

Basic Food

SFY

2022

The Basic Food Program is Washington state's name for the combination of federally-funded Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP). FAP is for individuals who are legal immigrants and meet all eligibility requirements for SNAP except for citizenship and immigration status. Basic Food helps low-income individuals and families access nutritious foods.

ESA Briefing
Book

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Basic Food Overview

This chapter summarizes the caseload and client data for the Basic Food program in SFY 2022. The following programs are highlighted in this chapter.

- **Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)**, formerly known as Food Stamps, provides food assistance to eligible low-income individuals and families.
- **Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP)** provides food assistance for legal immigrants who are not eligible for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).
- **Basic Food Employment and Training (BFET)** provides supervised job search assistance, education, skills training, and other support services to individuals over age 16 receiving SNAP who are not participating in the state's Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.
- **Washington Combined Application Program (WASHCAP)**, a simplified food benefit program for certain Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients, delivers food benefits through an automated interface between the Social Security Administration (SSA) and the Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS). A client's application for SSI also acts as the application for food benefits. Clients who receive WASHCAP are certified for up to 36 months.
- **Transitional Food Assistance (TFA)** is a program for families leaving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) or Tribal TANF programs while receiving Basic Food, allowing five additional months of food benefits as they transition off public assistance.

Basic Food program caseloads are divided into three types:

- Cases Receiving SSI – recipients who also receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI).
- Cases Receiving Cash Assistance – recipients who also receive a cash assistance grant.
- Cases Not Receiving Cash Assistance or SSI – recipients who only receive food assistance.

Additional information, including the eligibility criteria, funding sources, and services/benefits provided, is available [here](#).

Highlights

The average monthly Basic Food caseload in Washington state decreased by 6.8% in SFY 2022 (499,625) from SFY 2021 (536,010). Of the SFY 2022 caseload, a majority (73.6%) did not receive cash assistance or SSI. The percentage of cases in SFY 2022 that received cash assistance averaged 8.3% per month and the percentage of cases that received SSI averaged 18.1% per month. The average monthly number of clients served by the Basic Food Employment and Training (BFET) program in SFY 2022 was 4,067.

TECHNICAL NOTES

DATA SOURCES: The majority of the data covered in this chapter was based on the ESA's Automated Client Eligibility System (ACES) in August 2022. The Basic Food Error Rate was provided by ESA's Division of Program Integrity. BFET data was based on both ACES and the Electronic Jobs Automated System (eJAS).

DATA NOTES:

- Unless otherwise noted, both the federally funded SNAP program and the state-funded FAP program are reported jointly in this chapter.
- Percentages may not add up to expected totals due to rounding.
- All reports of 10-year caseload trends reflect the monthly average for each state fiscal year (SFY).

Selected Basic Food Program Overview, SFY 2021 and SFY 2022

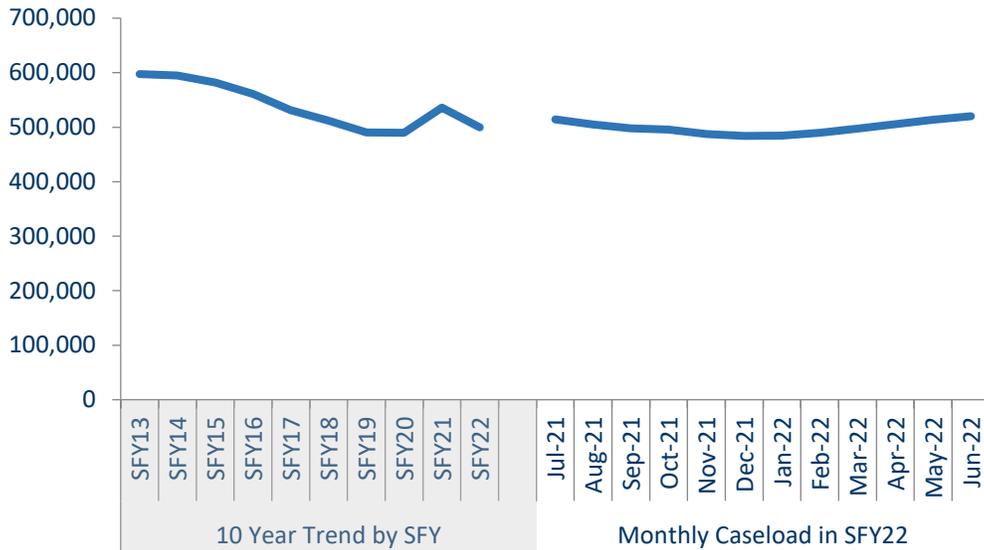
	SFY 2021 (July 2020-June 2021)	SFY 2022 (July 2021-June 2022)	Change	
Average Number of Cases Per Month (Range)	536,010 (521,004 - 552,032)	499,625 (484,018 - 520,004)	-6.8% (Decrease)	↓
Average Number of Persons Per Month (Range)	950,592 (905,302 - 984,508)	873,078 (847,922 - 912,436)	-8.2% (Decrease)	↓
Average Number of Adults Per Month (Range)	615,059 (594,373 - 634,861)	572,268 (554,969 - 596,825)	-7.0% (Decrease)	↓
Average Number of Children Per Month (Range)	335,533 (310,929 - 349,647)	300,811 (291,119 - 315,611)	-10.3% (Decrease)	↓
State Population¹	7,766,925	7,864,400	1.3% (Increase)	↑
Average Monthly Recipients as a Percent of State's Total Population	12.2%	11.1%	-1.1% Point (Decrease)	↓
Children as Percent of Recipients	35.3%	34.5%	-0.8% Point (Decrease)	↓
Average Persons Per Case	1.8	1.7	-0.1 Point (Decrease)	↓
Average Children Per Case	0.6	0.6	No Change	=
Average Children Per Adult	0.5	0.5	No Change	=
Average Monthly Payment Per Case (Range)²	\$358.91 (\$309.30 - \$422.77)	\$434.26 (\$409.71 - \$443.23)	21.0% ³ (Increase)	↑

¹ Source: Office of Financial Management (OFM) population estimates

² Payments not adjusted for refunds

³ The USDA revised the Thrifty Food Plan, which resulted in increased benefit amounts.

Basic Food Caseload, SFY 2013 – 2022



SFY	Monthly Average Caseload	SFY	Monthly Average Caseload
SFY13	597,474	SFY18	511,760
SFY14	595,115	SFY19	490,545
SFY15	582,192	SFY20	489,893
SFY16	561,095	SFY21	536,010
SFY17	531,134	SFY22	499,625

SFY 2022	Total Caseload	Total Clients	Grant Expenditures ⁴	Average Payment Per Case
July	514,065	890,905	\$211,972,984	\$412.35
August	504,690	871,944	\$207,101,503	\$410.35
September	498,106	859,644	\$204,079,627	\$409.71
October	495,783	863,188	\$217,868,646	\$439.44
November	487,190	850,787	\$215,356,831	\$442.04
December	484,018	847,922	\$214,531,585	\$443.23
January	484,716	853,172	\$214,135,405	\$441.77
February	489,682	862,498	\$216,833,958	\$442.81
March	497,474	874,520	\$220,023,991	\$442.28
April	505,770	888,059	\$223,810,788	\$442.51
May	514,005	901,865	\$227,579,317	\$442.76
June	520,004	912,436	\$230,312,432	\$442.91
Mo. Avg.	499,625	873,078	\$216,967,256	\$434.26

