

## Juvenile Population in the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA)

in detention has steadily increased annually, from 32.7 percent in 2003 to 39.5 percent in 2007 (a 21 percent increase).

The race and ethnic distribution of the detention population during 2007 showed that 60 percent were White, 14 percent were Black, six percent were Native American, three percent were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 15 percent were Hispanic. Race or ethnicity was unknown or not reported for four percent of the detention population.

Females accounted for 27.6 percent of the detention population in 2007, and 29.2 percent in 2006. This represents the first decrease in many years. There was a steady increase in the percentage of girls in detention from 1998 to 2006 of 20 percent – from 24.4 in 1998 to 29.2 in 2006.

The county juvenile courts commit the most serious offenders to JRA. With rare exception, youth committed to JRA have been adjudicated for at least one violent offense, or a large number of various offenses.

JRA operates the following five secure residential facilities:

- Three maximum security institutions (Green Hill School, Maple Lane School, and Echo Glen Children's Center).
- One medium security youth camp (Naselle Youth Camp).
- One basic training camp (Camp Outlook) which is operated through a contract with Pioneer Human Services a private non-profit corporation.

Both Echo Glen and Naselle provide services for female offenders, and the basic training camp provides a 120-day program for both male and female offenders.

Currently, JRA operates six state-run community facilities with 72 minimum-security beds, and contracts with one private provider for 6 Residential Treatment and Care beds for low-risk offenders that replicates the Therapeutic Foster Care blueprints program.

Juveniles released from these facilities may be supervised in the community for up to 6 months; most sex offenders are supervised for 24 to 36 months.

JRA provides specialized drug and alcohol treatment services to substance abusing and chemically dependent juvenile offenders. (In 2008, JRA reports that 85% of the youth in residential care are substance abusers or are chemically dependent.) JRA currently operates three separate intensive inpatient chemical dependency programs, two intensive outpatient programs and one recovery house and long-term care chemical dependency program. Other institutional and community programs include; drug and alcohol assessment, intervention, education, and aftercare.

Sex offenders are provided assessments, treatment and resources throughout the JRA system. Offenders with mental health disorders are given assessments, appropriate medication management and treatment services.

## Juvenile Population in the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA) (continued)

### Race and Ethnic Distribution

Populations for both the residential programs and institutions showed a steady decrease since 1997. (From 1990 to 1997, the populations in institutions steadily increased.)

The average daily population in all residential programs for 2007 was 809, a slight decrease of two (2) percent from the 2006 average daily population of 824. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,394) to 2007 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 42 percent.

The average daily population of juveniles in JRA institutions for 2007 was 722, a slight decrease from the 2006 average daily population of 731. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,038) to 2007 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 30 percent.

The average daily population for community placement for 2007 was 91. This is a slight decrease from 2006 (93). From 1998 to 2007, the average daily population for community placement has decrease by 65 percent.

The average daily active parole caseload for 2007 was 700, a slight decrease from the 2006 figure of 722. From 2000 (when the average daily active parole caseload peaked at 1,084) to 2007 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 35 percent.

