

Data Analysis

Current Demographic Picture

Introduction

Each year, Washington's Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee (GJJAC) reviews juvenile justice system data prepared by their staff (the Office of Juvenile Justice within the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services). These data serve as the basis for selection of program areas to fund and focus areas to pursue with juvenile justice professionals, the Governor, and the Legislature in order to improve the juvenile justice system. The GJJAC has two primary priority areas (DSO & DMC) and three focus areas (mental health services, gender specific services for girls and gang prevention and intervention). The GJJAC has adopted the JDAI as a strategy.

Data are collected and analyzed in the following categories: demographics, school enrollment, school dropout rates, youth living in poverty, adolescent pregnancies, youth employment, youth suicide, children referred to Child Protective Services, families served by Family Reconciliation Services, status offender filings, contempt orders and detention admissions (Truancy, ARY, CHINS), juvenile arrests, juvenile court referrals, juvenile court case referrals by disposition (i.e., diversion, commitment, etc.), juvenile detention population, and population in the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration. Data are also collected on state and local programs that operate outside the formal juvenile justice system and impact delinquency prevention or reduction.

This information is contained in the following tables, graphs and narrative.

Washington's total statewide population (6.37 million in 2006) has increased by 31 percent, and grew by over 1.5 million, from the 1990 Census. A recent press release (June 2007) from the State Office of Financial Management reports "About two-thirds of the state population growth is from persons moving to Washington—attracted by the state's good employment climate."¹

According to 2006 population estimates, juveniles comprise 24 percent of the state's total population, with over 1.5 million youth ages 0-17 years old residing in Washington State. The juvenile population has increased by 22 percent from the 1990 Census count. The state forecasts a third population wave is approaching, and will impact the K-12 educational system with a wave of enrollment increases to begin in 2010 or 2011, "with annual increases reaching 13,000 to 14,000 by 2015."²

The age 0-9 cohort accounts for 54 percent of the total youth population age 0-17. This cohort increased slightly from 2000 to 2006 (by approximately one percent) and increased by 11.5 percent from the 1990 census. The number of youth age 0-9 in the state is forecasted to increase by eight percent by the year 2010, and by 24 percent by the year 2020.

¹ Wash. State OFM Press Release, June 27, 2007, "Washington Continues to Show Strong Population Growth."

² Wash. State OFM, Research Brief #30, January 2005, "A Third Population Wave to Affect the K-12 System."

Data Analysis (continued)

The age 10-17 cohort accounts for 46 percent of the total youth population. Since 1990, the 10-17 year old population group has steadily increased from 522,615 to 717,898 in 2006, a 3.5 percent increase for this population from 2000, and a 37 percent increase since the 1990 Census. The 10-17 year old age group is forecasted to increase by 10 percent by the year 2020.

The 15-17 year old age group had the highest youth population increase (almost 50 percent) from the 1990 census to 2006. The 0-4 age group is forecasted to have the highest percentage increase of the four juvenile population age groups from 2006 to 2010 (by nine percent). In 2006, the 10-14 year old age group comprised 28 percent of the total juvenile population, followed by the 5-9 year old and 0-4 year old age groups, which each comprised approximately 27 percent of the total juvenile population.

Trends in the state's juvenile population by gender show the percentage of girls and boys has remained constant from the 1990 Census to 2006 estimates, with boys representing 51.3 percent of the 0-17 juvenile population, and girls representing 48.7 percent.

Location of Youth

Population estimates of 2006 show that about one-half (49 percent) of the youth in our state continue to live in three western counties: King, Pierce and Snohomish. The OFM reported (June 2006) that "the majority of growth since 2000 remains concentrated in Western Washington." On April 1, 2007, 31 counties continued to meet the state's definition of a "rural" county (those with population density of fewer than 100 persons per square mile). The remaining eight counties (Clark, Island, King, Kitsap, Pierce, Snohomish, Spokane and Thurston) collectively comprise about three-fourths (72%) of the youth population in the state; with the exception of Spokane, all of these counties are located in Western Washington.

The OFM announced (June 2007), "The fastest growing counties, in terms of percent change since the 2000 Census, are Franklin County (36.6 percent), Clark County (20.2 percent), Kittitas County (14.8 percent), and Thurston County (14.8 percent)."

Racial and Ethnic Distribution

The statewide juvenile minority population increased by 6.7 percent from 2005 to 2006, and from 24 percent in Census 2000 to 29 percent in 2006 estimates. The 2002 to 2006 estimates utilize the National Center for Health Statistics' U.S. Census Populations with Bridge Race Categories data files, and are not directly comparable with 2000 Census racial categories (see footnote on Table 9).

According to 2006 estimates, approximately 71 percent of Washington's youth (age 0-17) are White (non-hispanic), 6 percent are Black (non-

Racial and Ethnic Distribution (continued)

hispanic), 2 percent are American Indian & Alaska Native (non-hispanic), 7 percent are Asian (non-hispanic), and 15 percent are Hispanic (of any race).

The 1990 Census reported that 7 percent of juveniles in the state were of Hispanic origin; according to the 2000 Census data, 12 percent of Washington's youth were of Hispanic or Latino origin; and 2006 estimates show that approximately 15 percent of Washington's youth were of Hispanic origin.

The 11 counties with a juvenile minority population above the 2006 statewide average percentage (29.4%) include: Adams, Chelan, Douglas, Ferry, Franklin, Grant, King, Okanogan, Pierce, Walla Walla and Yakima. Counties with a juvenile minority population over twice the statewide average percentage include Adams, Franklin and Yakima. Adams County continues to have the highest percentage of minority youth in the state in 2006 (67.7 percent).

Almost one-half (45 percent) of Washington State's minority youth reside in two counties (King and Pierce). Eleven counties have minority youth populations of over 10,000 youth: Benton, Clark, Franklin, Grant, King, Kitsap, Pierce, Snohomish, Spokane, Thurston, and Yakima.

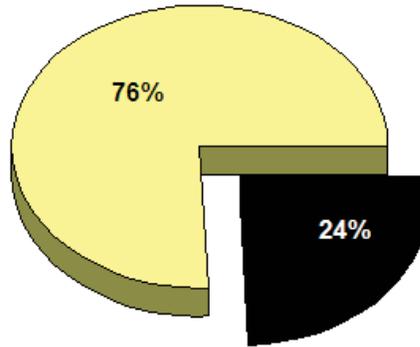
Juvenile Population of American Indians

The federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act requires states to collect juvenile justice data on the juvenile population residing on reservations and off-reservation trust lands. The Act also requires states to allocate a portion of their formula grant funds to American Indian Tribes that perform law enforcement functions and who agree to comply with the core requirements of the JJDP Act. There are currently 29 federally recognized Indian Tribes in Washington State. The 2000 Census provides information on youth residing on 27 tribal reservations and trust lands.

The 2000 Census shows that there are a total of 44,242 youth (age 0-17) in the state who live on reservations and trust lands, approximately 3 percent of the state's total youth population. The age 0-17 American Indian juvenile population residing on reservations and trust lands represents 25 percent of the total youth residing on reservations and trust lands in the state. There has been a 19 percent increase in the American Indian juvenile population residing on reservations and trust lands from the 1990 to 2000 Census, which is similar to the increase in the total statewide juvenile population. In 2000, approximately 35 percent of American Indian youth age 0-17 statewide resided on reservations and trust lands.

Graph 1

Juvenile Population of Washington State



Juveniles represent 24 Percent of the Total Population.

The total population of Washington in 2006 was 6,375,600.

The number of juveniles, 0-17 years old, was 1,548,886.

Source: "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

TABLE 1
2006 Youth Population in Washington

| Age Group | Number of Youth | Percent of Total |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 0-4 year olds | 412,272 | 26.6% |
| 5-9 year olds | 418,716 | 27.0% |
| 10-14 year olds | 439,797 | 28.4% |
| 15-17 year olds | 278,101 | 18.0% |
| TOTAL | 1,548,886 | 100% |

Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

TABLE 2
Youth Population and Forecast
for Age Ranges 0-4, 5-9, 10-14, 15-17

| Age | 2000 Census | 2006 Estimate | 2010 Forecast | 2020 Forecast | 2030 Forecast | 2006-2010 Net Change | 2006-2010 % | 2006-2020 % | 2006-2030 % |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0-4 | 394,306 | 412,272 | 451,199 | 515,018 | 532,752 | 38,927 | 9% | 25% | 29% |
| 5-9 | 425,909 | 418,716 | 445,977 | 516,127 | 547,349 | 27,261 | 7% | 23% | 31% |
| 0-9 | 820,215 | 830,988 | 897,176 | 1,031,145 | 1,080,101 | 66,188 | 8% | 24% | 30% |
| 10-14 | 434,836 | 439,797 | 445,285 | 497,637 | 558,519 | 5,488 | 1% | 13% | 27% |
| 15-17 | 258,792 | 278,101 | 278,732 | 291,543 | 334,866 | 631 | 0% | 5% | 20% |
| 10-17 | 693,628 | 717,898 | 724,017 | 789,180 | 893,385 | 6,119 | 1% | 10% | 24% |
| TOTAL | 1,513,843 | 1,548,886 | 1,621,193 | 1,820,325 | 1,973,486 | 72,307 | 5% | 18% | 27% |

Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex, 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006; and "Forecast of the State Population by Age and Sex: 1990-2030," from the Annual November Forecast, November 2006.

TABLE 3
Trends in Juvenile Population Since 1990
Two Age Groups

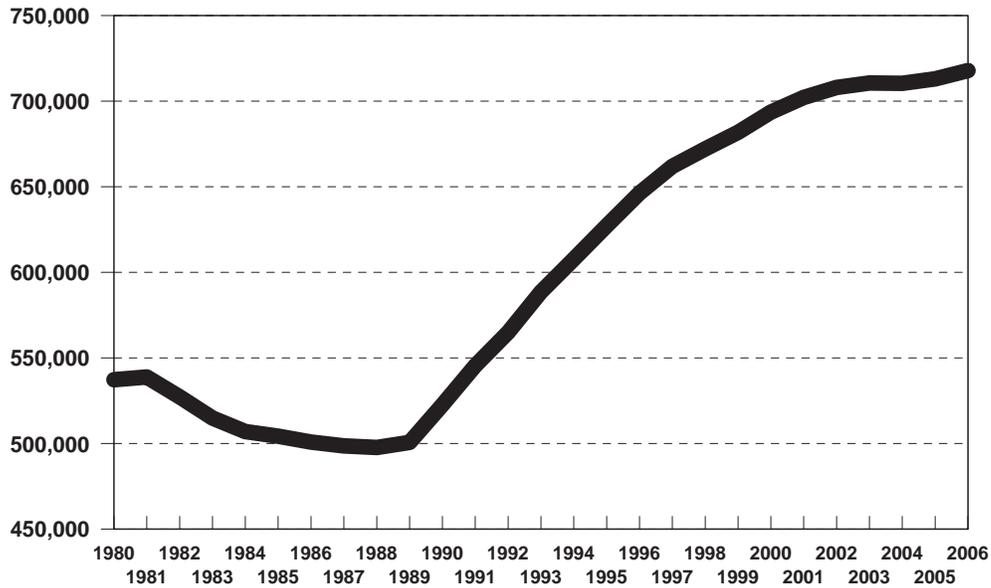
| Age Group | 1990 Census | 2000 Census | 2006 Estimate | 1990-2000 Net Change | 2000-2006 Net Change | 2000-2006 % Change |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 Years | 744,997 | 820,215 | 830,988 | 75,218 | 10,773 | 1.3% |
| 10-17 Years | 522,615 | 693,628 | 717,898 | 171,013 | 24,270 | 3.5% |
| TOTAL | 1,267,612 | 1,513,843 | 1,548,886 | 246,231 | 35,043 | 2.3% |

TABLE 4
Trends in Juvenile Population Since 1990
Four Age Groups

| Age Group | 1990 Census | 2000 Census | 2006 Estimate | 1990-2000 Net Change | 2000-2006 Net Change | 2000-2006 % Change |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 0-4 Years | 374,357 | 394,306 | 412,272 | 19,949 | 17,966 | 4.6% |
| 5-9 Years | 370,640 | 425,909 | 418,716 | 55,269 | -7,193 | -1.7% |
| 10-14 Years | 336,801 | 434,836 | 439,797 | 98,035 | 4,961 | 1.1% |
| 15-17 Years | 185,814 | 258,792 | 278,101 | 72,978 | 19,309 | 7.5% |
| TOTAL | 1,267,612 | 1,513,843 | 1,548,886 | 246,231 | 35,043 | 2.3% |

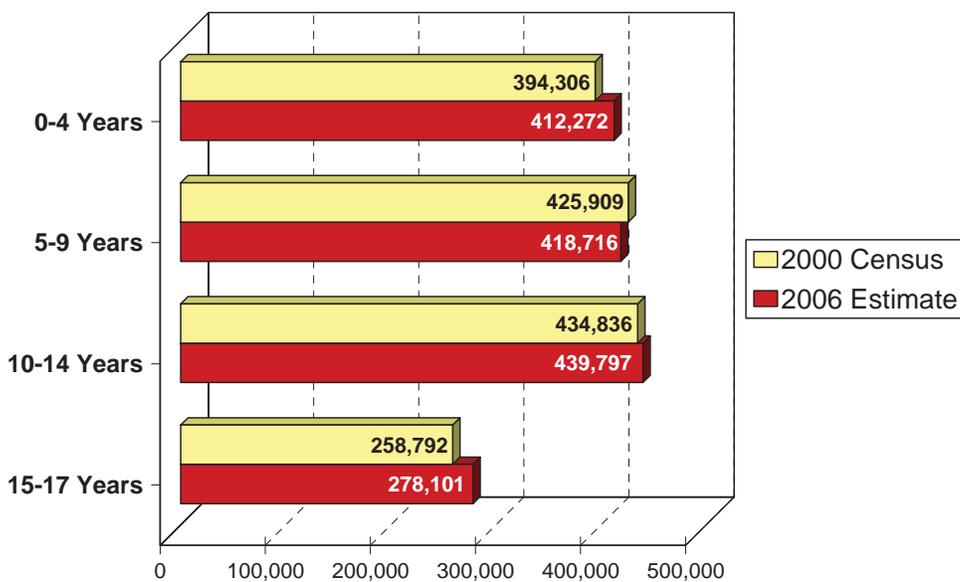
Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006,"
Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

Graph 2
Juvenile Population 1980-2006
 Age 10 - 17



Source: "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex, 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 2006.

Graph 3
2006 Juvenile Population Estimate
 Four Age Groups



Source: "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex, 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 2006.

TABLE 5
Trends in Juvenile Population by Age Group and Gender

| Age Group | 2000 Census | | | | 2006 Estimates | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| 0-4 Years | 202,065 | 51.2% | 192,241 | 48.8% | 210,935 | 51.2% | 201,337 | 48.8% |
| 5-9 Years | 218,501 | 51.3% | 207,408 | 48.7% | 214,446 | 51.2% | 204,270 | 48.8% |
| 10-14 Years | 222,937 | 51.3% | 211,899 | 48.7% | 225,606 | 51.3% | 214,191 | 48.7% |
| 15-17 Years | 133,557 | 51.6% | 125,235 | 48.4% | 142,835 | 51.4% | 135,266 | 48.6% |
| TOTAL | 777,060 | 51.3% | 736,783 | 48.7% | 793,822 | 51.3% | 755,064 | 48.7% |

Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006,"
Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

TABLE 6
2006 Juvenile Population by County

| County | Age Group | | | | TOTAL Age 0-17 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-17 | |
| Adams | 1,582 | 1,549 | 1,469 | 1,003 | 5,603 |
| Asotin | 1,376 | 1,330 | 1,354 | 971 | 5,031 |
| Benton | 11,729 | 11,957 | 12,973 | 8,494 | 45,153 |
| Chelan | 4,808 | 4,894 | 5,340 | 3,434 | 18,476 |
| Clallam | 3,310 | 3,512 | 4,169 | 2,869 | 13,860 |
| Clark | 30,404 | 30,081 | 30,655 | 18,417 | 109,556 |
| Columbia | 207 | 241 | 269 | 194 | 911 |
| Cowlitz | 6,192 | 6,699 | 7,023 | 4,419 | 24,333 |
| Douglas | 2,600 | 2,663 | 2,877 | 1,782 | 9,922 |
| Ferry | 386 | 463 | 558 | 468 | 1,874 |
| Franklin | 6,243 | 5,787 | 5,473 | 3,668 | 21,172 |
| Garfield | 105 | 145 | 184 | 148 | 583 |
| Grant | 6,806 | 6,476 | 6,787 | 4,392 | 24,461 |
| Grays Harbor | 4,187 | 4,328 | 5,014 | 3,389 | 16,919 |
| Island | 4,939 | 5,033 | 5,261 | 3,215 | 18,448 |
| Jefferson | 1,065 | 1,333 | 1,597 | 1,088 | 5,083 |
| King | 107,437 | 106,663 | 108,643 | 67,383 | 390,126 |
| Kitsap | 15,696 | 16,601 | 17,799 | 11,299 | 61,396 |
| Kittitas | 1,808 | 1,864 | 2,042 | 1,416 | 7,129 |
| Klickitat | 1,211 | 1,267 | 1,530 | 1,001 | 5,008 |
| Lewis | 4,459 | 4,533 | 5,347 | 3,768 | 18,108 |
| Lincoln | 554 | 602 | 736 | 501 | 2,393 |
| Mason | 2,725 | 3,062 | 3,508 | 2,354 | 11,650 |
| Okanogan | 2,395 | 2,718 | 3,138 | 2,048 | 10,299 |
| Pacific | 927 | 1,032 | 1,359 | 932 | 4,250 |
| Pend Oreille | 634 | 761 | 985 | 627 | 3,006 |
| Pierce | 53,223 | 54,081 | 56,863 | 34,974 | 199,142 |
| San Juan | 546 | 714 | 949 | 534 | 2,743 |
| Skagit | 7,077 | 7,491 | 8,052 | 5,323 | 27,942 |
| Skamania | 651 | 652 | 815 | 532 | 2,649 |
| Snohomish | 46,762 | 48,138 | 49,766 | 30,284 | 174,949 |
| Spokane | 28,059 | 28,561 | 30,826 | 20,090 | 107,536 |
| Stevens | 2,431 | 2,936 | 3,507 | 2,422 | 11,295 |
| Thurston | 13,726 | 14,526 | 15,878 | 10,953 | 55,083 |
| Wahkiakum | 194 | 202 | 254 | 193 | 843 |
| Walla Walla | 3,487 | 3,490 | 3,868 | 2,514 | 13,359 |
| Whatcom | 10,799 | 11,254 | 11,990 | 7,643 | 41,687 |
| Whitman | 1,960 | 1,889 | 1,973 | 1,351 | 7,173 |
| Yakima | 19,571 | 19,189 | 18,967 | 12,010 | 69,738 |
| TOTAL | 412,272 | 418,716 | 439,797 | 278,101 | 1,548,886 |

Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

TABLE 7

2006 Total Youth Population by County and Rank Order

| County | Age Group | | | | Total Youth Population | Percent of Total Youth Population |
|--------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-17 | | |
| King | 107,437 | 106,663 | 108,643 | 67,383 | 390,126 | 25.2% |
| Pierce | 53,223 | 54,081 | 56,863 | 34,974 | 199,142 | 12.9% |
| Snohomish | 46,762 | 48,138 | 49,766 | 30,284 | 174,949 | 11.3% |
| Clark | 30,404 | 30,081 | 30,655 | 18,417 | 109,556 | 7.1% |
| Spokane | 28,059 | 28,561 | 30,826 | 20,090 | 107,536 | 6.9% |
| Yakima | 19,571 | 19,189 | 18,967 | 12,010 | 69,738 | 4.5% |
| Kitsap | 15,696 | 16,601 | 17,799 | 11,299 | 61,396 | 4.0% |
| Thurston | 13,726 | 14,526 | 15,878 | 10,953 | 55,083 | 3.6% |
| Benton | 11,729 | 11,957 | 12,973 | 8,494 | 45,153 | 2.9% |
| Whatcom | 10,799 | 11,254 | 11,990 | 7,643 | 41,687 | 2.7% |
| Skagit | 7,077 | 7,491 | 8,052 | 5,323 | 27,942 | 1.8% |
| Grant | 6,806 | 6,476 | 6,787 | 4,392 | 24,461 | 1.6% |
| Cowlitz | 6,192 | 6,699 | 7,023 | 4,419 | 24,333 | 1.6% |
| Franklin | 6,243 | 5,787 | 5,473 | 3,668 | 21,172 | 1.4% |
| Chelan | 4,808 | 4,894 | 5,340 | 3,434 | 18,476 | 1.2% |
| Island | 4,939 | 5,033 | 5,261 | 3,215 | 18,448 | 1.2% |
| Lewis | 4,459 | 4,533 | 5,347 | 3,768 | 18,108 | 1.2% |
| Grays Harbor | 4,187 | 4,328 | 5,014 | 3,389 | 16,919 | 1.1% |
| Clallam | 3,310 | 3,512 | 4,169 | 2,869 | 13,860 | 0.9% |
| Walla Walla | 3,487 | 3,490 | 3,868 | 2,514 | 13,359 | 0.9% |
| Mason | 2,725 | 3,062 | 3,508 | 2,354 | 11,650 | 0.8% |
| Stevens | 2,431 | 2,936 | 3,507 | 2,422 | 11,295 | 0.7% |
| Okanogan | 2,395 | 2,718 | 3,138 | 2,048 | 10,299 | 0.7% |
| Douglas | 2,600 | 2,663 | 2,877 | 1,782 | 9,922 | 0.6% |
| Whitman | 1,960 | 1,889 | 1,973 | 1,351 | 7,173 | 0.5% |
| Kittitas | 1,808 | 1,864 | 2,042 | 1,416 | 7,129 | 0.5% |
| Adams | 1,582 | 1,549 | 1,469 | 1,003 | 5,603 | 0.4% |
| Jefferson | 1,065 | 1,333 | 1,597 | 1,088 | 5,083 | 0.3% |
| Asotin | 1,376 | 1,330 | 1,354 | 971 | 5,031 | 0.3% |
| Klickitat | 1,211 | 1,267 | 1,530 | 1,001 | 5,008 | 0.3% |
| Pacific | 927 | 1,032 | 1,359 | 932 | 4,250 | 0.3% |
| Pend Oreille | 634 | 761 | 985 | 627 | 3,006 | 0.2% |
| San Juan | 546 | 714 | 949 | 534 | 2,743 | 0.2% |
| Skamania | 651 | 652 | 815 | 532 | 2,649 | 0.2% |
| Lincoln | 554 | 602 | 736 | 501 | 2,393 | 0.2% |
| Ferry | 386 | 463 | 558 | 468 | 1,874 | 0.1% |
| Columbia | 207 | 241 | 269 | 194 | 911 | 0.1% |
| Wahkiakum | 194 | 202 | 254 | 193 | 843 | 0.1% |
| Garfield | 105 | 145 | 184 | 148 | 583 | 0.0% |

Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

TABLE 8

2006 Juvenile Population by Age and DSHS Regions

| Region/ County | Age 0-4 | Age 5-9 | Subtotal Age 0-9 | Age 10-14 | Age 15-17 | Subtotal Age 10-17 | TOTAL Age 0-17 |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Region 1 | | | | | | | |
| Adams | 1,582 | 1,549 | 3,131 | 1,469 | 1,003 | 2,472 | 5,603 |
| Chelan | 4,808 | 4,894 | 9,701 | 5,340 | 3,434 | 8,774 | 18,476 |
| Douglas | 2,600 | 2,663 | 5,264 | 2,877 | 1,782 | 4,658 | 9,922 |
| Ferry | 386 | 463 | 848 | 558 | 468 | 1,026 | 1,874 |
| Grant | 6,806 | 6,476 | 13,282 | 6,787 | 4,392 | 11,179 | 24,461 |
| Lincoln | 554 | 602 | 1,156 | 736 | 501 | 1,237 | 2,393 |
| Okanogan | 2,395 | 2,718 | 5,113 | 3,138 | 2,048 | 5,186 | 10,299 |
| Pend Oreille | 634 | 761 | 1,395 | 985 | 627 | 1,611 | 3,006 |
| Spokane | 28,059 | 28,561 | 56,620 | 30,826 | 20,090 | 50,916 | 107,536 |
| Stevens | 2,431 | 2,936 | 5,367 | 3,507 | 2,422 | 5,928 | 11,295 |
| Whitman | 1,960 | 1,889 | 3,849 | 1,973 | 1,351 | 3,324 | 7,173 |
| Subtotal: | 52,214 | 53,512 | 105,726 | 58,196 | 38,116 | 96,312 | 202,038 |
| Region 2 | | | | | | | |
| Asotin | 1,376 | 1,330 | 2,706 | 1,354 | 971 | 2,324 | 5,031 |
| Benton | 11,729 | 11,957 | 23,686 | 12,973 | 8,494 | 21,467 | 45,153 |
| Columbia | 207 | 241 | 448 | 269 | 194 | 463 | 911 |
| Franklin | 6,243 | 5,787 | 12,031 | 5,473 | 3,668 | 9,141 | 21,172 |
| Garfield | 105 | 145 | 250 | 184 | 148 | 332 | 583 |
| Kittitas | 1,808 | 1,864 | 3,671 | 2,042 | 1,416 | 3,458 | 7,129 |
| Walla Walla | 3,487 | 3,490 | 6,978 | 3,868 | 2,514 | 6,382 | 13,359 |
| Yakima | 19,571 | 19,189 | 38,760 | 18,967 | 12,010 | 30,978 | 69,738 |
| Subtotal: | 44,527 | 44,003 | 88,530 | 45,130 | 29,415 | 74,545 | 163,075 |
| Region 3 | | | | | | | |
| Island | 4,939 | 5,033 | 9,972 | 5,261 | 3,215 | 8,476 | 18,448 |
| San Juan | 546 | 714 | 1,260 | 949 | 534 | 1,483 | 2,743 |
| Skagit | 7,077 | 7,491 | 14,567 | 8,052 | 5,323 | 13,375 | 27,942 |
| Snohomish | 46,762 | 48,138 | 94,900 | 49,766 | 30,284 | 80,050 | 174,949 |
| Whatcom | 10,799 | 11,254 | 22,054 | 11,990 | 7,643 | 19,633 | 41,687 |
| Subtotal: | 70,123 | 72,629 | 142,752 | 76,017 | 47,000 | 123,017 | 265,769 |

TABLE 8 (CONTINUED)

2006 Juvenile Population by Age and DSHS Regions

| Region/ County | Age 0-4 | Age 5-9 | Subtotal Age 0-9 | Age 10-14 | Age 15-17 | Subtotal Age 10-17 | TOTAL Age 0-17 |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Region 4 | | | | | | | |
| King | 107,437 | 106,663 | 214,100 | 108,643 | 67,383 | 176,026 | 390,126 |
| Region 5 | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 15,696 | 16,601 | 32,298 | 17,799 | 11,299 | 29,098 | 61,396 |
| Pierce | 53,223 | 54,081 | 107,304 | 56,863 | 34,974 | 91,838 | 199,142 |
| Subtotal: | 68,920 | 70,682 | 139,602 | 74,663 | 46,273 | 120,936 | 260,538 |
| Region 6 | | | | | | | |
| Clallam | 3,310 | 3,512 | 6,822 | 4,169 | 2,869 | 7,037 | 13,860 |
| Clark | 30,404 | 30,081 | 60,484 | 30,655 | 18,417 | 49,072 | 109,556 |
| Cowlitz | 6,192 | 6,699 | 12,891 | 7,023 | 4,419 | 11,441 | 24,333 |
| Grays Harbor | 4,187 | 4,328 | 8,515 | 5,014 | 3,389 | 8,403 | 16,919 |
| Jefferson | 1,065 | 1,333 | 2,398 | 1,597 | 1,088 | 2,685 | 5,083 |
| Klickitat | 1,211 | 1,267 | 2,477 | 1,530 | 1,001 | 2,531 | 5,008 |
| Lewis | 4,459 | 4,533 | 8,993 | 5,347 | 3,768 | 9,115 | 18,108 |
| Mason | 2,725 | 3,062 | 5,788 | 3,508 | 2,354 | 5,862 | 11,650 |
| Pacific | 927 | 1,032 | 1,959 | 1,359 | 932 | 2,291 | 4,250 |
| Skamania | 651 | 652 | 1,303 | 815 | 532 | 1,347 | 2,649 |
| Thurston | 13,726 | 14,526 | 28,252 | 15,878 | 10,953 | 26,831 | 55,083 |
| Wahkiakum | 194 | 202 | 395 | 254 | 193 | 447 | 843 |
| Subtotal: | 69,051 | 71,227 | 140,278 | 77,148 | 49,915 | 127,063 | 267,341 |
| TOTAL | 412,272 | 418,716 | 830,988 | 439,797 | 278,101 | 717,898 | 1,548,886 |

Source: From "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006,"
Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

TABLE 9
2006 Juvenile Population (Age 0-17) by Race by County

| County | WHITE Non-Hispanic | BLACK Non-Hispanic | AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic | ASIAN Non-Hispanic | HISPANIC of Any Race |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 1,854 | 22 | 12 | 36 | 3,807 |
| Asotin | 4,545 | 81 | 89 | 20 | 192 |
| Benton | 30,276 | 846 | 355 | 1,116 | 9,740 |
| Chelan | 10,914 | 95 | 163 | 148 | 6,522 |
| Clallam | 10,875 | 216 | 1,088 | 231 | 974 |
| Clark | 88,132 | 3,667 | 1,022 | 5,278 | 9,377 |
| Columbia | 729 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 65 |
| Cowlitz | 20,958 | 392 | 422 | 394 | 2,266 |
| Douglas | 5,750 | 78 | 97 | 68 | 3,336 |
| Ferry | 1,166 | 11 | 438 | 4 | 84 |
| Franklin | 7,421 | 332 | 72 | 316 | 13,376 |
| Garfield | 388 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 28 |
| Grant | 12,508 | 300 | 257 | 205 | 11,825 |
| Grays Harbor | 12,516 | 254 | 1,106 | 261 | 1,874 |
| Island | 15,056 | 759 | 209 | 1,097 | 1,177 |
| Jefferson | 4,264 | 93 | 187 | 76 | 233 |
| King | 254,907 | 36,348 | 3,955 | 60,136 | 44,153 |
| Kitsap | 46,266 | 3,156 | 1,156 | 3,673 | 4,090 |
| Kittitas | 5,683 | 105 | 80 | 128 | 777 |
| Klickitat | 3,709 | 38 | 240 | 50 | 732 |
| Lewis | 14,510 | 229 | 282 | 203 | 2,024 |
| Lincoln | 2,008 | 46 | 54 | 6 | 80 |
| Mason | 9,333 | 182 | 638 | 209 | 1,301 |
| Okanogan | 5,649 | 83 | 1,394 | 65 | 2,524 |
| Pacific | 3,262 | 57 | 171 | 97 | 575 |
| Pend Oreille | 2,474 | 33 | 138 | 22 | 102 |
| Pierce | 134,197 | 21,632 | 3,215 | 14,075 | 20,209 |
| San Juan | 2,245 | 24 | 18 | 51 | 123 |
| Skagit | 19,534 | 357 | 637 | 487 | 6,355 |
| Skamania | 2,015 | 15 | 74 | 13 | 211 |
| Snohomish | 129,288 | 6,344 | 2,780 | 14,566 | 15,953 |
| Spokane | 91,745 | 3,851 | 2,008 | 2,626 | 5,340 |
| Stevens | 8,692 | 131 | 769 | 95 | 385 |
| Thurston | 40,865 | 2,647 | 994 | 3,255 | 4,435 |
| Wahkiakum | 718 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 24 |
| Walla Walla | 8,756 | 245 | 102 | 173 | 3,910 |
| Whatcom | 32,530 | 748 | 1,643 | 1,516 | 4,212 |
| Whitman | 5,525 | 158 | 66 | 413 | 301 |
| Yakima | 26,973 | 887 | 3,404 | 769 | 39,606 |
| TOTAL | 1,078,236 | 84,477 | 29,365 | 111,891 | 222,298 |

Source: Puzanchera, C., Finnegan, T., and Kang, W. (2007), "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations," Online. Available at <http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update). The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). National Center for Health Statistics (2007). Estimates of the July 1, 2000-July 1, 2006, United States resident population from the Vintage 2006 postcensal series by year, county, age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. [Released 8/16/2007; Retrieved 9/07/2007]. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/popbridge/popbridge.htm>.