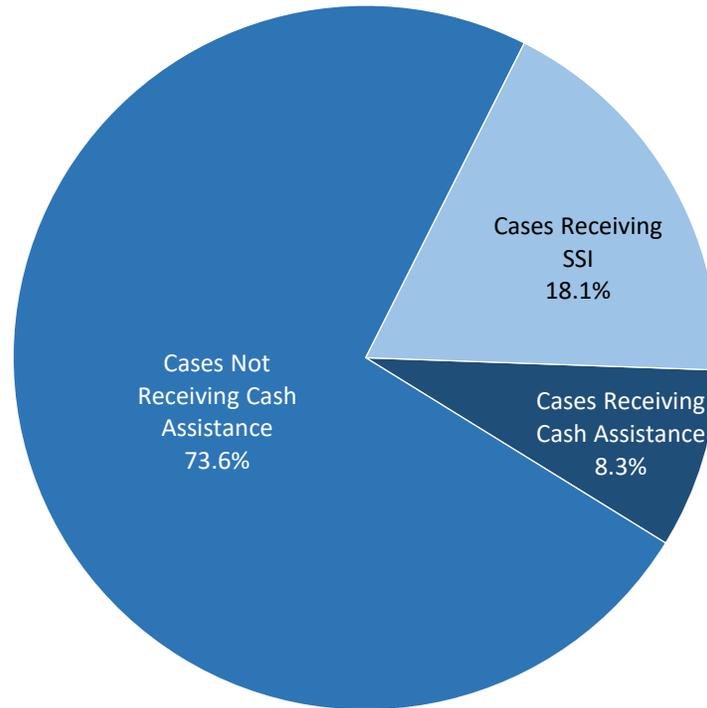
⁴ In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the USDA Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) authorized the state to issue SNAP Emergency Allotments on a month-to-month basis, as outlined in President Biden’s *Executive Order on Economic Relief to COVID-19 Pandemic*, issued January 2021. Under this order, eligible households receive the maximum SNAP allotment based on their household size. Households with an allotment over \$0 but Emergency Allotment under \$95 received a minimum of \$95. See the COVID-19 Response section for more details.

SFY 2022 Basic Food LIHEAP⁵ Caseload and Issuances

SFY 2022	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Basic Food Cases Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	Amount of Grant Expenditures for Cases Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	# of Basic Food Cases Not Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	Amount of Grant Expenditures for Cases Not Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	LIHEAP Dollars Issued
July	514,065	13,946	\$5,248,875	500,119	\$206,724,109	\$279,059
August	504,690	12,661	\$4,602,710	492,029	\$202,498,794	\$253,347
September	498,106	14,849	\$5,434,017	483,257	\$198,645,609	\$297,128
October	495,783	15,232	\$5,809,935	480,551	\$212,058,711	\$304,792
November	487,190	43,454	\$14,681,103	443,736	\$200,675,728	\$869,515
December	484,018	16,502	\$6,312,709	467,516	\$208,218,876	\$330,205
January	484,716	20,377	\$7,283,802	464,339	\$206,851,603	\$407,784
February	489,682	13,223	\$5,090,542	476,459	\$211,743,416	\$264,592
March	497,474	15,714	\$6,079,986	481,760	\$213,944,005	\$314,457
April	505,770	16,352	\$6,329,090	489,418	\$217,481,698	\$327,204
May	514,005	13,719	\$5,569,167	500,286	\$222,010,150	\$274,517
June	520,004	13,121	\$5,218,008	506,883	\$225,094,424	\$262,551
Mo. Avg.	499,625	17,429	\$6,471,662	482,196	\$210,495,594	\$348,763

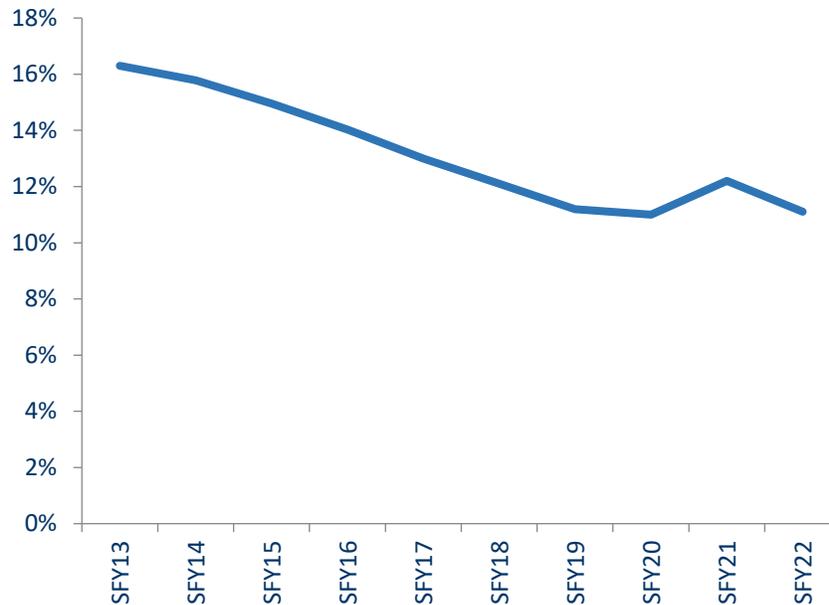
⁵ Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is a program administered by Washington State Department of Commerce and provides energy assistance to households in Washington through a network of community action agencies and local partners.

Basic Food Caseload by Type, SFY 2022



SFY 2022	Total Cases	Cases Receiving Cash Assistance		Cases Not Receiving Cash Assistance		Cases Receiving SSI	
		# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total
July	514,065	38,879	7.6%	383,912	74.7%	91,274	17.8%
August	504,690	38,343	7.6%	375,295	74.4%	91,052	18.0%
September	498,106	38,134	7.7%	369,045	74.1%	90,927	18.3%
October	495,783	39,789	8.0%	365,281	73.7%	90,713	18.3%
November	487,190	40,046	8.2%	356,494	73.2%	90,650	18.6%
December	484,018	40,346	8.3%	352,559	72.8%	91,113	18.8%
January	484,716	41,039	8.5%	352,886	72.8%	90,791	18.7%
February	489,682	41,728	8.5%	357,687	73.0%	90,267	18.4%
March	497,474	42,548	8.6%	364,742	73.3%	90,184	18.1%
April	505,770	43,834	8.7%	371,897	73.5%	90,039	17.8%
May	514,005	44,965	8.7%	379,089	73.8%	89,951	17.5%
June	520,004	45,534	8.8%	384,535	73.9%	89,935	17.3%
Mo. Avg.	499,625	41,265	8.3%	367,785	73.6%	90,575	18.1%

Average Monthly Basic Food Participants as a Percent of State Population, SFY 2013 – 2022



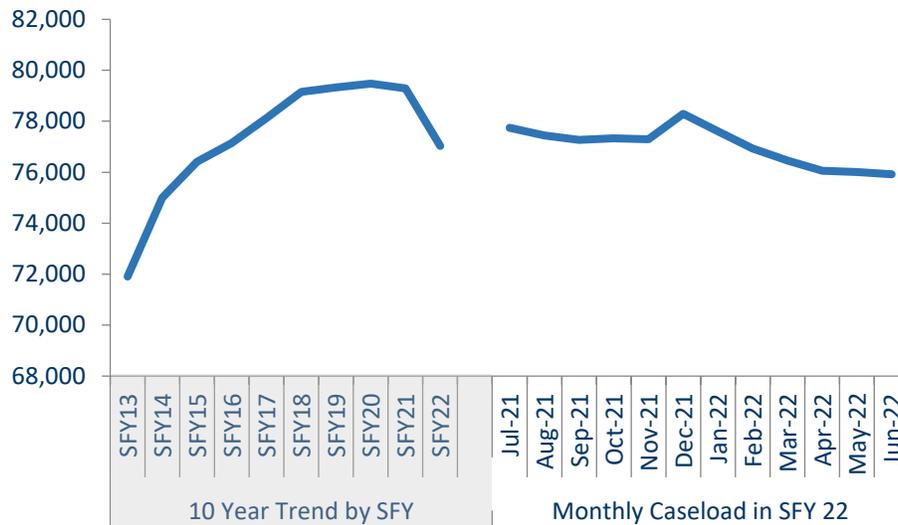
SFY	Average Monthly Participating Persons	State Population ⁶	Percent of State Population	State Population at or Below 125% FPL ⁷	Percent Participating as a % of State Population at or Below 125% FPL ⁸	State Population at or Below 200% FPL	Percent Participating as a % of State Population at or Below 200% FPL
2013	1,121,831	6,882,400	16.3%	1,249,499	89.8%	2,122,687	52.8%
2014	1,100,010	6,968,170	15.8%	1,188,472	92.6%	2,071,216	53.1%
2015	1,056,165	7,061,410	15.0%	1,122,481	94.1%	2,015,651	52.4%
2016	1,007,629	7,183,700	14.0%	1,069,229	94.2%	1,903,213	52.9%
2017	949,975	7,310,300	13.0%	1,051,726	90.3%	1,858,736	51.1%
2018	897,220	7,427,600	12.1%	1,002,777	89.5%	1,816,838	49.4%
2019	841,927	7,546,400	11.2%	964,782	87.3%	1,753,486	48.0%
2020	838,550	7,656,200	11.0%	964,782	86.9%	1,753,486	47.8%
2021	950,592	7,766,925	12.2%	976,710	97.3%	1,721,298	55.2%
2022	873,078	7,864,400	11.1%	976,710	89.4%	1,721,298	50.7%

