19.1%. The average monthly number of clients served by the Basic Food Employment and Training (BFET) program in SFY 2019 was 6,465.

TECHNICAL NOTES
DATA SOURCES: The majority of the data covered in this chapter was based on the ESA's Automated Client Eligibility System (ACES) in August 2019. The Basic Food Error Rate was provided by ESA's Division of Program Integrity. BFET data was based on both ACES and the Electronic Jobs Automated System (eJAS).

DATA NOTES:
- Unless otherwise noted, both the federally funded SNAP program and the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP) are reported jointly in this chapter.
- Percentages may not add up to expected totals due to rounding.

Selected Basic Food Program Overview, SFY 2018 and SFY 2019

	SFY 2018 (July 2017-June 2018)	SFY 2019 (July 2018-June 2019)	Change	
Average Number of Cases Per Month (Range)	511,760 (503,121 – 517,789)	490,545 (481,112 - 498,701)	*-4.1% (Decrease)*	⬇
Average Number of Persons Per Month (Range)	897,220 (871,929 – 916,011)	841,927 (818,226 - 863,213)	*-6.2% (Decrease)*	⬇
Average Number of Adults Per Month (Range)	579,149 (568,325 – 587,952)	552,423 (541,282 - 563,423)	*-4.6% (Decrease)*	⬇
Average Number of Children Per Month (Range)	318,070 (303,562 – 328,059)	289,504 (276,944 - 299,790)	*-9.0% (Decrease)*	⬇
State Population[1]	7,427,600	7,546,400	*1.6% (Increase)*	⬆
Average Monthly Recipients as a Percent of State's Total Population	12.1%	11.2%	*-0.9% Point (Decrease)*	⬇
Children as Percent of Recipients	35.5%	34.4%	*-1.1% Point (Decrease)*	⬇
Average Persons Per Case	1.8	1.7	*-0.1 Point (Decrease)*	⬇
Average Children Per Case	0.6	0.6	*No Change*	=
Average Children Per Adult	0.5	0.5	*No Change*	=
Average Monthly Payment Per Case (Range)[2]	$215.57 ($211.60 – 219.47)	$210.42 ($208.16 – 213.47)	*-2.4% (Decrease)*	⬇

[1] Source: Office of Financial Management (OFM) population estimates
[2] Payments not adjusted for refunds

Basic Food Caseload, SFY 2010 – 2019
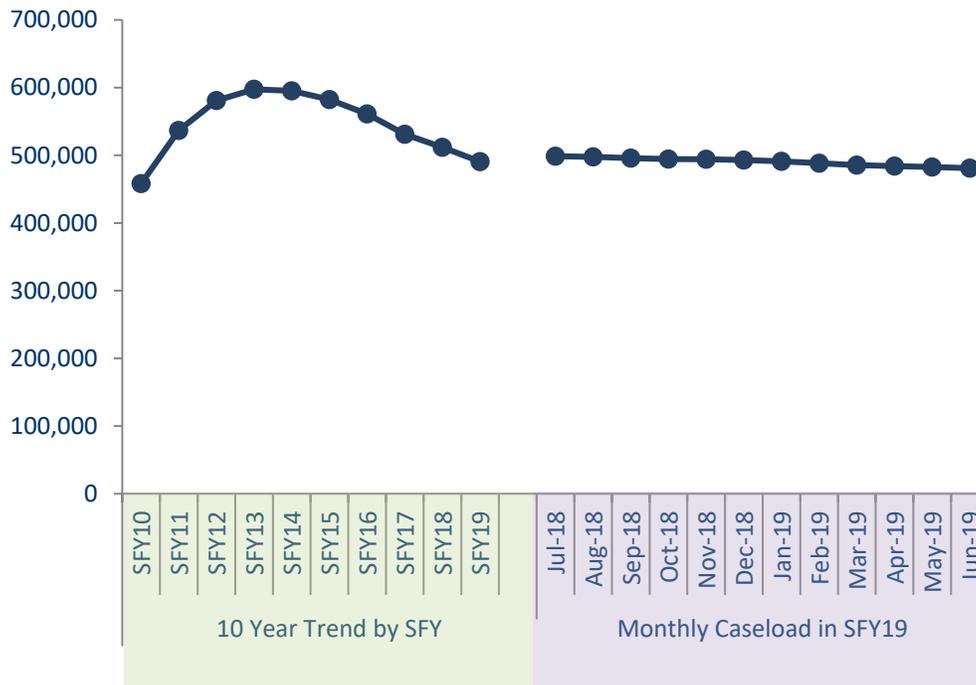
SFY	Monthly Average Caseload	SFY	Monthly Average Caseload
SFY10	458,116	SFY15	582,192
SFY11	536,602	SFY16	561,095
SFY12	580,977	SFY17	531,134
SFY13	597,474	SFY18	511,760
SFY14	595,115	SFY19	490,545

SFY 2019	Total Caseload	Clients	Grant Expenditures	Average Payment Per Case
July	498,701	863,213	$105,223,488	$211.00
August	497,678	859,907	$104,952,996	$210.89
September	495,738	855,472	$104,320,050	$210.43
October	494,319	851,749	$104,853,049	$212.12
November	494,104	849,143	$105,478,317	$213.47
December	493,035	846,395	$104,962,411	$212.89
January	491,176	842,931	$102,917,484	$209.53
February	488,220	836,734	$102,377,586	$209.70
March	485,500	829,943	$101,362,113	$208.78
April	484,178	826,652	$101,191,740	$209.00
May	482,773	822,756	$100,852,610	$208.90
June	481,112	818,226	$100,147,417	$208.16
Mo. Avg.	490,545	841,927	$103,219,938	$210.42

SFY 2019 Basic Food LIHEAP[3] Caseload and Issuances

SFY 2019	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Basic Food Cases Receiving the LIHEAP Issuance	Amount of Grant Expenditures for Cases Receiving the LIHEAP Issuance	# of Basic Food Cases Not Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	Amount of Grant Expenditures for Cases Not Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	LIHEAP Dollars Issued
July	498,701	11,825	$2,449,285	486,876	$102,774,203	$236,618
August	497,678	12,591	$2,634,854	485,087	$102,318,142	$251,946
September	495,738	11,811	$2,469,731	483,927	$101,850,319	$236,338
October	494,319	12,890	$2,607,508	481,429	$102,245,541	$257,969
November	494,104	58,046	$10,241,290	436,058	$95,237,027	$1,161,540
December	493,035	14,824	$2,871,561	478,211	$102,090,850	$296,628
January	491,176	22,545	$4,068,599	468,631	$98,848,885	$451,145
February	488,220	12,823	$2,461,673	475,397	$99,915,913	$256,588
March	485,500	15,687	$3,038,600	469,813	$98,323,512	$313,897
April	484,178	13,999	$2,687,645	470,179	$98,504,095	$280,120
May	482,773	14,916	$2,959,502	467,857	$97,893,108	$298,549
June	481,112	13,194	$2,610,197	467,918	$97,537,220	$264,012
Mo. Avg.	**490,545**	**17,929**	**$3,425,037**	**472,615**	**$99,794,901**	**$358,779**

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[3] Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)