TABLE 10
2006 Distribution of Age 0-17 Juvenile Population
by Race/Ethnicity by County

| County | Population Age 0-17 | WHITE Non-Hispanic | BLACK Non-Hispanic | AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic | ASIAN Non-Hispanic | HISPANIC of Any Race |
|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 5,731 | 32.35 | 0.38 | 0.21 | 0.63 | 66.43 |
| Asotin | 4,927 | 92.25 | 1.64 | 1.81 | 0.41 | 3.90 |
| Benton | 42,333 | 71.52 | 2.00 | 0.84 | 2.64 | 23.01 |
| Chelan | 17,842 | 61.17 | 0.53 | 0.91 | 0.83 | 36.55 |
| Clallam | 13,384 | 81.25 | 1.61 | 8.13 | 1.73 | 7.28 |
| Clark | 107,476 | 82.00 | 3.41 | 0.95 | 4.91 | 8.72 |
| Columbia | 819 | 89.01 | 0.73 | 1.59 | 0.73 | 7.94 |
| Cowlitz | 24,432 | 85.78 | 1.60 | 1.73 | 1.61 | 9.27 |
| Douglas | 9,329 | 61.64 | 0.84 | 1.04 | 0.73 | 35.76 |
| Ferry | 1,703 | 68.47 | 0.65 | 25.72 | 0.23 | 4.93 |
| Franklin | 21,517 | 34.49 | 1.54 | 0.33 | 1.47 | 62.16 |
| Garfield | 420 | 92.38 | 0.00 | 0.71 | 0.24 | 6.67 |
| Grant | 25,095 | 49.84 | 1.20 | 1.02 | 0.82 | 47.12 |
| Grays Harbor | 16,011 | 78.17 | 1.59 | 6.91 | 1.63 | 11.70 |
| Island | 18,298 | 82.28 | 4.15 | 1.14 | 6.00 | 6.43 |
| Jefferson | 4,853 | 87.86 | 1.92 | 3.85 | 1.57 | 4.80 |
| King | 399,499 | 63.81 | 9.10 | 0.99 | 15.05 | 11.05 |
| Kitsap | 58,341 | 79.30 | 5.41 | 1.98 | 6.30 | 7.01 |
| Kittitas | 6,773 | 83.91 | 1.55 | 1.18 | 1.89 | 11.47 |
| Klickitat | 4,769 | 77.77 | 0.80 | 5.03 | 1.05 | 15.35 |
| Lewis | 17,248 | 84.13 | 1.33 | 1.63 | 1.18 | 11.73 |
| Lincoln | 2,194 | 91.52 | 2.10 | 2.46 | 0.27 | 3.65 |
| Mason | 11,663 | 80.02 | 1.56 | 5.47 | 1.79 | 11.15 |
| Okanogan | 9,715 | 58.15 | 0.85 | 14.35 | 0.67 | 25.98 |
| Pacific | 4,162 | 78.38 | 1.37 | 4.11 | 2.33 | 13.82 |
| Pend Oreille | 2,769 | 89.35 | 1.19 | 4.98 | 0.79 | 3.68 |
| Pierce | 193,328 | 69.41 | 11.19 | 1.66 | 7.28 | 10.45 |
| San Juan | 2,461 | 91.22 | 0.98 | 0.73 | 2.07 | 5.00 |
| Skagit | 27,370 | 71.37 | 1.30 | 2.33 | 1.78 | 23.22 |
| Skamania | 2,328 | 86.55 | 0.64 | 3.18 | 0.56 | 9.06 |
| Snohomish | 168,931 | 76.53 | 3.76 | 1.65 | 8.62 | 9.44 |
| Spokane | 105,570 | 86.90 | 3.65 | 1.90 | 2.49 | 5.06 |
| Stevens | 10,072 | 86.30 | 1.30 | 7.64 | 0.94 | 3.82 |
| Thurston | 52,196 | 78.29 | 5.07 | 1.90 | 6.24 | 8.50 |
| Wahkiakum | 771 | 93.13 | 1.17 | 1.82 | 0.78 | 3.11 |
| Walla Walla | 13,186 | 66.40 | 1.86 | 0.77 | 1.31 | 29.65 |
| Whatcom | 40,649 | 80.03 | 1.84 | 4.04 | 3.73 | 10.36 |
| Whitman | 6,463 | 85.49 | 2.44 | 1.02 | 6.39 | 4.66 |
| Yakima | 71,639 | 37.65 | 1.24 | 4.75 | 1.07 | 55.29 |
| TOTAL | 1,526,267 | 70.65 | 5.53 | 1.92 | 7.33 | 14.56 |

Source: Puzanchera, C., Finnegan, T., and Kang, W. (2007). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations." Online. Available at <http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update). The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). National Center for Health Statistics (2007). Estimates of the July 1, 2000-July 1, 2006, United States resident population from the Vintage 2006 postcensal series by year, county, age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. [Released 8/16/2007; Retrieved 9/07/2007]. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/popbridge/popbridge.htm>.

TABLE 11
2006 Minority Youth Population (Age 0-17)
by County

| County | Total Number Minority Youth | Rank by Number |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Adams | 3,877 | 17 |
| Asotin | 382 | 32 |
| Benton | 12,057 | 10 |
| Chelan | 6,928 | 14 |
| Clallam | 2,509 | 23 |
| Clark | 19,344 | 5 |
| Columbia | 90 | 37 |
| Cowlitz | 3,474 | 20 |
| Douglas | 3,579 | 18 |
| Ferry | 537 | 31 |
| Franklin | 14,096 | 6 |
| Garfield | 32 | 39 |
| Grant | 12,587 | 8 |
| Grays Harbor | 3,495 | 19 |
| Island | 3,242 | 21 |
| Jefferson | 589 | 30 |
| King | 144,592 | 1 |
| Kitsap | 12,075 | 9 |
| Kittitas | 1,090 | 26 |
| Klickitat | 1,060 | 27 |
| Lewis | 2,738 | 22 |
| Lincoln | 186 | 36 |
| Mason | 2,330 | 24 |
| Okanogan | 4,066 | 16 |
| Pacific | 900 | 29 |
| Pend Oreille | 295 | 34 |
| Pierce | 59,131 | 2 |
| San Juan | 216 | 35 |
| Skagit | 7,836 | 13 |
| Skamania | 313 | 33 |
| Snohomish | 39,643 | 4 |
| Spokane | 13,825 | 7 |
| Stevens | 1,380 | 25 |
| Thurston | 11,331 | 11 |
| Wahkiakum | 53 | 38 |
| Walla Walla | 4,430 | 15 |
| Whatcom | 8,119 | 12 |
| Whitman | 938 | 28 |
| Yakima | 44,666 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 448,031 | |

Source: "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2006," available online from <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update).

TABLE 12

2006 Minority Youth Population (Age 0-17) by County and Percentage of Population

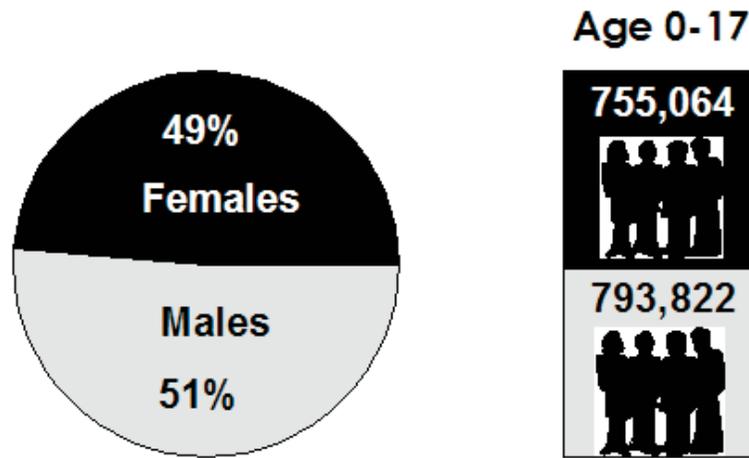
| County | Percentage Minority Youth | Rank by Percentage |
|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Adams | 67.65 | 1 |
| Asotin | 7.75 | 37 |
| Benton | 28.48 | 13 |
| Chelan | 38.83 | 6 |
| Clallam | 18.75 | 22 |
| Clark | 18.00 | 23 |
| Columbia | 10.99 | 33 |
| Cowlitz | 14.22 | 28 |
| Douglas | 38.36 | 7 |
| Ferry | 31.53 | 10 |
| Franklin | 65.51 | 2 |
| Garfield | 7.62 | 38 |
| Grant | 50.16 | 4 |
| Grays Harbor | 21.83 | 16 |
| Island | 17.72 | 24 |
| Jefferson | 12.14 | 32 |
| King | 36.19 | 8 |
| Kitsap | 20.70 | 19 |
| Kittitas | 16.09 | 25 |
| Klickitat | 22.23 | 15 |
| Lewis | 15.87 | 26 |
| Lincoln | 8.48 | 36 |
| Mason | 19.98 | 20 |
| Okanogan | 41.85 | 5 |
| Pacific | 21.62 | 18 |
| Pend Oreille | 10.65 | 34 |
| Pierce | 30.59 | 11 |
| San Juan | 8.78 | 35 |
| Skagit | 28.63 | 12 |
| Skamania | 13.45 | 30 |
| Snohomish | 23.47 | 14 |
| Spokane | 13.10 | 31 |
| Stevens | 13.70 | 29 |
| Thurston | 21.71 | 17 |
| Wahkiakum | 6.87 | 39 |
| Walla Walla | 33.60 | 9 |
| Whatcom | 19.97 | 21 |
| Whitman | 14.51 | 27 |
| Yakima | 62.35 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 29.35 | |

Source: "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2006," available online from <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update).

Graph 4

Juvenile Population by Gender

2006 Estimate

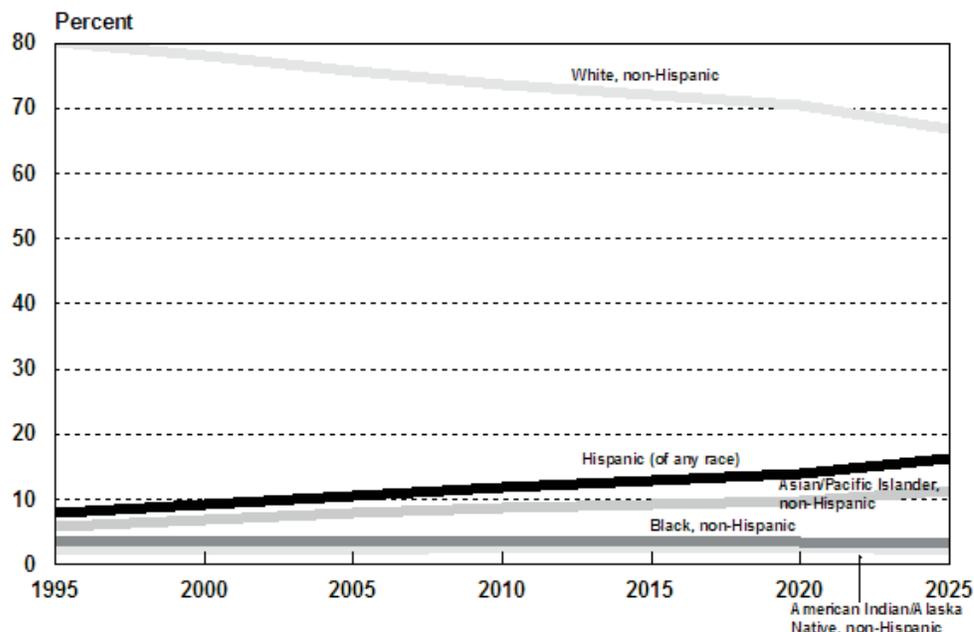


Source: "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex, 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 2006.

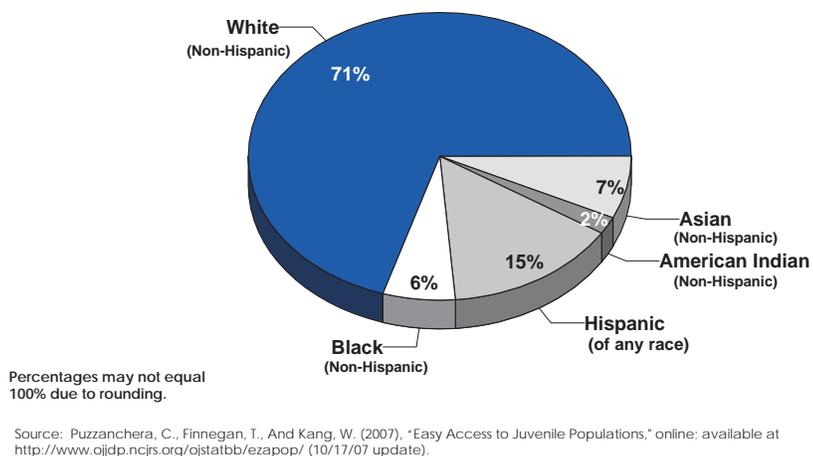
Graph 5

PERCENTAGE OF JUVENILES (Age 0-17) BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN

(1995-2000 and Projected 2005-2025)



Graph 6
Juveniles (Age 0-17) by Race/Ethnicity
2006 Estimate



Graph 7
Juveniles (Age 10-17) by Race/Ethnicity
2006 Estimate

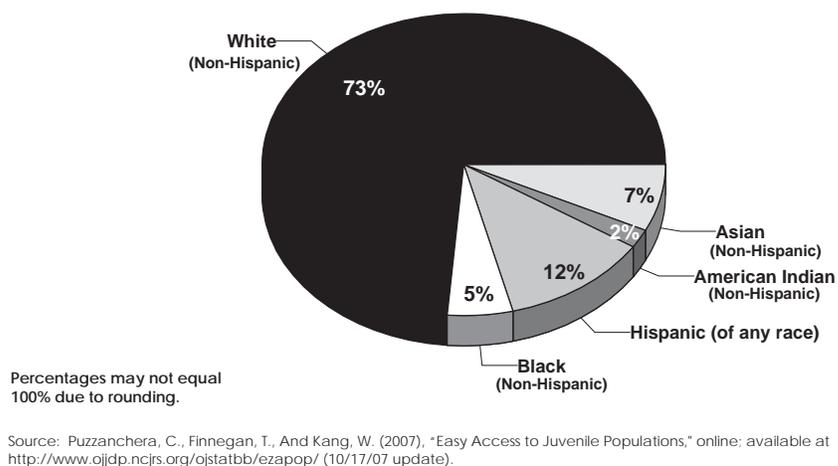


TABLE 13

**Distribution of Juvenile Population (Age 0-17)
by Race/Ethnicity in 2006**

| | White | Black | American Indian | Asian | Hispanic | TOTAL |
|------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 2006 Estimate | 1,078,236 | 84,477 | 29,365 | 111,891 | 222,298 | 1,526,267 |
| Percentage | 70.65% | 5.53% | 1.92% | 7.33% | 14.56% | 100% |

TABLE 14

**Counties with Minority Juvenile Populations
Above the 2006 Statewide Average**

DSHS Region 1

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Adams | 68% |
| Chelan | 39% |
| Douglas | 38% |
| Ferry | 32% |
| Grant | 50% |
| Okanogan | 42% |

DSHS Region 4

| | |
|------|-----|
| King | 36% |
|------|-----|

DSHS Region 2

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Franklin | 66% |
| Walla Walla | 34% |
| Yakima | 62% |

DSHS Region 5

| | |
|--------|-----|
| Pierce | 31% |
|--------|-----|

Source: "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2006," available online from <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update).

TABLE 15

2006 Juvenile Population (Age 10-17) by Race by County

| County | WHITE Non-Hispanic | BLACK Non-Hispanic | AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic | ASIAN Non-Hispanic | HISPANIC of Any Race |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 947 | 7 | 6 | 18 | 1,458 |
| Asotin | 2,085 | 24 | 52 | 6 | 76 |
| Benton | 14,844 | 391 | 163 | 496 | 4,053 |
| Chelan | 5,510 | 41 | 88 | 65 | 2,666 |
| Clallam | 5,522 | 94 | 536 | 110 | 433 |
| Clark | 41,526 | 1,635 | 493 | 2,236 | 3,850 |
| Columbia | 371 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 42 |
| Cowlitz | 10,273 | 172 | 247 | 184 | 920 |
| Douglas | 2,934 | 38 | 48 | 30 | 1,473 |
| Ferry | 648 | 8 | 209 | 4 | 53 |
| Franklin | 3,281 | 152 | 36 | 134 | 5,389 |
| Garfield | 217 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
| Grant | 5,977 | 133 | 129 | 90 | 4,795 |
| Grays Harbor | 6,189 | 93 | 522 | 124 | 701 |
| Island | 7,232 | 239 | 120 | 508 | 434 |
| Jefferson | 2,285 | 43 | 101 | 38 | 111 |
| King | 118,591 | 15,965 | 1,926 | 26,057 | 15,613 |
| Kitsap | 22,607 | 1,269 | 566 | 1,763 | 1,703 |
| Kittitas | 2,739 | 47 | 43 | 46 | 291 |
| Klickitat | 1,852 | 15 | 121 | 21 | 347 |
| Lewis | 7,192 | 108 | 125 | 95 | 818 |
| Lincoln | 1,029 | 20 | 27 | 4 | 43 |
| Mason | 4,782 | 75 | 329 | 98 | 449 |
| Okanogan | 2,864 | 38 | 728 | 29 | 1,127 |
| Pacific | 1,724 | 26 | 97 | 58 | 245 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,336 | 15 | 70 | 14 | 51 |
| Pierce | 64,672 | 9,488 | 1,513 | 6,454 | 8,099 |
| San Juan | 1,228 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 58 |
| Skagit | 9,900 | 164 | 317 | 252 | 2,475 |
| Skamania | 1,040 | 7 | 39 | 10 | 95 |
| Snohomish | 63,438 | 2,559 | 1,323 | 6,723 | 5,932 |
| Spokane | 43,758 | 1,466 | 893 | 1,074 | 2,281 |
| Stevens | 4,595 | 62 | 372 | 44 | 172 |
| Thurston | 20,048 | 1,217 | 495 | 1,538 | 1,909 |
| Wahkiakum | 372 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 21 |
| Walla Walla | 4,231 | 108 | 61 | 70 | 1,596 |
| Whatcom | 15,803 | 323 | 816 | 640 | 1,719 |
| Whitman | 2,456 | 57 | 29 | 123 | 133 |
| Yakima | 13,041 | 412 | 1,579 | 329 | 16,395 |
| TOTAL | 519,139 | 36,532 | 14,247 | 49,503 | 88,037 |

Source: Puzanchera, C., Finnegan, T., and Kang, W. (2007). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations," Online. Available at <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update). The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Popul" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). National Center for Health Statistics (2007). Estimates of the July 1, 2000-July 1, 2006, United States resident population from the Vintage 2006 postcensal series by year, county, age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. [Released 8/16/2007; Retrieved 9/07/2007]. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/popbridge/popbridge.htm>.

TABLE 15-A

2006 Distribution of Age 10-17 Juvenile Population by Race/Ethnicity by County

| County | Population Age 10-17 | WHITE Non-Hispanic | BLACK Non-Hispanic | AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic | ASIAN Non-Hispanic | HISPANIC of Any Race |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 2,436 | 38.88 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.74 | 59.85 |
| Asotin | 2,243 | 92.96 | 1.07 | 2.32 | 0.27 | 3.39 |
| Benton | 19,947 | 74.42 | 1.96 | 0.82 | 2.49 | 20.32 |
| Chelan | 8,370 | 65.83 | 0.49 | 1.05 | 0.78 | 31.85 |
| Clallam | 6,695 | 82.48 | 1.40 | 8.01 | 1.64 | 6.47 |
| Clark | 49,740 | 83.49 | 3.29 | 0.99 | 4.50 | 7.74 |
| Columbia | 422 | 87.91 | 0.95 | 0.71 | 0.47 | 9.95 |
| Cowlitz | 11,796 | 87.09 | 1.46 | 2.09 | 1.56 | 7.80 |
| Douglas | 4,523 | 64.87 | 0.84 | 1.06 | 0.66 | 32.57 |
| Ferry | 922 | 70.28 | 0.87 | 22.67 | 0.43 | 5.75 |
| Franklin | 8,992 | 36.49 | 1.69 | 0.40 | 1.49 | 59.93 |
| Garfield | 232 | 93.53 | 0.00 | 1.29 | 0.43 | 4.74 |
| Grant | 11,124 | 53.73 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 0.81 | 43.10 |
| Grays Harbor | 7,629 | 81.12 | 1.22 | 6.84 | 1.63 | 9.19 |
| Island | 8,533 | 84.75 | 2.80 | 1.41 | 5.95 | 5.09 |
| Jefferson | 2,578 | 88.63 | 1.67 | 3.92 | 1.47 | 4.31 |
| King | 178,152 | 66.57 | 8.96 | 1.08 | 14.63 | 8.76 |
| Kitsap | 27,908 | 81.01 | 4.55 | 2.03 | 6.32 | 6.10 |
| Kittitas | 3,166 | 86.51 | 1.48 | 1.36 | 1.45 | 9.19 |
| Klickitat | 2,356 | 78.61 | 0.64 | 5.14 | 0.89 | 14.73 |
| Lewis | 8,338 | 86.26 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 1.14 | 9.81 |
| Lincoln | 1,123 | 91.63 | 1.78 | 2.40 | 0.36 | 3.83 |
| Mason | 5,733 | 83.41 | 1.31 | 5.74 | 1.71 | 7.83 |
| Okanogan | 4,786 | 59.84 | 0.79 | 15.21 | 0.61 | 23.55 |
| Pacific | 2,150 | 80.19 | 1.21 | 4.51 | 2.70 | 11.40 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,486 | 89.91 | 1.01 | 4.71 | 0.94 | 3.43 |
| Pierce | 90,226 | 71.68 | 10.52 | 1.68 | 7.15 | 8.98 |
| San Juan | 1,322 | 92.89 | 0.68 | 0.98 | 1.06 | 4.39 |
| Skagit | 13,108 | 75.53 | 1.25 | 2.42 | 1.92 | 18.88 |
| Skamania | 1,191 | 87.32 | 0.59 | 3.27 | 0.84 | 7.98 |
| Snohomish | 79,975 | 79.32 | 3.20 | 1.65 | 8.41 | 7.42 |
| Spokane | 49,472 | 88.45 | 2.96 | 1.81 | 2.17 | 4.61 |
| Stevens | 5,245 | 87.61 | 1.18 | 7.09 | 0.84 | 3.28 |
| Thurston | 25,207 | 79.53 | 4.83 | 1.96 | 6.10 | 7.57 |
| Wahkiakum | 411 | 90.51 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 0.24 | 5.11 |
| Walla Walla | 6,066 | 69.75 | 1.78 | 1.01 | 1.15 | 26.31 |
| Whatcom | 19,301 | 81.88 | 1.67 | 4.23 | 3.32 | 8.91 |
| Whitman | 2,798 | 87.78 | 2.04 | 1.04 | 4.40 | 4.75 |
| Yakima | 31,756 | 41.07 | 1.30 | 4.97 | 1.04 | 51.63 |
| TOTAL | 707,458 | 73.38 | 5.16 | 2.01 | 7.00 | 12.44 |

Source: Puzanchera, C., Finnegan, T., and Kang, W. (2007), "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations," Online. Available at <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/ezapop/> (10/17/2007 update). The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). National Center for Health Statistics (2007). Estimates of the July 1, 2000-July 1, 2006, United States resident population from the Vintage 2006 postcensal series by year, county, age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. [Released 8/16/2007; Retrieved 9/07/2007]. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/dvs/popbridge/popbridge.htm>.

TABLE 16

**2000 Census of American Indian Juvenile Population *
for American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Lands
in Washington State**

| RESERVATIONS AND TRUST LANDS | Age 0-4 | Age 5-9 | SUBTOTAL 0-9 | Age 10-14 | Age 15-17 | SUBTOTAL 10-17 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| Chehalis | 46 | 44 | 90 | 55 | 28 | 83 | 173 |
| Colville | 390 | 488 | 878 | 515 | 303 | 818 | 1,696 |
| Hoh | 11 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 34 |
| Jamestown S'Klallam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Kalispel | 24 | 17 | 41 | 24 | 11 | 35 | 76 |
| Lower Elwah Klallam | 18 | 28 | 46 | 35 | 16 | 51 | 97 |
| Lummi | 199 | 246 | 445 | 279 | 139 | 418 | 863 |
| Makah | 120 | 117 | 237 | 125 | 70 | 195 | 432 |
| Muckleshoot | 125 | 161 | 286 | 132 | 64 | 196 | 482 |
| Nisqually | 35 | 25 | 60 | 47 | 43 | 90 | 150 |
| Nooksack | 43 | 56 | 99 | 54 | 18 | 72 | 171 |
| Port Gamble S'Klallam | 52 | 51 | 103 | 72 | 39 | 111 | 214 |
| Port Madison/Suquamish | 43 | 52 | 95 | 59 | 29 | 88 | 183 |
| Puyallup | 126 | 149 | 275 | 162 | 78 | 240 | 515 |
| Quileute | 26 | 23 | 49 | 47 | 19 | 66 | 115 |
| Quinault | 106 | 116 | 222 | 131 | 68 | 199 | 421 |
| Sauk-Suiattle | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 11 |
| Shoalwater Bay | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 16 |
| Skokomish | 57 | 57 | 114 | 55 | 37 | 92 | 206 |
| Spokane | 155 | 166 | 321 | 218 | 101 | 319 | 640 |
| Squaxin Island | 27 | 36 | 63 | 45 | 18 | 63 | 126 |
| Stillaguamish | 10 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 29 |
| Swinomish | 70 | 56 | 126 | 61 | 42 | 103 | 229 |
| Tulalip | 244 | 253 | 497 | 263 | 133 | 396 | 893 |
| Upper Skagit | 26 | 24 | 50 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 72 |
| Yakama | 795 | 867 | 1,662 | 902 | 515 | 1,417 | 3,079 |
| Samish TDSA** | 16 | 27 | 43 | 30 | 18 | 48 | 91 |
| TOTAL | 2,770 | 3,083 | 5,853 | 3,355 | 1,807 | 5,162 | 11,015 |

* May include Alaska Natives, age 0-17.

** Tribal Designated Statistical Area.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Census 2000 Summary File," SF 1, QT-P12C, Sex by Age sort for American Indian and Alaska Native Alone race category for American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Lands for Washington State

TABLE 16-A

**Distribution of Juvenile American Indian Population
for Washington State Reservations and Trust Lands in 2000**

| American Indian * | Total Statewide | % of American Indian |
|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| Age 0-17 | Age 0-17 Population | Youth Residing on Reservations/Trust Lands |
| 11,015 | 1,513,843 | 0.73% |

* Census 2000 American Indian and Alaska Native Alone race category.

TABLE 17

**2000 Census of Total Juvenile Population Residing on
American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Lands
In Washington State**

| RESERVATIONS AND TRUST LANDS | Age 0-4 | Age 5-9 | SUBTOTAL 0-9 | Age 10-14 | Age 15-17 | SUBTOTAL 10-17 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| Chehalis | 72 | 81 | 153 | 89 | 42 | 131 | 284 |
| Colville | 532 | 697 | 1,229 | 727 | 444 | 1,171 | 2,400 |
| Hoh | 14 | 11 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 39 |
| Jamestown S'Klallam | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Kalispel | 28 | 22 | 50 | 25 | 12 | 37 | 87 |
| Lower Elwah Klallam | 23 | 38 | 61 | 44 | 18 | 62 | 123 |
| Lummi | 285 | 381 | 666 | 404 | 202 | 606 | 1,272 |
| Makah | 130 | 131 | 261 | 150 | 83 | 233 | 494 |
| Muckleshoot | 306 | 338 | 644 | 326 | 178 | 504 | 1,148 |
| Nisqually | 50 | 41 | 91 | 70 | 54 | 124 | 215 |
| Nooksack | 61 | 75 | 136 | 78 | 29 | 107 | 243 |
| Port Gamble S'Klallam | 64 | 62 | 126 | 94 | 50 | 144 | 270 |
| Port Madison/Suquamish | 422 | 505 | 927 | 506 | 314 | 820 | 1,747 |
| Puyallup | 3,120 | 3,416 | 6,536 | 3,456 | 1,972 | 5,428 | 11,964 |
| Quileute | 30 | 28 | 58 | 52 | 22 | 74 | 132 |
| Quinault | 124 | 143 | 267 | 167 | 87 | 254 | 521 |
| Sauk-Suiattle | 2 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 16 |
| Shoalwater Bay | 5 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 20 |
| Skokomish | 71 | 71 | 142 | 67 | 44 | 111 | 253 |
| Spokane | 187 | 201 | 388 | 254 | 120 | 374 | 762 |
| Squaxin Island | 39 | 43 | 82 | 50 | 22 | 72 | 154 |
| Stillaguamish | 10 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 38 |
| Swinomish | 123 | 125 | 248 | 166 | 105 | 271 | 519 |
| Tulalip | 601 | 730 | 1,331 | 842 | 458 | 1,300 | 2,631 |
| Upper Skagit | 30 | 31 | 61 | 21 | 14 | 35 | 96 |
| Yakama | 3,171 | 3,377 | 6,548 | 3,270 | 1,971 | 5,241 | 11,789 |
| Samish TDSA* | 1,468 | 1,866 | 3,334 | 2,362 | 1,325 | 3,687 | 7,021 |
| TOTAL | 10,969 | 12,437 | 23,406 | 13,256 | 7,580 | 20,836 | 44,242 |

* Tribal Designated Statistical Area.