⁶ Source: OFM Forecasting Division

⁷ Based on U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year estimates. ACS poverty estimates for 2021 are used for SFY 2021 and SFY 2022 since ACS poverty estimates for SFY 2022 are not available at the time of this publication.

⁸ Values can exceed 100% as 125% of the federal poverty level is used to approximate the federal measure of the Program Access Index (PAI) while households can be eligible for Basic Food with income up to 200% of the federal poverty level.

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through WASHCAP⁹, SFY 2013 – 2022

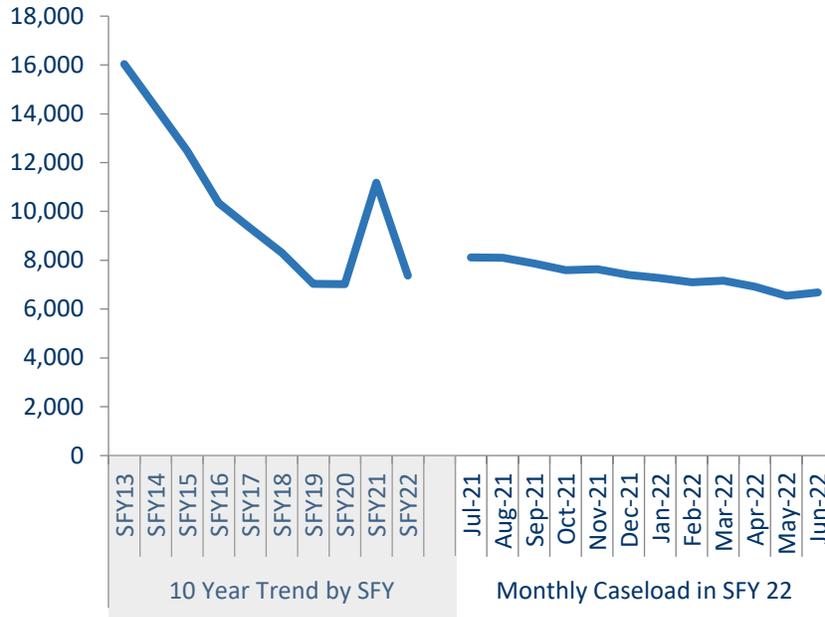


SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY13	71,907	SFY18	79,152
SFY14	75,063	SFY19	79,326
SFY15	76,401	SFY20	79,477
SFY16	77,144	SFY21	79,295
SFY17	78,132	SFY22	77,029

SFY 2022	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	Cases Receiving WASHCAP	Percent Receiving WASHCAP	WASHCAP Expenditures	WASHCAP Expenditures Per Case
July	514,065	77,744	15.1%	\$21,251,375	\$273.35
August	504,690	77,439	15.3%	\$21,146,425	\$273.07
September	498,106	77,263	15.5%	\$21,121,042	\$273.37
October	495,783	77,333	15.6%	\$22,803,360	\$294.87
November	487,190	77,298	15.9%	\$23,278,016	\$301.15
December	484,018	78,290	16.2%	\$23,153,305	\$295.74
January	484,716	77,604	16.0%	\$21,866,089	\$281.76
February	489,682	76,930	15.7%	\$21,646,819	\$281.38
March	497,474	76,463	15.4%	\$21,548,714	\$281.82
April	505,770	76,055	15.0%	\$21,403,183	\$281.42
May	514,005	76,004	14.8%	\$21,381,982	\$281.33
June	520,004	75,920	14.6%	\$21,373,303	\$281.52
Mo. Avg.	499,625	77,029	15.4%	\$21,831,134	\$283.41

⁹ Washington State Combined Application Program (WASHCAP) is a simplified food benefits program for certain single Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Cases consist of one client; therefore, the number of WASHCAP clients is equal to the number of WASHCAP cases.

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through Transitional Food Assistance (TFA), SFY 2013 – 2022



SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY13	16,036	SFY18	8,313
SFY14	14,265	SFY19	7,027
SFY15	12,477	SFY20	7,025
SFY16	10,388	SFY21	11,180
SFY17	9,314	SFY22	7,336

SFY 2022	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Cases Receiving TFA	Percent Receiving TFA	TFA Expenditures	TFA Expenditures Per Case
July	514,065	8,119	1.6%	\$5,407,392	\$666.02
August	504,690	8,105	1.6%	\$5,404,767	\$666.84
September	498,106	7,863	1.6%	\$5,220,672	\$663.95
October	495,783	7,599	1.5%	\$5,331,883	\$701.66
November	487,190	7,633	1.6%	\$5,382,508	\$705.16
December	484,018	7,393	1.5%	\$5,262,525	\$711.83
January	484,716	7,263	1.5%	\$5,176,692	\$712.75
February	489,682	7,102	1.5%	\$5,059,046	\$712.34
March	497,474	7,170	1.4%	\$5,129,400	\$715.40
April	505,770	6,910	1.4%	\$4,977,527	\$720.34
May	514,005	6,544	1.3%	\$4,736,487	\$723.79
June	520,004	6,685	1.3%	\$4,835,542	\$723.34
Mo. Avg.	499,625	7,366	1.5%	\$5,160,370	\$700.57

Basic Food Caseload Receiving SNAP and FAP¹⁰, SFY 2022

SFY 2022	Total # of Cases	SNAP Only		Both SNAP & FAP		FAP Only	
		# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total
July	514,065	504,241	98.1%	6,449	1.3%	3,375	0.7%
August	504,690	495,191	98.1%	6,216	1.2%	3,283	0.7%
September	498,106	488,797	98.1%	6,082	1.2%	3,227	0.6%
October	495,783	486,568	98.1%	6,052	1.2%	3,163	0.6%
November	487,190	478,155	98.1%	5,951	1.2%	3,084	0.6%
December	484,018	474,995	98.1%	5,984	1.2%	3,039	0.6%
January	484,716	475,560	98.1%	6,113	1.3%	3,043	0.6%
February	489,682	480,304	98.1%	6,246	1.3%	3,132	0.6%
March	497,474	487,577	98.0%	6,521	1.3%	3,376	0.7%
April	505,770	493,873	97.6%	7,059	1.4%	4,838	1.0%
May	514,005	501,222	97.5%	7,291	1.4%	5,492	1.1%
June	520,004	506,483	97.4%	7,512	1.4%	6,009	1.2%
Mo. Avg.	499,625	489,414	98.0%	6,456	1.3%	3,755	0.8%