Basic Food Caseload by Type, SFY 2019
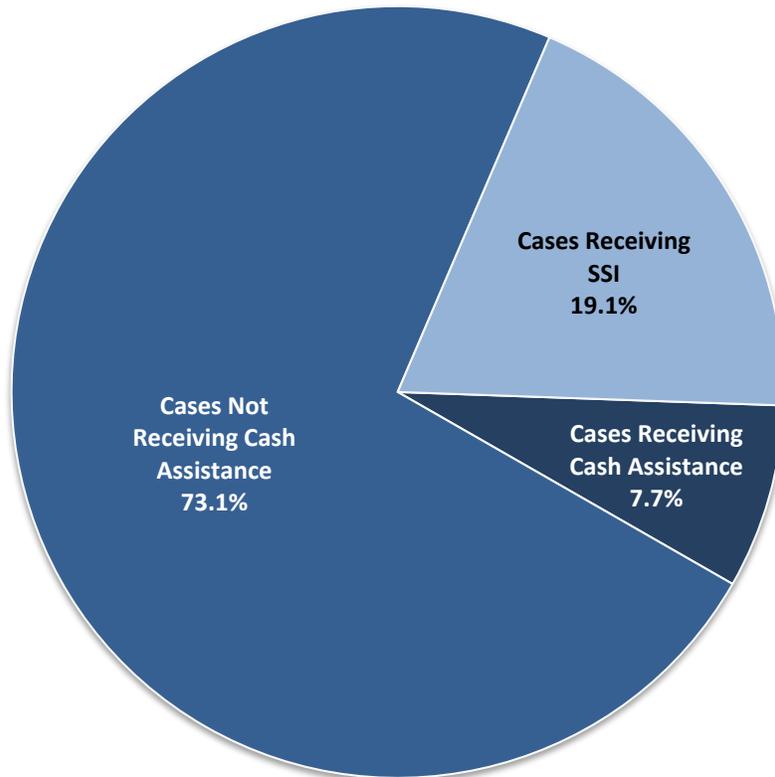
SFY 2019	Total Cases	Cases Receiving Cash Assistance		Cases Not Receiving Cash Assistance		Cases Receiving SSI	
		# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total
July	498,701	38,284	7.7%	366,740	73.5%	93,677	18.8%
August	497,678	38,389	7.7%	365,601	73.5%	93,688	18.8%
September	495,738	38,141	7.7%	364,024	73.4%	93,573	18.9%
October	494,319	38,318	7.8%	362,262	73.3%	93,739	19.0%
November	494,104	37,944	7.7%	361,999	73.3%	94,161	19.1%
December	493,035	38,344	7.8%	360,279	73.1%	94,412	19.1%
January	491,176	38,322	7.8%	358,748	73.0%	94,106	19.2%
February	488,220	38,347	7.9%	356,014	72.9%	93,859	19.2%
March	485,500	37,634	7.8%	354,181	73.0%	93,685	19.3%
April	484,178	37,611	7.8%	352,980	72.9%	93,587	19.3%
May	482,773	37,131	7.7%	351,967	72.9%	93,675	19.4%
June	481,112	36,784	7.6%	350,873	72.9%	93,455	19.4%
Mo. Avg.	490,545	37,937	7.7%	358,806	73.1%	93,801	19.1%

Average Monthly Basic Food Participants as a Percent of State Population, SFY 2010 – 2019
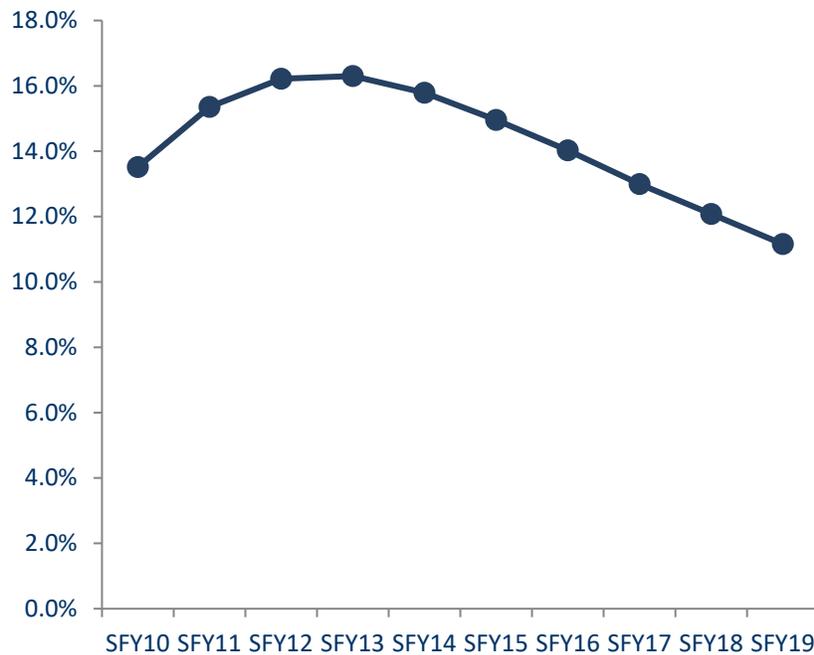
SFY	Average Monthly Participating Persons	State Population[4]	Percent of State Population	State Population at or Below 125% FPL[5]	Percent Participating as a % of State Population at or Below 125% FPL[6]	State Population at or Below 200% FPL[3]	Percent Participating as a % of State Population at or Below 200% FPL
2010	910,040	6,733,250	13.5%	1,149,959	79.1%	1,985,204	45.8%
2011	1,039,171	6,767,900	15.4%	1,215,081	85.5%	2,055,763	50.5%
2012	1,105,753	6,817,770	16.2%	1,184,256	93.4%	2,074,649	53.3%
2013	1,121,831	6,882,400	16.3%	1,249,499	89.8%	2,122,687	52.8%
2014	1,100,010	6,968,170	15.8%	1,188,472	92.6%	2,071,216	53.1%
2015	1,056,165	7,061,410	15.0%	1,122,481	94.1%	2,015,651	52.4%
2016	1,007,629	7,183,700	14.0%	1,069,229	94.2%	1,903,213	52.9%
2017	949,975	7,310,300	13.0%	1,051,726	90.3%	1,858,736	51.1%
2018	897,220	7,427,600	12.1%	1,002,777	89.5%	1,816,838	49.4%
2019	841,927	7,546,400	11.2%	1,002,777	84.0%	1,816,838	46.3%

[4] Source: OFM Forecasting Division
[5] Based on U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year estimates. ACS poverty estimates for SFY 2018 are used for SFY 2019 since ACS poverty estimates for SFY 2019 are not available as of the time of this publication.
[6] Value can exceed 100% as 125% of the federal poverty level is used to approximate the federal measure of the Program Access Index (PAI) while households can be eligible for Basic Food with income up to 200% of the federal poverty level.

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through WASHCAP[7], SFY 2010 – 2019
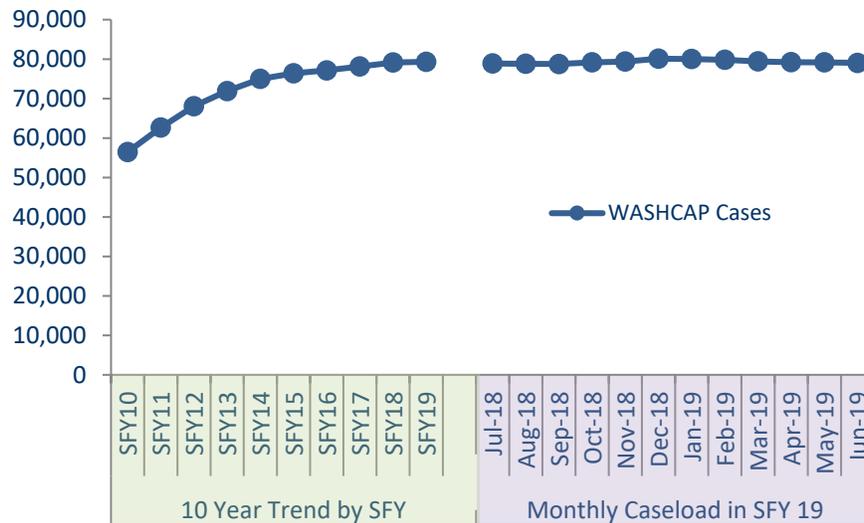
SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY10	56,457	SFY15	76,401
SFY11	62,659	SFY16	77,144
SFY12	68,073	SFY17	78,132
SFY13	71,907	SFY18	79,152
SFY14	75,063	SFY19	79,326

SFY 2019	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	Cases Receiving WASHCAP	Percent Receiving WASHCAP	WASHCAP Expenditures	WASHCAP Expenditures Per Case
July	498,701	78,907	15.8%	$11,221,254	$142.21
August	497,678	78,827	15.8%	$11,233,421	$142.51
September	495,738	78,769	15.9%	$11,197,985	$142.16
October	494,319	79,177	16.0%	$11,597,450	$146.47
November	494,104	79,379	16.1%	$12,430,260	$156.59
December	493,035	80,111	16.2%	$11,791,602	$147.19
January	491,176	80,026	16.3%	$11,094,121	$138.63
February	488,220	79,826	16.4%	$11,039,247	$138.29
March	485,500	79,433	16.4%	$10,983,134	$138.27
April	484,178	79,222	16.4%	$10,924,670	$137.90
May	482,773	79,184	16.4%	$10,945,574	$138.23
June	481,112	79,051	16.4%	$10,892,324	$137.79
Mo. Avg.	490,545	79,326	16.2%	$11,279,254	$142.19

[7] Washington State Combined Application Program (WASHCAP) is a simplified food benefits program for most single Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Cases consist of one client; therefore, the number of WASHCAP clients is equal to the number of WASHCAP cases.