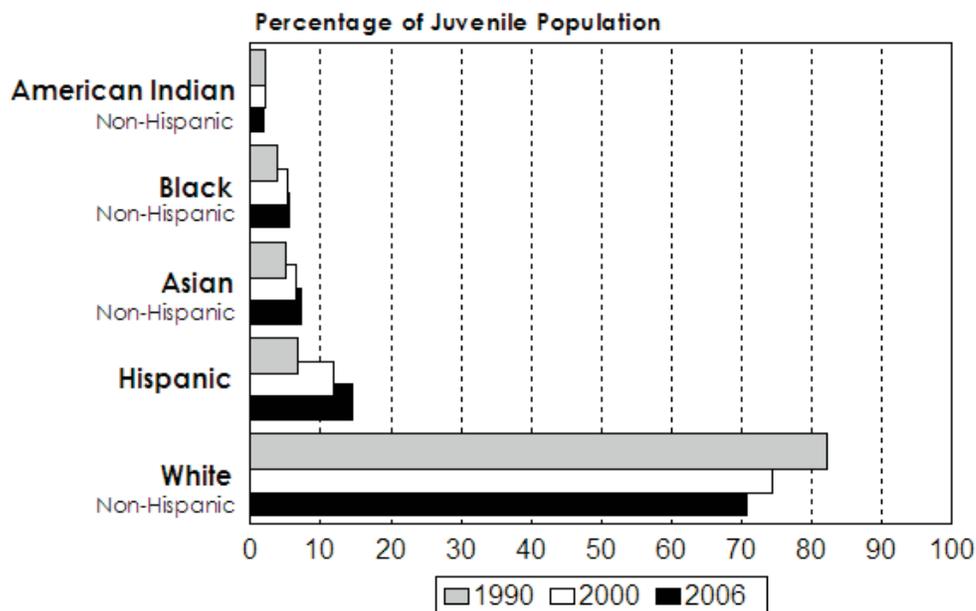
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, from the "Census 2000 Summary File 1," SF 1, 100% Data Set, Sex by Age sort, for total population residing on American Indian Reservations and Off-Reservation Trust Lands for Washington State

TABLE 17-A

**Distribution of Juvenile Population
for Washington State Reservations and Trust Lands in 2000**

| | | |
|-------------------|--|--|
| Youth Age 0-17 | Total Statewide Age 0-17 Population | % of Youth Residing On Reservations/Trust Lands |
| 44,242 | 1,513,843 | 2.92% |

Graph 8
Juvenile Population (Age 0-17)
Trends by Race/Ethnicity 1990-2006



Source: Puzanohera, C., Finnegan, T., And Kang, W. (2007). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations," online, available at <http://www.ajdp.ncjrs.org/ajstatlab/ezpop/> (10/17/07 update).

Public School Enrollment

In 2006, according to the Washington State Superintendent of Public Instruction, there were 1,019,295 students enrolled in Washington's public schools. This is a slight decrease of 786 students from the prior year (2005), when the enrollment was 1,020,081. During the last five years (2002-2006), public school enrollment increased by about one percent, from 1,006,149 in 2002 to 1,019,295 in 2006. Grades with the highest number of students enrolled in October 2006 were ninth (90,444); tenth (84,476); eleventh (80,193), and eighth (80,148).

During the school year 2006-2007, minority youth represented 32.1 percent of the total Washington public school enrollment. Approximately 8 percent of the students were Asian, 6 percent were Black, 14 percent were Hispanic, 3 percent were American Indian, and 68 percent were White in 2006. Minority enrollment in Washington's public schools has increased during the past decade, particularly enrollment of Hispanic students.

National statistics for the school year 2003-2004 showed a 41 percent minority student enrollment in public schools, an increase of five percentage points since 1998. This increase was largely due to the growth in the percentage of Hispanic students (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, reported in the Condition of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000 and 2005).

According to researchers including J. David Hawkins, Richard Catalano, Bonnie Bernard and others, there is a correlation between school attendance and performance, and risk behaviors including substance abuse, delinquency, sexual activity and association with peers engaging in risk behaviors.

The National Center for Educational Statistics estimates that on an average school day, as many as 15 percent of junior and senior students are not in school. For many, this is a pattern that leads to substance abuse, delinquency and dropping out of school. Dropping out of school can have profound effects on a young person's life. As reported in the Condition of Education 1999 (National Center for Education Statistics, June 1998, Annual Report to Congress) "students who drop out of school have fewer opportunities to succeed in the workforce or to assume a fully functional place in society at large than those who complete high school."

Programs that help youth stay in school, and programs that help youth re-enter school and complete graduation, have both social and economic implications. Socially, youth who are attending school are less likely to be involved in substance abuse and delinquency. Economically, youth who complete high school are more likely to be employed than youth who drop out of school.

The Census Bureau reports that earnings of students without a high school diploma average far below the poverty line. High school dropouts experience more unemployment during their work careers than those students

"The National Center for Educational Statistics estimates that on an average school day, as many as 15 percent of junior and senior students are not in school."

Public School Enrollment (continued)

School Dropout

“Only about half the American Indian, Black, and Hispanic students graduated by the end of the four-year period.” Dropout rates in all race/ethnicity groups are higher for boys than for girls.”

who completed high school or college (U.S. Department of Education, 1993). Additionally, those who complete high school are more likely to be employed as young adults (Condition of Education, 1999). When employment rates for recent high school graduates (who were not enrolled in college) were compared to recent school dropouts, it was found that 67 percent of the high school graduates were employed, compared to 45 percent of the school dropouts (averaged rate) (the Condition of Education, 1999, Annual Report to Congress).

Promising Program and Practices for Dropout Prevention, a report to the legislature by Washington’s Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, December 2005, indicates that, “Of the students who began grade 9 in 2000 and were expected to graduate in 2004, about 21 percent dropped out and about 70 percent graduated “on time.” (The remaining portion of the cohort was still enrolled in school, and about half of these students are expected to graduate in the future.)” This means nearly 25 percent of the students who began grade 9 in 2000 will not graduate. The Superintendent of Public Instruction report goes on to state, “Only about half the American Indian, Black, and Hispanic students graduated by the end of the four-year period.” Dropout rates in all race/ethnicity groups are higher for boys than for girls.

Based on information from Washington’s Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, “Graduation and Dropout Statistics for Washington’s Counties, Districts, and Schools,” the cumulative dropout rate for grades 9-12 during the school year 2005-2006 is estimated to be 23.35 percent. This is an increase from the previous school year (2004-2005) when the cumulative dropout rate was estimated to be 20.67 percent. Dropout rates in the 11th and 12th grades increased the most from school years 2004-2005 to 2005-2006. The dropout rate for the 11th grade increased from 5.54 to 6.62 percent; and dropout rate for the 12th grade increased from 6.62 to 8.04 percent.

Helping Students to Finish School, a report released in December 2003 by Washington’s Superintendent of Public Instruction, revealed that on 66 percent of students in the Class of 2002 graduated in four years after starting high school. The Superintendent of Public Instruction points out that this does not mean that Washington’s school dropout rate is 34 percent. Approximately 8 percent of the students that do not graduate in four years after starting high school remain in school. Thus, Washington’s high school dropout rate was estimated to be approximately 26 percent.

New graduation requirements go into effect for the graduating class of 2008. This class is the first to be required to pass the Washington Assessment of Student Learning (WASL) as a requirement of graduation. Initially given in the tenth grade, students have a total of five opportunities to pass the WASL. During the 2004-2005 school year, only 42.3 percent of

School Dropout (continued)

Washington's tenth graders passed the portions of the WASL required for graduation. There is much concern by parents, juvenile justice providers and educators, among others, about how this new graduation requirement may impact high school graduation rates in the future.

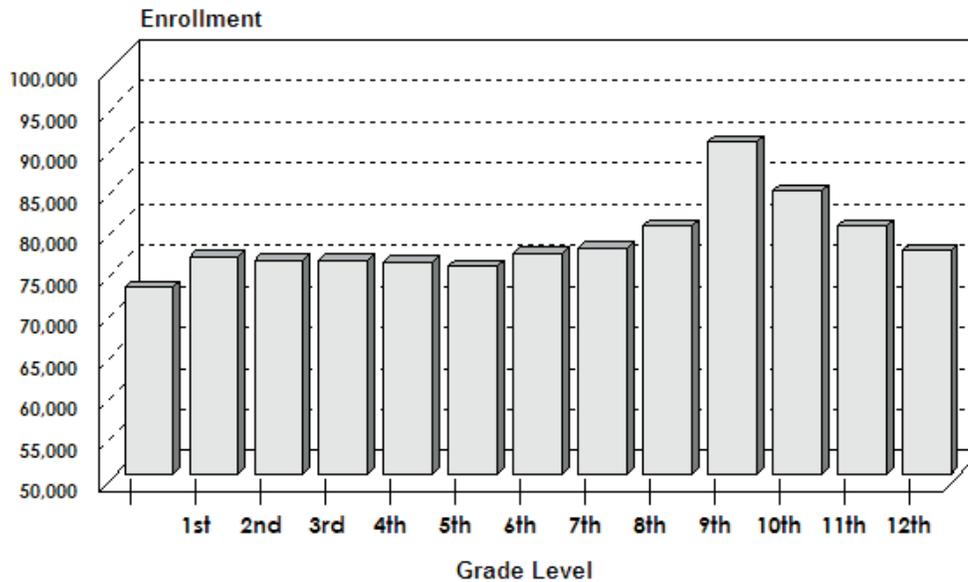
TABLE 18
K-12 Public School Enrollment by Grade Level
October 1997 - 2006

| Grade Level | *2006 Students | *2005 Students | 2004 Students | 2003 Students | 2002 Students | 2001 Students | 2000 Students | 1999 Students | 1998 Students | 1997 Students |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| K | 72,761 | 72,796 | 71,459 | 70,801 | 69,592 | 68,419 | 68,531 | 68,699 | 71,484 | 72,922 |
| First | 76,487 | 75,827 | 74,699 | 74,067 | 72,584 | 73,704 | 73,521 | 75,988 | 77,911 | 77,762 |
| Second | 76,091 | 75,162 | 74,064 | 72,617 | 73,670 | 73,464 | 75,432 | 77,383 | 77,696 | 78,135 |
| Third | 76,046 | 75,152 | 73,317 | 74,446 | 74,227 | 76,614 | 77,945 | 77,993 | 78,730 | 76,876 |
| Fourth | 75,815 | 74,494 | 75,231 | 75,149 | 77,146 | 78,610 | 78,505 | 79,257 | 77,491 | 75,322 |
| Fifth | 75,244 | 76,363 | 75,746 | 77,909 | 79,219 | 79,487 | 79,830 | 77,928 | 76,004 | 75,660 |
| Sixth | 76,842 | 76,752 | 78,340 | 80,031 | 80,058 | 80,951 | 78,729 | 76,893 | 76,264 | 76,684 |
| Seventh | 77,506 | 79,669 | 80,688 | 80,967 | 81,817 | 79,769 | 77,431 | 76,933 | 78,100 | 77,795 |
| Eighth | 80,148 | 81,555 | 81,043 | 82,234 | 79,954 | 78,013 | 77,160 | 77,542 | 77,462 | 76,664 |
| Ninth | 90,444 | 90,036 | 89,970 | 88,896 | 87,842 | 86,503 | 87,322 | 86,602 | 85,270 | 83,616 |
| Tenth | 84,476 | 84,870 | 83,315 | 82,097 | 80,877 | 81,723 | 80,453 | 80,493 | 79,325 | 78,155 |
| Eleventh | 80,193 | 80,916 | 77,443 | 76,716 | 76,759 | 75,411 | 74,048 | 73,383 | 72,059 | 70,242 |
| Twelfth | 77,242 | 76,489 | 74,248 | 74,299 | 72,404 | 69,589 | 68,580 | 68,486 | 65,827 | 64,731 |
| TOTAL | 1,019,295 | 1,020,081 | 1,009,563 | 1,010,229 | 1,006,149 | 1,002,257 | 997,487 | 997,580 | 993,623 | 984,564 |

Source: Superintendent of Public Instruction (SPI), Information Technology Services, "Public School Enrollment by Grade/County for October," Annual Reports 1809A (for 1996-2004).

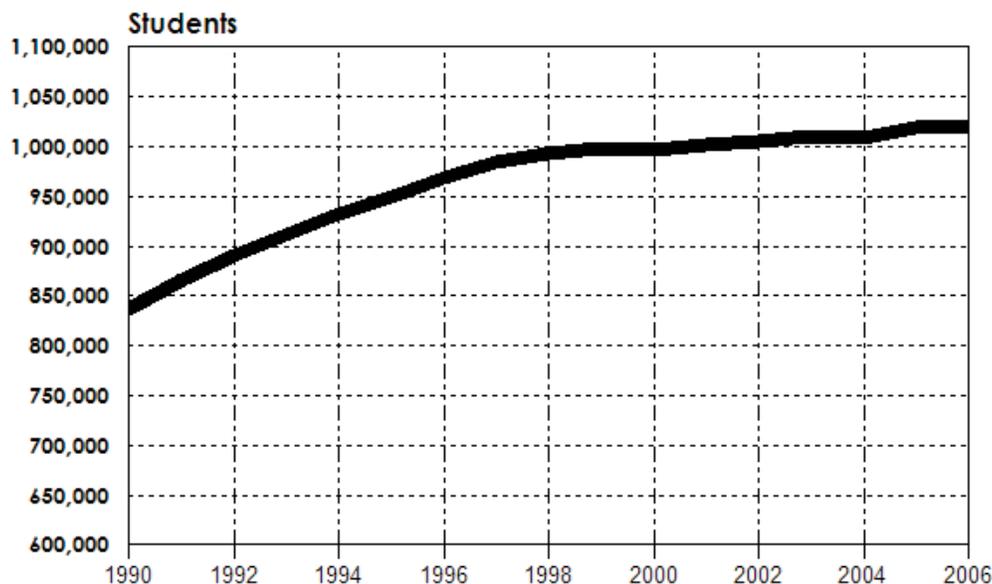
* 2006 and 2005 public school enrollment was derived from SPI October P-105 Data File (Public Schools by Building, Grade Level, Gender & Ethnicity, October Headcount Enrollment, taken from P105 Reporting Form).

Graph 9
Washington State Public School Enrollment
October 2006



Source: Data derived from Superintendent of Public Instruction October P-105 Data File (Public Schools by Building, Grade Level, Gender & Ethnicity, October Headcount Enrollment, taken from P105 Reporting Form).

Graph 10
Washington State K-12 Public School Enrollment
1990 - 2006



Source: Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, Information Technology Services, "Public School Enrollment by Grade/County," October Annual Reports 1809A (for 1990-2004). October 2005 and 2006 enrollment derived from SPI October 2005 P-105 Data File.

TABLE 19
K-12 Public School Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity
October 2002 - 2006

| | 2006 | | 2005 | | 2004 | | 2003 | | 2002 | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | Students | % |
| Black | 56,629 | 5.6% | 57,524 | 5.6% | 57,094 | 5.7% | 57,102 | 5.7% | 55,524 | 5.5% |
| Asian | 79,921 | 7.8% | 80,003 | 7.8% | 79,614 | 7.9% | 79,345 | 7.9% | 76,907 | 7.6% |
| American Indian | 28,000 | 2.7% | 28,265 | 2.8% | 28,209 | 2.8% | 28,157 | 2.8% | 27,601 | 2.7% |
| Hispanic | 142,515 | 14.0% | 136,423 | 13.4% | 128,937 | 12.8% | 123,018 | 12.2% | 115,607 | 11.5% |
| White | 688,287 | 67.5% | 704,403 | 69.1% | 710,447 | 70.4% | 722,607 | 71.5% | 730,510 | 72.6% |
| Multiracial | 15,322 | 1.5% | 8,169 | 0.8% | 3,169 | 0.3% | | | | |
| Other Pacific Islander | 4,436 | 0.4% | 2,230 | 0.2% | 546 | 0.1% | | | | |
| Not Provided | 4,185 | 0.4% | 3,064 | 0.3% | 1,547 | 0.2% | | | | |
| Total Enrollment | 1,019,295 | | 1,020,081 | | 1,009,563 | | 1,010,229 | | 1,006,149 | |

Source: From "State Total Enrollments and Percentages by Grade, Gender and Ethnicity -- October Headcount Enrollment (taken from P-105 Reporting Form) Reports," Superintendent of Public Instruction, <http://www.k12.wa.us/dataadmin/>.

Table 20

Out of School Suspensions and Expulsions *
for Student Behavior in School Year 2005-06 by County

| County | Drug/Alcohol Suspensions and Expulsions | | | | | | Total Drug/Alcohol Suspensions/ Expulsions |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Drug with Alcohol Suspension | Drug with Alcohol Expulsion | Drug Suspension | Drug Expulsion | Alcohol Suspension | Alcohol Expulsion | |
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 11 |
| Asotin | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Benton | 1 | 0 | 127 | 10 | 50 | 4 | 192 |
| Chelan | 11 | 5 | 26 | 9 | 26 | 4 | 81 |
| Clallam | 29 | 0 | 68 | 5 | 25 | 0 | 127 |
| Clark | 111 | 37 | 292 | 22 | 109 | 6 | 577 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Cowlitz | 2 | 0 | 149 | 25 | 36 | 7 | 219 |
| Douglas | 1 | 0 | 34 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 51 |
| Ferry | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Franklin | 56 | 0 | 20 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 101 |
| Garfield | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 19 | 0 | 75 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 125 |
| Grays Harbor | 32 | 2 | 68 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 123 |
| Island | 3 | 0 | 50 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 78 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 5 | 26 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 38 |
| King | 467 | 11 | 912 | 140 | 406 | 69 | 2,005 |
| Kitsap | 115 | 5 | 125 | 39 | 41 | 3 | 328 |
| Kittitas | 1 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 34 |
| Klickitat | 5 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 19 |
| Lewis | 6 | 0 | 25 | 2 | 22 | 1 | 56 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mason | 0 | 1 | 98 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 121 |
| Okanogan | 6 | 0 | 31 | 4 | 13 | 0 | 54 |
| Pacific | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 27 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 23 |
| Pierce | 317 | 30 | 526 | 47 | 177 | 6 | 1,103 |
| San Juan | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Skagit | 16 | 0 | 92 | 3 | 30 | 1 | 142 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Snohomish | 18 | 39 | 436 | 95 | 205 | 25 | 818 |
| Spokane | 481 | 30 | 197 | 57 | 71 | 12 | 848 |
| Stevens | 0 | 2 | 51 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 66 |
| Thurston | 17 | 3 | 193 | 9 | 53 | 0 | 275 |
| Wahkiakum | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Walla Walla | 4 | 2 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 54 |
| Whatcom | 2 | 28 | 132 | 37 | 63 | 6 | 268 |
| Whitman | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 15 |
| Yakima | 32 | 5 | 256 | 51 | 60 | 5 | 409 |
| Total | 1,757 | 206 | 4,120 | 607 | 1,559 | 159 | 8,408 |

* Suspensions and expulsions in elementary schools and secondary schools. Suspension defined as a denial of attendance (other than for the balance of the immediate class period for "discipline" purposes) at any single subject or class, or at any full schedule of subjects or classes for a stated period of time. A suspension also may include a denial of admission to or entry upon real and personal property that is owned, leased, rented, or controlled by the school district. (WAC 392-400-205.) Suspensions are implemented in accordance with local district policy and State Board of Education rules governing suspensions and emergency actions. Report includes only out-of-school suspensions. Expulsion defined as a denial of attendance at any single subject or class, or at any full schedule of subjects or classes for an indefinite period of time.

Source: Student Behavior Web Report School Year 2005-06, "Report to the Public On Student Behavior Resulting in Suspensions and Expulsions in 2005-06," Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities, Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; <http://www.k12.wa.us/SafeDrugFree/StudentBehavior.aspx>.

Source Note: "Given that districts have significant local control over disciplinary policies, and definitions for student misconduct and sanctions vary significantly from district-to-district, comparisons between districts are not recommended without further research."

Table 20, continued

Out of School Suspensions and Expulsions *
for Student Behavior in School Year 2005-06 by County

| County | Harrassment/Intimidation/Bullying | | | Violent Criminal Offense and Assault | | | | Total Violent Criminal & Assault Suspension/Expulsions | Total Suspensions & Expulsions for Student Behavior |
|--------------|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| | Harassment Intimidation Bullying Suspension | Harassment Intimidation Bullying Expulsion | Total HIB Suspensions/Expulsions | Violent Criminal Offense Suspension | Violent Criminal Offense Expulsion | Assault Suspension | Assault Expulsion | | |
| Adams | 169 | 3 | 172 | - | - | 48 | - | 48 | 231 |
| Asotin | 48 | 1 | 49 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 56 |
| Benton | 361 | 28 | 389 | 6 | 4 | 398 | 15 | 423 | 1,004 |
| Chelan | 218 | 6 | 224 | 5 | 1 | 252 | 26 | 284 | 589 |
| Clallam | 337 | 21 | 358 | 32 | - | 279 | 15 | 326 | 811 |
| Clark | 1,367 | 77 | 1,444 | 57 | 12 | 1,633 | 44 | 1,746 | 3,767 |
| Columbia | 5 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8 |
| Cowlitz | 195 | 8 | 203 | - | 1 | 236 | 14 | 251 | 673 |
| Douglas | 85 | 11 | 96 | - | - | 44 | 13 | 57 | 204 |
| Ferry | 18 | - | 18 | 2 | - | 11 | - | 13 | 35 |
| Franklin | 280 | 11 | 291 | 7 | - | 468 | 11 | 486 | 878 |
| Garfield | 5 | - | 5 | - | - | 15 | - | 15 | 20 |
| Grant | 262 | 10 | 272 | 2 | 3 | 426 | 7 | 438 | 835 |
| Grays Harbor | 133 | 8 | 141 | 4 | 2 | 121 | 5 | 132 | 396 |
| Island | 133 | - | 133 | 4 | 1 | 91 | - | 96 | 307 |
| Jefferson | 67 | 1 | 68 | 1 | 2 | 66 | 8 | 77 | 183 |
| King | 1,872 | 70 | 1,942 | 74 | 9 | 2,115 | 123 | 2,321 | 6,268 |
| Kitsap | 332 | 7 | 339 | 78 | 11 | 435 | 16 | 540 | 1,207 |
| Kittitas | 58 | 1 | 59 | - | 2 | 38 | - | 40 | 133 |
| Klickitat | 84 | 4 | 88 | - | - | 71 | 2 | 73 | 180 |
| Lewis | 192 | 5 | 197 | - | - | 252 | 3 | 255 | 508 |
| Lincoln | 26 | - | 26 | - | - | 9 | 2 | 11 | 38 |
| Mason | 145 | 3 | 148 | 4 | - | 85 | 7 | 96 | 365 |
| Okanogan | 102 | 9 | 111 | - | - | 127 | 2 | 129 | 294 |
| Pacific | 19 | - | 19 | 1 | - | 22 | 7 | 30 | 76 |
| Pend Oreille | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 21 | - | 21 | 64 |
| Pierce | 1,753 | 36 | 1,789 | 300 | 2 | 1,261 | 23 | 1,586 | 4,478 |
| San Juan | 29 | - | 29 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 8 | 39 |
| Skagit | 171 | 3 | 174 | 1 | 1 | 208 | 10 | 220 | 536 |
| Skamania | 28 | 1 | 29 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | 34 |
| Snohomish | 1,196 | 27 | 1,223 | 39 | 2 | 1,823 | 53 | 1,917 | 3,958 |
| Spokane | 1,819 | 19 | 1,838 | 3 | - | 573 | 26 | 602 | 3,288 |
| Stevens | 161 | 2 | 163 | - | - | 95 | 3 | 98 | 327 |
| Thurston | 286 | 16 | 302 | 8 | 1 | 391 | 16 | 416 | 993 |
| Wahkiakum | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 6 | - | 6 | 14 |
| Walla Walla | 169 | 8 | 177 | - | - | 73 | 8 | 81 | 312 |
| Whatcom | 317 | 7 | 324 | 3 | 3 | 359 | 32 | 397 | 989 |
| Whitman | 69 | 1 | 70 | 1 | - | 30 | 1 | 32 | 117 |
| Yakima | 882 | 26 | 908 | 37 | 8 | 650 | 36 | 731 | 2,048 |
| Total | 13,415 | 432 | 13,847 | 669 | 65 | 12,743 | 531 | 14,008 | 36,263 |

* Suspensions and expulsions in elementary schools and secondary schools. Suspension defined as a denial of attendance (other than for the balance of the immediate class period for "discipline" purposes) at any single subject or class, or at any full schedule of subjects or classes for a stated period of time. A suspension also may include a denial of admission to or entry upon real and personal property that is owned, leased, rented, or controlled by the school district. (WAC 392-400-205.) Suspensions are implemented in accordance with local district policy and State Board of Education rules governing suspensions and emergency actions. Report includes only out-of-school suspensions. Expulsion defined as a denial of attendance at any single subject or class, or at any full schedule of subjects or classes for an indefinite period of time.

Source: Student Behavior Web Report School Year 2005-06, "Report to the Public On Student Behavior Resulting in Suspensions and Expulsions in 2005-06," Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities, Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; <http://www.k12.wa.us/SafeDrugFree/StudentBehavior.aspx>.

Source Note: "Given that districts have significant local control over disciplinary policies, and definitions for student misconduct and sanctions vary significantly from district-to-district, comparisons between districts are not recommended without further research."

TABLE 21
High School (Grades 9-12) Dropout Statistics by County

| COUNTY | * 2005-06 Total Dropouts | Rank By Number | 2005-06 Percent Dropouts | Rank By Percent | * 2004-05 Total Dropouts | Rank By Number | 2004-05 Percent Dropouts | Rank By Percent | Change in % from 2004-05 to 2005-06 |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Adams | 41 | 29 | 3.8 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 3.3 | 32 | 0.5 |
| Asotin | 65 | 27 | 5.9 | 15 | 67 | 27 | 6.4 | 8 | -0.5 |
| Benton | 438 | 11 | 4.4 | 26 | 449 | 10 | 4.6 | 18 | -0.2 |
| Chelan | 358 | 13 | 8.6 | 3 | 246 | 16 | 6.2 | 10 | 2.4 |
| Clallam | 186 | 19 | 5.5 | 18 | 126 | 21 | 3.8 | 25 | 1.7 |
| Clark | 1,032 | 5 | 4.6 | 23 | 951 | 6 | 4.4 | 19 | 0.2 |
| Columbia | 8 | 37 | 4.3 | 27 | 6 | 37 | 3.5 | 30 | 0.8 |
| Cowlitz | 379 | 12 | 6.7 | 6 | 314 | 15 | 5.7 | 13 | 1.0 |
| Douglas | 76 | 25 | 3.6 | 31 | 93 | 24 | 4.4 | 20 | -0.8 |
| Ferry | 17 | 34 | 5.1 | 22 | 12 | 36 | 3.6 | 29 | 1.5 |
| Franklin | 318 | 15 | 8.6 | 2 | 357 | 12 | 12.9 | 2 | -4.3 |
| Garfield | 0 | 39 | 0.0 | 39 | 3 | 38 | 2.0 | 38 | -2.0 |
| Grant | 344 | 14 | 6.6 | 8 | 354 | 13 | 6.8 | 7 | -0.2 |
| Grays Harbor | 256 | 17 | 6.4 | 9 | 238 | 17 | 6.0 | 11 | 0.4 |
| Island | 118 | 21 | 4.0 | 28 | 116 | 23 | 3.6 | 26 | 0.4 |
| Jefferson | 40 | 30 | 3.4 | 32 | 41 | 28 | 3.6 | 27 | -0.2 |
| King | 5,053 | 1 | 6.2 | 11 | 3,163 | 1 | 4.0 | 22 | 2.2 |
| Kitsap | 505 | 10 | 3.8 | 30 | 415 | 11 | 3.2 | 33 | 0.6 |
| Kittitas | 52 | 28 | 3.4 | 34 | 133 | 20 | 8.3 | 3 | -4.9 |
| Klickitat | 75 | 26 | 6.7 | 7 | 40 | 30 | 3.6 | 28 | 3.1 |
| Lewis | 263 | 16 | 5.9 | 16 | 325 | 14 | 7.5 | 5 | -1.6 |
| Lincoln | 15 | 35 | 2.2 | 36 | 14 | 35 | 2.3 | 37 | -0.1 |
| Mason | 204 | 18 | 7.2 | 5 | 141 | 19 | 5.5 | 17 | 1.7 |
| Okanogan | 109 | 22 | 5.2 | 21 | 125 | 22 | 5.8 | 12 | -0.6 |
| Pacific | 167 | 20 | 12.8 | 1 | 172 | 18 | 13.0 | 1 | -0.2 |
| Pend Oreille | 21 | 33 | 3.4 | 33 | 17 | 33 | 2.9 | 34 | 0.5 |
| Pierce | 2,379 | 2 | 6.0 | 14 | 2,061 | 2 | 5.5 | 15 | 0.5 |
| San Juan | 7 | 38 | 1.2 | 38 | 16 | 34 | 2.5 | 36 | -1.3 |
| Skagit | 510 | 9 | 8.3 | 4 | 488 | 8 | 8.1 | 4 | 0.2 |
| Skamania | 23 | 32 | 6.0 | 12 | 18 | 32 | 4.3 | 21 | 1.7 |
| Snohomish | 1896 | 3 | 5.5 | 17 | 1,776 | 3 | 5.5 | 16 | 0.0 |
| Spokane | 1293 | 4 | 5.3 | 20 | 1,342 | 4 | 5.6 | 14 | -0.3 |
| Stevens | 104 | 23 | 4.5 | 24 | 83 | 26 | 4.0 | 23 | 0.5 |
| Thurston | 691 | 7 | 5.3 | 19 | 486 | 9 | 3.9 | 24 | 1.4 |
| Wahkiakum | 9 | 36 | 4.5 | 25 | 1 | 39 | 0.6 | 39 | 3.9 |
| Walla Walla | 92 | 24 | 3.4 | 35 | 88 | 25 | 3.3 | 31 | 0.1 |
| Whatcom | 562 | 8 | 6.3 | 10 | 542 | 7 | 6.2 | 9 | 0.1 |
| Whitman | 25 | 31 | 1.7 | 37 | 41 | 29 | 2.8 | 35 | -1.1 |
| Yakima | 833 | 6 | 6.0 | 13 | 1,027 | 5 | 7.1 | 6 | -1.1 |
| STATE TOTAL | 18,564 | | 5.7 | | 15,921 | | 5.1 | | 0.6 |

Source: "2005-06 School Graduation Rates, Grade 9-12 (All Students)" data table, Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, May 2008; and "Graduation and Dropout Statistics for Washington's Counties, Districts, and Schools, School Year 2004-05,"

Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, September 2006, Dropout Rates For All Grades Combined (does not include transfer students or those who were still enrolled beyond their expected year of graduation).