SFY 2022	FAP Caseload ¹¹	State	Federal	Average State	Total Avg.
		Expenditures on FAP Cases ¹²	Expenditures on FAP Cases ¹³	Expenditures Per Case	Expenditures Per Case
July	9,824	\$2,513,084	\$3,423,291	\$255.81	\$604.27
August	9,499	\$2,443,489	\$3,284,281	\$257.24	\$602.99
September	9,309	\$2,406,259	\$3,198,288	\$258.49	\$602.06
October	9,215	\$2,577,793	\$3,397,456	\$279.74	\$648.43
November	9,035	\$2,529,115	\$3,347,659	\$279.92	\$650.45
December	9,023	\$2,523,067	\$3,397,768	\$279.63	\$656.19
January	9,156	\$2,557,282	\$3,475,523	\$279.30	\$658.89
February	9,378	\$2,631,687	\$3,580,688	\$280.62	\$662.44
March	9,897	\$2,789,489	\$3,716,435	\$281.85	\$657.36
April	11,897	\$3,566,343	\$3,993,522	\$299.77	\$635.44
May	12,783	\$3,829,458	\$4,139,347	\$299.57	\$623.39
June	13,521	\$4,381,160	\$4,224,179	\$324.03	\$636.44
Mo. Avg.	10,211	\$2,895,685	\$3,598,203	\$283.57	\$635.94

¹⁰ SNAP is the federal food assistance program. FAP is the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants. Some households have a member receiving SNAP assistance and a member receiving state-funded FAP.

¹¹ FAP caseload includes mixed SNAP and FAP cases as well as FAP-only cases.

¹² State expenditures for FAP benefits are established in the biennial Operating Budget and can be changed in the Supplemental Budget.

¹³ These are federal expenditures on mixed SNAP/FAP households in which at least one individual is a recipient of the federal SNAP benefits and at least one individual is a recipient of the state's FAP benefits.

Basic Food Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2022 Snapshot

The following pages detail the Basic Food caseload, June 2022 snapshot, by both the CSO of Issuance and CSO of Residence.

CSO of Issuance: Based on the location from which benefits were issued. While most benefits are issued through ESA's Community Service Offices (CSO), benefits may be issued by Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC), Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe (PGST), or Home and Community Services Offices (HCS) within DSHS's Aging and Long-Term Support Administration (AL TSA).

- CSO of Residence: Based on the CSO coverage area in which a client lives.

Overview	Office of Issuance				Office of Residence			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
Region 1 CSOs	121,473	23.4%	250,936	27.5%	147,984	28.5%	279,084	30.6%
Region 2 CSOs	148,877	28.6%	276,107	30.3%	187,532	36.1%	317,480	34.8%
Region 3 CSOs	146,877	28.2%	275,055	30.1%	184,311	35.4%	315,520	34.6%
CSCCs & WASHCAP	55,881	10.7%	57,491	6.3%	N/A			
HCS	38,507	7.4%	44,210	4.8%	N/A			
Other	8,389	1.6%	8,637	0.9%	N/A			
Not Reported / Unidentifiable	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	177	<0.1%	352	<0.1%
State Total	520,004	100.0%	912,436	100.0%	520,004	100.0%	912,436	100.0%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Region 1 CSO	CSO of Issuance				CSO of Residence			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CLARKSTON	2,090	0.4%	4,038	0.4%	2,617	0.5%	4,593	0.5%
COLFAX	1,923	0.4%	3,676	0.4%	2,279	0.4%	4,053	0.4%
COLVILLE	3,525	0.7%	7,182	0.8%	4,464	0.9%	8,141	0.9%
ELLENSBURG	2,147	0.4%	3,806	0.4%	2,652	0.5%	4,333	0.5%
GOLDENDALE	1,026	0.2%	1,914	0.2%	1,277	0.2%	2,158	0.2%
KENNEWICK	18,733	3.6%	42,468	4.7%	22,690	4.4%	46,952	5.1%
MOSES LAKE	9,532	1.8%	21,861	2.4%	11,403	2.2%	23,947	2.6%
NEWPORT	1,199	0.2%	2,292	0.3%	1,557	0.3%	2,655	0.3%
OKANOGAN	4,254	0.8%	8,233	0.9%	5,119	1.0%	9,098	1.0%
REPUBLIC	730	0.1%	1,449	0.2%	924	0.2%	1,648	0.2%
SPOKANE MAPLE	16,889	3.2%	30,766	3.4%	22,908	4.4%	38,691	4.2%
SPOKANE TRENT	22,921	4.4%	45,620	5.0%	26,706	5.1%	47,977	5.3%
SUNNYSIDE	4,880	0.9%	11,889	1.3%	5,399	1.0%	12,305	1.3%
TOPPENISH	5,327	1.0%	12,028	1.3%	5,890	1.1%	12,629	1.4%
WALLA WALLA	3,942	0.8%	7,602	0.8%	5,074	1.0%	8,800	1.0%
WENATCHEE	6,509	1.3%	13,058	1.4%	7,806	1.5%	14,434	1.6%
WHITE SALMON	590	0.1%	1,125	0.1%	729	0.1%	1,280	0.1%
YAKIMA	15,256	2.9%	31,929	3.5%	18,490	3.6%	35,390	3.9%
Region 1 Total	121,473	23.4%	250,936	27.5%	147,984	28.5%	279,084	30.6%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Region 2 CSO	CSO of Issuance				CSO of Residence			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ALDERWOOD	8,979	1.7%	16,885	1.9%	11,209	2.2%	19,344	2.1%
AUBURN	9,923	1.9%	20,904	2.3%	11,868	2.3%	22,993	2.5%
BELLINGHAM	12,460	2.4%	21,811	2.4%	15,467	3.0%	24,962	2.7%
BELLTOWN	8,013	1.5%	9,415	1.0%	11,014	2.1%	12,497	1.4%
CAPITOL HILL	5,509	1.1%	7,870	0.9%	7,443	1.4%	9,870	1.1%
EVERETT	12,379	2.4%	23,354	2.6%	15,496	3.0%	26,721	2.9%
FEDERAL WAY	7,147	1.4%	15,601	1.7%	8,894	1.7%	17,521	1.9%
KING EASTSIDE	9,486	1.8%	17,464	1.9%	12,270	2.4%	20,585	2.3%
KING NORTH	10,602	2.0%	16,537	1.8%	13,862	2.7%	19,893	2.2%
KING SOUTH	10,869	2.1%	23,993	2.6%	13,522	2.6%	27,030	3.0%
MOUNT VERNON	8,988	1.7%	16,645	1.8%	10,222	2.0%	17,598	1.9%
OAK HARBOR	2,581	0.5%	4,594	0.5%	3,738	0.7%	6,128	0.7%
RAINIER	6,771	1.3%	13,652	1.5%	9,048	1.7%	16,209	1.8%
RENTON	8,958	1.7%	17,395	1.9%	11,124	2.1%	19,679	2.2%
SKYKOMISH VALLEY	3,951	0.8%	6,921	0.8%	4,655	0.9%	7,651	0.8%
SMOKEY POINT	9,831	1.9%	18,692	2.0%	11,943	2.3%	20,891	2.3%
WHITE CENTER	12,430	2.4%	24,374	2.7%	15,757	3.0%	27,908	3.1%
Region 2 Total	148,877	28.6%	276,107	30.3%	187,532	36.1%	317,480	34.8%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Region 3 CSO	CSO of Issuance				CSO of Residence			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ABERDEEN	7,578	1.5%	13,424	1.5%	9,992	1.9%	15,939	1.7%
BREMERTON	12,231	2.4%	21,678	2.4%	15,408	3.0%	25,036	2.7%
CHEHALIS	6,530	1.3%	12,400	1.4%	8,406	1.6%	14,407	1.6%
COLUMBIA RIVER	26,088	5.0%	52,009	5.7%	32,106	6.2%	58,575	6.4%
FORKS	922	0.2%	1,923	0.2%	1,106	0.2%	2,149	0.2%
KELSO	10,193	2.0%	18,960	2.1%	12,968	2.5%	21,897	2.4%
LAKEWOOD	14,161	2.7%	28,367	3.1%	17,255	3.3%	31,685	3.5%
LONG BEACH	1,164	0.2%	1,871	0.2%	1,431	0.3%	2,146	0.2%
OLYMPIA	15,995	3.1%	28,538	3.1%	20,886	4.0%	34,616	3.8%
PIERCE NORTH	11,424	2.2%	18,602	2.0%	14,401	2.8%	21,629	2.4%
PIERCE SOUTH	13,413	2.6%	26,043	2.9%	16,835	3.2%	29,560	3.2%
PORT ANGELES	4,275	0.8%	7,170	0.8%	5,534	1.1%	8,500	0.9%
PORT TOWNSEND	1,713	0.3%	2,720	0.3%	2,206	0.4%	3,216	0.4%
PUYALLUP VALLEY	14,668	2.8%	29,357	3.2%	17,592	3.4%	32,486	3.6%
SHELTON	5,101	1.0%	9,443	1.0%	6,349	1.2%	10,719	1.2%
SOUTH BEND	819	0.2%	1,470	0.2%	1,093	0.2%	1,751	0.2%
STEVENSON	602	0.1%	1,080	0.1%	743	0.1%	1,209	0.1%
Region 3 Total	146,877	28.2%	275,055	30.1%	184,311	35.4%	315,520	34.6%