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through Transitional Food Assistance (TFA), SFY 2010 –2019
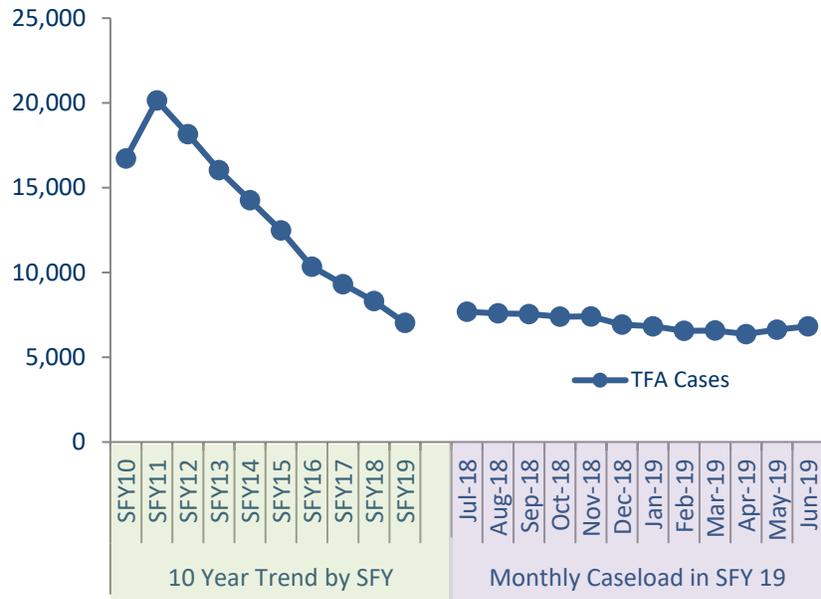
SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY10	16,722	SFY15	12,477
SFY11	20,148	SFY16	10,388
SFY12	18,154	SFY17	9,314
SFY13	16,036	SFY18	8,313
SFY14	14,265	SFY19	7,027

SFY 2019	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Cases Receiving TFA	Percent Receiving TFA	TFA Expenditures	TFA Expenditures Per Case
July	498,701	7,685	1.5%	$3,425,135	$445.69
August	497,678	7,590	1.5%	$3,366,388	$443.53
September	495,738	7,550	1.5%	$3,373,209	$446.78
October	494,319	7,394	1.5%	$3,320,307	$449.05
November	494,104	7,407	1.5%	$3,347,344	$451.92
December	493,035	6,923	1.4%	$3,172,465	$458.25
January	491,176	6,824	1.4%	$3,121,250	$457.39
February	488,220	6,559	1.3%	$2,992,608	$456.26
March	485,500	6,575	1.4%	$2,987,616	$454.39
April	484,178	6,367	1.3%	$2,870,941	$450.91
May	482,773	6,629	1.4%	$3,009,438	$453.98
June	481,112	6,819	1.4%	$3,125,053	$458.29
Mo. Avg.	490,545	7,027	1.4%	$3,175,979	$451.97

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through Resources to Initiate Successful Employment (RISE)[8] , SFY 2016 –2019
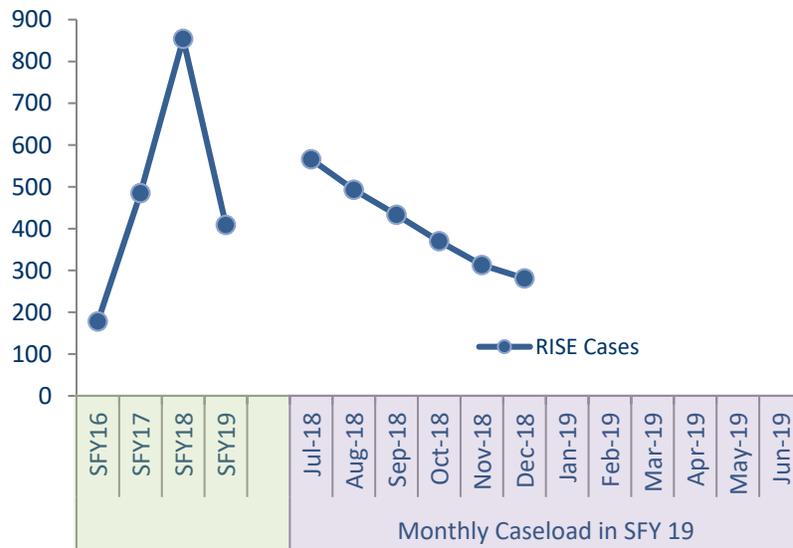
SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY10	N/A	SFY15	N/A
SFY11	N/A	SFY16	178
SFY12	N/A	SFY17	485
SFY13	N/A	SFY18	854
SFY14	N/A	SFY19	409

SFY 2019	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Cases Receiving RISE	Percent Receiving RISE	RISE Expenditures	RISE Expenditures Per Case
July	498,701	566	0.1%	$130,205	$230.04
August	497,678	493	0.1%	$112,950	$229.11
September	495,738	433	0.1%	$99,352	$229.45
October	494,319	370	0.1%	$84,716	$228.96
November	494,104	313	0.1%	$72,597	$231.94
December	493,035	281	0.1%	$61,768	$219.81
January	491,176	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
February	488,220	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
March	485,500	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
April	484,178	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
May	482,773	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	481,112	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mo. Avg.	490,545	409	0.1%	$93,598	$228.85

[8] The RISE pilot started on December 1, 2015 and ended on December 31, 2018; therefore, SFY 2016 and SFY 2019 depict partial years of data

Basic Food Caseload Receiving SNAP and FAP[9], SFY 2019

SFY 2019	Total # of Cases	SNAP Only		Both SNAP & FAP		FAP Only	
		# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total
July	498,701	487,976	97.8%	6,520	1.3%	4,205	0.8%
August	497,678	487,052	97.9%	6,414	1.3%	4,212	0.8%
September	495,738	485,263	97.9%	6,327	1.3%	4,148	0.8%
October	494,319	484,066	97.9%	6,175	1.2%	4,078	0.8%
November	494,104	484,035	98.0%	6,076	1.2%	3,993	0.8%
December	493,035	483,056	98.0%	6,058	1.2%	3,921	0.8%
January	491,176	481,283	98.0%	6,036	1.2%	3,857	0.8%
February	488,220	478,389	98.0%	5,993	1.2%	3,838	0.8%
March	485,500	475,678	98.0%	5,936	1.2%	3,886	0.8%
April	484,178	474,348	98.0%	5,914	1.2%	3,916	0.8%
May	482,773	472,994	98.0%	5,814	1.2%	3,965	0.8%
June	481,112	471,419	98.0%	5,684	1.2%	4,009	0.8%
Mo. Avg.	**490,545**	**480,463**	**97.9%**	**6,079**	**1.2%**	**4,002**	**0.8%**

SFY 2019	FAP Caseload[10]	State Expenditures on FAP Cases[11]	Federal Expenditures on FAP Cases[12]	Average State Expenditures Per Case	Total Avg. Expenditures Per Case
July	10,725	$1,643,623	$1,716,494	$153.25	$313.30
August	10,626	$1,628,710	$1,687,303	$153.28	$312.07
September	10,475	$1,596,782	$1,659,942	$152.44	$310.90
October	10,253	$1,565,233	$1,627,088	$152.66	$311.35
November	10,069	$1,546,336	$1,603,844	$153.57	$312.86
December	9,979	$1,538,135	$1,641,353	$154.14	$318.62
January	9,893	$1,525,267	$1,648,263	$154.18	$320.79
February	9,831	$1,521,828	$1,637,026	$154.80	$321.32
March	9,822	$1,523,113	$1,637,215	$155.07	$321.76
April	9,830	$1,547,524	$1,639,169	$157.43	$324.18
May	9,779	$1,559,724	$1,607,397	$159.50	$323.87
June	9,693	$1,563,620	$1,563,587	$161.31	$322.63
Mo. Avg.	**10,081**	**$1,563,325**	**$1,639,057**	**$155.07**	**$317.66**

[9] SNAP is the federal food assistance program. FAP is the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants. Some households have a member receiving federal food assistance and a member receiving state-funded FAP.
[10] FAP caseload includes mixed SNAP and FAP cases as well as FAP-only cases.
[11] State expenditures for FAP benefits are established in the biennial Operating Budget and can be changed in the Supplemental Budget.
[12] These are federal expenditures on mixed SNAP/FAP households in which at least one individual is a recipient of the federal SNAP benefits and at least one individual is a recipient of the state's FAP benefits.