* Includes students who complete without a regular HS diploma (GED or IEP diploma) and those with an "unknown" status.

TABLE 22
High School Dropout Rates by Grade Level
and Annual Dropout Rates from 1984 - 2005

| School Year | Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 | ANNUAL DROPOUT RATE |
|-------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|
| 2005-06* | 4.25 | 4.44 | 6.62 | 8.04 | 5.69 |
| 2004-05* | 4.08 | 4.28 | 5.54 | 6.77 | 5.07 |
| 2003-04* | 5.12 | 5.61 | 6.45 | 6.25 | 5.82 |
| 2002-03* | 6.17 | 5.89 | 6.74 | 8.06 | 6.68 |
| 2001-02* | 6.61 | 6.73 | 7.69 | 10.14 | 7.71 |
| 2000-01 | 4.56 | 4.12 | 4.54 | 6.88 | 4.96 |
| 1999-00 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 5.57 |
| 1998-99 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 3.90 |
| 1997-98 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 4.14 |
| 1996-97 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 4.16 |
| 1995-96 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 4.22 |
| 1994-95 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 4.49 |
| 1993-94 | -----Data not available----- | | | | 4.05 |
| 1992-93 | -----Data not available----- | | | | NA |
| 1991-92 | 5.98 | 6.63 | 6.77 | 7.50 | 6.67 |
| 1990-91 | 5.57 | 6.41 | 6.72 | 6.85 | 6.36 |
| 1989-90 | 5.09 | 6.21 | 6.84 | 7.23 | 6.31 |
| 1988-89 | 5.12 | 6.36 | 6.71 | 7.24 | 6.36 |
| 1987-88 | 4.89 | 6.34 | 6.27 | 7.28 | 6.20 |
| 1986-87 | 5.61 | 6.83 | 6.55 | 6.77 | 6.44 |
| 1985-86 | 5.27 | 6.60 | 6.61 | 6.27 | 6.17 |
| 1984-85 | 4.98 | 6.68 | 7.02 | 6.69 | 6.29 |

Source: OSPI, "Graduation and Dropout Statistics for Washington's Counties, Districts, and Schools" Final Reports for School Years 2000-01 (August 2002), 2001-02 (June 2003), 2002-03 (Sept. 2004), 2003-04 (Sept. 2005), and 2004-05 (Sept. 2006) Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; September 2005 and 2006 based on the total enrollment minus transfer students or those who were still enrolled beyond their expected graduation year.

School year 2005-06 data from "2005-06 Graduation Rates, Grade 9-12" data file, "Final Statewide Results, School 2005-06," spreadsheet, 2007, OSPI.

* **Note:** 2001-02, 2002-03, and 2003-04 data may not be directly comparable with previously reported data as students who have an unknown location and those leaving to take the GED exam are additionally considered dropouts in these three school years.

Data for school years 1992-93 through 1999-00 by grade level is not available from OSPI.

TABLE 23
Grades 9-12 Dropout Statistics by Race/Ethnicity
Statewide Summary

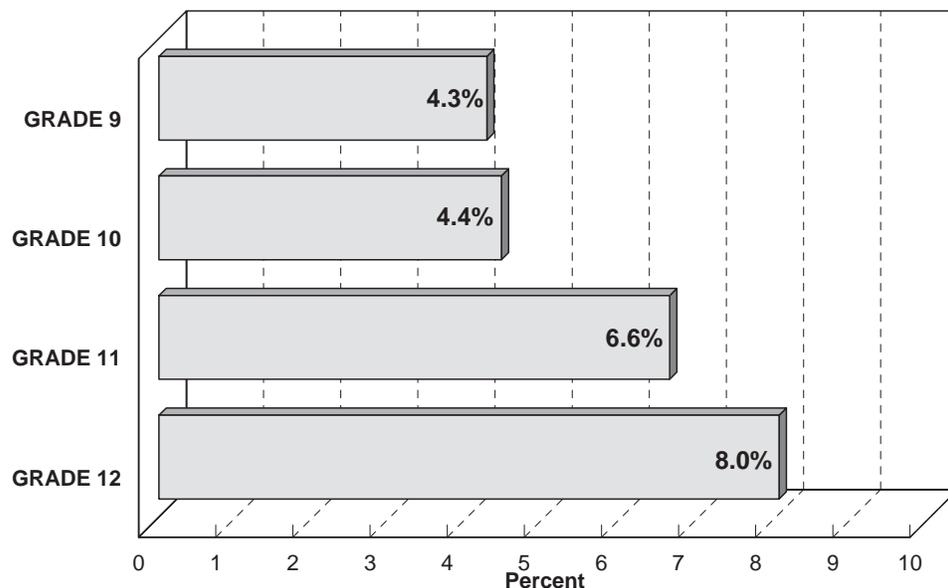
| SCHOOL YEAR 2005-2006 * | GRADES 9-12 TOTAL DROPOUTS | GRADES 9-12 ENROLLMENT (minus transfers)** | ANNUAL DROPOUT PERCENTAGE 2005-06 |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--|
| RACE/ETHNICITY | | | |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,150 | 26,515 | 4.34 |
| Black | 1,808 | 17,542 | 10.31 |
| Hispanic | 3,106 | 34,907 | 8.90 |
| American Indian | 1,018 | 9,108 | 11.18 |
| White | 11,276 | 235,552 | 4.79 |
| Unknown | 206 | 2,432 | 8.47 |
| TOTAL | 18,564 | 326,056 | 5.69 |
| SCHOOL YEAR 2004-2005 * | GRADES 9-12 TOTAL DROPOUTS | GRADES 9-12 ENROLLMENT (minus transfers)** | DROPOUT PERCENTAGE 2004-05 |
| RACE/ETHNICITY | | | |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 821 | 25,137 | 3.27 |
| Black | 1,143 | 16,382 | 6.98 |
| Hispanic | 2,618 | 31,493 | 8.31 |
| American Indian | 868 | 8,514 | 10.19 |
| White | 10,195 | 231,313 | 4.41 |
| Unknown | 276 | 1,492 | 18.50 |
| TOTAL | 15,921 | 314,331 | 5.07 |
| SCHOOL YEAR 2003-2004 * | GRADES 9-12 TOTAL DROPOUTS | GRADES 9-12 ENROLLMENT (minus transfers)** | DROPOUT PERCENTAGE 2003-04 |
| RACE/ETHNICITY | | | |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 928 | 25,016 | 3.71 |
| Black | 1,575 | 16,242 | 9.70 |
| Hispanic | 3,099 | 30,290 | 10.23 |
| American Indian | 1,046 | 8,702 | 12.02 |
| White | 11,687 | 234,660 | 4.98 |
| Unknown | 30 | 604 | 4.97 |
| TOTAL | 18,365 | 315,514 | 5.82 |
| SCHOOL YEAR 2002-2003 * | GRADES 9-12 TOTAL DROPOUTS | GRADES 9-12 ENROLLMENT (minus transfers) | DROPOUT PERCENTAGE 2002-03 |
| RACE/ETHNICITY | | | |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,238 | 25,403 | 4.87 |
| Black | 1,698 | 16,590 | 10.24 |
| Hispanic | 3,442 | 29,560 | 11.64 |
| American Indian | 1,250 | 8,583 | 14.56 |
| White | 13,762 | 239,867 | 5.74 |
| TOTAL | 21,390 | 320,003 | 6.68 |

Source: OSPI, "Graduation and Dropout Statistics for Washington's Counties, Districts and Schools," Final Reports, School Years 2000-01 (Aug. 2002), 2001-02 (June 2003), 2002-03 (Sept. 2004), 2003-04 (Sept. 2005), and 2004-05 (Sept. 2006). School year 2005-06 data from "2005-06 Graduation Rates, Grade 9-12" data file, "Final Statewide Results, School Year 2005-06," spreadsheet, 2007, OSPI.

** Does not include students who transfer to another school or those still enrolled beyond their expected year of graduation.

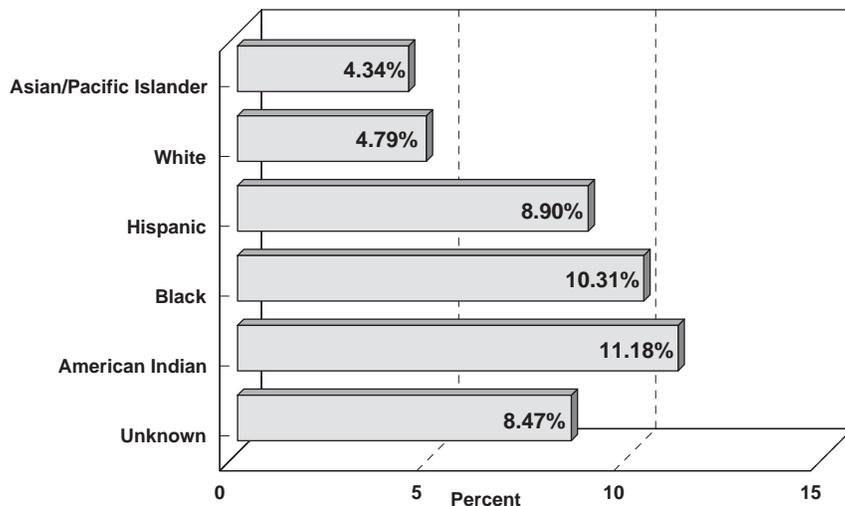
* Note: Data for these school years may not be directly comparable with previously reported data as students receiving an IEP diploma or GED, or whose status is unknown, are additionally considered dropouts in these 4 school years.

Graph 11
High School Dropout Rates 2005 - 2006
by Grade Level



The annual high school dropout rate for grades 9-12 for school year 2005-2006 was 5.7%.
 Source: 2005-06 Graduation Rates, Grade 9-12 data file, "Final Statewide Results, School Year 2005-06" spreadsheet, 2007, OSPI.

Graph 12
Grades 9-12 Dropout Percentage by
Race/Ethnicity
For School Year 2005-2006



Source: OSPI, "2005-06 Graduation Rates, Grade 9-12" data file, "Final Statewide Results, School Year 2005-06" spreadsheet, 2007.

Youth Unemployment

“The proportion of youth ages 16-19 who were neither enrolled in school nor working has been on a declining trend...”

In December 2007, the Washington unemployment rate was 4.8 percent, seasonally adjusted. This rate is slightly below the December 2006 rate of 5.0 percent. The state unemployment rate is less than the national rate (5.0 percent in December 2007).

In Washington State, approximately 18.0 percent of those youth (16 to 19 years old) seeking employment were unemployed in 2006 (well above the national rate for youth of 15.4 percent). This represents a slight decline from 2005, and a more significant change from 2004, when Washington's unemployment rate for youth seeking employment was 21.9 percent (the highest youth unemployment rate for our state in the past 10 years). The juvenile unemployment rate in Washington has fluctuated between 1990 and 2004, from the high of 21.9 percent in 2004 to a low of 12.9 percent in 1990.

The proportion of youth ages 16-19 who were neither enrolled in school nor working has been on a declining trend—most of the decline has occurred among young women (from 13 percent in 1991, to 9 percent in 2001 and 2002, and to 8 percent in 2004).

Findings released in April 2005 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics from the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997 (based upon the recurring interviews of a panel of young people conducted over the 1997-2003 period), included: “Year-round attachment to the formal labor market forms early while in high school. Nearly 18 percent of freshmen worked during both the school year and the following summer. By sophomore year, the percent of students who worked during both school and summer doubled to 39 percent. By senior year, two-thirds of students worked during both the school year and summer.”

Many youth begin working during their first year (9th grade) in high school—nearly 41 percent of freshmen worked at some time during the school year or following summer. Working while in high school was common—“nearly 75 percent of high school seniors worked at some time during the school year.” The study also found there were differences in the working behaviors of students who later drop out of high school compared to the working behavior of students who eventually graduate: “Youth who eventually dropped out of high school were less likely than their peers to have worked more than half of the school year prior to the one in which they dropped out.”

³ Washington State Employment Security Department, LMEA, January 2008.

⁴ Bureau of Labor Statistics, retrieved from: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/lf/aat5.txt>.

⁵ Source: American's Children: Key National Indicators of Well-Being, 2005, “Youth Neither Enrolled in School Nor Working,” Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics.

⁶ The press release examines only “employee jobs”, also known as wage and salary jobs, in which youths have an ongoing formal relationship with a particular employer. “Freelance jobs,” such as baby sitting or lawn care, in which youths are more casually involved in the labor market are not examined.

TABLE 24
Juvenile Unemployment
for 16-19 Year Olds
1994 - 2006

| Year | Approximate Number | Approximate Rate |
|------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 2006 | 31,000 | 18.0% |
| 2005 | 29,000 | 18.9% |
| 2004 | 32,000 | 21.9% |
| 2003 | 37,000 | 21.7% |
| 2002 | 39,000 | 20.7% |
| 2001 | 37,000 | 19.8% |
| 2000 | 36,000 | 18.6% |
| 1999 | 35,000 | 18.1% |
| 1998 | 29,000 | 16.0% |
| 1997 | 28,000 | 15.8% |
| 1996 | 29,000 | 17.2% |
| 1995 | 31,000 | 19.5% |
| 1994 | 24,000 | 15.9% |

Source: Labor Market and Economic Analysis (LMEA), Department of Employment Security, October 2007; 2005 and 2006 data from "Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population by Sex, Race, Hispanic or Latin Ethnicity," various years, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; 1994 to 2004 data from the "Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population by Sex, Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin," annual averages, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Youth Living in Poverty

In 2006, 34 percent (539,730) of Washington's children lived in low-income families.

According to data published by the U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty and Median Income Estimates, published December 2006, 15.8 percent (approximately 241,000) of Washington's children under 18 live below the poverty level in 2005. While children account for only 1 out of every 4 people in Washington, they account for 1 of every 3 people in poverty.

Washington's poverty rate is below the national average. The U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 and 2005, indicates the 17.6 percent of U.S. children live in poverty. The poverty rate for black children is 33.2 percent (nationally) and for Hispanic children is 28.9 percent, compared to 14.8 percent for white children.

According to the National Center for Children in Poverty, in 2006, 34 percent (539,730) of Washington's children lived in low-income families (National: 40%). Low-income is defined as income below 200% of the federal poverty level. Seventeen percent of Washington's children lived in "poor" families (Nationally 18%), defined as income below 100% of the federal poverty level.

The State of Washington's Children, University of Washington Human Services Policy Center, School of Public Health, Community Medicine, Spring 2002, points out that 73 percent of families living in poverty in Washington are headed by working adults, 61 percent by single adults, and 17 percent by single nonworking parents.

An indicator of children living in poverty is the National School Lunch Program. In Washington State, the number of children eligible for the free and reduced lunch program has increased during the past five years, from 32.68 percent in school year 2001-2002 to 37.3 percent in school year 2006-2007. In 2007, 388,354 school children applied for the National School Lunch and Breakfast Program-an increase of over 11 in the past five years (2002-2007).

Children and youth living in poverty is widely recognized as an indicator of well being. Poverty is closely linked to inadequate prenatal care, low birth weight, low academic achievement, risky behavior, and emotional problems. In addition to the physical and emotional health issues associated with poverty, the Child Trends Data Bank points out that, "...poverty in childhood and adolescence is associated with a higher risk for negative cognitive and academic outcomes, including decreased cognitive abilities and development, less school attendance, lower reading and math test scores, increased distractibility, and higher rates of grade failure and early high school dropout. Poor children are also more likely than other children to have externalizing and other behavior problems, increased aggression, and emotional problems, and are more likely to engage in delinquent behaviors during adolescence".

According to Ruby K. Payne, Ph.D., A Framework for Understanding Poverty, poverty is more than a lack of financial resources. Further, the extent of

**Youth Living in
Poverty**
(continued)

a person's ability to leave poverty is more dependent upon other resources than it is upon financial resources. Dr. Payne explains that poverty is "the extent to which an individual does without resources." She goes on to identify resources in eight areas: 1) financial, 2) emotional, 3) mental, 4) spiritual, 5) physical, 6) support systems, 7) relationships/role models, and 8) knowledge of hidden rules. This is important in that crime and poverty are so inter-relational. An understanding of the extent of resource deficits in these areas is instrumental to understanding juvenile delinquency and effective prevention, intervention and treatment strategies.

TABLE 25
National School Lunch and Breakfast Program
Applications Received

| County | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | % change | % change |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | 2006-07 | 2002-07 |
| Adams | 2,972 | 2,841 | 2,829 | 2,747 | 2,723 | 2,593 | 4.6 | 14.6 |
| Asotin | 1,578 | 1,517 | 1,364 | 1,381 | 1,400 | 1,236 | 4.0 | 27.7 |
| Benton | 13,035 | 12,676 | 11,481 | 10,914 | 10,396 | 10,294 | 2.8 | 26.6 |
| Chelan | 7,013 | 6,952 | 7,232 | 6,387 | 6,286 | 5,961 | 0.9 | 17.6 |
| Clallam | 3,975 | 3,811 | 4,178 | 4,419 | 3,780 | 3,652 | 4.3 | 8.8 |
| Clark | 25,820 | 25,429 | 25,997 | 25,278 | 24,071 | 21,940 | 1.5 | 17.7 |
| Columbia | 249 | 287 | 302 | 275 | 292 | 300 | -13.2 | -17.0 |
| Cowlitz | 7,169 | 7,268 | 7,393 | 7,147 | 7,126 | 6,630 | -1.4 | 8.1 |
| Douglas | 3,574 | 3,570 | 3,528 | 3,328 | 3,215 | 3,048 | 0.1 | 17.3 |
| Ferry | 583 | 695 | 643 | 642 | 653 | 628 | -16.1 | -7.2 |
| Franklin | 9,773 | 9,420 | 9,476 | 8,993 | 8,123 | 7,637 | 3.7 | 28.0 |
| Garfield | 156 | 134 | 161 | 162 | 173 | 159 | 16.4 | -1.9 |
| Grant | 11,150 | 10,927 | 11,050 | 10,468 | 10,065 | 9,926 | 2.0 | 12.3 |
| Grays Harbor | 5,973 | 6,078 | 6,138 | 6,091 | 6,150 | 6,041 | -1.7 | -1.1 |
| Island | 2,493 | 2,331 | 2,654 | 2,411 | 2,607 | 2,376 | 6.9 | 4.9 |
| Jefferson | 1,274 | 1,237 | 1,264 | 1,270 | 1,240 | 1,228 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| King | 76,842 | 74,306 | 75,174 | 74,510 | 72,253 | 67,535 | 3.4 | 13.8 |
| Kitsap | 11,046 | 10,851 | 10,773 | 11,001 | 10,291 | 10,341 | 1.8 | 6.8 |
| Kittitas | 1,503 | 1,549 | 1,666 | 1,651 | 1,593 | 1,520 | -3.0 | -1.1 |
| Klickitat | 1,566 | 1,579 | 1,668 | 1,576 | 1,663 | 1,565 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| Lewis | 5,701 | 5,477 | 5,605 | 5,469 | 5,331 | 5,299 | 4.1 | 7.6 |
| Lincoln | 964 | 890 | 858 | 793 | 783 | 775 | 8.3 | 24.4 |
| Mason | 3,932 | 3,849 | 3,793 | 3,501 | 3,901 | 3,653 | 2.2 | 7.6 |
| Okanogan | 4,058 | 4,060 | 3,985 | 4,083 | 3,792 | 3,922 | 0.0 | 3.5 |
| Pacific | 1,764 | 1,697 | 1,763 | 1,718 | 1,490 | 1,485 | 3.9 | 18.8 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,017 | 1,023 | 991 | 1,059 | 1,165 | 1,233 | -0.6 | -17.5 |
| Pierce | 48,263 | 46,718 | 47,569 | 46,066 | 47,032 | 46,192 | 3.3 | 4.5 |
| San Juan | 471 | 471 | 418 | 461 | 407 | 373 | 0.0 | 26.3 |
| Skagit | 8,731 | 7,628 | 8,734 | 8,408 | 7,772 | 7,388 | 14.5 | 18.2 |
| Skamania | 517 | 567 | 506 | 519 | 543 | 507 | -8.8 | 2.0 |
| Snohomish | 30,403 | 30,016 | 30,722 | 28,648 | 28,112 | 26,129 | 1.3 | 16.4 |
| Spokane | 29,165 | 30,007 | 28,816 | 28,340 | 28,492 | 27,838 | -2.8 | 4.8 |
| Stevens | 3,371 | 3,400 | 3,390 | 3,464 | 3,313 | 3,503 | -0.9 | -3.8 |
| Thurston | 11,519 | 11,232 | 10,954 | 11,256 | 10,856 | 10,848 | 2.6 | 6.2 |
| Wahkiakum | 229 | 226 | 237 | 223 | 196 | 77 | 1.3 | 197.4 |
| Walla Walla | 4,746 | 4,511 | 4,800 | 4,425 | 4,202 | 3,934 | 5.2 | 20.6 |
| Whatcom | 10,025 | 9,944 | 10,465 | 10,406 | 10,035 | 9,391 | 0.8 | 6.8 |
| Whitman | 1,465 | 1,433 | 1,376 | 1,435 | 1,452 | 1,418 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| Yakima | 34,169 | 33,522 | 34,103 | 33,666 | 32,156 | 30,940 | 1.9 | 10.4 |
| State Average | 388,254 | 380,129 | 384,056 | 374,591 | 365,130 | 349,515 | 2.1 | 11.1 |

Source: Superintendent of Public Instruction (OSPI) (01/08)

TABLE 26
Poverty Estimates for Washington Counties
Age 0-17

| County | 2005 Poverty | 2004 Poverty | 2003 Poverty | 2002 Poverty | 2001 Poverty | % Change 2004-2005 | % Change 2001-2005 |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Adams | 1,423 | 1,236 | 1,239 | 1,173 | 1,302 | 15.13 | 9.29 |
| Asotin | 1,301 | 1,123 | 1,121 | 962 | 990 | 15.85 | 31.41 |
| Benton | 6,269 | 6,249 | 6,016 | 5,423 | 5,489 | 0.32 | 14.21 |
| Chelan | 3,377 | 3,262 | 3,227 | 3,035 | 3,112 | 3.53 | 8.52 |
| Clallam | 2,625 | 2,486 | 2,357 | 2,267 | 2,327 | 5.59 | 12.81 |
| Clark | 16,148 | 16,547 | 15,897 | 13,432 | 11,950 | -2.41 | 35.13 |
| Columbia | 167 | 148 | 166 | 166 | 171 | 12.84 | -2.34 |
| Cowlitz | 4,837 | 4,747 | 4,656 | 3,955 | 4,011 | 1.90 | 20.59 |
| Douglas | 2,029 | 1,605 | 1,550 | 1,366 | 1,560 | 26.42 | 30.06 |
| Ferry | 485 | 419 | 436 | 403 | 456 | 15.75 | 6.36 |
| Franklin | 5,011 | 4,306 | 4,230 | 3,943 | 4,159 | 16.37 | 20.49 |
| Garfield | 93 | 82 | 74 | 72 | 86 | 13.41 | 8.14 |
| Grant | 5,847 | 5,493 | 5,452 | 5,148 | 5,270 | 6.44 | 10.95 |
| Grays Harbor | 3,744 | 3,520 | 3,516 | 3,124 | 3,269 | 6.36 | 14.53 |
| Island | 1,987 | 1,947 | 1,924 | 1,851 | 1,871 | 2.05 | 6.20 |
| Jefferson | 904 | 831 | 883 | 822 | 845 | 8.78 | 6.98 |
| King | 41,800 | 47,581 | 45,822 | 40,263 | 35,728 | -12.15 | 17.00 |
| Kitsap | 6,046 | 6,974 | 7,101 | 6,247 | 6,510 | -13.31 | -7.13 |
| Kittitas | 1,064 | 1,063 | 1,016 | 888 | 964 | 0.09 | 10.37 |
| Klickitat | 1,163 | 1,034 | 1,027 | 957 | 954 | 12.48 | 21.91 |
| Lewis | 3,707 | 3,652 | 3,487 | 3,121 | 3,055 | 1.51 | 21.34 |
| Lincoln | 383 | 372 | 373 | 353 | 385 | 2.96 | -0.52 |
| Mason | 2,208 | 2,095 | 2,112 | 1,872 | 1,895 | 5.39 | 16.52 |
| Okanogan | 2,751 | 2,611 | 2,723 | 2,617 | 2,785 | 5.36 | -1.22 |
| Pacific | 1,030 | 915 | 878 | 879 | 885 | 12.57 | 16.38 |
| Pend Oreille | 742 | 659 | 673 | 636 | 713 | 12.59 | 4.07 |
| Pierce | 25,203 | 30,961 | 27,947 | 24,579 | 23,557 | -18.60 | 6.99 |
| San Juan | 351 | 331 | 331 | 332 | 400 | 6.04 | -12.25 |
| Skagit | 5,127 | 4,646 | 4,526 | 4,081 | 3,817 | 10.35 | 34.32 |
| Skamania | 421 | 386 | 369 | 353 | 381 | 9.07 | 10.50 |
| Snohomish | 17,877 | 20,710 | 20,448 | 17,693 | 15,242 | -13.68 | 17.29 |
| Spokane | 19,143 | 19,045 | 18,523 | 16,933 | 15,549 | 0.51 | 23.11 |
| Stevens | 2,280 | 2,222 | 2,226 | 2,095 | 2,215 | 2.61 | 2.93 |
| Thurston | 6,929 | 6,735 | 6,320 | 5,727 | 5,557 | 2.88 | 24.69 |
| Wahkiakum | 129 | 116 | 101 | 89 | 103 | 11.21 | 25.24 |
| Walla Walla | 2,804 | 2,472 | 2,501 | 2,256 | 2,281 | 13.43 | 22.93 |
| Whatcom | 5,785 | 6,578 | 6,618 | 6,020 | 5,521 | -12.06 | 4.78 |
| Whitman | 1,051 | 999 | 1,033 | 918 | 950 | 5.21 | 10.63 |
| Yakima | 20,378 | 18,445 | 18,070 | 17,304 | 17,544 | 10.48 | 16.15 |
| Statewide Total | 224,619 | 234,603 | 226,969 | 203,355 | 193,859 | -4.26 | 15.87 |

Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (01/08)
 Model-based Estimates for States, Counties and School Districts

Adolescent Pregnancy

The rate of adolescent pregnancy has shown a steady and significant decline in recent years.

In 2006, Washington teens 17 years of age and younger had 3,897 pregnancies (live births, abortions and fetal deaths). This equates to a rate of 27.6 pregnancies per 1000 youth ages 15-17 years. This rate is the same as the previous year and is a record low in the state. Washington's rate for this age group is lower than the national rate. The rate of adolescent pregnancy has shown a steady and significant decline in recent years. The adolescent pregnancy rate in 1997 (ten years ago) was 45.7 per 1000 females ages 15 through 17, whereas in 2006 the rate was 27.6 for the same age group.

Five of Washington's counties are significantly higher than the state rate. These counties include: Franklin (61.4), Adams (59.7), Yakima (57.9), Cowlitz (44.9), and Skagit (42.6).

The adolescent pregnancy rate in Adams County decreased from the previous year (2005), whereas rates in Franklin, Yakima, and Cowlitz and Skagit counties increased.

Children who have children put both generations at risk. Teenage mothers typically have less education and work experience than their peers who did not bear a child. They are more likely to need public assistance to support their children). According to Washington State's Department of Health, "Compared to their peers who have children later, teen parents are:

- More likely to have children born at a low birth-weight, and who suffer from poor health and development.
- More likely to have low family incomes, live in poverty and receive public assistance.
- Less likely to fulfill their educational and economic goals.
- At increased risk of substance abuse, intimate partner violence, maternal depression and divorce or separation."

Further, according to the Florida State University Prevention and Early Intervention Center, Teen Parent Child Care Quality Improvement Project, Fact Sheet, (2001), "The prevalence of child abuse among children born to adolescent mothers is greater than in the general population...Children born to mothers age 15 and younger are two times more likely to become an indicated case of child abuse/neglect in the first five years of their lives than are children born to mothers ages 20-21."

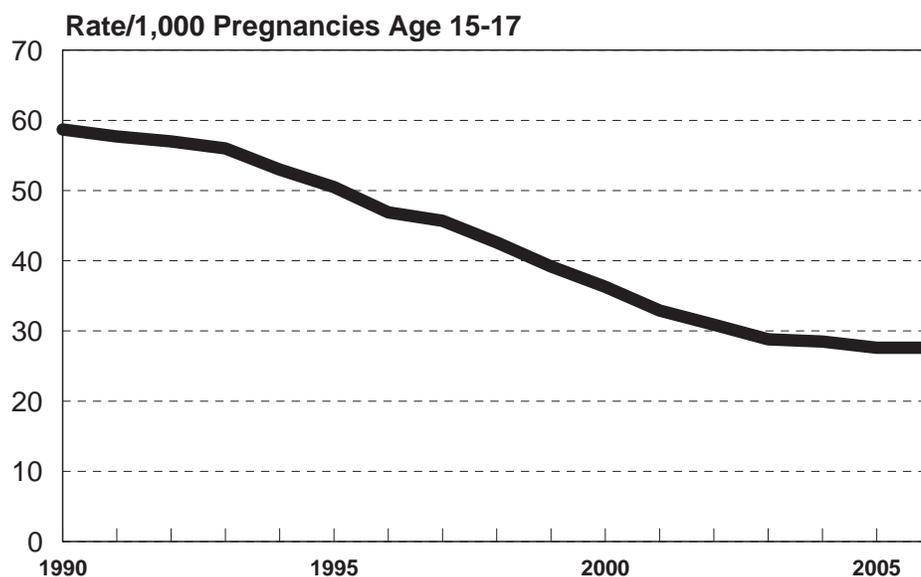
The same fact sheet identifies a host of problems often faced by children born to teenage mothers. These problems include:

- Developmental delays
- Behavioral problems in school
- School dropout
- Incarceration (boys born to teenage mothers are three times more likely to be incarcerated than those born to adult mothers)
- Daughters are more likely to become teen parents

**Adolescent
Pregnancy**
(continued)

Programs that appear to make a difference in reducing teenage pregnancy include: early childhood education, nurse home-visiting, school-based curricula, abstinence and contraceptive programs, and activities that enhance life options for adolescent girls.