Basic Food Caseload by Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC) and Other Locations, June 2022 Snapshot

Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC)	Office of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CSCC CENTRAL SOUND	241	<0.1%	454	<0.1%
CSCC NORTHEAST	367	0.1%	639	0.1%
CSCC NORTHWEST	428	0.1%	671	0.1%
CSCC SOUTH SOUND	397	0.1%	651	0.1%
CSCC SOUTHEAST	447	0.1%	741	0.1%
CSCC SOUTHWEST	406	0.1%	673	0.1%
CSCC VIRTUAL CM CTR	86	<0.1%	157	<0.1%
CSCC WASHCAP	53,509	10.3%	53,505	5.9%
CSCC Total	55,881	10.7%	57,491	6.3%

Other Locations	Office of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
DDA LTC SPECIALTY UNIT	8,327	1.6%	8,485	0.9%
MEDICAL ELIG DET SVC	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Health Care Authority	3	<0.1%	5	<0.1%
Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe (PGST)	59	<0.1%	147	<0.1%
Other Locations Total	8,389	1.6%	8,637	0.9%

Basic Food Caseload by Home and Community Services Offices (HCS), June 2022 Snapshot

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 1	HCS of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CLARKSTON HCS	217	<0.1%	240	<0.1%
COLVILLE HCS	427	0.1%	466	0.1%
ELLENSBURG HCS	221	<0.1%	247	<0.1%
MEDICAL LAKE HCS	182	<0.1%	185	<0.1%
MOSES LAKE HCS	791	0.2%	918	0.1%
OKANOGAN HCS	328	0.1%	356	<0.1%
SPOKANE HCS	3,497	0.7%	3,951	0.4%
SUNNYSIDE HCS	678	0.1%	819	0.1%
TRI-CITIES HCS	1,597	0.3%	1,799	0.2%
WALLA WALLA HCS	353	0.1%	394	<0.1%
WENATCHEE HCS	305	0.1%	336	<0.1%
YAKIMA HCS	942	0.2%	1,063	0.1%
Region 1 Total	9,538	1.8%	10,774	1.2%

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 2	HCS of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ALDERWOOD HCS	1,754	0.3%	2,048	0.2%
BELLINGHAM HCS	1,600	0.3%	1,832	0.2%
EVERETT HCS	1,388	0.3%	1,675	0.2%
HOLGATE HCS	9,518	1.8%	11,293	1.2%
MOUNT VERNON HCS	1,772	0.3%	2,013	0.2%
SMOKEY POINT HCS	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%
Region 2 Total	16,036	3.1%	18,865	2.1%

Caseload by Home and Community Services Offices (HCS), June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 3	HCS of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ABERDEEN HCS	845	0.2%	930	0.1%
BREMERTON HCS	996	0.2%	1,083	0.1%
CHEHALIS HCS	790	0.2%	895	0.1%
KELSO HCS	924	0.2%	1,027	0.1%
OLYMPIA HCS	1,357	0.3%	1,493	0.2%
PORT ANGELES HCS	385	0.1%	418	<0.1%
STEILICOOM HCS	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%
TACOMA HCS	4,676	0.9%	5,304	0.6%
VANCOUVER HCS	2,957	0.6%	3,418	0.4%
Region 3 Total	12,933	2.5%	14,571	1.6%

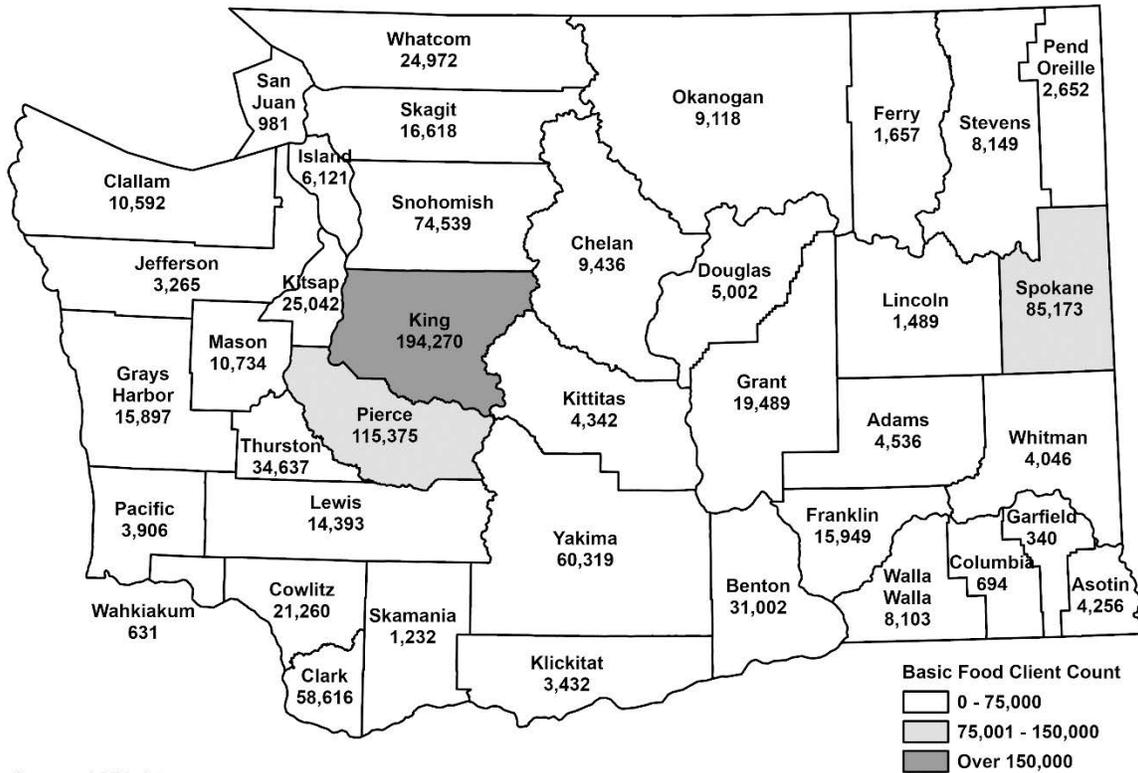
Basic Food Caseload by County of Residence, June 2022 Snapshot