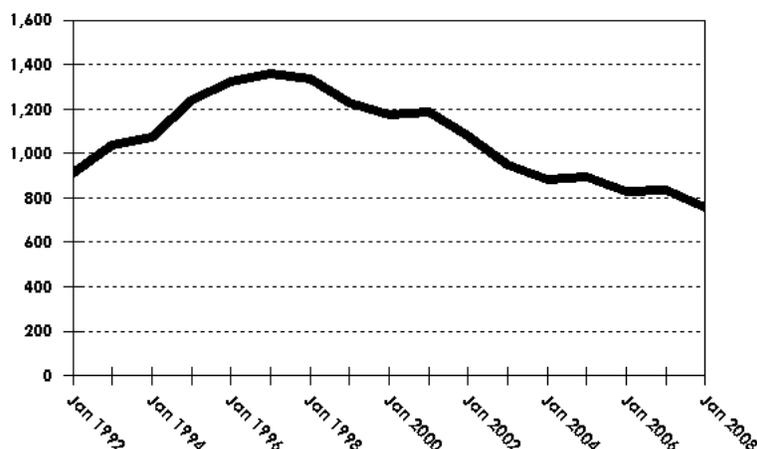
### Gender

A one-day survey of JRA population on June 30, 2008, of the racial/ethnic distribution within JRA for that day, showed that: 51 percent were White, 19 percent were Black, four percent were Native American, 15 percent were Hispanic, three percent were Asian, and seven percent were "other" (percentages do not equal 100% due to rounding).

The percentage of non-white youth held in state juvenile correctional institutions for 2007 was 49.1 percent. In 2007, Black youth were confined in state juvenile correctional institutions more than four times their proportion of the general population (Black youth represented less than four percent of the juvenile population and 19 percent of the population in JRA).

**Graph 40**  
**JRA Average Daily Population**  
**For All Residential Programs \***

January 1992 - 2008



\* Includes both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. The Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boat Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

**TABLE 74**

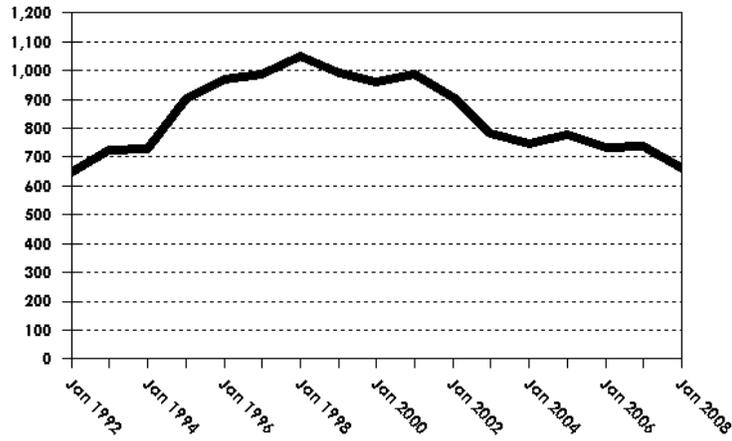
**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION**  
**ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION**  
**1999-2008**

MONTH	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
January	756	837	827	892	882	946	1,078	1,185	1,172	1,228
February	757	839	825	883	912	969	1,094	1,176	1,195	1,246
March	760	830	821	874	922	976	1,115	1,164	1,180	1,244
April	753	818	820	858	923	972	1,123	1,165	1,186	1,238
May	763	820	811	864	933	958	1,117	1,157	1,191	1,253
June	769	820	818	855	952	947	1,071	1,134	1,185	1,256
July	727	793	833	854	954	951	1,023	1,130	1,195	1,242
August	709	807	834	857	953	955	1,009	1,126	1,204	1,236
September	706	805	818	826	946	947	977	1,119	1,190	1,212
October	706	801	830	826	936	915	960	1,116	1,200	1,187
November	697	779	821	832	924	904	941	1,125	1,199	1,171
December	692	760	834	826	910	903	952	1,102	1,206	1,171
<b>Average Per Month</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>1,224</b>

These data were provided by the Division of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS report updated 09/23/09.

Residential Population: Juveniles in Residence (IR), and Juveniles on Authorized Leave (AL).