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2019 Snapshot

The following pages detail the Basic Food caseload, June 2019 snapshot, by both the CSO of Issuance and CSO of Residence.

- CSO of Issuance: Based on the location from which benefits were issued. While most benefits are issued through ESA's Community Service Offices (CSO), benefits may be issued by Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC), Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe (PGST), or Home and Community Services Offices (HCS) within DSHS's Aging and Long-Term Support Administration (ALTSA).

- CSO of Residence: Based on the CSO coverage area in which a client lives.

Overview	Office of ISSUANCE				Office of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
Region 1 CSOs	111,507	23.2%	223,021	27.3%	136,935	28.5%	249,741	30.5%
Region 2 CSOs	129,292	26.9%	235,557	28.8%	167,112	34.7%	275,481	33.7%
Region 3 CSOs	139,738	29.0%	253,068	30.9%	176,943	36.8%	292,760	35.8%
CSCCs & PGST	59,220	12.3%	59,898	7.3%	N/A			
HCS	33,519	7.0%	38,636	4.7%	N/A			
DDA LTC & SPEC	7,836	1.6%	8,046	1.0%	N/A			
Not Reported / Unidentifiable	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	122	<0.1%	244	<0.1%
State Total	**481,112**	**100.0%**	**818,226**	**100.0%**	**481,112**	**100.0%**	**818,226**	**100.0%**

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Region 1 CSO	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CLARKSTON	2,130	0.4%	3,937	0.5%	2,618	0.5%	4,453	0.5%
COLFAX	1,409	0.3%	2,807	0.3%	1,726	0.4%	3,133	0.4%
COLVILLE	3,176	0.7%	6,246	0.8%	4,116	0.9%	7,247	0.9%
ELLENSBURG	2023	0.4%	3446	0.4%	2458	0.5%	3888	0.5%
GOLDENDALE	937	0.2%	1,742	0.2%	1,162	0.2%	1,977	0.2%
KENNEWICK	16,144	3.4%	35,844	4.4%	19,933	4.1%	40,164	4.9%
MOSES LAKE	8,357	1.7%	18,261	2.2%	9,996	2.1%	20,025	2.4%
NEWPORT	1,163	0.2%	2,134	0.3%	1,511	0.3%	2,470	0.3%
OKANOGAN	3,938	0.8%	7,363	0.9%	4,816	1.0%	8,242	1.0%
REPUBLIC	691	0.1%	1,246	0.2%	853	0.2%	1,407	0.2%
SPOKANE MAPLE	16,987	3.5%	29,696	3.6%	22,768	4.7%	37,249	4.6%
SPOKANE TRENT	21,344	4.4%	41,837	5.1%	25,333	5.3%	44,492	5.4%
SUNNYSIDE	4,277	0.9%	10,161	1.2%	4,615	1.0%	10,252	1.3%
TOPPENISH	4,809	1.0%	10,750	1.3%	5,422	1.1%	11,419	1.4%
WALLA WALLA	3,817	0.8%	7,185	0.9%	4,886	1.0%	8,337	1.0%
WENATCHEE	5,929	1.2%	11,530	1.4%	7,175	1.5%	12,831	1.6%
WHITE SALMON	652	0.1%	1,191	0.1%	753	0.2%	1,295	0.2%
YAKIMA	13,724	2.9%	27,645	3.4%	16,794	3.5%	30,860	3.8%
Region 1 Total	111,507	23.2%	223,021	27.3%	136,935	28.5%	249,741	30.5%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Region 2 CSO	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ALDERWOOD	7,936	1.6%	14,638	1.8%	10,056	2.1%	16,916	2.1%
AUBURN	7,829	1.6%	16,162	2.0%	9,720	2.0%	18,209	2.2%
BELLINGHAM	11,519	2.4%	19,883	2.4%	14,508	3.0%	22,964	2.8%
BELLTOWN	7,355	1.5%	8,427	1.0%	10,597	2.2%	11,725	1.4%
CAPITOL HILL	4,705	1.0%	6,781	0.8%	6,480	1.3%	8,587	1.0%
EVERETT	10,998	2.3%	19,944	2.4%	13,991	2.9%	23,069	2.8%
FEDERAL WAY	6,087	1.3%	13,516	1.7%	7,645	1.6%	15,118	1.8%
KING EASTSIDE	7,756	1.6%	13,973	1.7%	10,411	2.2%	16,907	2.1%
KING NORTH	8,679	1.8%	13,715	1.7%	11,862	2.5%	17,000	2.1%
KING SOUTH	8,965	1.9%	19,775	2.4%	11,411	2.4%	22,437	2.7%
MOUNT VERNON	8,102	1.7%	14,642	1.8%	9,815	2.0%	16,385	2.0%
OAK HARBOR	3,014	0.6%	5,122	0.6%	3,706	0.8%	5,868	0.7%
RAINIER	6,191	1.3%	12,589	1.5%	8,442	1.8%	14,997	1.8%
RENTON	7,327	1.5%	13,946	1.7%	9,493	2.0%	16,278	2.0%
SKYKOMISH VALLEY	3,729	0.8%	6,298	0.8%	4,428	0.9%	7,018	0.9%
SMOKEY POINT	8,644	1.8%	15,660	1.9%	10,798	2.2%	17,994	2.2%
WHITE CENTER	10,456	2.2%	20,486	2.5%	13,749	2.9%	24,009	2.9%
Region 2 Total	129,292	26.9%	235,557	28.8%	167,112	34.7%	275,481	33.7%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Region 3 CSO	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ABERDEEN	7,198	1.5%	12,632	1.5%	9,637	2.0%	15,203	1.9%
BREMERTON	11,763	2.4%	20,268	2.5%	14,962	3.1%	23,584	2.9%
CHEHALIS	6,469	1.3%	11,992	1.5%	8,242	1.7%	13,824	1.7%
COLUMBIA RIVER	22,920	4.8%	44,128	5.4%	28,701	6.0%	50,379	6.2%
FORKS	938	0.2%	1,847	0.2%	1,147	0.2%	2,060	0.3%
KELSO	10,352	2.2%	18,589	2.3%	13,118	2.7%	21,485	2.6%
LAKEWOOD	13,169	2.7%	25,507	3.1%	16,615	3.5%	29,200	3.6%
LONG BEACH	1,258	0.3%	1,942	0.2%	1,510	0.3%	2,177	0.3%
OLYMPIA	14,869	3.1%	26,047	3.2%	19,563	4.1%	31,755	3.9%
PIERCE NORTH	11,143	2.3%	18,031	2.2%	14,368	3.0%	21,359	2.6%
PIERCE SOUTH	13,890	2.9%	25,818	3.2%	17,229	3.6%	29,211	3.6%
PORT ANGELES	4,228	0.9%	7,030	0.9%	5,439	1.1%	8,275	1.0%
PORT TOWNSEND	1,839	0.4%	2,888	0.4%	2,300	0.5%	3,347	0.4%
PUYALLUP VALLEY	13,276	2.8%	24,921	3.0%	16,093	3.3%	27,898	3.4%
SHELTON	4,969	1.0%	8,887	1.1%	6,185	1.3%	10,121	1.2%
SOUTH BEND	827	0.2%	1,450	0.2%	1,091	0.2%	1,715	0.2%
STEVENSON	630	0.1%	1,091	0.1%	743	0.2%	1,167	0.1%
Region 3 Total	139,738	29.0%	253,068	30.9%	176,943	36.8%	292,760	35.8%

Caseload by Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC) and Other Locations, June 2019 Snapshot

Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC)	office of ISSUANCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CSCC CNTRLSOUND	121	<0.1%	198	<0.1%
CSCC NORTHEAST	170	<0.1%	291	<0.1%
CSCC NORTHWEST	145	<0.1%	224	<0.1%
CSCC SOUTH SOUND	131	<0.1%	201	<0.1%
CSCC SOUTHEAST	263	0.1%	424	0.1%
CSCC SOUTHWEST	131	<0.1%	225	<0.1%
CSCC WASHCAP	58,181	12.1%	58,178	7.1%
CSCC Total	**59,142**	**12.3%**	**59,741**	**7.3%**