County	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total	County	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total
Adams	1,909	0.4%	4,536	0.5%	Lewis	8,400	1.6%	14,392	1.6%
Asotin	2,453	0.5%	4,256	0.5%	Lincoln	810	0.2%	1,489	0.2%
Benton	15,535	3.0%	31,002	3.4%	Mason	6,367	1.2%	10,737	1.2%
Chelan	5,268	1.0%	9,436	1.0%	Okanogan	5,128	1.0%	9,118	1.0%
Clallam	6,618	1.3%	10,592	1.2%	Pacific	2,533	0.5%	3,906	0.4%
Clark	32,137	6.2%	58,617	6.4%	Pend Oreille	1,553	0.3%	2,652	0.3%
Columbia	420	0.1%	694	0.1%	Pierce	66,094	12.7%	115,371	12.6%
Cowlitz	12,593	2.4%	21,259	2.3%	San Juan	680	0.1%	981	0.1%
Douglas	2,538	0.5%	5,002	0.5%	Skagit	9,538	1.8%	16,618	1.8%
Ferry	933	0.2%	1,657	0.2%	Skamania	760	0.1%	1,232	0.1%
Franklin	7,159	1.4%	15,949	1.7%	Snohomish	43,259	8.3%	74,540	8.2%
Garfield	167	<0.1%	340	<0.1%	Spokane	48,801	9.4%	85,173	9.3%
Grant	9,530	1.8%	19,489	2.1%	Stevens	4,471	0.9%	8,149	0.9%
Grays Harbor	9,954	1.9%	15,896	1.7%	Thurston	20,895	4.0%	34,638	3.8%
Island	3,732	0.7%	6,121	0.7%	Wahkiakum	373	0.1%	631	0.1%
Jefferson	2,220	0.4%	3,265	0.4%	Walla Walla	4,651	0.9%	8,103	0.9%
King	114,854	22.1%	194,271	21.3%	Whatcom	15,474	3.0%	24,972	2.7%
Kitsap	15,408	3.0%	25,042	2.7%	Whitman	2,272	0.4%	4,046	0.4%
Kittitas	2,657	0.5%	4,342	0.5%	Yakima	29,773	5.7%	60,319	6.6%
Klickitat	2,002	0.4%	3,432	0.4%	Not Reported/ Unidentifiable	85	<0.1%	171	<0.1%

	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total
State Total	520,004	100.0%	912,436	100.0%

Basic Food Client Density Maps, June 2022 Snapshot

Number of Basic Food Clients by Residential County in Washington State: June 2022

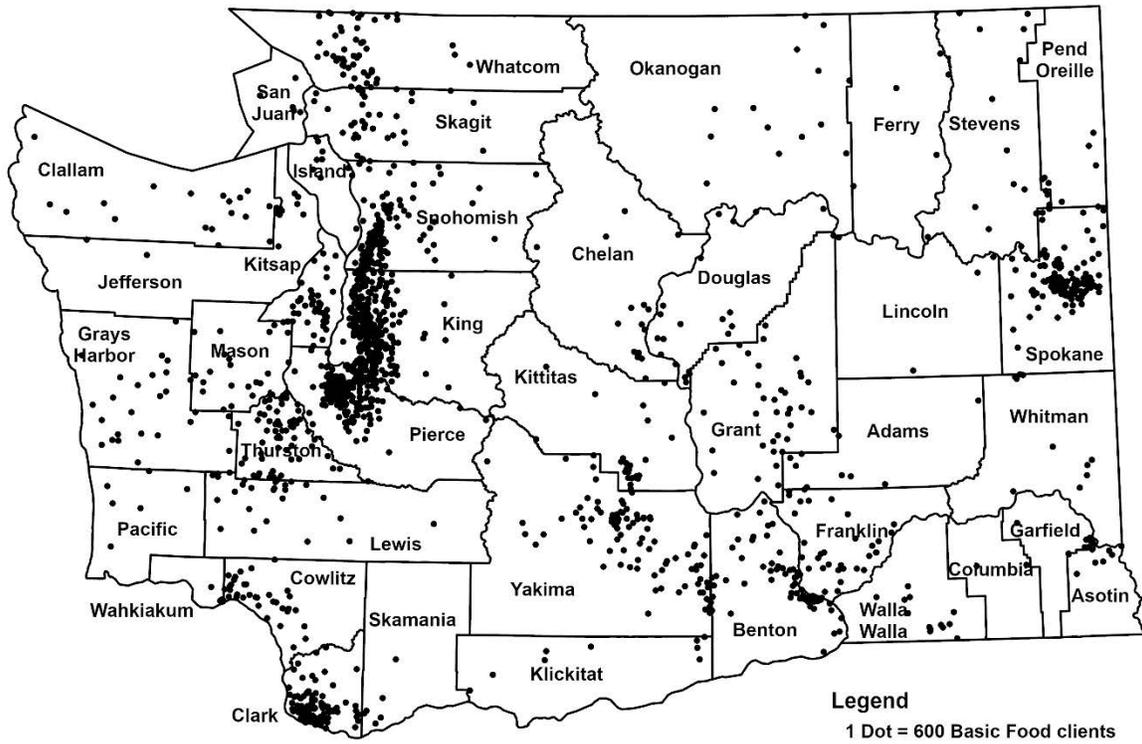


Source: ACES data

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/ EMAPS - Sep. 2022

Basic Food Client Density Maps, June 2022 (continued)

Number of Basic Food Clients by Density of Residential Zip Code in Washington State: June 2022



Source: ACES data

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/ EMAPS - Sep. 2022

Basic Food Error Rate (Federal Fiscal Year October through September), FFY 2012 through FFY 2021¹⁴

Federal Fiscal Year	State Finding	Official State Error Rate	National Average Error Rate	Federal Error Tolerance ¹⁵
2012	2.39	2.49	3.42	3.59
2013	1.71	1.71	3.20	3.36
2014	0.36	0.77	3.66	3.84
2015 ¹⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2016	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2017	2.41	5.42	6.30	6.62
2018	5.27	6.59	6.80	7.14
2019	4.54	4.88	7.36	7.73
2020 ¹⁷	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Information about the Basic Food Program Error Rate

Each month a number of Basic Food cases are randomly selected for federal quality control review. The findings on all cases are reported monthly to the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS), a part of the U.S. Department of Agriculture which administers the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). After 12 months of reviews are reported, the data collected is considered statistically valid. These findings, along with a regression-adjusted rate (based on federal differences and the number of completions) determined by FNS, comprise the state's official error rate. The error rates of all states are used to determine the national average payment error rate.

Prior to FFY 2015, the state's payment error rate was compared to the national average payment error rate to determine if the state was in sanction status or eligible for bonus monies – a practice that has since been discontinued. A state will be in sanction status if it exceeds the federal error tolerance level for at least two consecutive years.

¹⁴ Official data is made available nine months after the end of the previous Federal Fiscal Year. Therefore, 2022 data is not yet available.

¹⁵ The Federal Error Tolerance level is a federally determined threshold that states may be sanctioned for exceeding. Prior to 2003, the tolerance level was set at the national average. Beginning in 2003, the tolerance level became 105 percent of the national average.

¹⁶ USDA suspended error rate reporting nationally for 2 years in order to conduct a thorough review of the quality control system. The review created new controls and measurement procedures that improved the accuracy of the data, rather than an actual increase in improper payments. This review created a higher error rate nationally. For FFY 2017, USDA assigned Washington state's official state error rate of 5.42%. The national average payment error rate was 6.30%.

¹⁷ A February 19, 2021 FNS memorandum notified state SNAP agencies that USDA would not issue payment error rates for federal fiscal years 2020 and 2021. Neither of the national or state rates would be released to align with flexibilities provided by Section 4603 (a)(2) of the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2021 and other Extensions Act, allowing suspension of quality control reviews through June 30, 2021 due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The USDA Secretary determines if all or most of a sanction amount will be waived. If not waived, the Secretary can determine how much of that amount will be used for reinvesting in payment accuracy activities and how much will be “at risk,” or eligible to be repaid to FNS if the state is in sanction for a second consecutive year.