Graph 41  
**JRA Institutional Average Daily Population**  
 January 1992 - 2008



These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized leave, unauthorized leave, and who are on temporary assignment for 14 days or less. Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formerly called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

**TABLE 75**

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION  
 INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION  
 1999-2008**

MONTH	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
January	663	738	734	779	747	781	909	989	962	993
February	678	744	730	758	768	796	917	977	977	1,009
March	679	737	726	749	783	805	938	957	962	1,013
April	667	733	728	734	795	795	949	957	976	1,007
May	683	733	715	743	809	785	938	960	989	1,026
June	689	735	726	732	828	774	888	948	978	1,037
July	647	708	740	727	825	777	849	956	1,001	1,025
August	630	719	744	732	827	787	843	959	1,004	1,017
September	621	712	730	715	830	792	807	953	999	997
October	615	711	736	730	812	766	786	958	1,011	978
November	620	706	722	739	798	758	771	957	1,013	975
December	614	683	735	738	791	759	784	937	1,022	965
<b>Average Per Month</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,004</b>

These data were provided by the Division of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS report updated 09/23/09. These data include Maple Lane School, Green Hill School, Echo Glen Children's Center, Mission Creek Youth Camp (closed July 2002), Naselle Youth Camp, Indian Ridge Youth Camp (opened 12/94 and closed May 2000), and Camp Outlook (formerly called Basic Training Camp) (opened 4/97). Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized or unauthorized leave, and temporary assignment for 14 days or less.

**TABLE 76**  
**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION**  
**TOTAL COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENTS**  
**AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION**

<b>1999-2008</b>										
<b>MONTH</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1999</b>
January	93	99	93	115	135	166	170	194	210	238
February	79	95	93	124	142	173	176	198	214	239
March	81	92	92	125	137	171	177	208	217	232
April	86	86	90	123	128	176	174	207	207	232
May	80	86	95	122	123	175	181	195	199	226
June	80	84	90	124	124	173	185	185	206	215
July	80	82	92	127	128	174	174	176	195	215
August	79	87	91	124	124	168	167	170	196	217
September	85	92	89	111	116	153	173	170	190	212
October	91	94	95	96	126	148	178	163	189	207
November	77	95	99	93	125	148	173	175	182	194
December	74	96	96	88	119	144	168	172	184	203
<b>Average Per Month</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>219</b>

These data were provided by the Division of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS report updated 09/23/09.

Data includes State Community Facilities (SCF)-formerly State Group Homes, contracted community facilities (CCF)-formerly Community Residential Placement and short-term transition program.

Beds in the Benton/Franklin county detention facility are opened for a 30-day intake program for lower risk youth who are candidates for eventual placement in a community facility.

Includes those on leave of 14 days or less.

**TABLE 77**  
**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION**  
**PAROLE AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION**  
**1999-2008**

<b>MONTH</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007*</b>	<b>2006*</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1999</b>
January	720	660	750	721	825	847	1,067	1,063	1,060	698
February	709	662	733	726	806	821	1,035	1,050	1,071	714
March	699	676	735	722	792	809	984	1,040	1,068	740
April	691	682	732	732	775	809	927	1,025	1,082	760
May	688	686	737	740	758	820	880	1,033	1,096	788
June	680	691	738	756	733	828	900	1,045	1,110	811
July	674	718	723	755	732	814	888	1,048	1,129	839
August	676	720	719	766	721	812	870	1,040	1,105	900
September	662	726	726	776	723	822	868	1,042	1,094	964
October	665	720	708	775	733	841	869	1,045	1,073	1,020
November	661	723	694	771	737	833	881	1,055	1,069	1,050
December	665	737	674	777	724	822	871	1,066	1,050	1,062
<b>Average Per Month</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>862</b>

In July 2006, JRA changed the data collection and reporting in the EMIS system to more accurately reflect the total ADP.

These data were provided by the Division of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS report updated 09/23/09.

Data excludes residential JPS caseloads. Includes regular parole, sex offender parole, enhanced parole, transition parole, intensive supervision, and intensive sex offender supervision.

Sex offenders have a mandatory 2-year period.