Graph 13
Teen Pregnancy Rates in Washington State
1990 - 2006



Source: Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health, "Total Pregnancies by Woman's Age and County of Residence," updated December 2007; population data obtained from OFM, "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006."

TABLE 27
Adolescent Pregnancy* by County in 2006

| County | Under age 15 | Age 15-19 | 15-17 Years only | 18-19 Years only |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| Adams | 2 | 70 | 28 | 42 |
| Asotin | 0 | 38 | 8 | 30 |
| Benton | 7 | 335 | 116 | 219 |
| Chelan | 1 | 173 | 66 | 107 |
| Clallam | 2 | 112 | 41 | 71 |
| Clark | 6 | 645 | 204 | 441 |
| Columbia | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Cowlitz | 1 | 223 | 96 | 127 |
| Douglas | 1 | 90 | 37 | 53 |
| Ferry | 1 | 9 | 2 | 7 |
| Franklin | 5 | 255 | 105 | 150 |
| Garfield | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Grant | 3 | 268 | 87 | 181 |
| Grays Harbor | 6 | 155 | 47 | 108 |
| Island | 1 | 104 | 25 | 79 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 24 | 7 | 17 |
| King | 38 | 2,447 | 778 | 1,669 |
| Kitsap | 5 | 400 | 113 | 287 |
| Kittitas | 0 | 45 | 11 | 34 |
| Klickitat | 0 | 28 | 8 | 20 |
| Lewis | 3 | 157 | 41 | 116 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 16 | 1 | 15 |
| Mason | 1 | 106 | 38 | 68 |
| Okanogan | 1 | 114 | 42 | 72 |
| Pacific | 1 | 39 | 17 | 22 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 26 | 9 | 17 |
| Pierce | 21 | 1,751 | 500 | 1,251 |
| San Juan | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Skagit | 7 | 266 | 110 | 156 |
| Skamania | 0 | 12 | 2 | 10 |
| Snohomish | 13 | 1,094 | 341 | 753 |
| Spokane | 14 | 825 | 228 | 597 |
| Stevens | 1 | 68 | 23 | 45 |
| Thurston | 6 | 351 | 107 | 244 |
| Wahkiakum | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Walla Walla | 1 | 138 | 39 | 99 |
| Whatcom | 8 | 314 | 104 | 210 |
| Whitman | 0 | 34 | 3 | 31 |
| Yakima | 13 | 858 | 338 | 520 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State Total | 169 | 11,604 | 3,728 | 7,876 |

* Total pregnancies equals the sum of live births, abortions, and fetal deaths.

Source: Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 12/2007, Table 16, "Total Pregnancies by Women's Age and County of Residence, 2006."

TABLE 28

Age 15-17 Adolescent Pregnancies by County *

| County | 2006 Female Population Age 15-17 | 2006 Pregnancies 15-17 | 2006 15-17 Rate/ 1,000 | 2005 15-17 Rate/ 1,000 | 2004 15-17 Rate/ 1,000 | 2003 15-17 Rate/ 1,000 | 2002 15-17 Rate/ 1,000 | % Change 2002-06 15-17 Preg/1000 |
|--------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Adams | 469 | 28 | 59.7 | 65.4 | 73.8 | 67.0 | 64.4 | -7.3 |
| Asotin | 512 | 8 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 30.1 | 35.9 | 31.6 | -50.6 |
| Benton | 4,116 | 116 | 28.2 | 31.5 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 31.4 | -10.3 |
| Chelan | 1,614 | 66 | 40.9 | 24.0 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 34.6 | 18.2 |
| Clallam | 1,366 | 41 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 29.4 | 2.1 |
| Clark | 8,888 | 204 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 23.8 | -3.6 |
| Columbia | 92 | 1 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 33.0 | 43.5 | 10.8 | 0.8 |
| Cowlitz | 2,137 | 96 | 44.9 | 36.1 | 30.7 | 34.4 | 33.4 | 34.5 |
| Douglas | 905 | 37 | 40.9 | 22.8 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 35.7 | 14.5 |
| Ferry | 202 | 2 | 9.9 | 20.1 | 5.1 | 15.2 | 40.0 | -75.3 |
| Franklin | 1,710 | 105 | 61.4 | 52.4 | 49.4 | 60.6 | 61.7 | -0.5 |
| Garfield | 68 | 2 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | - |
| Grant | 2,095 | 87 | 41.5 | 44.5 | 46.8 | 46.1 | 58.4 | -28.9 |
| Grays Harbor | 1,644 | 47 | 28.6 | 32.7 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 49.1 | -41.8 |
| Island | 1,521 | 25 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 22.6 | 28.3 | -41.9 |
| Jefferson | 519 | 7 | 13.5 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 34.2 | 22.0 | -38.7 |
| King | 32,929 | 778 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 26.3 | -10.2 |
| Kitsap | 5,476 | 113 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 22.4 | 26.1 | -20.9 |
| Kittitas | 669 | 11 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 22.2 | -26.0 |
| Klickitat | 476 | 8 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 25.8 | 15.0 | 12.1 |
| Lewis | 1,737 | 41 | 23.6 | 28.8 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 33.2 | -28.9 |
| Lincoln | 256 | 1 | 3.9 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 7.7 | -49.3 |
| Mason | 1,173 | 38 | 32.4 | 39.4 | 30.5 | 27.0 | 46.8 | -30.8 |
| Okanogan | 1,001 | 42 | 42.0 | 33.3 | 27.4 | 34.1 | 28.7 | 46.2 |
| Pacific | 418 | 17 | 40.6 | 36.3 | 31.9 | 19.5 | 28.8 | 41.1 |
| Pend Oreille | 328 | 9 | 27.4 | 21.6 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 21.9 | 25.2 |
| Pierce | 17,210 | 500 | 29.1 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 31.1 | 33.0 | -12.0 |
| San Juan | 248 | 2 | 8.1 | 12.3 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 8.5 | -5.0 |
| Skagit | 2,582 | 110 | 42.6 | 38.5 | 34.6 | 36.6 | 32.4 | 31.5 |
| Skamania | 265 | 2 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 20.2 | 12.0 | -37.2 |
| Snohomish | 14,817 | 341 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 28.2 | -18.4 |
| Spokane | 9,747 | 228 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 27.6 | -15.2 |
| Stevens | 1,189 | 23 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 23.5 | -17.7 |
| Thurston | 5,236 | 107 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 26.5 | -22.9 |
| Wahkiakum | 95 | 1 | 10.5 | 21.0 | 10.8 | 21.3 | 10.5 | 0.1 |
| Walla Walla | 1,261 | 39 | 30.9 | 37.8 | 32.0 | 30.5 | 34.7 | -10.9 |
| Whatcom | 3,775 | 104 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 4.0 |
| Whitman | 686 | 3 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 18.2 | 13.7 | -68.1 |
| Yakima | 5,835 | 338 | 57.9 | 54.0 | 55.9 | 57.7 | 62.0 | -6.6 |
| Unknown | | | | | | | | |
| State Total | 135,266 | 3,728 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 30.9 | -10.7 |

* Total pregnancies equals the sum of live births, abortions, and fetal deaths.

Source: Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 12/2007,

Table 16, "Total Pregnancies by Women's Age and County of Residence, 2006."

Population data obtained from OFM, "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2006," November 22, 2006.

Youth Suicide

“...suicide is the second leading cause of death among our state’s young people 15-19 years old.”

The number of suicides by youth in Washington varies significantly from year to year. In 2006, there were 19 suicides by youth. During the five years 2002-2006 the number of Washington youth committing suicide has remained relatively constant, with a high of 28 youth suicide deaths in 2003, and a low of 19 in 2006. The average number of youth deaths due to suicide for the five-year period is 23.

The number of males who commit suicide is generally higher than the number of females; in 2006 14 males and 5 females committed suicide. In recent years, the ratio of males to females has been approximately 2 to 1.

According to Washington’s Department of Health, suicide is the second leading cause of death among our state’s young people 15-19 years old. In the most recent survey of adolescent behavior conducted by Washington’s Department of Health, one-fifth of Washington’s students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had seriously considered suicide. Of these, 80 percent had made a suicide plan, 40 percent had made a suicide attempt, and 20 percent had made an attempt that required medical attention.

The American Association of SUICIDOLOGY indicates that suicide is the third leading cause of death for young people (ages 15-19 and 15-24; only accidents and homicides occur more frequently. According to the Centers for Disease Control, in 2002, 1,327 youth between the ages of 10 and 18 committed suicide. Most of these youth, nearly 81 percent, were males (1070).

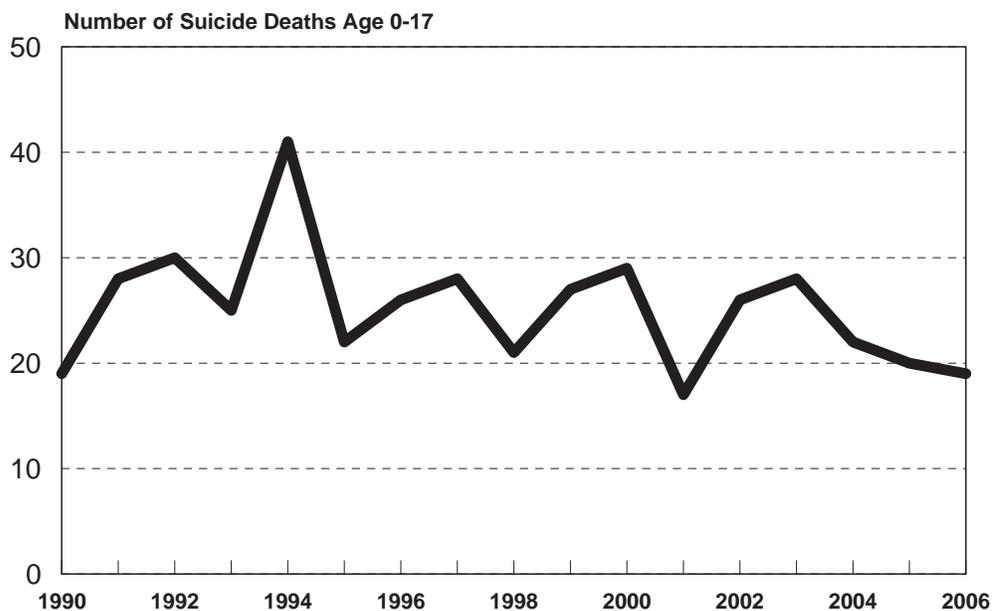
The National Center for Policy Analysis, 2001, reports that, “Young white males are more likely to kill themselves than blacks—though the rate for black males has risen sharply since 1980. The highest rate of all is among young Native American males.” Equivalent data regarding ethnicity is not collected in Washington.

In 1994, the Washington State Legislature directed the Department of Health to develop a youth suicide prevention plan. The Department has developed a three-tiered prevention approach: a public education program, “Gatekeeper” training (provides training to adult front-line caregivers to recognize risk factors, screen youth, communicate and make referrals) and crisis service enhancements. Washington’s Suicide Prevention Plan is considered a national model of state sponsored suicide prevention programs.

Attempted suicide is a risk factor for future completed suicide, and a potential indicator of other health problems. Many adolescents who have committed suicide or attempted suicide have been in contact with the juvenile justice system (or law enforcement). Incarcerated youth are at an extreme risk for suicide (OJJDP, “Conditions of Confinement” report).

Graph 14

Juvenile Suicide Deaths in Washington State 1990 - 2006



Source: Data provided by the Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, "Residence Suicide Deaths by Gender in Washington, Age 0-17," updated January 2007.

TABLE 29

**Juvenile Suicide Deaths in Washington State
by County of Residence, Age 0-17 Years from 1997-2006**

| County | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Adams | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asotin | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benton | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | | 1 |
| Chelan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clallam | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Clark | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 |
| Columbia | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Cowlitz | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | 1 | |
| Douglas | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Ferry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franklin | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Garfield | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grant | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Grays Harbor | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Island | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| Jefferson | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Kitsap | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Kittitas | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Klickitat | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Lewis | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Lincoln | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Mason | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Okanogan | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Pacific | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Pend Orielle | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pierce | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| San Juan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Skagit | 1 | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | |
| Skamania | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 |
| Snohomish | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Spokane | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Stevens | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Thurston | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 |
| Wahkiakum | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Walla Walla | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Whatcom | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Whitman | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yakima | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | |
| TOTAL | 28 | 21 | 27 | 29 | 17 | 26 | 28 | 22 | 20 | 19 |

Source: Data provided by the Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics; updated January 2007, "Residence Suicide Deaths by Gender in Washington: 2006, Age 0-17."

TABLE 30
Juvenile Suicide Deaths in Washington State by Gender
Age 0-17 Years, from 2002 - 2006

| County | 2006 | | | 2005 | | | 2004 | | | 2003 | | | 2002 | | | Total 2002-2006 |
|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| | F | M | Total | |
| Benton | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Clallam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Clark | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cowlitz | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Douglas | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Grant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Island | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| King | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 19 |
| Kitsap | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Kittitas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Klickitat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lewis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Okanogan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pacific | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pierce | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 21 |
| Skagit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Skamania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Snohomish | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Spokane | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| Stevens | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Thurston | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Wahkiakum | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Whatcom | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Yakima | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| TOTAL | 5 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 19 | 20 | 8 | 14 | 22 | 6 | 22 | 28 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 115 |

Source: Data provided by the Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics; updated January 2007, "Residence Suicide Deaths by Gender in Washington: 2006, Age 0-17."

Substance Abuse

Substance abuse by juveniles is clearly linked to juvenile violence.

In 2006, there were 7,802 **drug and alcohol arrests**, for an arrest rate of 10.9 per 1,000 juveniles age 10-17 in Washington State. The number of arrests increased 10.5 percent over the number of arrests in 2005 (7,063). The following table displays the juvenile drug/alcohol arrests and rates per 1,000 juveniles from 2002 – 2006.

Juvenile Arrests for Drug and Alcohol Offenses 2002 -2006

| | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Arrests | 7,802 | 7,063 | 7,464 | 8,173 | 8,070 |
| Rate per 1,000 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 |

Males accounted for 72.7% of the 2006 arrests; females, 27.3%. The rate of arrests for **drug and alcohol offenses** increased by 10 percent from 2005 to 2006, and decreased by 13 percent from 1997 to 2006. Twelve percent of the total juvenile arrests in 2006 were for liquor law violations. Thirty-eight (38) percent of the drug and alcohol juvenile arrests in 2006 were for **drug offenses**, and 62 percent were for **alcohol offenses**. In 2005, 40 percent of drug and alcohol arrests were for drug offenses, and 60 percent for alcohol offenses.

Substance abuse by juveniles is clearly linked to juvenile violence. According to Hawkins and Catalano,⁷ most of the risk factors for substance abuse are the same risk factors as those of juvenile violence and delinquency. Hawkins and Catalano indicate that the more risk factors a child or youth experiences, the more likely the child/youth will experience substance abuse and related problems in adolescence or young adulthood. Risk factors for violence are defined and categorized in four domains:

- **Individual/Peer** (friends who engage in problem behavior, early initiation of the problem behavior)
- **School** (Early and persistent anti-social behavior, academic failure beginning in elementary school)
- **Community** (community laws and norms favorable toward drug use, firearms, and crime; media portrayals of violence; extreme economic deprivation)
- **Family** (Family management problems and conflict, favorable parental attitudes and involvement in the problem behavior)

Youth who engage in substance abuse often demonstrate problem behaviors within their family, school and community. These youth often associate with peers engaged in problem behaviors, and have a family history of problem behavior, family management problems or conflict.

⁷Hawkins, J.D. and R.F. Catalano, *Risk-Focused Prevention: Using the Social Development Strategy*, 1995.

Substance Abuse (continued)

The 2006 “Levels of Risk, Protection and Drug Use in Schools Predict Students’ WASL Scores” study conducted by the Social Development Research Group of the University of Washington found that seventh and tenth grade students in schools with higher rates of alcohol, tobacco, and marijuana use are less likely to meet the standards on the mathematics, reading, and writing sections of the WASL (Washington Assessment of Student Learning) tests. Further the report presented implications for policy and practice suggesting “reducing the prevalence of drug use in school populations will increase students’ academic success.”

According to the “Tobacco, Alcohol & Other Drug Abuse Trends in Washington State” 2007 Report from the Division of Alcohol & Substance Abuse (DASA), Department of Social & Health Services, the **use of alcohol** in the past 30 days and binge drinking by Washington State 10th and 12th graders has leveled off, and slightly decreased among 8th graders.⁸ Other Washington State findings from the Healthy Youth Survey include:

- More than a quarter of High School Seniors have engaged in recent binge drinking,
- The percentage of 10th and 12th grade students who have tried marijuana increased in 2006,
- By the 12th grade, over 40% of students have tried marijuana,
- More than half of youth entering State Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration facilities in 2006 has substance abuse related problems,
- In state fiscal year 2005, 612 youth received treatment under the chemical dependency disposition alternative,
- “Becca” youth who complete residential chemical dependency treatment are much less likely to use alcohol or marijuana, less likely to run away from home, and less likely to be suspended from school or arrested.
- The primary drug used by youth at time of admission to treatment is marijuana, followed by alcohol.
- In 2006, 4,964 youth (64% male; 36% female) were admitted to chemical dependency treatment.
- 61% of the youth entering treatment during 2006 were arrested at least once during 2005.

⁸ Source: www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/hrsa/dasa/trends07

Youth Gangs

The Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee (GJJAC) has met in several communities during the past year where they heard growing fear and concern about gangs. The GJJAC Chair, Janice O'Mahony, represented the GJJAC on the State Gang Work Group, which was formed at the direction of 2007 State legislation, HB 5987. The GJJAC was asked by the Work Group to research "best practice for prevention and intervention of youth gang membership." The GJJAC developed a position paper based on research, and presented this information to the State Gang Work Group at their September 2007 meeting. The position paper and recommended action was endorsed, and included in the Gang Work Group Report, found at: <http://www.leg.wa.gov/documents/joint/grc/FinalReport.pdf>.

The Position Paper was refined, and was published as the first GJJAC "Policy Brief". This policy brief, in its entirety, is included in this year's Annual Report, in the "Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee" Section.

The Policy Brief includes background information on risk and protective factors of juvenile delinquency prevention, national and state data on gangs and juvenile violence, description of successful prevention and intervention strategies, and recommended community response. Excerpts from the Policy Brief follow:

Risk factors for youth gang membership

Recent research spells out the specific risks for gang membership. Those at risk include youth who grow up in disorganized neighborhoods, come from very low-income, distressed families, don't do well academically and have low attachment to school, spend time with delinquent peers, and engage in problem behaviors such as smoking marijuana.⁹

The risk factors for gang membership span many domains: individual, peer, family, school, and community. The accumulation of risk factors that can be used to predict youth gang involvement also includes:

- Marginal neighborhoods. Youth who live in neighborhoods where acquaintances were in trouble were 3 times more likely to join gangs. Those living in neighborhoods where marijuana is easily available were 3.6 times more likely to join.
- Family. Juveniles in single-parent families were 2.4 times more likely to join a gang than those in two-parent households. Parental attitudes towards violence, poor family management, and low parental attachment also correlated with gang membership.
- Academic problems. Youth with learning disabilities were 3.6 times more likely to join gangs. Those with low academic achievement were 3.1 times more likely to join.¹⁰

⁹ Excerpt from *OJJDP Gang Prevention, Model Program Guide: "Membership in Youth Gangs and Involvement in Serious and Violent Offending."* Thornberry, 1998; p. 157, Sage Publications.

¹⁰ *Early Precursors of Gang Membership: A Study of Seattle Youth*; Hill, Lui, and Hawkins

Youth Gangs (continued)

- Peer groups. Youth who associated with delinquent friends were 2.0 times more likely to join gangs.
- Drugs and violence. Juveniles who used marijuana were 3.7 times more likely to join gangs. Youth who engaged in violent behavior at younger ages than their peers were 3.1 times more likely to join.¹¹

Related research describes developmental pathways to serious delinquency. This research shows that serious delinquent behavior often starts with authority conflict behavior around age 7, moderately serious behavior at age 9.5, and serious delinquency at age 12. The average first contact with juvenile court is at age 14.5. This pathway information accentuates the need to prevent or intervene at an early age in order to avoid serious and violent offending.¹¹

Risk and protective factors

These risk factors are part of a larger web of “risk and protective factors” that research has shown to influence the course of children’s lives.¹² Children and young people generally succeed when “protective” factors such as stable homes, supportive neighbors and communities, and good schools outweigh “risk” factors, such as poverty, mobility, and the availability of drugs and firearms.

Washington has long based its approach to community prevention services on these research-based youth risk and protective factors. Community-based drug abuse prevention activities, state-funded Community Mobilization efforts, and many Community Public Health and Safety Networks also use this risk and protective factor research as a basis for prevention and intervention programs.

Research-based prevention and intervention: doing what works

Research-based (also called “evidence-based”) intervention for juvenile offenders – that is, interventions based on programs that have been rigorously evaluated and proven to produce positive results – has been the norm for several years in Washington. Juvenile offenders receive evidence-based programs such as Aggression Replacement Training, Functional Family Therapy, and Multi-systemic Therapy. These programs are provided based on an individual risk assessment to pinpoint what young people need.

Washington’s approach also recognizes the need for intervening in different ways at different times. Before gang activity arises, “primary” prevention strategies seek to bolster protective factors and reduce risk factors for children. When the prospect of gang activity first appears, “secondary” prevention strategies are immediately deployed to counter

¹¹ *The Causes and Correlates Studies: Findings and Policy Implications*; Thornberry, T.P., Huizinga, D., and Loeber, R.; Journal of the OJJDP, Volume IX, Number 1; September 2004.

¹² *Risk Factors for Health and Behavior Problems, 1995*, Hawkins-Catalano; *Forty Developmental Assets, 1997*, Search Institute

Youth Gangs (continued)

it. When gang activity is clearly a problem, “tertiary” programs are deployed to mitigate the problem.

Youth gang membership

There is no consensus on the definition of a youth gang. However, research describes a set of broad characteristics in identifying gangs:

- Formal or semi-formal organizational structure,
- Clearly identified leadership,
- A specific territory,
- Patterns of interaction, and
- Engagement of a group in serious or violent behavior.¹³

Gang membership may often be less of a long-term commitment than is commonly believed. Studies in Denver and Rochester¹⁴ report that half of the male youth gang members belonged to a gang for less than one year. The studies also found that gang members are responsible for a disproportionate amount of crime.

Many researchers have found that youth gangs have low levels of organizational sophistication and are typically loose in structure.

Child Abuse

Nationally, over one million children each year are confirmed by State agencies as abused and neglected, and over 1,200 children tragically die at the hands of caretakers.

In 2007, 74,355 children were referred to Child Protective Services (CPS) in Washington State. This reflects a decrease of 1,058 from the number of children referred in 2006 (75,413). Throughout the past ten years, referrals to CPS have varied from a low of 74,306 in 1999 to a high of 78,336 in 2004. The average number of CPS referrals per year (1998-2007) is 76,323.

According to Washington’s Children’s Administration, approximately 40 percent of the referrals for child abuse and neglect are screened out “because there is not sufficient information to locate the child, the alleged perpetrator is not a caretaker, the risk factor does not exist, or the allegation does not meet the legal and/or WAC definition.” Thus, the number of confirmed cases of child abuse and neglect in Washington State in 2007 is estimated to be approximately 44,613.

Nationally, over one million children each year are confirmed by State agencies as abused and neglected, and over 1,200 children tragically die at the hands of caretakers. (National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect)

¹³ *Youth Gang Membership Risk Factors Amenable to Change, from “Strategic Response to Youth Gangs,”* Wyrick and Howell, OJJDP, September 2004.

¹⁴ Thornberry et al

Child Abuse (continued)

At least 50 percent of the families of victims of child abuse contained an adult with a substance abuse problem.

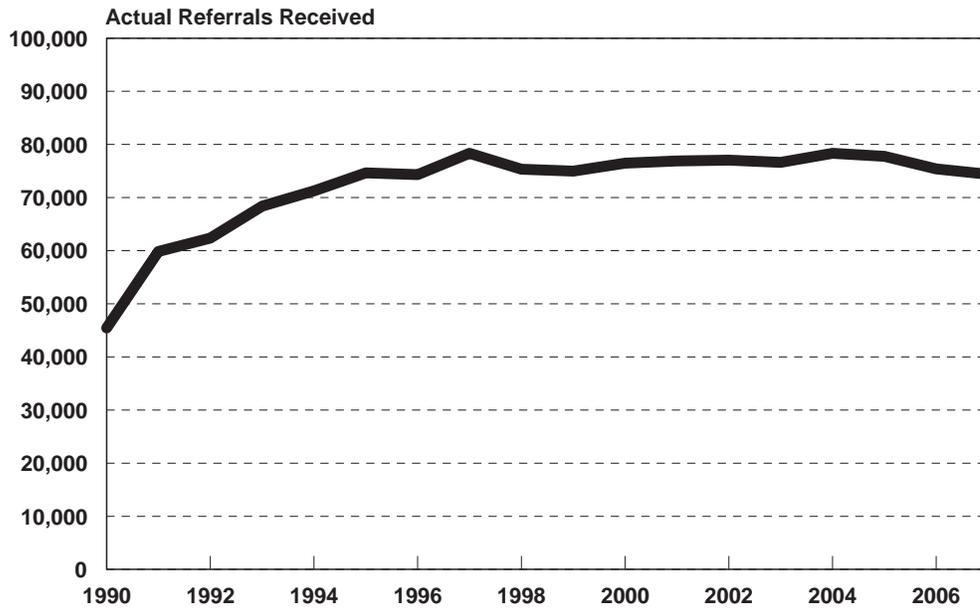
Child abuse and neglect have known detrimental effects on the physical, psychological, cognitive and behavioral development of children (National Research Council 1993). These consequences range from minor to severe, and include physical injuries, brain damage, chronic low self-esteem, problems with bonding and forming relationships, developmental delays, learning disorders, and aggressive and anti-social behaviors. More recently, Vincent Felitti, M.D. has demonstrated a connection between childhood abuse, particularly sexual abuse, and adult obesity, thus increasing weight-related health risks. Child maltreatment has been linked with long-term negative societal consequences. For example, studies link child maltreatment with increased risk of low academic achievement, drug use, teen pregnancy, generational child abuse and neglect, juvenile delinquency, and adult criminality (Widom, 1992; Kelly, Thornberry, and Smith, 1997).

While the causes of child abuse and neglect are complex, research has identified risk factors that contribute to child maltreatment. These factors include: family history of abuse, parental substance abuse, mental illness or mental retardation, childhood disability, domestic violence, lack of parenting skills and knowledge, extreme poverty, social isolation, and life stress overload. Effective prevention programs identify family risk factors and develop service approaches that target these risk factors.

According to staff in Washington's Division of Children and Family Services, at least 50 percent of the families of victims of child abuse contained an adult with a substance abuse problem. In addition, research continues to document a link between domestic violence and substance abuse, and domestic violence and child abuse. According to the National Youth Law Center, in homes where domestic violence occurs there is a 30 to 60 percent likelihood that child abuse also is happening.

According to a 2001 report by Prevent Child Abuse America, a national network of local child abuse councils, the economic ramifications of child abuse and neglect are staggering. The report, Total Estimated Cost of Child Abuse and Neglect in the United States, estimates the "direct costs" to be over 24 billion dollars. "Direct costs" include hospitalization, chronic health problems, mental health care (for children), child welfare system, law enforcement, and the judicial system. The report estimates the "indirect costs" to be over 69.5 billion dollars, including special education, mental health and health care (for adults impacted by child abuse), juvenile delinquency, lost productivity to society, and adult criminality. The report goes on to state, "Regardless of the economic costs associated with child abuse and neglect, it is impossible to overstate the tragic consequences endured by the children themselves...the costs of such human suffering are incalculable."

Graph 15
Referrals Received by Child Protective Services
1990 - 2007



Source: DSHS Research & Data Analysis, Exec. Management Information System, Case Management Information System (CAMIS) -Intake Referral Statistics Reports (updated January 2008 using EMIS report update 1/18/2008).

TABLE 31
Referrals to Child Protective Services
1997 - 2007 *

| Month | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| January | 6,446 | 6,933 | 6,645 | 6,296 | 6,582 | 6,983 | 6,729 | 6,386 | 6,270 | 6,174 | 6,510 |
| February | 6,177 | 6,245 | 6,104 | 6,666 | 6,067 | 6,298 | 5,768 | 6,597 | 5,988 | 6,351 | 6,090 |
| March | 7,280 | 7,358 | 7,320 | 7,832 | 6,764 | 7,029 | 7,702 | 7,587 | 7,250 | 7,443 | 7,057 |
| April | 6,317 | 6,134 | 6,559 | 7,136 | 6,626 | 7,041 | 6,634 | 6,099 | 6,506 | 6,750 | 6,772 |
| May | 7,292 | 7,414 | 7,717 | 7,075 | 7,373 | 7,690 | 7,478 | 7,411 | 6,825 | 6,861 | 7,698 |
| June | 5,999 | 6,364 | 6,757 | 6,662 | 6,185 | 6,146 | 6,229 | 6,430 | 6,439 | 6,471 | 6,526 |
| July | 5,291 | 5,237 | 5,427 | 5,517 | 5,797 | 5,466 | 5,497 | 5,401 | 5,577 | 5,892 | 6,045 |
| August | 5,666 | 5,794 | 5,990 | 5,852 | 5,400 | 5,481 | 6,038 | 6,022 | 5,817 | 5,842 | 6,131 |
| September | 5,905 | 6,138 | 6,760 | 6,245 | 6,671 | 6,336 | 6,075 | 6,436 | 6,270 | 6,317 | 6,746 |
| October | 6,846 | 6,815 | 6,831 | 6,763 | 7,274 | 7,128 | 7,058 | 6,932 | 6,559 | 6,050 | 7,016 |
| November | 6,083 | 5,819 | 6,107 | 6,251 | 5,739 | 5,792 | 6,123 | 5,840 | 6,081 | 5,620 | 5,678 |
| December | 5,053 | 5,162 | 5,553 | 6,041 | 6,143 | 5,661 | 5,557 | 5,330 | 5,397 | 5,572 | 6,053 |
| TOTAL | 74,355 | 75,413 | 77,770 | 78,336 | 76,621 | 77,051 | 76,888 | 76,471 | 74,979 | 75,343 | 78,322 |
| Average Per Month | 6,196 | 6,284 | 6,481 | 6,528 | 6,385 | 6,421 | 6,407 | 6,373 | 6,248 | 6,279 | 6,527 |

Data obtained from Research & Data Analysis, Dept. of Social & Health Services, EMIS Reports, Case Management Information Systems (CAMIS) Intake Referral Statistics Report, Total Intakes by Program. Updated January 2008, using EMIS report update 1/18/2008.