Other Locations	Office of ISSUANCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
DDA LTC SPECIALTY UNIT	7,836	1.6%	8,046	1.0%
MEDICAL ELIG DET SVC	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Health Care Authority	2	<0.1%	3	<0.1%
Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe (PGST)	76	<0.1%	154	<0.1%
Other Locations Total	**7,914**	**1.6%**	**8,203**	**1.0%**

Caseload by Home and Community Services Offices (HCS), June 2019 Snapshot

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 1	HCS of ISSUANCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CLARKSTON HCS	156	<0.1%	172	<0.1%
COLVILLE HCS	441	0.1%	485	0.1%
ELLENSBURG HCS	167	<0.1%	182	<0.1%
MEDICAL LAKE HCS	7	<0.1%	7	<0.1%
MOSES LAKE HCS	708	0.1%	811	0.1%
OKANOGAN HCS	367	0.1%	405	<0.1%
SPOKANE HCS	3,042	0.6%	3473	0.4%
SUNNYSIDE HCS	639	0.1%	772	0.1%
TRI-CITIES HCS	1,265	0.3%	1439	0.2%
WALLA WALLA HCS	408	0.1%	461	0.1%
WENATCHEE HCS	209	<0.1%	223	<0.1%
YAKIMA HCS	684	0.1%	759	0.1%
Region 1 Total	8,093	1.7%	9,189	1.1%

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 2	HCS of ISSUANCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ALDERWOOD HCS	1,330	0.3%	1,568	0.2%
BELLINGHAM HCS	733	0.2%	829	0.1%
EVERETT HCS	1,635	0.3%	1,920	0.2%
HOLGATE HCS	9,319	1.9%	11,124	1.4%
MOUNT VERNON HCS	677	0.1%	761	0.1%
SMOKEY POINT HCS	350	0.1%	399	<0.1%
Region 2 Total	14,044	2.9%	16,601	2.0%

Caseload by Home and Community Services Offices (HCS), June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 3	# of Cases	HCS of ISSUANCE		
		% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ABERDEEN HCS	753	0.2%	836	0.1%
BREMERTON HCS	964	0.2%	1056	0.1%
CHEHALIS HCS	586	0.1%	666	0.1%
KELSO HCS	830	0.2%	926	0.1%
OLYMPIA HCS	1191	0.2%	1329	0.2%
PORT ANGELES HCS	346	0.1%	372	<0.1%
STEILICOOM HCS	13	<0.1%	13	<0.1%
TACOMA HCS	4,035	0.8%	4,545	0.6%
VANCOUVER HCS	2,664	0.6%	3,103	0.4%
Region 3 Total	11,382	2.4%	12,846	1.6%

Caseload by County of Residence, June 2019 Snapshot

County	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total	County	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total
Adams	1,550	0.3%	3,670	0.4%	Lewis	8,213	1.7%	13,771	1.7%
Asotin	2,473	0.5%	4,158	0.5%	Lincoln	705	0.1%	1,298	0.2%
Benton	13,665	2.8%	26,625	3.3%	Mason	6,209	1.3%	10,157	1.2%
Chelan	4,904	1.0%	8,440	1.0%	Okanogan	4,804	1.0%	8,214	1.0%
Clallam	6,571	1.4%	10,319	1.3%	Pacific	2,596	0.5%	3,891	0.5%
Clark	28,775	6.0%	50,438	6.2%	Pend Oreille	1,508	0.3%	2,473	0.3%
Columbia	376	0.1%	591	0.1%	Pierce	64,288	13.4%	107,640	13.2%
Cowlitz	12,751	2.7%	20,878	2.6%	San Juan	605	0.1%	848	0.1%
Douglas	2,265	0.5%	4,391	0.5%	Skagit	9,194	1.9%	15,522	1.9%
Ferry	855	0.2%	1,416	0.2%	Skamania	756	0.2%	1,198	0.1%
Franklin	6,273	1.3%	13,546	1.7%	Snohomish	39,234	8.2%	64,927	7.9%
Garfield	144	<0.1%	298	<0.1%	Spokane	47,391	9.9%	80,426	9.8%
Grant	8,453	1.8%	16,374	2.0%	Stevens	4,113	0.9%	7,217	0.9%
Grays Harbor	9,562	2.0%	15,085	1.8%	Thurston	19,573	4.1%	31,770	3.9%
Island	3,701	0.8%	5,863	0.7%	Wahkiakum	368	0.1%	618	0.1%
Jefferson	2,300	0.5%	3,347	0.4%	Walla Walla	4,502	0.9%	7,738	0.9%
King	99,860	20.8%	165,345	20.2%	Whatcom	14,518	3.0%	22,979	2.8%
Kitsap	14,957	3.1%	23,583	2.9%	Whitman	1,711	0.4%	3,117	0.4%
Kittitas	2,453	0.5%	3,881	0.5%	Yakima	26,801	5.6%	52,472	6.4%
Klickitat	1,904	0.4%	3,252	0.4%	Not Reported/ Unidentifiable	231	<0.1%	450	0.1%

	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total
State Total	481,112	100.0%	818,226	100.0%

Client Density Maps, June 2019 Snapshot

Number of Basic Food Clients by Residential County in Washington State: June 2019

County	Count
Whatcom	22,979
San Juan	848
Skagit	15,522
Okanogan	8,214
Ferry	1,416
Stevens	7,217
Pend Oreille	2,473
Clallam	10,319
Island	5,863
Snohomish	64,927
Chelan	8,440
Douglas	4,391
Lincoln	1,298
Spokane	80,426
Jefferson	3,347
Kitsap	23,583
King	165,345
Mason	10,157
Kittitas	3,881
Grant	16,374
Adams	3,670
Whitman	3,117
Grays Harbor	15,085
Thurston	31,770
Pierce	107,640
Pacific	3,891
Lewis	13,771
Yakima	52,472
Franklin	13,546
Garfield	298
Columbia	591
Asotin	4,158
Benton	26,625
Walla Walla	7,738
Wahkiakum	618
Cowlitz	20,878
Skamania	1,198
Klickitat	3,252
Clark	50,438

Basic Food Client Count
- 0 - 75,000
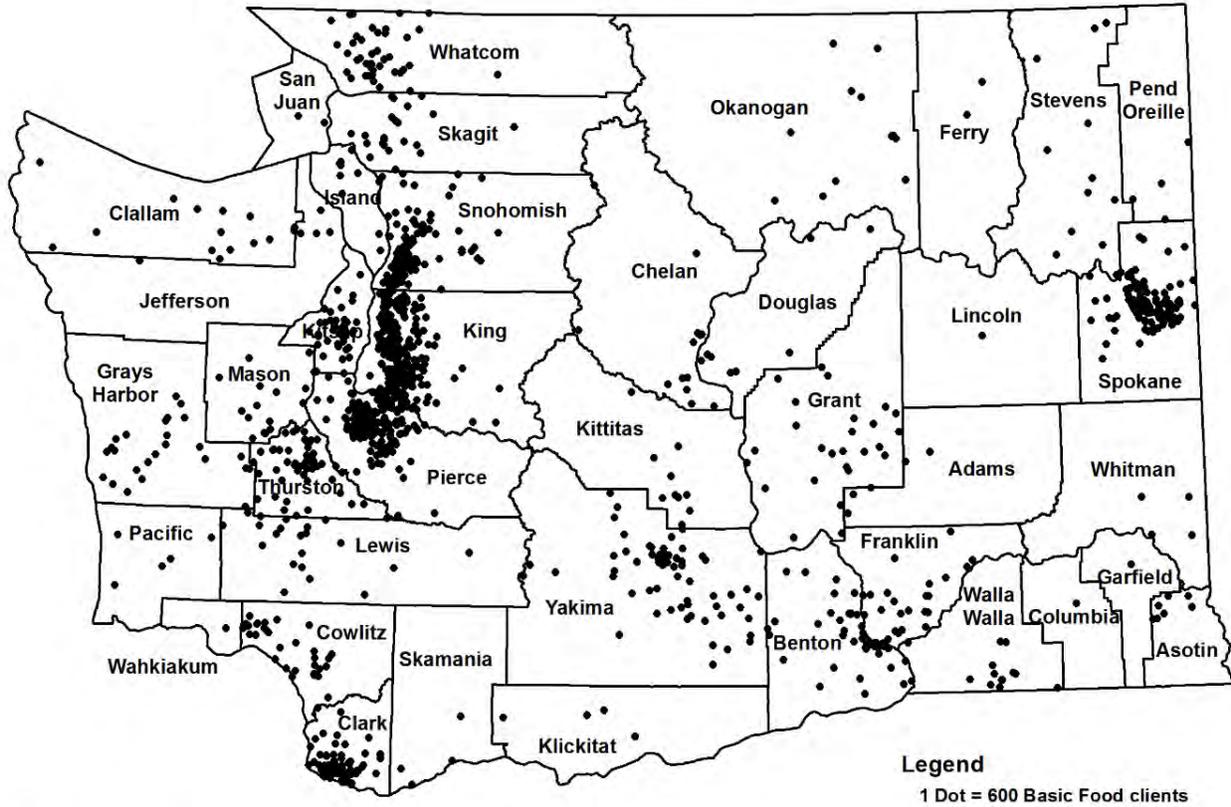- 75,001 - 150,000
- Over 150,000