In 3/99, JRA revised current and past data (from 7/90) using a more comprehensive indicator, consistent with

**TABLE 78**  
**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION CLIENT POPULATION**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Percent Non-White</b>	<b>Percent Female</b>	<b>Percent Violent Offenders</b>	<b>Percent Sex Offenders</b>
<b>2008*</b>	38.6	7.0	40.0	11.7
<b>2007**</b>	49.1	10.3	47.9	16.9
<b>2006</b>	47.1	10.3	44.9	20.9
<b>2005</b>	45.7	9.7	51.7	22.4
<b>2004</b>	44.5	7.9	48.3	22.3
<b>2003</b>	45.0	7.5	42.1	18.8
<b>2002</b>	43.3	8.0	43.1	17.9
<b>2001</b>	42.6	8.1	42.1	21.2
<b>2000</b>	43.9	8.5	41.6	17.8
<b>1999</b>	45.3	9.2	46.8	16.4
<b>% change 1999-2008</b>	<b>-14.8%</b>	<b>-23.9%</b>	<b>-14.5%</b>	<b>-28.7%</b>

\*2008 data is for the first six months of the year.

\*\*1999 - 2006 counts reflect End of Month population. After 2006 counts reflect average monthly population.

These data were provided by the Division of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS report updated 09/23/09.

**Table 79**  
**JRA Population**  
**by Race/Ethnicity/Gender**

June 30, 2008				
ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
White	346	37	383	51
African American	129	11	140	19
Native American	26	6	32	4
Hispanic	106	7	113	15
Asian	24	1	25	3
Other	47	7	56	7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>100</b>

June 30, 2005				
ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
White	426	44	470	55
African American	148	17	165	19
Native American	44	5	49	6
Hispanic	104	9	113	13
Asian	25	1	26	3
Other	26	3	29	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>100</b>

June 30, 2007				
ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
White	382	39	421	52
African American	126	21	147	18
Native American	32	5	37	5
Hispanic	93	14	107	13
Asian	20	1	21	3
Other	71	11	82	10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>100</b>

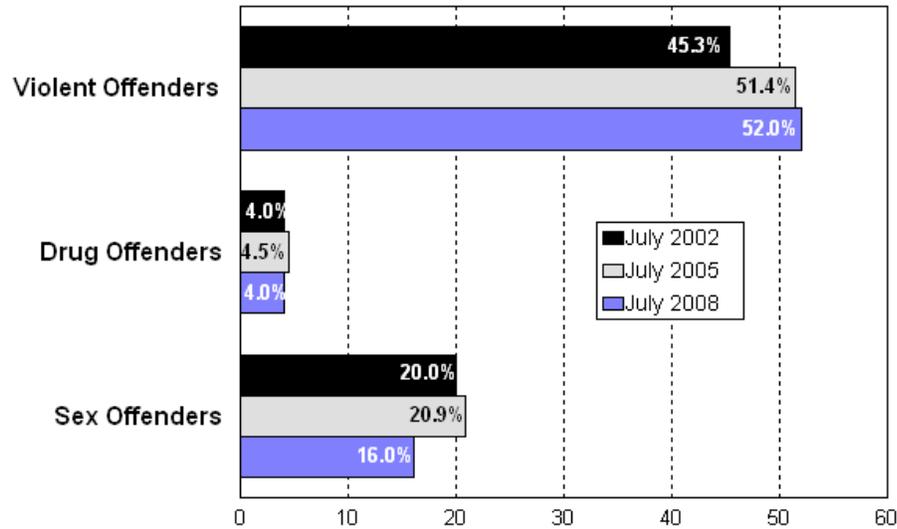
June 30, 2004				
ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
White	480	49	529	55
African American	157	14	171	18
Native American	45	9	54	6
Hispanic	124	5	129	13
Asian	42	2	44	5
Other	35	2	37	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>100</b>

June 30, 2006				
ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
White	391	40	431	53
African American	134	14	148	18
Native American	40	6	46	6
Hispanic	116	12	128	16
Asian	31	6	37	5
Other	29	1	30	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>100</b>

June 30, 2003				
ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
White	475	34	509	54
African American	147	17	164	17
Native American	57	9	66	7
Hispanic	108	7	115	12
Asian	38	1	39	4
Other	48	8	56	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>100</b>