* The data represent counts of field workers receipts of reportings and referrals about incidences (includes multiple counts of incidents and/or individuals). The data provided is the "Actual" number of referrals received.

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Crisis Residential Centers,
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Regional Crisis Residential Centers

Regional Crisis Residential Centers (CRCs), as authorized by state statute, are emergency, temporary shelters available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to runaway youth and youth in conflict with their families. Access to these shelters is usually arranged through the Division of Children and Family Services (DCFS), Children's Administration (CA), DSHS. Receiving homes also provide short-term temporary care for youth in conflict with their families. The family is contacted and on-site family counseling is arranged.

The number of regional CRC beds has declined notably in recent years, as a result of the 2005-07 budget, which reduced regional CRC spending by 25 percent. There were 34 regional CRC beds available statewide in 2007 (a slight increase from 32 beds in 2006, but a substantial decrease from 52 beds from 2002 to 2004). Regional CRC beds are now located in seven of the state's 39 counties. This figure represents a ratio of one bed per 10,552 juveniles for each of 7 counties for youth age 10-17, and one bed per 21,115 youth statewide age 10-17. Beds are not geographically distributed.

Secure Crisis Residential Centers

The At-Risk/Runaway Youth Act, effective in July 1995, authorized the creation of "Secure" Crisis Residential Centers (S-CRCs) to receive runaway children taken into custody by law enforcement officers. It also provides for the creation of multi-disciplinary teams to provide assistance and support to a youth and his or her parents. Teams may be formed at the request of a youth placed at the facility, or at the request of a parent. The administrator of the facility may also convene a team if there is reasonable cause to believe that a child is in need of services and the parent is unavailable or unwilling to continue efforts to maintain the family structure.

Per RCW 13.32A.130, youth may not be securely detained for more than five consecutive days in the facility. If the child is transferred between centers or between secure and semi-secure facilities, the combined length of time spent in all such facilities may not exceed five consecutive days.

Youth may be placed in a S-CRC by law enforcement, by Children's Administration (CA) staff (only after the filing of a CHINS petition - youth must be considered at risk of harm or running away), and under limited circumstances, by transfer from a semi-secure facility if the youth is assessed as a risk to run. Additionally, in 2000, the Act was amended to expand the population of youth eligible for admission to some S-CRCs. Effective June 8, 2000, state law permits juvenile courts to order detention of a child for contempt of court related to a status offense proceeding/order to either a detention facility or a S-CRC which is located within a separate section

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(continued)

of a detention facility. No more than 50 percent of the S-CRC population can be comprised of youth held for contempt of court.

There were about 2,600 admissions/placements of youth in the nine operating S-CRCs in SFY 2007 (July 06 through June 07),¹⁵ an increase from SFY 06 when admissions totaled around 2,300. In 2005, the number of Secure CRC beds was reduced from 66 beds to 60 beds total within the nine facilities (four are located within specific designated areas of juvenile detention facilities, and five are privately operated facilities).

A study completed by Merit Research in 2003¹⁶ found the average cost of placements (admissions) in S-CRCs was \$1,378 per placement, with an average stay of 54 hours; the study also found that many of these youth had prior contact with the juvenile justice system.

For the four secure crisis residential centers located within juvenile detention facilities, in calendar year 2006, 65 percent of the total admissions were girls; over one-third (36 percent) of the youth admitted were minority youth; and the average age continued to be 15 years.

Findings from the second year of a multi-site evaluation conducted by Rainier Research Associates¹⁷ provide characteristics of the runaway youth placed in S-CRCs. During SFY 06, data for admissions to the privately-operated (non-detention) S-CRCs¹⁸ showed: 59 percent of the admissions were female youth; average age was 15.1 years; almost one-half (43 percent) were minority; the average number of visits to a S-CRC during the past 12 months was 2.1 visits; and the average length of stay was 57 hours (about 2-1/2 days). Less than one-half of the admissions were released to a parent (46 percent); consequently, the release destination for only about one-half (52%) of the youth was 'home.' Approximately two-thirds (63%) of the youth had parental guardians and 27 percent were wards of the state, while six percent were in the custody of an "other guardian" or foster parent (legal status at release from the facility).

Conclusions from the third year multi-site evaluation report¹⁹ (including a summary/process analysis of the Snohomish County D.A.R.T.S. Bridges project) included: boys are more likely to repeat runaway behavior than are girls; youth who are in the custody of a foster parent are much more likely to repeat their runaway behavior compared to youth who are in the custody of a parent or parents; there is consistent evidence that receipt of FRS Phase II counseling services may reduce runaway behavior by about

¹⁵ Data obtained from the DSHS Research & Data Analysis (RDA) Executive Management Information System (EMIS) Report, "Crisis Residential Center Services—Children Served," 4/11/08 report.

¹⁶ "Washington's Runaway Youth Placed in Secure Facilities," Suzy G. McCausland and Robert L. Griffin, Merit Research, February 2003.

¹⁷ "Final Report, Net Impact Study, Multi-Site Evaluation for Runaway Youth Projects: 2005-06 Project Year: Detention-Based and Staff-Secure S-CRCs Compared," Rainier Research Associates, Olympia, Washington, April 2007.

¹⁸ In SFY 06, all privately operated S-CRCs statewide reported electronic data to the Children's Administration, DSHS.

¹⁹ "Net Impact Study - Multi-Site Evaluation for Runaway Youth Projects, 2006-2007 Project Year: Process Analysis of the Snohomish County D.A.R.T.S./Bridges Project: A Three Year Summary from 2004-05 through 2006-07," Rainier Research Associates, Olympia, Washington, February 2008.

Placement/ Counseling Services for Youth

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19 percent; the use of a multidisciplinary team did not have a statistically significant effect on reducing recidivism to runaway behavior; and, in general, if a youth is put under the protection of a CHINS, he or she is neither more nor less likely to repeat runaway behavior than is a youth who does not have such protection (i.e., the filing of a CHINS did not have a statistically significant effect on reducing recidivism).

Findings specific to the Bridges project included: there was a decrease in the average number of hours youth were held in the Snohomish S-CRC, culminating in a decrease of 20.23 hours in 2006-07 (when compared to the average number of hours over the four year period from 2000-01 to 2003-04, just prior to the project); both drug and alcohol and mental health assessments increased during the final project year, particularly mental health assessments; and Bridges immediately increased services to families of youth held at the S-CRC – the rise in the number of family meetings during custody of the youth was noteworthy.

Assessment Services

Diagnostic Assessment Services are offered to children and youth in the care of the state who may qualify for more intensive services. Assessment services (residential and in-home providers) typically last no more than 90 days.

Assessment services provided to youth include: assessment of the contributing factors to the child's behaviors; assessment of the strengths and needs of the family system; case planning; case management; and individual and family treatment. From assessment care, a child may be placed in treatment foster care, residential care or may return to the family setting with additional community supports.

Hope Centers and Responsible Living Skills Programs

The 1998 Washington State Legislature established HOPE Centers and Responsible Living Skills Programs to address the needs of dependent homeless and/or street youth who were not the primary focus of the "Becca Law," in that they do not have active, responsible parents in their lives. A "street youth" is defined in RCW as a person under the age of 18 who lives outdoors or in another unsafe location not intended for occupancy.

The objective of Hope Centers is to perform a comprehensive assessment of the youth, and establish an appropriate permanency placement plan. HOPE Centers are 30-day temporary residential facilities, primarily intended to serve older adolescent "street youth," for whom traditional child welfare services have proved ineffective.

Responsible Living Skills (RLS) Programs are designed for dependent street youth age 16 to 18, who have not found success in other traditional state placement. The RLS Program provides residential and transitional living services with an emphasis on independent living skills. In order for a youth

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to be eligible for the RLS Program, a youth must have first resided in a HOPE Center or in a S-CRC; occasionally, a youth age 14-15 may qualify to reside in an RLS program.

Currently, January 2007, there are eight Hope Centers in operation in the state for a total of 28 beds (a significant increase from previous years—there were 15–18 beds from 2003 to 2006). There have been seven Responsible Living Skills Programs in operation, with a total of 33 beds in 2006 and 2007 (there were 31 beds from 2003 to 2005).

Foster Care And Residential Care

Family foster care serves most of the children who need out of home care due to abuse, neglect or family conflict. Children live with individual families who are licensed by the Children's Administration (CA) either through the Division of Licensed Resources or through authorized Child Placing Agencies.

During calendar year 2007, the Division of Children and Family Services (DCFS), Children's Administration (CA) served an average of approximately 7,950 children per month in foster care.²⁰ CA also monitored a monthly average of 3,625 placements of children in the homes of relatives during this time period.

Family Reconciliation Services

Within CA, the Family Reconciliation Services (FRS) program provides services to families in conflict and to runaway youth and their families. This service is mandated by law and designed to stabilize a family crisis and prevent out of home placement. Intake/assessment, referral to community resources, and in-home crisis counseling are provided.

Phase I Services (intake/assessment) provide immediate counseling to families within 48 hours of their request; Phase II Services are provided to families who require further intensive intervention through contracted community providers for in-home crisis counseling. According to data reported by CA, from 1996 through 2002 the percentage of families receiving FRS Phase II services, based on the number of intake/assessment cases, varied on a year-to-year basis in the range of 25 to 31 percent.

Effective October 2002, FRS was restructured to accommodate budget reductions. Changes to policy impacting FRS programming and practice include: youth ages 13 through 17 only are eligible for services; 30-day crisis counseling service sessions have been reduced/limited to 12 hours within 45 days (previous policy allowed up to 15 hours in a 30-day period); 45-day crisis counseling may not be extended for additional hours; and this service is available a maximum of twice in the lifetime of a family.

²⁰ Unduplicated total that includes receiving care, family foster care, and group care—but does not reflect an unduplicated count between the programs.

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Hence, from 2003 through 2007 there has been a reduction in the number of families receiving FRS Phase II services, based on the number of intake/assessment cases, when compared to prior years (from 17 percent in 2003, to 20 - 21 percent served from 2004 to 2005, and a decrease to 18 and 19 percent, respectively, in 2006 and 2007.)

Preservation Services

In addition to FRS, preservation services are provided through the Division of Children and Family Services. Family Preservation Services (FPS) and Intensive Family Preservation Services (IFPS) are available. FPS is available to families whose children face a substantial likelihood of being placed outside of the home or to reunify a child with their family from out-of-home care. These services are available within 48 hours of the referral, and are offered for a maximum of six months provided by a contracted service provider. IFPS is a voluntary service that provides up to 20 hours of in-home therapy weekly, when a family has a child who DCFS believes is at imminent risk of foster care placement. These services are available seven days per week, 24 hours per day, for approximately a 40-day period of time.

Child in Need of Services (CHINS) and At-Risk Youth (ARY)

Under the provisions of the Child in Need of Services (CHINS), the parent, the child or DSHS can file a petition for out of home placement. Placement may be in a foster home or a group home. A multidisciplinary team may be formed to provide assistance and support to children and parents.

In 2006, a total of 354 CHINS were filed, a slight increase from 337 filings in 2005. In July 1995, CHINS replaced the Alternative Residential Placement process. From 1997 to 1999, the number of CHINS petitions filed had remained fairly constant at 529 to 534 filings, and ranged from 467 to 408 filings during the period 2001 to 2004.

Parents of at-risk youth may petition the court to order the youth to remain in the home. An at-risk youth is defined by statute as a juvenile (under the age of 18): who is absent from home for more than 72 consecutive hours without parental consent; who is beyond the control of the parent such that the child's behavior substantially endangers the health, safety or welfare of the child or another person; or who has a substance abuse problem for which there are no pending criminal charges related to the substance abuse.

In 2006, there were 2,213 ARY filings (a slight increase from 2,181 filings in 2005). There was an average of 2,150 ARY petition filings annually over the past five years. Contempt hearings were held in 2,702 ARY cases during 2006. The number of contempt hearings held related to an ARY proceeding or order continues to be significant from 1998 forward. From 2002 to

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(continued)

2006, the number of contempt hearings held related to an ARY petition averaged about 2,400 annually, with a 10 percent increase in the number of hearings held from 2005 to 2006.

Truancy

Changes in the state law in 1995 require the filing of truancy petitions by school districts under certain conditions when a youth required to attend public school has seven unexcused absences in a month or ten unexcused absences in a school year. Additionally, a parent may file a truancy petition with the juvenile court if the school district fails to file a petition, if a child has five or more unexcused absences in any month during a school year, or upon the 10th unexcused absence during a school year.

In 1996, in conjunction with the enactment of the At Risk/Runaway Youth Act, the number of petitions filed quadrupled (over a 300 percent increase in the number of filings). Approximately 15 to 16,000 truancy petitions were filed annually with juvenile courts from 1997 through 2001. From 2002 to 2004, the number of truancy filings declined (to an average of 13,145 annually). The number of truancy petitions filed increased to 14,467 filings in 2005, and to 15,772 filings in 2006 (a nine percent increase in filings from 2005 to 2006).

The number of contempt hearings held related to a truancy order/proceeding have increased in recent years; from 2003 to 2006, the number of contempt hearings held averaged about 5,025 annually. There were 4,900 contempt of court hearings held related to a truancy order/proceeding in 2006 in juvenile courts, with 15,772 filings during the same time period. The number of truancy contempt hearings held has increased by over 600 percent since 1996.

TABLE 32

**Regional Crisis Residential Center (CRC)
Beds Per County - 2007**

| County | Total Juvenile Population 10-17 Year Olds | RCRC Beds | Ratio of Juveniles Per Available Bed |
|--------------|---|--------------|--|
| Clark | 49,072 | 4 | 12,268 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 4 | 7,275 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 4 | 22,960 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 6 | 13,342 |
| Spokane | 50,916 | 8 | 6,365 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 4 | 6,708 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 4 | 7,745 |
| TOTAL | 358,783 | 34 | 10,552 |

**Secure Crisis Residential Center (CRC)
Beds Per County - 2007**

| County | Total Juvenile Population 10-17 Year Olds | SCRC Beds | Ratio of Juveniles Per Available Bed |
|-----------------|---|--------------|--|
| Benton-Franklin | 30,608 | 6 | 5,101 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 4 | 2,194 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 4 | 1,759 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 6 | 8,179 |
| King | 176,026 | 12 | 14,669 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 9 | 3,233 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 9 | 8,894 |
| Spokane | 50,916 | 5 | 10,183 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 5 | 6,196 |
| TOTAL | 462,559 | 60 | 7,709 |

Population data are 2006 Intercensal & Postcensal Estimates, OFM, November 2006.
Source: Children's Administration, DSHS, Statewide Listing of CRCs, revised 3/2007.

TABLE 33

Responsible Living Skills Program (RLSP) Beds per County - 2007

| County | Total Juvenile Population 10-17 Year Olds | RLSP Beds | Ratio of Juveniles Per Available Bed |
|--------------|---|--------------|--|
| Clark | 49,072 | 8 | 6,134 |
| King | 176,026 | 4 | 44,007 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 5 | 18,368 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 4 | 20,013 |
| Spokane | 50,916 | 4 | 12,729 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 4 | 6,708 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 4 | 7,745 |
| TOTAL | 505,711 | 33 | 15,325 |

Hope Center Beds per County - 2007

| County | Total Juvenile Population 10-17 Year Olds | Hope Center Beds | Ratio of Juveniles Per Available Bed |
|--------------|---|---------------------|--|
| Clark | 48,206 | 3 | 16,069 |
| King | 175,607 | 4 | 43,902 |
| Pierce | 90,852 | 5 | 18,170 |
| Snohomish | 79,072 | 3 | 26,357 |
| Spokane | 50,672 | 5 | 10,134 |
| Thurston | 26,337 | 2 | 13,169 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 2 | 9,817 |
| Yakima | 31,025 | 4 | 7,756 |
| TOTAL | 521,404 | 28 | 18,622 |

Population data are 2006 Intercensal & Postcensal Estimates, OFM, November 2006.

Source: Children's Administration, DSHS, Statewide Listing of CRCs, updated January 2008.

Table 34

Washington State CRC/HOPE CTR/RLSP Facilities

| | FACILITY* | NUMBER OF BEDS |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|
| Region 1 | <i>REGIONAL CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> YFA Connections <i>Spokane, WA</i> | <i>8 Regional</i> |
| | <i>HOPE CENTER</i> YFA Connections <i>Spokane, WA</i> | <i>5 Hope</i> |
| | <i>RESPONSIBLE LIVING SKILLS PROGRAM</i> Morningstar Boys Ranch <i>Spokane, WA</i> | <i>4 RLSP</i> |
| | <i>SECURE CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTERS</i> Chelan County Juvenile Center <i>Wenatchee, WA</i> | <i>4 Secure</i> |
| | Daybreak of Spokane <i>Spokane, WA</i> | <i>5 Secure</i> |
| | | TOTAL BEDS 26 |
| Region 2 | <i>REGIONAL CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> EPIC Place <i>Yakima, WA</i> | <i>4 Regional</i> |
| | <i>HOPE CENTER</i> NW Family Therapy Institute <i>Yakima, WA</i> | <i>4 Hope</i> |
| | <i>RESPONSIBLE LIVING SKILLS PROGRAM</i> Positive Directions <i>Yakima, WA</i> | <i>4 RLSP</i> |
| | <i>SECURE CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> EPIC Place <i>Yakima, WA</i> <i>(5 beds - Yakima SCRC)</i> <i>(6 beds - TriCities/Kennewick SCRC)</i> | <i>11 Secure</i> |
| | | TOTAL BEDS 23 |
| Region 3 | <i>REGIONAL CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> Evergreen House <i>Everett, WA</i> | <i>6 Regional</i> |
| | <i>HOPE CENTER</i> Cocoon House <i>Everett, WA</i> | <i>3 Hope</i> |
| | Northwest Youth Services <i>Bellingham, WA</i> | <i>2 Hope</i> |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Region 3, continued | <i>RESPONSIBLE LIVING SKILLS PROGRAM</i> Cocoon House <i>Everett, WA</i> | 4 RLSP |
| | <i>SECURE CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> Denny Juvenile Justice Center <i>DARTS Program</i> <i>Everett, WA</i> | 9 Secure |
| | | TOTAL BEDS 24 |
| Region 4 | <i>HOPE CENTER</i> Youth Care <i>Seattle, WA</i> | 4 Hope |
| | <i>RESPONSIBLE LIVING SKILLS PROGRAMS</i> Youth Care <i>Seattle, WA</i> | 4 RLSP |
| | <i>SECURE CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> Pioneer Human Services <i>Seattle, WA</i> | 12 Secure |
| | | TOTAL BEDS 20 |
| Region 5 | <i>REGIONAL CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> Sound Institute <i>Silverdale, WA</i> | 4 Regional |
| | Faith Homes <i>Tacoma, WA</i> | 4 Regional |
| | <i>HOPE CENTER</i> Faith Homes <i>Tacoma, WA</i> | 5 Hope |
| | <i>RESPONSIBLE LIVING SKILLS PROGRAMS</i> Pierce County Alliance <i>Tacoma, WA</i> | 5 RLSP |
| | <i>SECURE CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTER</i> Kitsap County Juvenile Department <i>Port Orchard, WA</i> | 9 Secure |
| | | TOTAL BEDS 27 |
| Region 6 | <i>REGIONAL CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTERS</i> Community Youth Services <i>Olympia, WA</i> | 4 Regional |
| | JANUS Youth Programs <i>Vancouver, OR</i> | 4 Regional |
| | <i>HOPE CENTERS</i> Community Youth Services <i>Olympia, WA</i> | 2 Hope |

**Region 6,
continued**

JANUS Youth Programs 3 Hope
Vancouver, OR

RESPONSIBLE LIVING SKILLS PROGRAM
JANUS Youth Programs, Inc. 8 RLSP
Vancouver, OR

Community Youth Services 4 RLSP
Olympia, WA

SECURE CRISIS RESIDENTIAL CENTERS
Clallam County Juvenile Court 4 Secure
Port Angeles, WA

JANUS Youth Programs 6 Secure
Vancouver, WA

TOTAL BEDS 35

Total Regional Beds..... 34

Total Hope Center Beds.. 28

Total RLSP Beds 33

Total Secure Beds..... 60

Total All Beds..... 155

Source: Program and Policy Development, Children's Administration, Department of Social & Health Services, updated January 2008.

**Does not include Family Crisis Residential Homes.*

Diagnostic Assessment Services

Residential and In-Home Providers

REGION 1

*Lutheran Community Services
Spokane, WA 99204*

*Service Alternatives
Yakima, WA 99202*

REGION 2

*Central Washington Comprehensive Mental Health
Yakima, WA 98901*

REGION 3

*Youth Net
Mt. Vernon, WA 98273*

*Northwest Youth Services
Bellingham, WA 98227*

*Catholic Community Services
Bellingham, WA 98227*

*Secret Harbor School
Anacortes, WA 98221*

*Service Alternatives
Mt. Vernon, WA 98273*

*L.K.I. Family Services
Arlington, WA 98223*

REGION 4

REGION 5

*Sound Institute
Silverdale, WA 98383*

REGION 6

Source: Children's Administration, Department of Social and Health Services, May, 2008.

TABLE 35

Number of Families Served Through Family Reconciliation Services 1990-2007 *

| | Phase I Intake Assessment (Actual cases opened) | Phase II Crisis Counseling (Families served) | | % Served Crisis Counseling (Phase II) | |
|------|--|---|-------------------------|--|--|
| 2007 | 7,636 | 1,484 | | 19 | |
| 2006 | 7,709 | 1,385 | | 18 | |
| 2005 | 8,116 | 1,672 | | 21 | |
| 2004 | 8,420 | 1,713 | | 20 | |
| 2003 | 8,559 | 1,431 | | 17 | |
| 2002 | 8,239 | 2,076 | | 25 | |
| 2001 | 8,748 | 2,699 | | 31 | |
| 2000 | 8,907 | 2,577 | | 29 | |
| 1999 | 8,796 | 2,438 | | 28 | |
| 1998 | 9,323 | 2,463 | | 26 | |
| 1997 | 9,754 | 2,542 | | 26 | |
| 1996 | 9,412 | 2,362 | | 25 | |
| | | | | | |
| | Intake Assessment | Crisis Counseling | Intensive Counseling | Total Number | % Served Crisis/Intensive Counseling |
| 1995 | 9,843 | 2,566 | 893 | 3,459 | 35 |
| 1994 | 11,675 | 2,624 | 738 | 3,362 | 29 |
| 1993 | 13,714 | 2,774 | 1,010 | 3,784 | 28 |
| 1992 | 13,890 | 2,405 | 917 | 3,322 | 24 |
| 1991 | 15,583 | 3,334 | 979 | 4,313 | 28 |
| 1990 | 17,034 | 3,319 | 745 | 4,064 | 24 |

Note: A new method of paying for FRS began July 2006, and client counts for July through September 2006 are incomplete. An estimate of the correct count provided by Children's Administration, Decision Support Unit, for CY 2006 is about 1,583. Data obtained from CAMIS downloads as presented in the Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS Reports, Family Support & Preservation Services - FRS (FRS Actual Cases Opened and Families Served); total annual number of families served from 1996 to 2004 has been updated to reflect May 2007 EMIS Report totals. CY 2007 data from 1/22/2008 EMIS update.

* As of October 1995, "Intensive Crisis Counseling" is referred to as "Intensive Family Preservation Services," (IFPS). IFPS clients include children at imminent risk of out-of-home placement; these data are not available.

Table 36

Youth* on Probation with a Mental Health Diagnosis
Washington State Juvenile Court Pre-Screen Risk Assessment: 1999-2007

| | Annual Percentages | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total # of Assessments | 8,311 | 11,314 | 10,882 | 9,729 | 9,143 | 11,619 | 9,586 | 9,304 | 9,380 |
| Diagnosed | 4.4% | 4.1% | 5.1% | 4.7% | 5.1% | 7.3% | 7.7% | 7.2% | 7.0% |
| Medication | 7.5% | 7.6% | 7.9% | 7.7% | 7.7% | 3.0% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 2.5% |
| Treatment | 2.2% | 1.6% | 2.0% | 2.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| Medication and Treatment | 4.8% | 5.6% | 7.7% | 8.2% | 8.6% | 10.5% | 10.5% | 9.5% | 9.6% |
| Total Diagnosed | 18.9% | 19.0% | 22.7% | 23.0% | 22.7% | 22.1% | 22.2% | 20.9% | 20.6% |
| Not Diagnosed | 81.1% | 81.0% | 77.3% | 77.0% | 77.3% | 77.9% | 77.8% | 79.1% | 79.4% |

* A youth is counted once in each year, but the same youth may be counted in different years. An improved version of the assessment software was implemented in 2003.

Source: Data from the Washington State Institute for Public Policy, *Washington State Juvenile Court Pre-Screen Risk Assessment*, updated June 2008.

TABLE 37

**At-Risk Youth (ARY), Child in Need of Services (CHINS),
and Truancy Filings 2002 - 2006**

| County/Court | ARY Filings | | | | | CHINS Filings | | | | | Truancy Filings | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 |
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 53 | 33 | 31 | 34 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 35 | 36 | 52 | 64 |
| Benton/Franklin | 49 | 41 | 40 | 59 | 60 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 931 | 867 | 719 | 914 | 826 |
| Chelan | 33 | 27 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 362 | 248 | 147 | 207 |
| Clallam | 152 | 129 | 132 | 97 | 95 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 481 | 501 | 358 | 299 | 303 |
| Clark | 27 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 743 | 748 | 653 | 732 | 708 |
| Columbia/Walla Walla | 16 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 89 | 88 | 66 | 53 | 66 |
| Cowlitz | 157 | 197 | 194 | 157 | 174 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 612 | 546 | 512 | 466 | 539 |
| Douglas | 22 | 22 | 17 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 127 | 105 | 91 | 104 | 99 |
| Ferry/Pend Oreille/Stevens | 53 | 53 | 47 | 35 | 47 | 16 | 27 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 110 | 100 | 88 | 90 | 97 |
| Grant | 16 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 200 | 167 | 127 | 90 | 136 |
| Grays Harbor | 93 | 108 | 110 | 124 | 138 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 370 | 341 | 343 | 320 | 388 |
| Island | 20 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 394 | 234 | 141 | 151 | 218 |
| Jefferson | 19 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 23 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 49 | 58 | 56 | 55 | 55 |
| King | 342 | 349 | 389 | 394 | 467 | 70 | 50 | 85 | 127 | 103 | 2,204 | 1,803 | 1,755 | 1,874 | 1,796 |
| Kitsap | 12 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 27 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 533 | 465 | 367 | 321 | 423 |
| Kittitas | 17 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 88 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 52 |
| Klickitat | 2 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 33 | 21 | 20 | 38 |
| Lewis | 21 | 21 | 10 | 20 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 229 | 173 | 152 | 199 | 167 |
| Lincoln | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 36 | 22 | 22 | 30 | 30 |
| Mason | 21 | 52 | 22 | 22 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 143 | 137 | 163 | 144 | 141 |
| Okanogan | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 165 | 202 | 172 | 174 |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum | 27 | 23 | 29 | 9 | 30 | 19 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 14 | 19 |
| Pierce | 151 | 167 | 157 | 199 | 139 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 19 | 1,262 | 1,173 | 1,125 | 1,142 | 1,839 |
| San Juan | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 8 |
| Skagit | 33 | 30 | 51 | 32 | 48 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 648 | 542 | 436 | 494 | 517 |
| Skamania | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 7 |
| Snohomish | 332 | 315 | 323 | 309 | 328 | 50 | 40 | 43 | 36 | 51 | 2,803 | 2,898 | 2,736 | 2,038 | 2,346 |
| Spokane | 195 | 159 | 158 | 131 | 161 | 76 | 63 | 62 | 76 | 60 | 2,081 | 1,757 | 1,548 | 1,471 | 1,182 |
| Thurston | 128 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 100 | 25 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 438 | 385 | 372 | 314 | 369 |
| Whatcom | 59 | 52 | 68 | 59 | 42 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 283 | 300 | 248 | 175 | 184 |
| Whitman | 5 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 15 | 27 | 8 | 17 |
| Yakima | 199 | 191 | 163 | 143 | 140 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 531 | 317 | 487 | 591 | 581 |
| TOTAL | 2,213 | 2,181 | 2,158 | 2,049 | 2,156 | 354 | 337 | 408 | 422 | 412 | 15,772 | 14,467 | 13,232 | 12,573 | 13,630 |

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Caseloads of the Courts of Washington," Superior Courts Juvenile Dependency Cases Filed by Type of Case.