Source: ACES data

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/E-MAPS - Sep. 2019

Client Density Maps, June 2019 (continued)

Number of Basic Food Clients by Density of Residential Zip Code in Washington State: June 2019

Source: ACES data

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/E-MAPS - Sep. 2019

Basic Food Error Rate (Federal Fiscal Year October through September), FFY 2009 through FFY 2018[13]

Federal Fiscal Year	State Finding	Official State Error Rate	National Average Error Rate	Federal Error Tolerance[14]
2009	1.88	1.81	4.36	4.58
2010	3.14	3.30	3.81	4.00
2011	3.72	3.81	3.80	4.00
2012	2.39	2.49	3.42	3.59
2013	1.71	1.71	3.20	3.36
2014	0.36	0.77	3.66	3.84
2015[15]	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2016[15]	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2017[15]	2.41	5.42	6.30	6.62
2018	5.27	6.59	6.80	7.14

Information about the Basic Food Program Error Rate

Each month a number of Basic Food cases are randomly selected for federal quality control review. The findings on all cases are reported monthly to the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS), a part of the U.S. Department of Agriculture which administers the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). After 12 months of reviews are reported, the data collected is considered statistically valid. These findings, along with a regression-adjusted rate (based on federal differences and the number of completions) determined by FNS, comprise the state's official error rate. The error rates of all states are used to determine the national average payment error rate.

Prior to FFY 2015, the state's payment error rate was compared to the national average payment error rate to determine if the state was in sanction status or eligible for bonus monies – a practice that has since been discontinued. A state will be in sanction status if it exceeds the federal error tolerance level for at least two consecutive years.

The USDA Secretary determines if all or most of a sanction amount will be waived. If not waived, the Secretary can determine how much of that amount will be used for reinvesting in payment accuracy activities and how much will be "at risk," or eligible to be repaid to FNS if the state is in sanction for a second consecutive year.

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[13] Official data is made available nine months after the end of the previous Federal Fiscal Year. Therefore, 2019 data is not yet available.

[14] The Federal Error Tolerance level is a federally determined threshold that states may be sanctioned for exceeding. Prior to 2003, the tolerance level was set at the national average. Beginning in 2003, the tolerance level became 105 percent of the national average.

[15] USDA suspended error rate reporting nationally for 2 years in order to conduct a thorough review of the quality control system. The review created new controls and measurement procedures that improved the accuracy of the data, rather than an actual increase in improper payments. This review created a higher error rate nationally. For FFY2017, USDA assigned Washington state's official state error rate of 5.42%. The national average payment error rate was 6.30%.

Basic Food Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients # of Clients	All Clients % of Total Clients	All Adults # of Clients	All Adults % of Total Adults	All Children # of Clients	All Children % of Total Children
Total Clients	818,226	100.0%	541,316	100.0%	276,910	100.0%

Gender	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Female	439,376	53.7%	304,072	56.2%	135,304	48.9%
Male	378,811	46.3%	237,223	43.8%	141,588	51.1%
Unknown	39	<0.1%	21	<0.1%	18	<0.1%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Hispanic or Latino	155,515	19.0%	69,243	12.8%	86,272	31.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino[16]	662,711	81.0%	472,073	87.2%	190,638	68.8%
White	437,230	53.4%	329,106	60.8%	108,124	39.0%
Black/African American	77,069	9.4%	48,772	9.0%	28,297	10.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,812	7.2%	42,897	7.9%	15,915	5.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	28,962	3.5%	19,864	3.7%	9,098	3.3%
Two or More Races	18,597	2.3%	8,936	1.7%	9,661	3.5%
Race Not Reported	42,041	5.1%	22,498	4.2%	19,543	7.1%

Marital Status		All Adults	
Separated		39,097	7.2%
Married		95,229	17.6%
Never Married		253,886	46.9%
Divorced		121,577	22.5%
Widowed		29,240	5.4%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable		2,287	0.4%

Citizenship Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
U.S. Citizen	758,762	92.7%	493,435	91.2%	265,327	95.8%
Resident Alien	57,562	7.0%	46,507	8.6%	11,055	4.0%
U.S. National[17]	1,881	0.2%	1355	0.3%	526	0.2%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	21	<0.1%	19	<0.1%	2	<0.1%

[16] Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.
[17] U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

Basic Food Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children

Homeless Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Homeless[18]	99,950	12.2%	85,536	15.8%	14,414	5.2%

Education Status	All Adults	
Less than a High School Diploma	115,557	21.3%
High School Graduate or GED	283,376	52.3%
Some College or College Degree	128,999	23.8%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	13,384	2.5%

Age	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
< 1 Year Old	15,065	1.8%			15,065	5.4%
1 – 5 Years Old	86,622	10.6%			86,622	31.3%
6 – 10 Years Old	81,955	10.0%	N/A		81,955	29.6%
11 – 15 Years Old	70,959	8.7%			70,959	25.6%
16 – 17 Years Old	22,309	2.7%			22,309	8.1%
18 – 24 Years Old	61,037	7.5%	61,037	11.3%	N/A	
25 – 34 Years Old	121,003	14.8%	121,003	22.4%		
35 – 44 Years Old	99,127	12.1%	99,127	18.3%		
45 – 54 Years Old	80,815	9.9%	80,815	14.9%		
55 – 64 Years Old	89,223	10.9%	89,223	16.5%		
65+ Years Old	90,111	11.0%	90,111	16.6%		

Average Age of Children	7.9 Years
Average Age of Adults	45.6 Years

Length of Stay	
Average Length of Stay[19]	103.8 Months

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[18] Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.
[19] Average Cumulative Months an Adult Received Basic Food Since July 1997

FAP Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Total Clients	**14,569**	**100.0%**	**12,524**	**100.0%**	**2,045**	**100.0%**

Gender	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Female	8,991	61.7%	7,973	63.7%	1,018	49.8%
Male	5,576	38.3%	4,549	36.3%	1,027	50.2%
Unknown	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Hispanic or Latino	**3,501**	**24.0%**	**3,021**	**24.1%**	**480**	**23.5%**
Not Hispanic or Latino[20]	**11,068**	**76.0%**	**9,503**	**75.9%**	**1,565**	**76.5%**
White	1,373	9.4%	1,173	9.4%	200	9.8%
Black/African American	1,579	10.8%	1,494	11.9%	85	4.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,268	43.0%	5,281	42.2%	987	48.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	10	0.1%	10	0.1%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	63	0.4%	58	0.5%	5	0.2%
Race Not Reported	1,775	12.2%	1,487	11.9%	288	14.1%

Marital Status	All Adults	
Separated	595	4.8%
Married	6,176	49.3%
Never Married	4,006	32.0%
Divorced	564	4.5%
Widowed	1,092	8.7%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	91	0.7%

Citizenship Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
U.S. Citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Resident Alien	14,569	100.0%	12,524	100.0%	2,045	100.0%
U.S. National[21]	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

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[20] Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.
[21] U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

FAP Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children

Homeless Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Homeless[22]	1,109	7.6%	934	7.5%	175	8.6%

Education Status	All Adults	
Less than a High School Diploma	3,827	30.6%
High School Graduate or GED	5,843	46.7%
Some College or College Degree	2,067	16.5%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	787	6.3%