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Basic Food Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Total Clients	912,436	100.0%	596,862	100.0%	315,574	100.0%

Gender	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Female	491,851	53.9%	337,985	56.6%	153,866	48.8%
Male	420,503	46.1%	258,816	43.4%	161,687	51.2%
Unknown	82	<0.1%	61	<0.1%	21	<0.1%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Hispanic or Latino	193,797	21.2%	87,653	14.7%	106,144	33.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino¹⁸	718,639	78.8%	509,209	85.3%	209,430	66.4%
White	467,448	51.2%	348,952	58.5%	118,496	37.5%
Black/African American	87,274	9.6%	54,712	9.2%	32,562	10.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	71,302	7.8%	50,537	8.5%	20,765	6.6%
American Indian/Alaska Native	31,706	3.5%	21,136	3.5%	10,570	3.3%
Two or More Races	25,420	2.8%	13,957	2.3%	11,463	3.6%
Race Not Reported	35,489	3.9%	19,915	3.3%	15,574	4.9%

Marital Status	All Adults	
	# of Clients	% of Total Adults
Separated	38,789	6.5%
Married	109,405	18.3%
Never Married	282,219	47.3%
Divorced	130,450	21.9%
Widowed	33,410	5.6%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	2,589	0.4%

Citizenship Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
U.S. Citizen	839,772	92.0%	539,617	90.4%	300,155	95.1%
Resident Noncitizen	70,341	7.7%	55,498	9.3%	14,843	4.7%
U.S. National¹⁹	2,160	0.2%	1,625	0.3%	535	0.2%
Survivors of Certain Crimes²⁰	162	<0.1%	121	<0.1%	41	<0.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%

¹⁸ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

¹⁹ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

²⁰ Effective February 1, 2022, certain state-funded benefits including Food Assistance Program (FAP), are available to noncitizens who have been harmed by a crime and have filed or are preparing to file with the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services an application for T visa for trafficking victims, U visa for victims of qualifying crimes or asylum status. This population is referred to as survivors of certain crimes (SCCs).

Basic Food Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children

Homeless Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Homeless ²¹	96,918	10.6%	83,130	13.9%	13,788	4.4%

Education Status	All Adults	
Less than a High School Diploma	123,128	20.6%
High School Graduate or GED	297,714	49.9%
Some College or College Degree	162,993	27.3%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	13,027	2.2%

Age	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
< 1 Year Old	14,610	1.6%	N/A		14,610	4.6%
1 – 5 Years Old	92,258	10.1%			92,258	29.2%
6 – 10 Years Old	93,621	10.3%			93,621	29.7%
11 – 15 Years Old	86,584	9.5%			86,584	27.4%
16 – 17 Years Old	28,501	3.1%			28,501	9.0%
18 – 24 Years Old	65,434	7.2%	65,434	11.0%	N/A	
25 – 34 Years Old	128,449	14.1%	128,449	21.5%		
35 – 44 Years Old	119,373	13.1%	119,373	20.0%		
45 – 54 Years Old	83,571	9.2%	83,571	14.0%		
55 – 64 Years Old	93,405	10.2%	93,405	15.6%		
65+ Years Old	106,630	11.7%	106,630	17.9%		
Average Age of Children			8.3 Years			
Average Age of Adults			45.9 Years			

Length of Stay	
Average Length of Stay ²²	114.8 Months

²¹ Homeless is defined (based on the self-reported living arrangement code in ACES) as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends—commonly referred to as "couch surfing"), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

²² Average cumulative months an adult received Basic Food since July 1997

FAP Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Total Clients	22,157	100.0%	17,925	100.0%	4,232	100.0%

Gender	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Female	13,294	60.0%	11,175	62.3%	2,119	50.1%
Male	8,859	40.0%	6,747	37.6%	2,112	49.9%
Unknown	4	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	1	<0.1%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Hispanic or Latino	5,454	24.6%	4,523	25.2%	931	22.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino²³	16,703	75.4%	13,402	74.8%	3,301	78.0%
White	5,660	25.5%	4,216	23.5%	1,444	34.1%
Black/African American	1,295	5.8%	1,187	6.6%	108	2.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,703	34.8%	6,408	35.7%	1,295	30.6%
American Indian/Alaska Native	18	0.1%	14	0.1%	4	0.1%
Two or More Races	157	0.7%	125	0.7%	32	0.8%
Race Not Reported	1,870	8.4%	1,452	8.1%	418	9.9%

Marital Status	All Adults	
Separated	737	4.1%
Married	8,638	48.2%
Never Married	6,568	36.6%
Divorced	852	4.8%
Widowed	1,037	5.8%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	93	0.5%

Citizenship Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Resident Noncitizen	21,995	99.3%	17,804	99.3%	4,191	99.0%
Survivors of Certain Crimes²⁴	162	0.7%	121	0.7%	41	1.0%

²³ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

²⁴ Effective February 1, 2022, certain state-funded benefits including Food Assistance Program (FAP), are available to noncitizens who have been harmed by a crime and have filed or are preparing to file with the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services an application for T visa for trafficking victims, U visa for victims of qualifying crimes or asylum status. This population is referred to as survivors of certain crimes (SCCs).

FAP Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Homeless Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Homeless ²⁵	2,276	10.3%	1,677	9.4%	599	14.2%
Education Status	All Adults					
Less than a High School Diploma			4,651	25.9%		
High School Graduate or GED			8,462	47.2%		
Some College or College Degree			3,941	22.0%		
Not Reported/Unidentifiable			871	4.9%		
Age	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
< 1 Year Old	77	0.3%	N/A		77	1.8%
1 – 5 Years Old	885	4.0%			885	20.9%
6 – 10 Years Old	1,336	6.0%			1,336	31.6%
11 – 15 Years Old	1,385	6.3%			1,385	32.7%
16 – 17 Years Old	549	2.5%			549	13.0%
18 – 24 Years Old	2,701	12.2%	2,701	15.1%	N/A	
25 – 34 Years Old	5,605	25.3%	5,605	31.3%		
35 – 44 Years Old	4,441	20.0%	4,441	24.8%		
45 – 54 Years Old	2,093	9.4%	2,093	11.7%		
55 – 64 Years Old	1,330	6.0%	1,330	7.4%		
65+ Years Old	1,755	7.9%	1,755	9.8%		
Average Age of Children	9.6 Years					
Average Age of Adults	39.3 Years					

²⁵ Homeless is defined (based on the self-reported living arrangement code in ACES) as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends—commonly referred to as "couch surfing"), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

FAP Clients Top 10 Countries of Origin, June 2022 Snapshot

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
State Total	22,157	100.0%	17,925	100.0%	4,232	100.0%
Ukraine	5,092	23.0%	3,706	20.7%	1,386	32.8%
Marshall Islands	4,092	18.5%	3,200	17.9%	892	21.1%
Mexico	3,745	16.9%	3,251	18.1%	494	11.7%
Micronesia	2,969	13.4%	2,458	13.7%	511	12.1%
Russia	527	2.4%	380	2.1%	147	3.5%
Ethiopia	465	2.1%	442	2.5%	23	0.5%
Afghanistan	372	1.7%	295	1.6%	77	1.8%
Guatemala	357	1.6%	260	1.5%	97	2.3%
Vietnam	299	1.3%	297	1.7%	2	<0.1%
El Salvador	294	1.3%	229	1.3%	65	1.5%
Total Clients from Top 10 Countries	18,212	82.2%	14,518	81.0%	3,694	87.3%
All Other Countries	3,945	17.8%	3,407	19.0%	538	12.7%