TABLE 38

Contempt Hearings Held in At-Risk Youth (ARY) and Truancy Cases *

| County/Court | ARY Contempt Hearings | | | | | | Truancy Contempt Hearings | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2005-06 % Change | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2005-06 % Change |
| Adams | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | -100% |
| Asotin/Garfield | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benton/Franklin | 57 | 66 | 69 | 48 | 90 | -14% | 385 | 529 | 520 | 418 | 287 | -27% |
| Chelan | 17 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 42% | 17 | 37 | 2 | 7 | 12 | -54% |
| Clallam | 161 | 172 | 156 | 104 | 130 | -6% | 476 | 177 | 178 | 181 | 102 | 169% |
| Clark | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Columbia/Walla Walla | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cowlitz | 357 | 389 | 363 | 310 | 320 | -8% | 361 | 440 | 540 | 310 | 57 | -18% |
| Douglas | 26 | 31 | 21 | 25 | 0 | -16% | 179 | 172 | 159 | 196 | 111 | 4% |
| Ferry/Pend Oreille/Stevens | 63 | 60 | 38 | 29 | 20 | 5% | 54 | 40 | 57 | 73 | 57 | 35% |
| Grant | 30 | 30 | 3 | 39 | 18 | 0% | 168 | 159 | 91 | 97 | 45 | 6% |
| Grays Harbor | 226 | 238 | 245 | 275 | 343 | -5% | 355 | 267 | 136 | 177 | 149 | 33% |
| Island | 14 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 180% | 17 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 9 | -23% |
| Jefferson | 11 | 19 | 1 | 12 | 12 | -42% | 56 | 39 | 30 | 41 | 37 | 44% |
| King | 320 | 310 | 284 | 296 | 283 | 3% | 136 | 97 | 180 | 150 | 100 | 40% |
| Kitsap | 0 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 23 | -100% | 153 | 110 | 109 | 73 | 41 | 39% |
| Kittitas | 18 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 3 | 80% | 67 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 458% |
| Klickitat | | 1 | | | | -100% | 4 | 12 | 23 | 20 | 7 | -67% |
| Lewis | 23 | 38 | 16 | 42 | 37 | -39% | 84 | 41 | 45 | 72 | 56 | 105% |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | | -71% |
| Mason | 30 | 56 | 54 | 39 | 24 | -46% | 215 | 239 | 260 | 123 | 106 | -10% |
| Okanogan | 7 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 75% | 99 | 158 | 127 | 103 | 38 | -37% |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum | 5 | 2 | | | 2 | 150% | | | | | | |
| Pierce | 184 | 190 | 173 | 187 | 141 | -3% | 336 | 382 | 447 | 349 | 100 | -12% |
| San Juan | | | 2 | 3 | | | 7 | 16 | 24 | 11 | 5 | -56% |
| Skagit | 16 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 29 | 0% | 1 | 18 | 5 | 0 | 1 | -94% |
| Skamania | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | -100% | 19 | 23 | 36 | 10 | 4 | -17% |
| Snohomish | 423 | 363 | 249 | 329 | 327 | 17% | 825 | 1,392 | 1,371 | 1,799 | 1486 | -41% |
| Spokane | 183 | 235 | 219 | 213 | 237 | -22% | 284 | 202 | 219 | 238 | 247 | 41% |
| Thurston | 121 | 123 | 104 | 122 | 102 | -2% | 337 | 283 | 304 | 243 | 246 | 19% |
| Whatcom | 82 | 84 | 82 | 67 | 59 | -2% | 71 | 83 | 122 | 85 | 54 | -14% |
| Whitman | | 1 | | | | -100% | | | | | | |
| Yakima | 328 | 0 | 82 | 106 | 92 | | 192 | 0 | 176 | 224 | 181 | |
| TOTAL | 2,702 | 2,462 | 2,223 | 2,295 | 2,295 | 10% | 4,900 | 4,958 | 5,202 | 5,039 | 3,539 | -1% |

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts; contempt data is based on calendar year docket data--any action that took place during the calendar year related to a petition is included; 2002 Pierce County data was provided by Pierce Cty Juvenile Court. The Administrative Office of the Courts makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of the data except for court business purposes.
* Contempt hearings held as reflected in case dockets and reported on SCOMIS.

TABLE 39

At-Risk Youth (ARY), CHINS & Truancy Filings, Contempt Hearings * and Orders on Contempt by County for 2006

| County | ARY | | | CHINS | | | TRUANCY | | | TOTAL ARY, CHINS & TRUANCY | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | Filings | Contempt Hearings | Order on Contempt | Filings | Contempt Hearings | Order on Contempt | Filings | Contempt Hearings | Order on Contempt | Filings | Contempt Hearings | Orders on Contempt |
| Adams | | | | | | | 37 | 0 | 4 | 37 | 0 | 4 |
| Asotin | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | | 27 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton | 33 | 36 | 54 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 583 | 228 | 310 | 619 | 269 | 375 |
| Chelan | 33 | 17 | 22 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 88 | 17 | 19 | 124 | 35 | 41 |
| Clallam | 152 | 161 | 174 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 481 | 476 | 406 | 651 | 637 | 580 |
| Clark | 27 | 0 | 26 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 743 | 0 | 17 | 781 | 0 | 43 |
| Columbia | | | | | | | 13 | | | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 157 | 357 | 295 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 612 | 361 | 277 | 773 | 718 | 572 |
| Douglas | 22 | 26 | 24 | | | | 127 | 179 | 159 | 149 | 205 | 183 |
| Ferry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 8 |
| Franklin | 16 | 21 | 26 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 348 | 157 | 166 | 364 | 180 | 195 |
| Garfield | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 16 | 30 | 39 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 168 | 268 | 218 | 198 | 307 |
| Grays Harbor | 93 | 226 | 213 | 8 | 26 | 17 | 370 | 355 | 313 | 471 | 607 | 543 |
| Island | 20 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 394 | 17 | 0 | 421 | 31 | 8 |
| Jefferson | 19 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 49 | 56 | 55 | 71 | 68 | 65 |
| King | 342 | 320 | 528 | 70 | 14 | 26 | 2,204 | 136 | 1,061 | 2,616 | 470 | 1,615 |
| Kitsap | 12 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 533 | 153 | 144 | 547 | 153 | 157 |
| Kittitas | 17 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 67 | 33 | 108 | 85 | 44 |
| Klickitat | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 4 | 16 | 24 | 4 | 18 |
| Lewis | 21 | 23 | 25 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 229 | 84 | 112 | 253 | 113 | 144 |
| Lincoln | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 2 | 2 | 40 | 2 | 2 |
| Mason | 21 | 30 | 37 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 143 | 215 | 267 | 171 | 258 | 317 |
| Okanogan | 5 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 99 | 129 | 146 | 106 | 137 |
| Pacific | 25 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 17 | 26 | 49 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 28 | 27 | 42 | 54 | 76 |
| Pierce | 151 | 184 | 54 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1,262 | 336 | 164 | 1,416 | 521 | 218 |
| San Juan | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 0 |
| Skagit | 33 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 648 | 1 | 0 | 690 | 17 | 10 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | 20 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 23 |
| Snohomish | 332 | 423 | 634 | 50 | 2 | 4 | 2,803 | 825 | 978 | 3,185 | 1,250 | 1,616 |
| Spokane | 195 | 183 | 225 | 76 | 8 | 8 | 2,081 | 284 | 269 | 2,352 | 475 | 502 |
| Stevens | 35 | 36 | 56 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 23 | 30 | 122 | 59 | 86 |
| Thurston | 128 | 121 | 138 | 25 | 4 | 5 | 438 | 337 | 381 | 591 | 462 | 524 |
| Wahkiakum | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Walla Walla | 16 | 0 | 0 | | | | 76 | 0 | 2 | 92 | 0 | 2 |
| Whatcom | 59 | 82 | 82 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 283 | 71 | 69 | 345 | 154 | 152 |
| Whitman | 5 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 8 |
| Yakima | 199 | 328 | 208 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 531 | 192 | 111 | 734 | 520 | 319 |
| TOTAL | 2,213 | 2,702 | 2,981 | 354 | 84 | 99 | 15,772 | 4,900 | 5,819 | 18,339 | 7,686 | 8,899 |

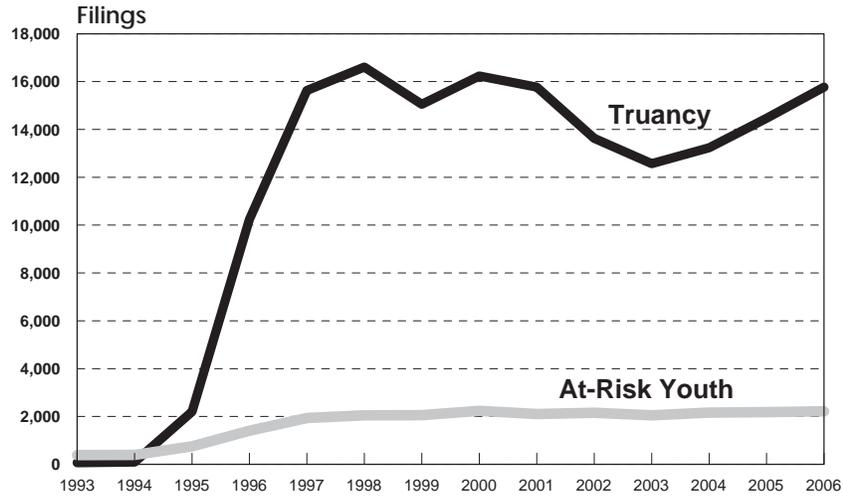
Sources: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Caseloads of the Courts of Washington," Superior Courts Juvenile Dependency Cases Filed by Type of Case; and Administrative Office of the Courts, 2007 -- contempt data is based on docket data for Jan.-Dec 2006--any action that took place during the time period related to a petition is included.

* Contempt hearings held as reflected in case dockets and reported on SCOMIS for ARY, Truancy, and CHINS cases.

Variances in reporting practices to SCOMIS by individual courts and generic coding options may account for inconsistencies between the number of cases with contempt hearings & the number of contempt orders.

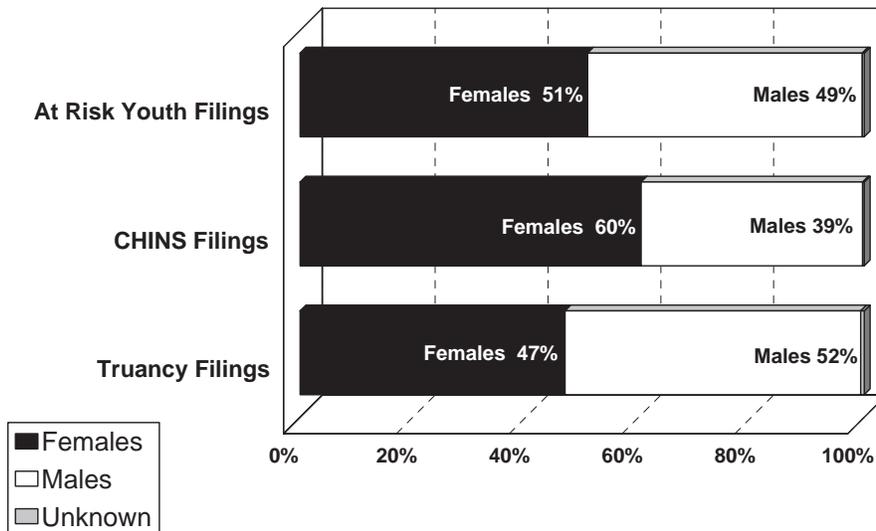
The Administrative Office of the Courts makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of the data except for court business purposes.

Graph 16
**At-Risk Youth (ARY) and Truancy Filings
 1993 - 2006**



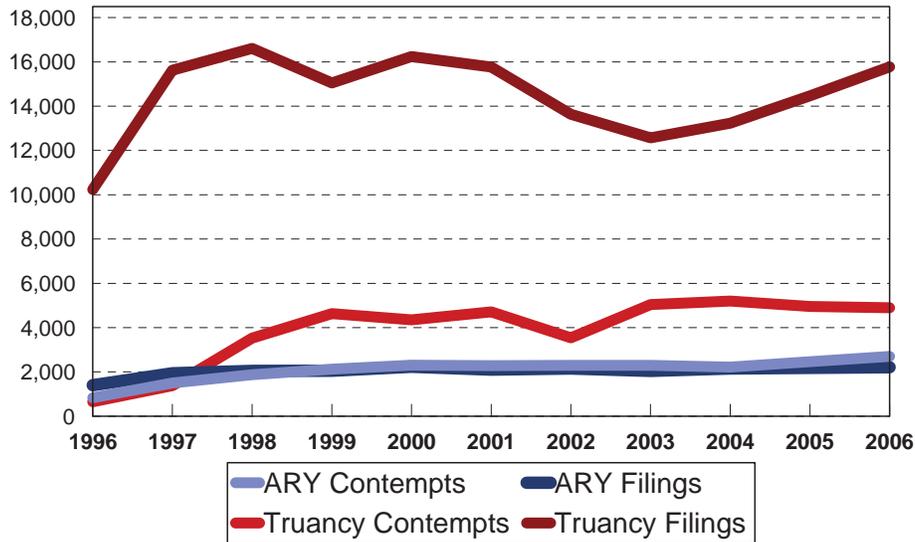
Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Caseloads of the Courts of Washington," Superior Courts Juvenile Dependency Cases Filed by Type of Case, annual reports.

Graph 17
**Percentage of ARY, CHINS & Truancy Cases
 by Gender for 2006**



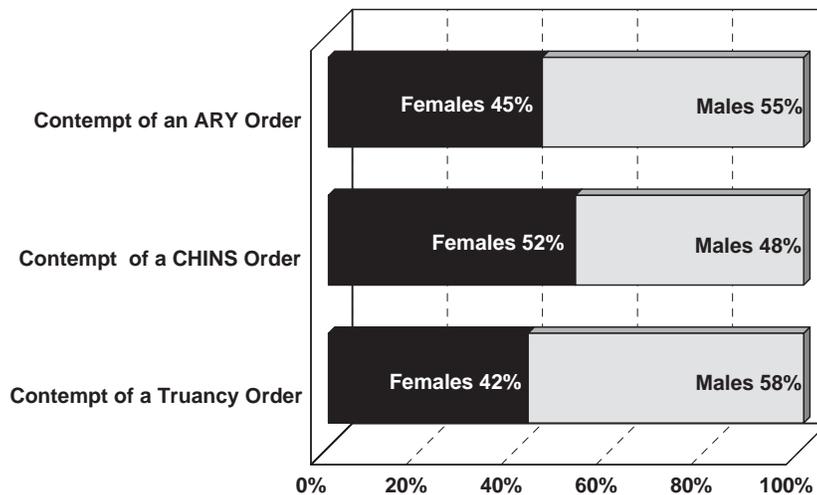
Data Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, September 2007.

Graph 18
Filings and Contempt Hearings* in
At-Risk Youth (ARY) and Truancy Cases
1996 - 2006

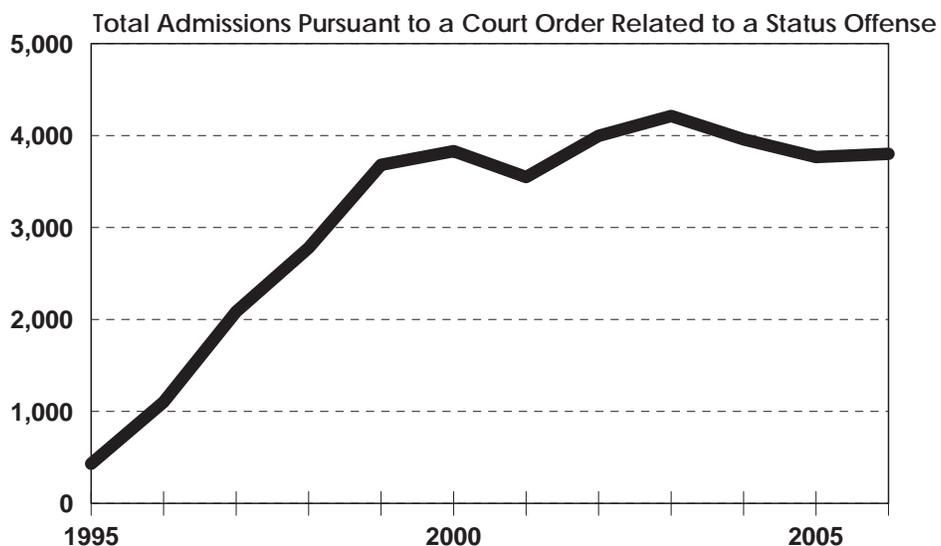


* Contempt Hearings held as reflected in case dockets and reported on SCOMIS; Pierce County Juvenile Court provide 2002 contempt data for Pierce County.
 Source: Administrative Office of the Courts.

Graph 19
Admissions to Juvenile Detention Facilities
Related to a Status Offense by Gender in 2006



Graph 20
**Admissions to Juvenile Detention Facilities
 Related to a Status Offense from 1995 to 2006 ***



* An admission to a juvenile detention facility with a duration (stay) of more than four hours.

Sources: Administrative Office of the Courts and county detention data sources; 2005 data may not be complete and comparable to prior years data due to conversion to the new JCS application; 2006 data obtained from JCS system.

Juvenile Arrests

The 2006 juvenile arrest rate is the lowest reported for Washington State since prior to 1982, and has decreased by 39 percent from 1997 to 2006.

Arrest data contained in the following pages were provided by the Washington Uniform Crime Reporting (WUCR) program of the Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs. The information is reported by individual law enforcement agencies, collected and categorized by WUCR. Staff of the Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee (GJJAC) provided the analysis and summary.

Arrests shown on the following tables actually *underreport* the number of juveniles arrested; these numbers have not been adjusted by subtracting the population of police jurisdictions that did not report arrest data to UCR. The figures of arrests do not represent every juvenile arrest made during the year, but reflect the information that was reported by the arresting agencies. Please note that juvenile arrest data provided in GJJAC reports *do not include runaways or curfew violators* reported to the WUCR by individual agencies.

Available reports for 2006 represent approximately 91 percent of the state's juvenile population, a slight decrease in the reporting population from 2005 (92 percent). The percentage of the population represented has remained fairly consistent from 2002 to 2006 with 90 to 92 percent of the population represented. From 1998 to 2001 the percentages of the population represented was higher, from 94 to 96 percent. However, the percentage of the juvenile population represented from 1998 to 2005 is a substantial increase from prior years—available reports for 1997 accounted for about 86 percent of the state's juvenile population, while reports for 1995-1996 accounted for approximately 84 percent.

Rates for the various categories of offenses are based on the population of juveniles age 10 through 17. There were 34,432 juvenile arrests reported in 2006. This figure represents an arrest rate of 48.0 for every thousand juveniles in the state age 10 through 17, a decrease from the 2005 rate of 49.1. The 2006 juvenile arrest rate is the lowest reported for Washington State since prior to 1982, and has decreased by 39 percent from 1997 to 2006.

From 1985 to 1988, the arrest rate for juveniles age 10-17 remained fairly steady at approximately 90 per 1,000. The rate decreased in the 1989-1990 period to about 86 per 1,000, and for the years, 1991-1992, the rates were approximately 92 per 1,000. The juvenile arrest rate for 1993 was 90.1, and increased to a high of 94.9 in 1994.

Arrest data for 2006 include 255 juveniles under the age of 10 (representing less than one percent of the total juvenile arrests). While there was a slight increase (4 percent) in the number of youth arrested under the age of 10 years from 2005 to 2006, there has been a 54% decrease from 2000 to 2006.

Comparing Juvenile and Adult Arrests

When comparing arrests for adults and juveniles in Washington State in 2006, juveniles comprised approximately 14 percent of the total number of arrests statewide, no change from 2005, and a decrease from 15 percent in 2003 and 2004. Adults continue to represent a significantly larger proportion of the arrests for drug and alcohol offenses (90 percent) than juveniles (approximately 9.5 percent).

While juveniles continue to make up a greater proportion of property crimes, comparatively, than other arrest categories when compared to adults, there has been a declining trend -- from 2005 to 2006 juveniles represented 25 and 26 percent, respectively, of the total arrests for property crimes, a decrease from 2003 and 2004 (juveniles represented 27 percent of the total arrests for property crimes in 2004, and 29 percent in 2003-- while adults represented 71 percent of property crimes).

Juveniles continued to represent less than one-fifth (18 percent) of the total arrests for violent crimes in 2006, no change from 2005.

Juvenile Violent Crime Arrests

There was no change in the juvenile arrest rate for violent offenses from 2004 through 2006. The rate of arrests for violent offenses was 2.0 per 1,000 juveniles age 10-17 for these three years—the lowest rate reported since prior to 1982. There was a 39 percent decrease in the violent crime arrest rate from 1997 to 2006.

It must be taken into account when looking at violent offense trends in Washington that beginning in 1994, the method of accounting for assaults in the Seattle Police Department changed - 12 classifications of assaults which were previously categorized as "violent offenses" are now categorized as "other offenses" from 1995 forward. Data in this report do not historically adjust for this change.

The 1,470 arrests of juveniles for violent crimes in 2006 breakdown as follows:

- 23 arrests for murder or manslaughter.
- 133 arrests for rape.
- 807 arrests for aggravated assault.
- 507 arrests for robbery.

Of the above four violent offense categories (see also Table 43), aggravated assaults showed a decrease, there was relatively no change in the number of arrests for rape, while there was an increase in the number of arrests for murder and robbery from 2005 to 2006. The arrest rates per 1,000 juveniles age 10-17 showed: no change in the arrest rate for rape and murder or manslaughter; a decrease (approximately 6 percent) in aggravated assault; and an increase (22 percent) in the rate per 1,000 juveniles for robbery.

Juvenile Arrests for Other Offenses

The rate of juvenile arrests for **property crimes** has continued to decline since 1994. The 2006 rate of 18.8 per 1,000 youth age 10-17 is the lowest reported rate for juvenile property offenses since prior to 1985. The rate of arrests decreased by 49 percent from 1997 to 2006, and by 5.5 percent from 2005 to 2006.

Larceny has continued to represent the offense for which youth were most often arrested (22 percent of the total juvenile arrests in 2006). Larceny (theft) arrests comprised approximately 56 percent of the property crimes in 2006, little change from 57 percent of the total juvenile property crimes in 2005. Approximately 18 percent of the arrests for property crimes were for vandalism, and about 14 percent were for burglary in 2006.

In 2006, the rate of juvenile arrests for **drug and alcohol offenses** was 10.9 per 1,000 juveniles age 10-17. This represents a decrease (6 percent) in the rate from 2005 to 2006. The 2004 and 05 rates are consistent with rates for juvenile drug and alcohol offenses in the early 1990s.

Juvenile Arrests by County

The arrest rates for counties with very small juvenile populations (such as Columbia, Garfield, and Wahkiakum) may be distorted, because changes of a few arrests can change the rates dramatically.

When the 39 counties are ranked by arrest rates in 2006, the five largest counties rank: King (28th); Pierce (26th); Snohomish (27th), Spokane (35th, due to significant under-reporting) and Clark (18th).

In 2006, there were 13 counties with juvenile populations age 10-17 over 5,000, with an arrest rate above the statewide average of 48.0 per 1,000 juveniles age 10-17 in 2006: Benton, Chelan, Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, Franklin, Grays Harbor, Mason, Okanogan, Skagit, Walla Walla, Whatcom and Yakima.

In 2006, one county (Adams) had a juvenile arrest rate that was more than twice the statewide average per 1,000 youth for total arrests. Five counties had arrest rates that were more than twice the statewide average for arrests for drug and alcohol offenses in 2006: Adams, Clallam, Columbia, Jefferson and Okanogan. Two counties had a juvenile arrest rate for property crimes that was more than twice the statewide average: Adams and Yakima; and one county had a violent offense rate that was more than twice the statewide average: Franklin.

Juvenile Arrests by Race

The racial distribution of total juvenile arrests for 2006 showed that 83 percent were White, 11.3 percent were Black, 3.2 percent were American Indian, and 2.5 percent were Asian youth.

Percentage of Total Juvenile Arrests by Race*

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| White | 84 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 83 |
| Black | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| American Indian | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Asian/Pac. Islander | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

*Note: Race proportions include persons of Hispanic origin. While persons of Hispanic origin can be of any race, the majority of youth of Hispanic origin are reported in the White race category.

Arrest rates for violent offenses by race in 2006 show the following:

| | WHITE | BLACK | AMERICAN INDIAN | ASIAN & PACIFIC ISLANDER |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| % of Population Age 10-17 | 84.7 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 7.3 |
| % of Arrests | | | | |
| Homicide/Manslaughter | 60.8 | 26.0 | 0 | 13.0 |
| Rape | 78.9 | 15 | 5.2 | 0.7 |
| Robbery | 53.8 | 40.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Aggravated Assault* | 77.6 | 16.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 |

** Beginning in 1994 the method of accounting for assaults in Seattle P.D. changed. Prior data included 12 classifications of assaults, which are now categorized as "other offenses."

Note: The 2006 population estimates by race used in this table include youth of Hispanic origin in the total percentages; while persons of Hispanic origin can be of any race, the majority of youth of Hispanic origin are reported in the White race category (population source: "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations 1990-2005," online).

Juvenile Arrests by Gender

Girls have accounted for an increasingly higher proportion of juvenile arrests, particularly for property crimes and in the "all other offenses" category. In 2006, females accounted for approximately 29 percent of the total juvenile arrests, a slight decrease from the percentage of total arrests (approximately 30%) in 2004 and 2005. The percentage of total juvenile arrests committed by females has remained constant at 29 to 30% of total arrests over the past five years. From 1997 to 2006, the percentage increased by 11 percent for girls, while in comparison the percentage of total arrests committed by males has decreased by approximately 4 percent from 1997 to 2006.

During 2006 females accounted for approximately:

- 29 percent of all juvenile arrests (a slight decrease from 2005).
- 29 percent of all juvenile arrests for drug and alcohol offenses (no change from 2005).

Juvenile Arrests
by Gender,
(continued)

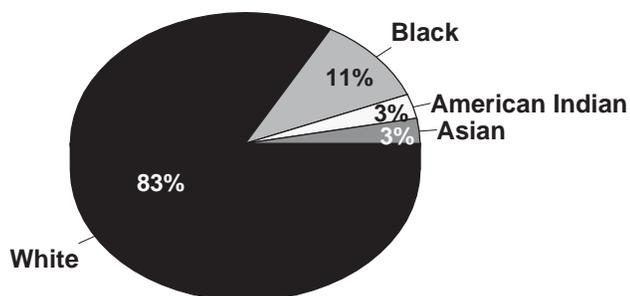
- 32 percent of all juvenile arrests for property offenses (a slight decrease from 2004).
- 17 percent of all juvenile arrests for violent offenses (no change from 2005).
- 29 percent of all juvenile arrests for all other offenses (no change from 2005).

Girls accounted for approximately 31 percent of the juvenile arrests for property crimes in 2006, while the percentage of total arrests of females for property crimes decreased by 3 percent from 2005 to 2006. Girls represented 41 percent of all juvenile arrests for larceny (theft) in 2006.

Girls accounted for approximately 27 percent of the total juvenile arrests for drug and alcohol offenses, a decrease from 2005. The percentage of total arrests for "all other offenses" committed by females increased slightly (by 2 percent) from 2002 to 2006. In 2006, girls represented approximately 37 percent of the arrests for "other assaults"; 41 percent of the juvenile arrests for larceny-theft; 35 percent of the total juvenile arrests for forgery and counterfeiting; approximately 42 percent of all juvenile arrests for fraud and embezzlement; 92 percent of the total juvenile arrests for prostitution and commercial vice; and 32 percent of the juvenile arrests for liquor law violations.

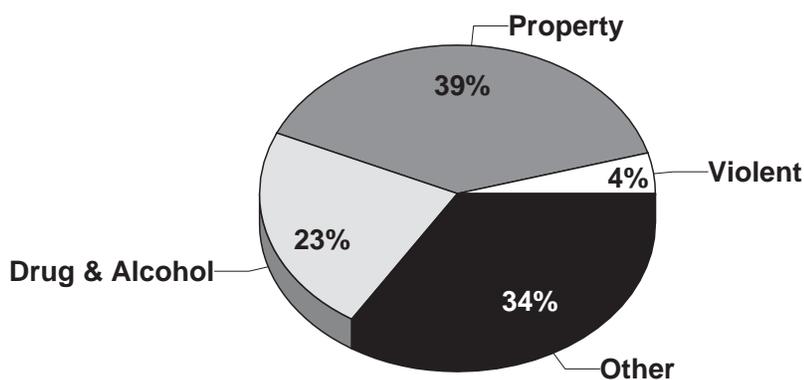
Thus, while the total number of juvenile arrests for committing crimes has decreased substantially over the past ten years (from 51,940 arrests in 1997 to 34,432 in 2006—a 34 percent decrease), the female juvenile arrest trend differs from the male trend (the number of juvenile arrests for boys decreased by 36 percent from 1997 to 2006, compared to only a 26 percent decrease for girls). This is consistent with the national trend in the rise in the proportion of females entering the juvenile justice system—"in 1980, 20 percent of all juvenile arrests were female arrests; in 2003, this percentage had increased to 29 percent—with the majority of this growth since the early 1990s" (Source: Snyder, Sickmund, *Juvenile Offenders and Victims: 2006 National Report*, OJJDP, OJP, March 2006.)

Graph 21
2006 Juvenile Arrests by Race *



Note: Race proportions include youth of Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin can be of any race.

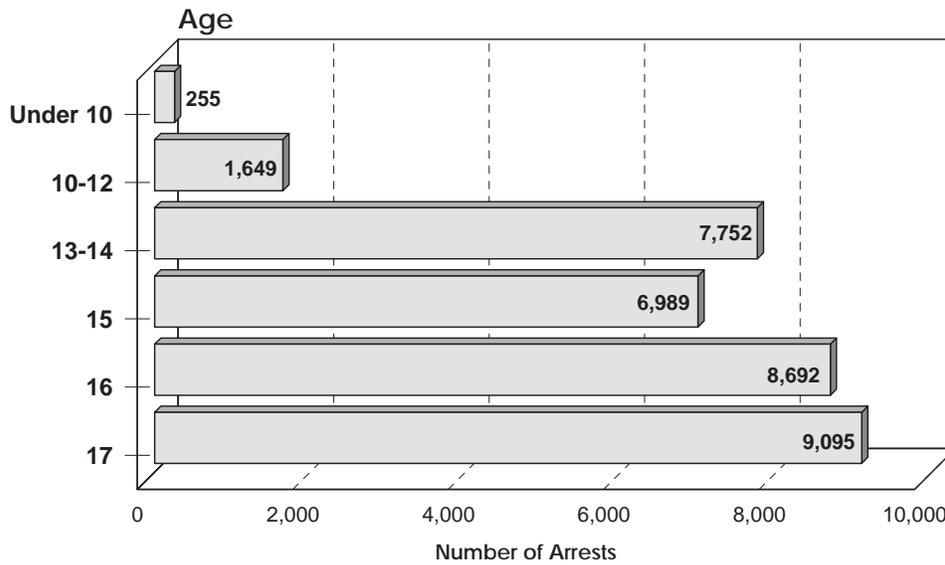
Graph 22
2006 Juvenile Arrests by Type of Offense *



* Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Graph 23

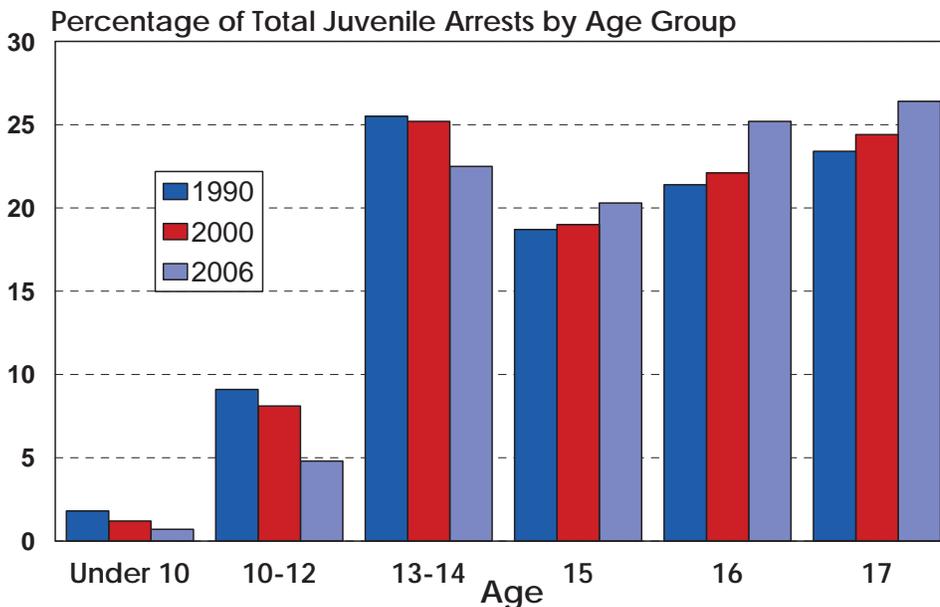
2006 Juvenile Arrests By Age of Offender



Juvenile arrest data source: Compiled from data provided by WASPC, WUCR Program, May 2007; runaways taken into protective custody and curfew violators reported to UCR are not included in the arrest totals.
 Note: 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10"; these arrests were adult arrests or of unknown age, and therefore are not included in the juvenile arrest total (and have been added to the adult arrest total for 2006).