Graph 42

### CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Violent, Drug, and Sex Offenders\*

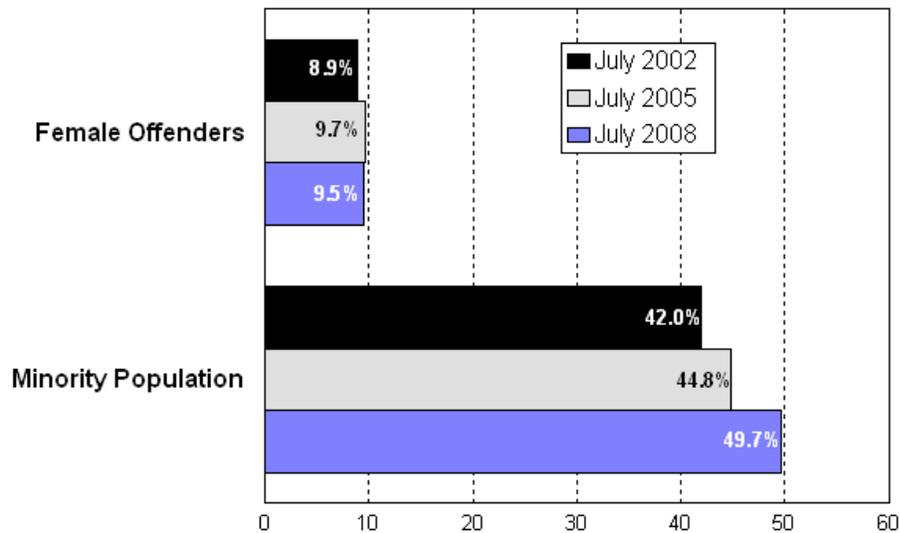


\* Percent of Total JRA Population.

Source: Information Services, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, November 2008.

Graph 43

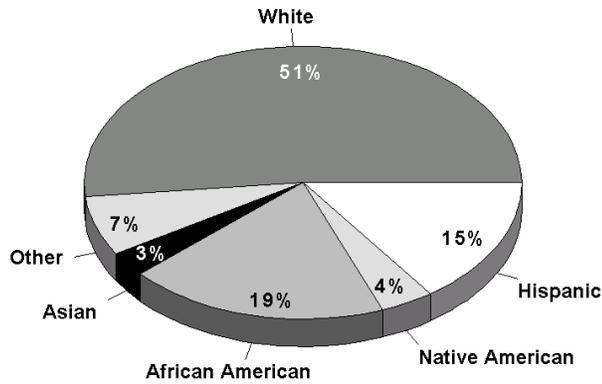
### CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Female Offenders and Minorities\*



\* Percent of Total JRA Population.

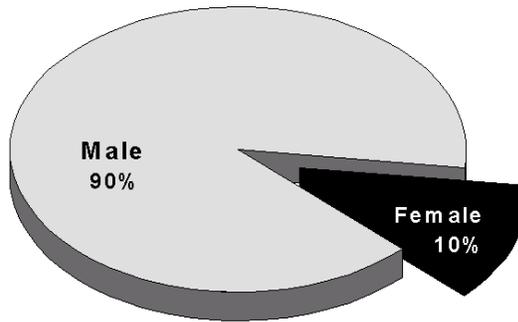
Source: Information Services, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, November 2008.

Graph 44  
**JRA Residential Programs Population  
by Race/Ethnicity**  
June 30, 2008 Snapshot



Source: "Population Summary Report," for April-June 2008, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS.

Graph 45  
**JRA Client Population by Gender  
for 2007**



Source: JRA Total Residential Clients by Category, DSHS Executive Management Information System "EMIS" Report, Research & Data Analysis (RDA), Department of Social & Health Services, updated January 18, 2008. Counts reflect average monthly population.