Age	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
< 1 Year Old	6	<0.1%			6	0.3%
1 – 5 Years Old	341	2.3%			341	16.7%
6 – 10 Years Old	658	4.5%	N/A		658	32.2%
11 – 15 Years Old	745	5.1%			745	36.4%
16 – 17 Years Old	295	2.0%			295	14.4%
18 – 24 Years Old	1,640	11.3%	1,640	13.1%		
25 – 34 Years Old	3,359	23.1%	3,359	26.8%		
35 – 44 Years Old	2,790	19.2%	2,790	22.3%	N/A	
45 – 54 Years Old	1,338	9.2%	1,338	10.7%		
55 – 64 Years Old	1,250	8.6%	1,250	10.0%		
65+ Years Old	2,147	14.7%	2,147	17.1%		

Average Age of Children	10.4 Years
Average Age of Adults	43.0 Years

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[22] Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

FAP Clients Top 10 Countries of Origin, June 2019 Snapshot

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
State Total	14,569	100.0%	12,524	100.0%	2,045	100.0%
Marshall Islands	3,387	23.2%	2,519	20.1%	868	42.4%
Mexico	2,773	19.0%	2,420	19.3%	353	17.3%
Micronesia	2,055	14.1%	1,704	13.6%	351	17.2%
Ethiopia	693	4.8%	673	5.4%	20	1.0%
Vietnam	611	4.2%	608	4.9%	3	0.1%
Philippines	405	2.8%	405	3.2%	0	0.0%
Ukraine	383	2.6%	318	2.5%	65	3.2%
India	281	1.9%	276	2.2%	5	0.2%
Russia	277	1.9%	236	1.9%	41	2.0%
Eritrea	208	1.4%	202	1.6%	6	0.3%
Total Clients from Top 10 Countries	11,073	76.0%	9,361	74.7%	1,712	83.7%
All other Countries	3,496	24.0%	3,163	25.3%	333	16.3%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2019 Snapshot

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Andorra	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Afghanistan	76	0.5%	76	0.6%	0	0.0%
Algeria	7	<0.1%	7	0.1%	0	0.0%
Anguilla	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Albania	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Armenia	17	0.1%	17	0.1%	0	0.0%
Angola	8	0.1%	8	0.1%	0	0.0%
Argentina	4	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Australia	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Azerbaijan	29	0.2%	29	0.2%	0	0.0%
Belarus (Belorussia)	31	0.2%	29	0.2%	2	0.1%
Belize	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Myanmar (Burma)	10	0.1%	10	0.1%	0	0.0%
Bangladesh	23	0.2%	22	0.2%	1	<0.1%
Bolivia	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Brazil	13	0.1%	12	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Bulgaria	9	0.1%	9	0.1%	0	0.0%
Benin	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Burundi	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Canada	21	0.1%	20	0.2%	1	<0.1%
Cambodia Kampuchea	112	0.8%	112	0.9%	0	0.0%
Congo, Democratic Republic of	122	0.8%	115	0.9%	7	0.3%
Chad	5	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	2	0.1%
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Congo	40	0.3%	34	0.3%	6	0.3%
Chile	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Cameroon	13	0.1%	13	0.1%	0	0.0%
China	178	1.2%	176	1.4%	2	0.1%
Columbia	13	0.1%	12	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Cape Verde	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Costa Rica	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Cuba	16	0.1%	16	0.1%	0	0.0%
Cote d'Ivoire	12	0.1%	12	0.1%	0	0.0%
Djibouti	11	0.1%	11	0.1%	0	0.0%
Dominica	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Dominican Republic	9	0.1%	9	0.1%	0	0.0%
East Timor	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%	1	<0.1%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
England	5	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Ecuador	8	0.1%	7	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Egypt	127	0.9%	117	0.9%	10	0.5%
El Salvador	170	1.2%	149	1.2%	21	1.0%
Equatorial Guinea	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Eritrea	208	1.4%	202	1.6%	6	0.3%
Estonia	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Ethiopia	693	4.8%	673	5.4%	20	1.0%
Fiji	50	0.3%	49	0.4%	1	<0.1%
Micronesia	2,055	14.1%	1,704	13.6%	351	17.2%
France	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Gambia, The	56	0.4%	56	0.4%	0	0.0%
Greece	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Ghana	17	0.1%	17	0.1%	0	0.0%
Georgia	8	0.1%	8	0.1%	0	0.0%
Germany	8	0.1%	8	0.1%	0	0.0%
Guatemala	187	1.3%	158	1.3%	29	1.4%
Guinea	18	0.1%	18	0.1%	0	0.0%
Haiti	20	0.1%	18	0.1%	2	0.1%
Hong Kong	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Honduras	126	0.9%	97	0.8%	29	1.4%
Hungary	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Indonesia	16	0.1%	16	0.1%	0	0.0%
Ireland	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
India	281	1.9%	276	2.2%	5	0.2%
Iraq	94	0.6%	87	0.7%	7	0.3%
Iran	78	0.5%	78	0.6%	0	0.0%
Israel	9	0.1%	6	<0.1%	3	0.1%
Italy	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Japan	10	0.1%	10	0.1%	0	0.0%
Jamaica	11	0.1%	11	0.1%	0	0.0%
Jordan	40	0.3%	30	0.2%	10	0.5%
Kazakhstan	43	0.3%	36	0.3%	7	0.3%
Kenya	198	1.4%	182	1.5%	16	0.8%
Kyrgyzstan	16	0.1%	15	0.1%	1	<0.1%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Korea (North)	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Kosovo	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Korea (South)	67	0.5%	67	0.5%	0	0.0%
Kuwait	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Liberia	7	<0.1%	7	0.1%	0	0.0%
Lebanon	8	0.1%	8	0.1%	0	0.0%
Lithuania	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Laos	11	0.1%	11	0.1%	0	0.0%
Latvia	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Libya	48	0.3%	30	0.2%	18	0.9%
Macau	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Moldova	88	0.6%	79	0.6%	9	0.4%
Montserrat	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Mongolia	28	0.2%	22	0.2%	6	0.3%
Malawi	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Macedonia	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Mali	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Monaco	6	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	2	0.1%
Morocco	37	0.3%	35	0.3%	2	0.1%
Martinique	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Malaysia	4	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Mauritania	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Mexico	2,773	19.0%	2,420	19.3%	353	17.3%
Niger	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%	1	<0.1%
Nigeria	56	0.4%	45	0.4%	11	0.5%
Northern Mariana Islands	2	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Nepal	34	0.2%	34	0.3%	0	0.0%
Norway	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Netherlands	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%	1	<0.1%
Nicaragua	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Nauru	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Peru	25	0.2%	25	0.2%	0	0.0%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Philippines	405	2.8%	405	3.2%	0	0.0%
Pakistan	89	0.6%	85	0.7%	4	0.2%
Panama	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Poland	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Palau	114	0.8%	90	0.7%	24	1.2%
Marshall Islands	3,387	23.2%	2,519	20.1%	868	42.4%
Romania	20	0.1%	20	0.2%	0	0.0%
Russia	277	1.9%	236	1.9%	41	2.0%
Rwanda	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Saudi Arabia	14	0.1%	14	0.1%	0	0.0%
Saint Barthelemy	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Serbia	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
South Africa	18	0.1%	14	0.1%	4	0.2%
Senegal	7	<0.1%	7	0.1%	0	0.0%
Saint Martin	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Somalia	104	0.7%	100	0.8%	4	0.2%
Spain	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Sierra Leone	12	0.1%	12	0.1%	0	0.0%
Sudan	63	0.4%	62	0.5%	1	<0.1%
Sweden	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Syria	17	0.1%	17	0.1%	0	0.0%
Switzerland	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
United Arab Emirates	18	0.1%	6	<0.1%	12	0.6%
Trinidad & Tobago	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Thailand	20	0.1%	20	0.2%	0	0.0%
Tajikistan	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Tonga	12	0.1%	12	0.1%	0	0.0%
Togo	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Turkmenistan	22	0.2%	15	0.1%	7	0.3%
Tunisia	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Turkey	60	0.4%	40	0.3%	20	1.0%
Taiwan	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Ukraine	383	2.6%	318	2.5%	65	3.2%
United Kingdom	8	0.1%	8	0.1%	0	0.0%
Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)	8	0.1%	7	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Uruguay	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Uzbekistan	40	0.3%	38	0.3%	2	0.1%
Vanuatu	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Venezuela	75	0.5%	53	0.4%	22	1.1%
Vietnam	611	4.2%	608	4.9%	3	0.1%
Wales	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Western Samoa	24	0.2%	24	0.2%	0	0.0%
Yemen	15	0.1%	15	0.1%	0	0.0%
Zambia	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Zimbabwe	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Other Country	64	0.4%	49	0.4%	15	0.7%