WASHCAP Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot

<u>All Clients</u>		
Characteristic	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	75,920	100.0%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Gender	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Female	41,933	55.2%
Male	33,985	44.8%
Unknown	2	<0.1%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Ethnicity and Race	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Hispanic or Latino	5,954	7.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino²⁶	69,966	92.2%
White	47,950	63.2%
Black/African American	7,082	9.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,947	9.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,377	3.1%
Two or More Races	939	1.2%
Race Not Reported	4,671	6.2%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Marital Status	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Separated	7,638	10.1%
Married	12	<0.1%
Never Married	37,388	49.2%
Divorced	21,785	28.7%
Widowed	8,342	11.0%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	755	1.0%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Citizenship Status	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
U.S. Citizen	71,611	94.3%
Resident Noncitizen	4,210	5.5%
U.S. National²⁷	99	0.1%

²⁶ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

²⁷ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

WASHCAP Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

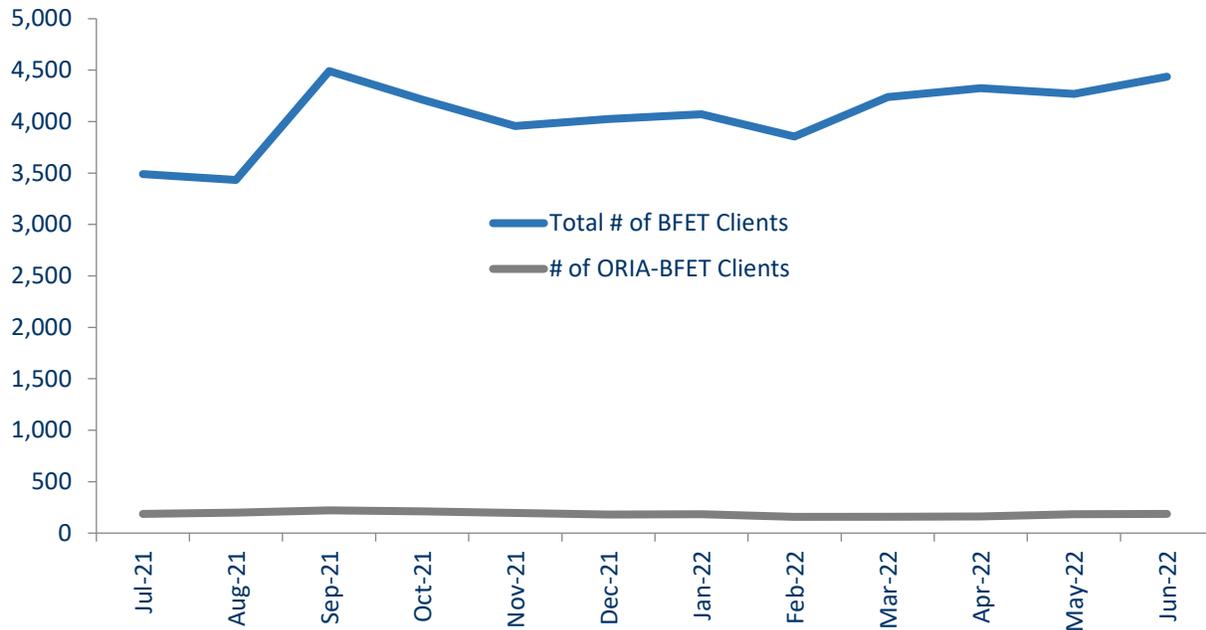
Homeless Status		
	All Clients	
Homeless ²⁸	6,259	8.2%

Education Status		
	All Clients	
Less than a High School Diploma	20,132	26.5%
High School Graduate or GED	40,133	52.9%
Some College or College Degree	11,196	14.7%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	4,459	5.9%

Age		
	All Clients	
18 - 24 Years Old	2,655	3.5%
25 - 34 Years Old	7,302	9.6%
35 - 44 Years Old	7,757	10.2%
45 - 54 Years Old	10,961	14.4%
55 - 64 Years Old	22,662	29.8%
65+ Years Old	24,583	32.4%
Average Age of Clients		
	56.9 Years	

²⁸ Homeless is defined (based on the self-reported living arrangement code in ACES) as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends—commonly referred to as "couch surfing"), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

Monthly Basic Food Employment & Training (BFET) Clients Served²⁹, SFY 2022



SFY 2022	Total # of BFET Clients	# of ORIA-BFET Clients ³⁰
July	3,490	186
August	3,433	198
September	4,491	221
October	4,213	211
November	3,957	197
December	4,025	179
January	4,070	184
February	3,855	158
March	4,237	160
April	4,325	163
May	4,268	183
June	4,437	187
Mo. Avg.	4,067	186

²⁹ A typical BFET activity lasts over 30 days, so the monthly client counts include duplications.

³⁰ Some BFET clients are served by the ESA Office of Refugee and Immigrant Assistance (ORIA).

BFET Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	4,437	100.0%

Gender		
	All Clients	
Female	2,995	67.5%
Male	1,442	32.5%
Unknown	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race		
	All Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	676	15.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino³¹	3,761	84.8%
White	2,124	47.9%
Black/African American	843	19.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	317	7.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	119	2.7%
Two or More Races	137	3.1%
Race Not Reported	221	5.0%

Marital Status		
	All Clients	
Separated	268	6.0%
Married	939	21.2%
Never Married	2,342	52.8%
Divorced	802	18.1%
Widowed	72	1.6%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	14	0.3%

Citizenship Status		
	All Clients	
U.S. Citizen	3,756	84.7%
Resident Noncitizen	675	15.2%
U.S. National³²	6	0.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%

³¹ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³² U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

BFET Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

Homeless Status		
All Clients		
Homeless ³³	460	10.4%

Education Status		
All Clients		
Less than a High School Diploma	538	12.1%
High School Graduate or GED	1,697	38.2%
Some College or College Degree	2,124	47.9%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	78	1.8%

Age		
All Clients		
Under 18 Years Old	20	0.5%
18 - 24 Years Old	557	12.6%
25 - 34 Years Old	1,623	36.6%
35 - 44 Years Old	1,231	27.7%
45 - 54 Years Old	629	14.2%
55 - 64 Years Old	305	6.9%
65+ Years Old	72	1.6%
Average Age of Clients		
		36.7 Years

³³ Homeless is defined (based on the self-reported living arrangement code in ACES) as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends—commonly referred to as "couch surfing"), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

TFA Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	20,066	100.0%

Gender		
	All Clients	
Female	11,849	59.1%
Male	8,217	40.9%
Unknown	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race		
	All Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	4,947	24.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino³⁴	15,119	75.3%
White	8,476	42.2%
Black/African American	2,621	13.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,503	7.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	797	4.0%
Two or More Races	644	3.2%
Race Not Reported	1,078	5.4%

Marital Status		
	All Adults Only	
Separated	750	8.9%
Married	2,024	23.9%
Never Married	4,449	52.6%
Divorced	1,120	13.3%
Widowed	95	1.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	14	0.2%

Citizenship Status		
	All Clients	
U.S. Citizen	18,090	90.2%
Resident Noncitizen	1,913	9.5%
U.S. National³⁵	63	0.3%

³⁴ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³⁵ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

TFA Client Demographics, June 2022 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

Homeless Status		
		All Clients
Homeless ³⁶	2,276	11.3%

Education Status		
		Adults Only
Less than a High School Diploma	2,040	24.1%
High School Graduate or GED	3,854	45.6%
Some College or College Degree	2,448	29.0%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	110	1.3%

Age		
		All Clients
< 1 Year Old	566	2.8%
1 – 5 Years Old	3,899	19.4%
6 – 10 Years Old	3,334	16.6%
11 – 15 Years Old	2,888	14.4%
16 – 17 Years Old	927	4.6%
18 - 24 Years Old	1,638	8.2%
25 - 34 Years Old	3,174	15.8%
35 - 44 Years Old	2,482	12.4%
45 - 54 Years Old	824	4.1%
55 - 64 Years Old	260	1.3%
65+ Years Old	74	0.4%
Average Age of Clients		
		18.8 Years

³⁶ Homeless is defined (based on the self-reported living arrangement code in ACES) as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends—commonly referred to as "couch surfing"), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.