WASHCAP Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	79,049	100.0%

Gender	All Clients	
Female	43,705	55.3%
Male	35,343	44.7%
Unknown	1	<0.1%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	5,578	7.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino[23]	73,471	92.9%
White	50,495	63.9%
Black/African American	7,423	9.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,866	8.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,514	3.2%
Two or More Races	562	0.7%
Race Not Reported	5,611	7.1%

Marital Status	All Clients	
Separated	8,649	10.9%
Married	13	0.0%
Never Married	38,845	49.1%
Divorced	22,397	28.3%
Widowed	8,309	10.5%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	836	1.1%

Citizenship Status	All Clients	
U.S. Citizen	74,134	93.8%
Resident Alien	4,818	6.1%
U.S. National[24]	97	0.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%

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[23] Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

[24] U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

WASHCAP Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

| Characteristic	All Clients # of Clients	All Clients % of Total Clients

Homeless Status	All Clients	
Homeless[25]	5,123	6.5%

Education Status	All Clients	
Less than a High School Diploma	20,783	26.3%
High School Graduate or GED	42,610	53.9%
Some College or College Degree	10,421	13.2%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	5,235	6.6%

Age	All Clients	
Under 18 Years Old	0	0.0%
18 - 24 Years Old	3,008	3.8%
25 - 34 Years Old	8,156	10.3%
35 - 44 Years Old	7,718	9.8%
45 - 54 Years Old	13,339	16.9%
55 - 64 Years Old	24,148	30.5%
65+ Years Old	22,680	28.7%
Average Age of Clients	55.7 Years	

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[25] Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

Monthly Basic Food Employment & Training (BFET) Clients Served[26], SFY 2019
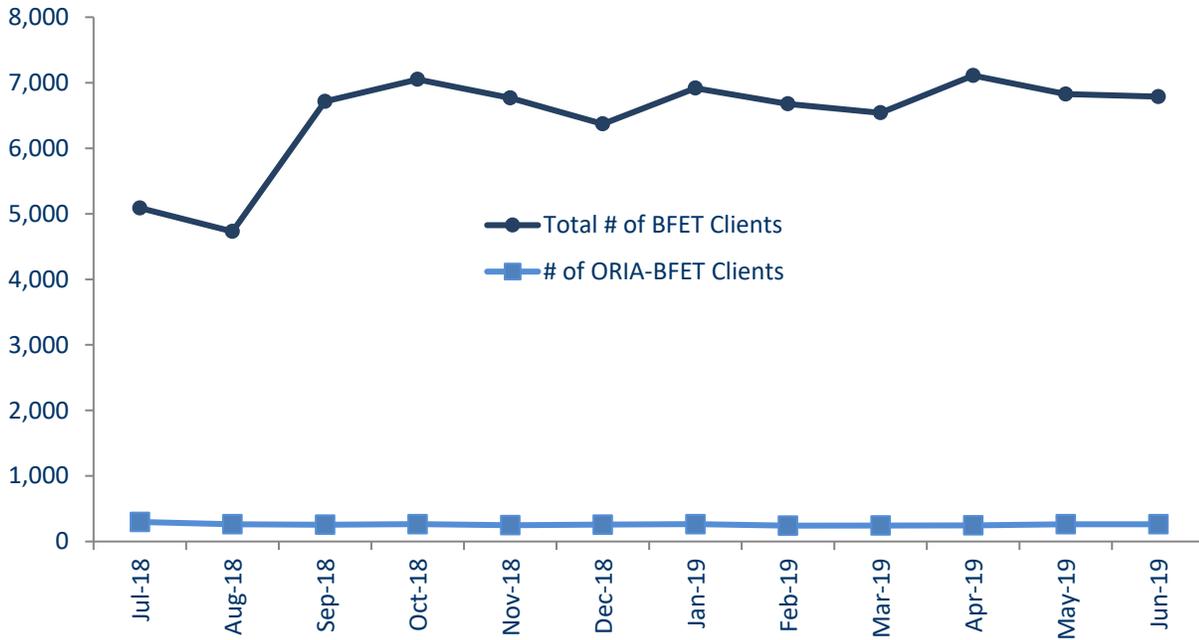
SFY 2019	Total # of BFET Clients	# of ORIA-BFET Clients[27]
July	5,088	298
August	4,730	263
September	6,715	256
October	7,051	265
November	6,768	249
December	6,371	257
January	6,917	265
February	6,677	242
March	6,541	244
April	7,110	246
May	6,826	264
June	6,788	263
Mo. Avg.	6,465	259

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[26] A typical BFET activity lasts over 30 days, so the monthly client counts include duplications.
[27] Some BFET clients are served by the Office of Refugee and Immigrant Assistance (ORIA).

BFET Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	**6,788**	**100.0%**

Gender	All Clients	
Female	4,315	63.6%
Male	2,473	36.4%
Unknown	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	**864**	**12.7%**
Not Hispanic or Latino[28]	**5,924**	**87.3%**
White	3,470	51.1%
Black/African American	1,264	18.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	419	6.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	249	3.7%
Two or More Races	139	2.0%
Race Not Reported	383	5.6%

Marital Status	All Clients	
Separated	466	6.9%
Married	1,289	19.0%
Never Married	3,698	54.5%
Divorced	1,214	17.9%
Widowed	92	1.4%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	29	0.4%

Citizenship Status	All Clients	
U.S. Citizen	5,857	86.3%
Resident Alien	920	13.6%
U.S. National[29]	11	0.2%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%

[28] Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

[29] U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

BFET Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

Homeless Status	All Clients	
Homeless[30]	951	14.0%

Education Status	All Clients	
Less than a High School Diploma	765	11.3%
High School Graduate or GED	2,731	40.2%
Some College or College Degree	3,190	47.0%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	102	1.5%

Age	All Clients	
Under 18 Years Old	25	0.4%
18 - 24 Years Old	1,039	15.3%
25 - 34 Years Old	2,515	37.1%
35 - 44 Years Old	1,681	24.8%
45 - 54 Years Old	920	13.6%
55 - 64 Years Old	501	7.4%
65+ Years Old	107	1.6%
Average Age of Clients	36.1 Years	

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[30] Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

TFA Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients # of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	**20,290**	**100.0%**

Gender	All Clients	
Female	11,804	58.2%
Male	8,486	41.8%
Unknown	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	**5,355**	**26.4%**
Not Hispanic or Latino[31]	**14,935**	**73.6%**
White	8,907	43.9%
Black/African American	2,398	11.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,158	5.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	654	3.2%
Two or More Races	492	2.4%
Race Not Reported	1,326	6.5%

Marital Status	All Adults	
Separated	774	9.6%
Married	2,054	25.4%
Never Married	4,046	50.1%
Divorced	1,078	13.3%
Widowed	91	1.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	40	0.5%

Citizenship Status	All Clients	
U.S. Citizen	18,236	89.9%
Resident Alien	1,989	9.8%
U.S. National[32]	60	0.3%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	5	<0.1%

[31] Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.
[32] U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

TFA Client Demographics, June 2019 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients # of Clients	% of Total Clients

Homeless Status	All Clients	
Homeless[33]	2,979	14.7%

Education Status	Adults Only	
Less than a High School Diploma	1,785	22.1%
High School Graduate or GED	3,976	49.2%
Some College or College Degree	2,232	27.6%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	90	1.1%

Age	All Clients	
< 1 Year Old	796	3.9%
1 – 5 Years Old	4,348	21.4%
6 – 10 Years Old	3,383	16.7%
11 – 15 Years Old	2,820	13.9%
16 – 17 Years Old	860	4.2%
18 - 24 Years Old	1,678	8.3%
25 - 34 Years Old	3,150	15.5%
35 - 44 Years Old	2,091	10.3%
45 - 54 Years Old	810	4.0%
55 - 64 Years Old	271	1.3%
65+ Years Old	83	0.4%
Average Age of Clients	17.8 Years	

[33] Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.