Graph 24

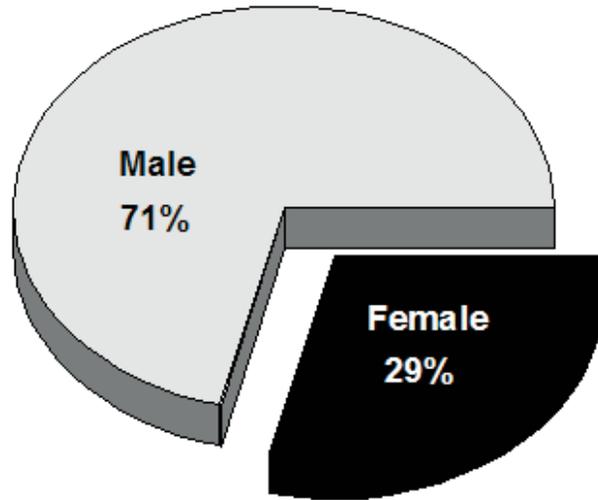
Juvenile Arrests by Age 1990 - 2006



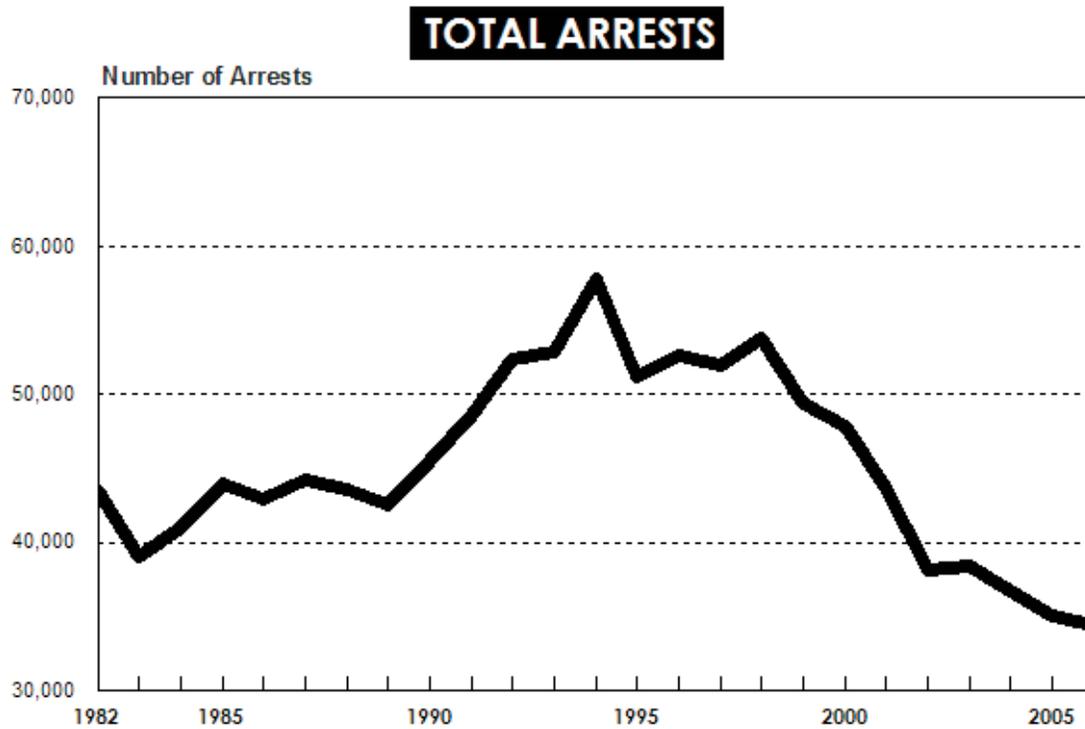
Juvenile arrest data source: Compiled from data provided by WASPC, WUCR Program, May 2007; runaways taken into protective custody and curfew violators reported to UCR are not included in the arrest totals.
 Note: 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10"; these arrests were adult arrests or of unknown age, and therefore are not included in the juvenile arrest total (and have been added to the adult arrest total for 2006).

Graph 25

2006 Juvenile Arrests by Gender

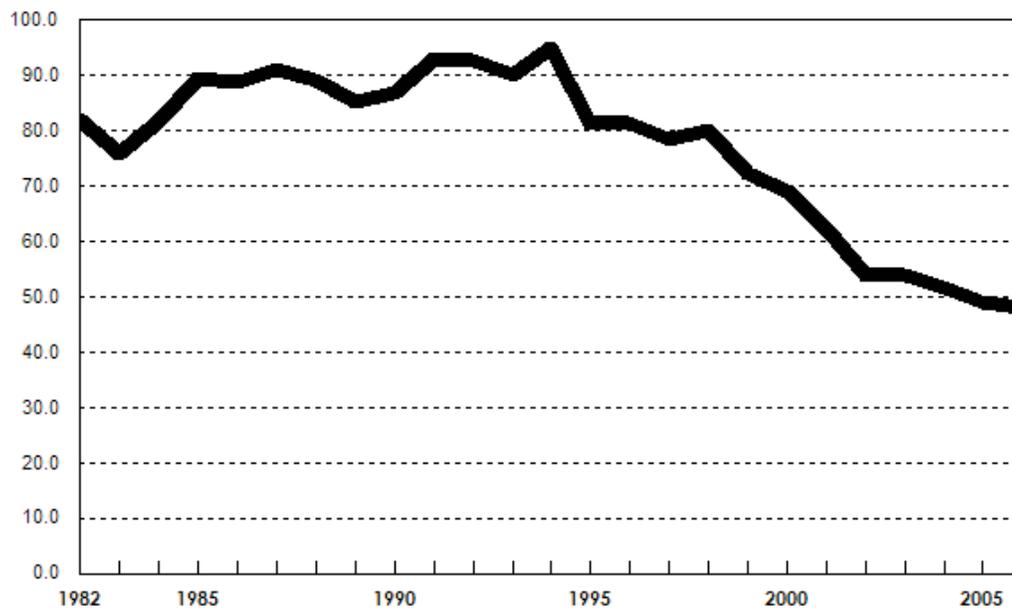


Graph 26
Juvenile Arrests 1982-2006*



* Arrest data include juveniles under the age of 10; data do not include runaways and curfew violators reported to WUCR. Data source: WUCR Program, Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs.

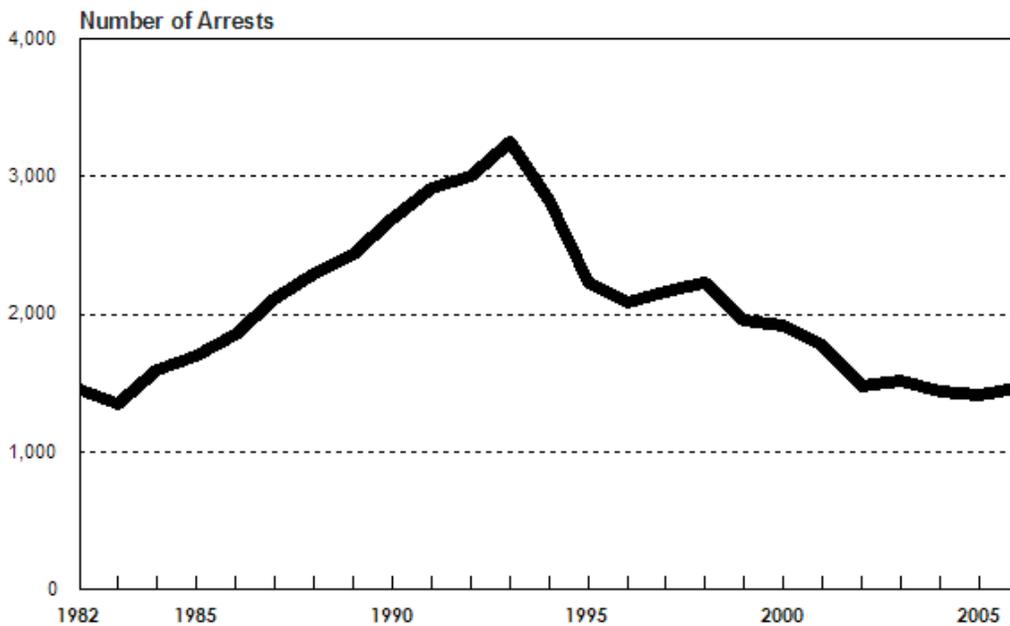
Graph 27
**Total Arrest Rate Per 1,000 Juveniles
Age 10-17***



* Arrest data include juveniles under the age of 10.

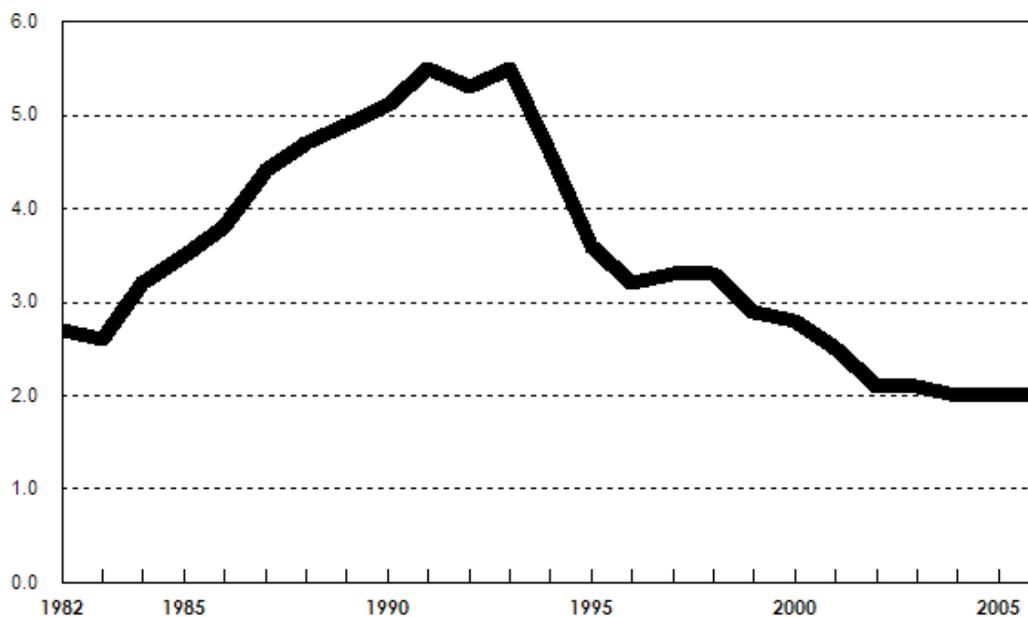
Graph 28
Juvenile Arrests 1982-2006 *

VIOLENT CRIME ARRESTS



* Arrest data include juveniles under the age of 10.

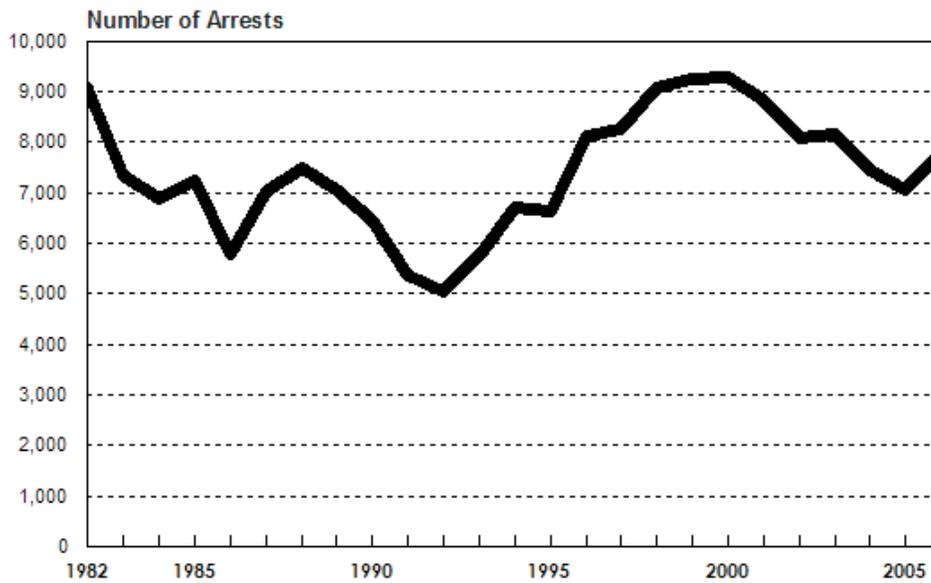
Graph 29
**Violent Crime Arrest Rate Per 1,000 Juveniles
 Age 10-17***



* Arrest data include juveniles under the age of 10.

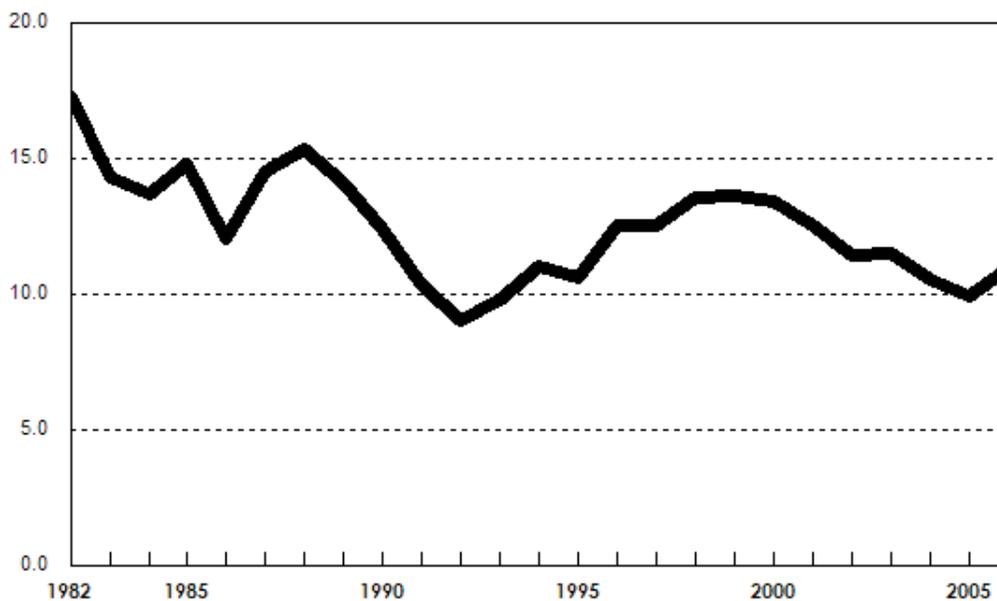
Graph 30
Juvenile Arrests 1982-2006*

DRUG AND ALCOHOL OFFENSE ARRESTS



* Arrest data include juveniles under the age of 10.

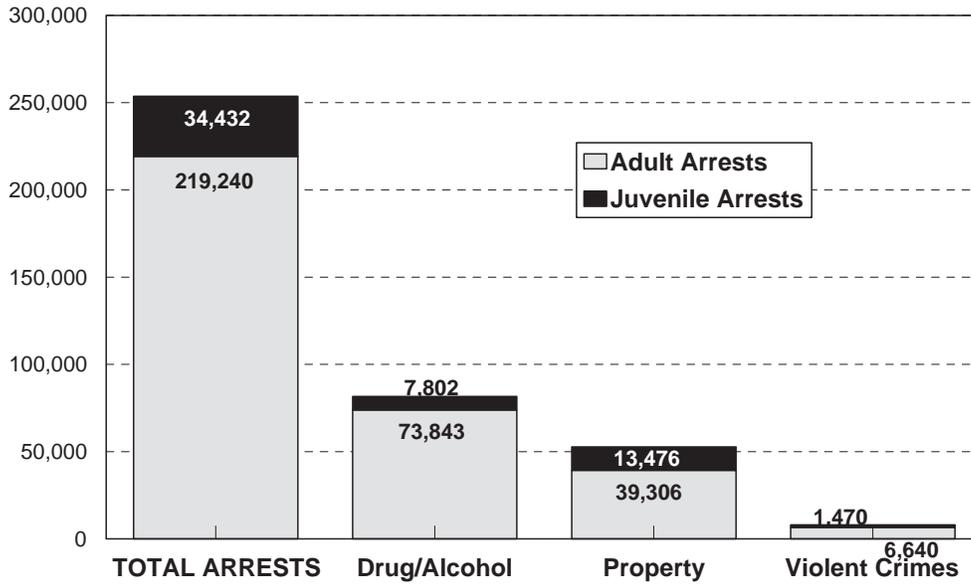
Graph 31
Drug and Alcohol Arrest Rate Per 1,000 Juveniles
Age 10-17*



* Arrest data include juveniles under the age of 10.

Graph 32
Juvenile and Adult Arrests - 2006

NUMBER OF ARRESTS BY TYPE OF OFFENSE



Juvenile arrest data source: Compiled from data provided by WASPC, WUCR Program, May 2007; runaways taken into protective custody and curfew violators reported to UCR are not included in the arrest totals.
 Note: 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10"; these arrests were adult arrests or of unknown age, and therefore are not included in the juvenile arrest total (and have been added to the adult arrest total for 2006).

Graph 33
Juvenile and Adult Arrests - 2006
PERCENTAGE OF ARRESTS BY TYPE OF OFFENSE

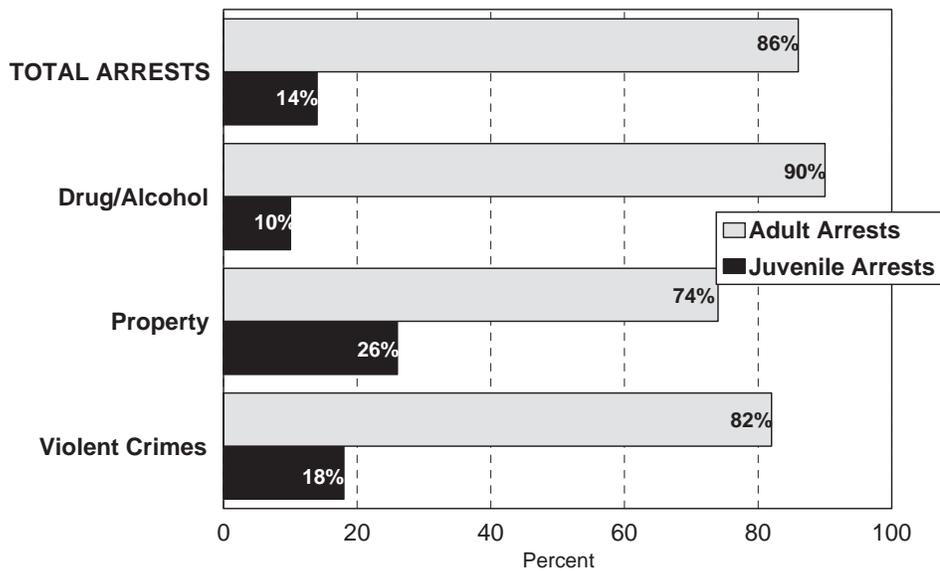


TABLE 40
Total Juvenile Arrest Rates
1982 - 2006 *

| Year | Juvenile Population Age 10-17 | Total Juvenile Arrests* | Rate Per 1,000 |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2006 | 717,898 | 34,432 | 48.0 |
| 2005 | 713,051 | 35,046 | 49.1 |
| 2004 | 710,432 | 36,667 | 51.6 |
| 2003 | 710,592 | 38,365 | 54.0 |
| 2002 | 708,035 | 38,073 | 53.8 |
| 2001 | 702,137 | 43,714 | 62.3 |
| 2000 | 693,628 | 47,763 | 68.9 |
| 1999 | 681,823 | 49,357 | 72.4 |
| 1998 | 672,177 | 53,827 | 80.1 |
| 1997 | 661,940 | 51,940 | 78.5 |
| 1996 | 646,280 | 52,592 | 81.4 |
| 1995 | 627,255 | 51,120 | 81.5 |
| 1994 | 609,020 | 57,773 | 94.9 |
| 1993 | 586,247 | 52,831 | 90.1 |
| 1992 | 564,506 | 52,314 | 92.7 |
| 1991 | 523,514 | 48,639 | 92.9 |
| 1990 | 523,514 | 45,535 | 87.0 |
| 1989 | 500,067 | 42,575 | 85.1 |
| 1988 | 487,638 | 43,511 | 89.2 |
| 1987 | 485,346 | 44,149 | 91.0 |
| 1986 | 483,439 | 42,963 | 88.9 |
| 1985 | 491,756 | 43,982 | 89.4 |
| 1984 | 501,222 | 41,007 | 81.8 |
| 1983 | 514,838 | 39,035 | 75.8 |
| 1982 | 528,942 | 43,445 | 82.1 |

* Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 41

Juvenile Arrests and Rates by Type of Offense - 2006**

| County | Total Population 10-17 | Violent Crime Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 | Property Crime Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 | Drug & Alcohol Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 | All Other Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 | Total All Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 |
|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 2 | 0.8 | 99 | 40.0 | 67 | 27.1 | 127 | 51.4 | 295 | 119.3 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 2 | 0.9 | 29 | 12.5 | 39 | 16.8 | 72 | 31.0 | 142 | 61.1 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 64 | 3.0 | 677 | 31.5 | 385 | 17.9 | 616 | 28.7 | 1,742 | 81.1 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 14 | 1.6 | 205 | 23.4 | 162 | 18.5 | 198 | 22.6 | 579 | 66.0 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 28 | 4.0 | 146 | 20.7 | 167 | 23.7 | 270 | 38.4 | 611 | 86.8 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 79 | 1.6 | 1167 | 23.8 | 589 | 12.0 | 861 | 17.5 | 2,696 | 54.9 |
| Columbia | 463 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 6.5 | 20 | 43.2 | 4 | 8.6 | 27 | 58.3 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 33 | 2.9 | 369 | 32.3 | 201 | 17.6 | 482 | 42.1 | 1,085 | 94.8 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 9 | 1.9 | 123 | 26.4 | 64 | 13.7 | 125 | 26.8 | 321 | 68.9 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 2 | 1.9 | 4 | 3.9 | 6 | 5.8 | 2 | 1.9 | 14 | 13.6 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 37 | 4.0 | 223 | 24.4 | 147 | 16.1 | 270 | 29.5 | 677 | 74.1 |
| Garfield | 332 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 18.1 | 7 | 21.1 | 5 | 15.1 | 18 | 54.2 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 9 | 0.8 | 198 | 17.7 | 150 | 13.4 | 146 | 13.1 | 503 | 45.0 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 8 | 1.0 | 162 | 19.3 | 152 | 18.1 | 184 | 21.9 | 506 | 60.2 |
| Island | 8,476 | 5 | 0.6 | 86 | 10.1 | 65 | 7.7 | 79 | 9.3 | 235 | 27.7 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 4 | 1.5 | 59 | 22.0 | 60 | 22.3 | 48 | 17.9 | 171 | 63.7 |
| King | 176,026 | 375 | 2.1 | 2521 | 14.3 | 1278 | 7.3 | 2016 | 11.5 | 6,190 | 35.2 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 58 | 2.0 | 259 | 8.9 | 227 | 7.8 | 365 | 12.5 | 909 | 31.2 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 6 | 1.7 | 72 | 20.8 | 56 | 16.2 | 60 | 17.4 | 194 | 56.1 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 1 | 0.4 | 80 | 31.6 | 41 | 16.2 | 61 | 24.1 | 183 | 72.3 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 14 | 1.5 | 122 | 13.4 | 68 | 7.5 | 212 | 23.3 | 416 | 45.6 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 4.9 | 5 | 4.0 | 18 | 14.6 | 29 | 23.4 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 29 | 4.9 | 80 | 13.6 | 68 | 11.6 | 220 | 37.5 | 397 | 67.7 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 8 | 1.5 | 125 | 24.1 | 118 | 22.8 | 128 | 24.7 | 379 | 73.1 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 1 | 0.4 | 20 | 8.7 | 18 | 7.9 | 40 | 17.5 | 79 | 34.5 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 19 | 11.8 | 12 | 7.4 | 33 | 20.5 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 207 | 2.3 | 1763 | 19.2 | 662 | 7.2 | 1360 | 14.8 | 3,992 | 43.5 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 5.4 | 27 | 18.2 | 2 | 1.3 | 37 | 24.9 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 27 | 2.0 | 444 | 33.2 | 201 | 15.0 | 323 | 24.1 | 995 | 74.4 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 6.7 | 2 | 1.5 | 5 | 3.7 | 16 | 11.9 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 133 | 1.7 | 1509 | 18.9 | 591 | 7.4 | 1149 | 14.4 | 3,382 | 42.2 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 78 | 1.5 | 425 | 8.3 | 265 | 5.2 | 330 | 6.5 | 1,098 | 21.6 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 6 | 1.0 | 60 | 10.1 | 42 | 7.1 | 88 | 14.8 | 196 | 33.1 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 60 | 2.2 | 488 | 18.2 | 299 | 11.1 | 429 | 16.0 | 1,276 | 47.6 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 1 | 2.2 | 1 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.2 | 3 | 6.7 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 18 | 2.8 | 134 | 21.0 | 59 | 9.2 | 100 | 15.7 | 311 | 48.7 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 28 | 1.4 | 363 | 18.5 | 300 | 15.3 | 382 | 19.5 | 1,073 | 54.7 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 4 | 1.2 | 40 | 12.0 | 43 | 12.9 | 70 | 21.1 | 157 | 47.2 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 117 | 3.8 | 1342 | 43.3 | 417 | 13.5 | 773 | 25.0 | 2,649 | 85.5 |
| State Patrol | | 2 | | 48 | | 715 | | 51 | | 816 | |
| TOTAL | 717,898 | 1,470 | 2.0 | 13,476 | 18.8 | 7,802 | 10.9 | 11,684 | 16.3 | 34,432 | 48.0 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

Population data source: "Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by

Age and Sex: 1980-2006," Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 22, 2006.

Juvenile arrests data source: Compiled from data provided by the Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs, WUCR Program, May 2007; runaways taken into protective custody and curfew violators reported to UCR are not included in the "all other arrests" totals.

Note: 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10"; these arrests were adult arrests or of unknown age, and therefore are not included in the juvenile arrest total (and have been added to the adult arrest total for 2006).

TABLE 42
Total Juvenile Arrests 2002 - 2006**

| County | Total Arrests by Year | | | | | 2002-2006 Number Change | 2002-2006 Percentage Change |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | | |
| Adams | 295 | 293 | 410 | 427 | 271 | 24 | 8.9 |
| Asotin | 142 | 189 | 177 | 199 | 260 | -118 | -45.4 |
| Benton | 1,742 | 1,992 | 2,221 | 2,559 | 2,478 | -736 | -29.7 |
| Chelan | 579 | 537 | 577 | 661 | 789 | -210 | -26.6 |
| Clallam | 611 | 538 | 625 | 592 | 653 | -42 | -6.4 |
| Clark | 2,696 | 2,566 | 2,560 | 2,363 | 2,526 | 170 | 6.7 |
| Columbia | 27 | 21 | 32 | 37 | 35 | -8 | -22.9 |
| Cowlitz | 1,085 | 887 | 871 | 902 | 738 | 347 | 47.0 |
| Douglas | 321 | 289 | 412 | 381 | 337 | -16 | -4.7 |
| Ferry | 14 | 29 | 0 | 40 | 35 | -21 | -60.0 |
| Franklin | 677 | 679 | 720 | 639 | 559 | 118 | 21.1 |
| Garfield | 18 | 35 | 26 | 31 | 43 | -25 | -58.1 |
| Grant | 503 | 774 | 966 | 865 | 1,041 | -538 | -51.7 |
| Grays Harbor | 506 | 539 | 581 | 771 | 818 | -312 | -38.1 |
| Island | 235 | 304 | 189 | 353 | 12 | 223 | 1858.3 |
| Jefferson | 171 | 192 | 187 | 179 | 183 | -12 | -6.6 |
| King | 6,190 | 6,385 | 6,492 | 7,161 | 6,924 | -734 | -10.6 |
| Kitsap | 909 | 834 | 811 | 879 | 1,104 | -195 | -17.7 |
| Kittitas | 194 | 175 | 190 | 213 | 267 | -73 | -27.3 |
| Klickitat | 183 | 127 | 134 | 135 | 279 | -96 | -34.4 |
| Lewis | 416 | 531 | 603 | 684 | 645 | -229 | -35.5 |
| Lincoln | 29 | 78 | 53 | 82 | 51 | -22 | -43.1 |
| Mason | 397 | 338 | 321 | 264 | 267 | 130 | 48.7 |
| Okanogan | 379 | 519 | 557 | 432 | 332 | 47 | 14.2 |
| Pacific | 79 | 78 | 87 | 127 | 97 | -18 | -18.6 |
| Pend Oreille | 33 | 67 | 58 | 73 | 160 | -127 | -79.4 |
| Pierce | 3,992 | 3,827 | 3,881 | 3,973 | 3,840 | 152 | 4.0 |
| San Juan | 37 | 41 | 44 | 65 | 58 | -21 | -36.2 |
| Skagit | 995 | 1,005 | 1,097 | 1,128 | 1,031 | -36 | -3.5 |
| Skamania | 16 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 50 | -34 | -68.0 |
| Snohomish | 3,382 | 3,246 | 3,389 | 3,415 | 3,555 | -173 | -4.9 |
| Spokane | 1,098 | 1,237 | 1,269 | 1,499 | 1,145 | -47 | -4.1 |
| Stevens | 196 | 272 | 290 | 207 | 311 | -115 | -37.0 |
| Thurston | 1,276 | 1,362 | 1,468 | 1,553 | 1,652 | -376 | -22.8 |
| Wahkiakum | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | --- |
| Walla Walla | 311 | 284 | 314 | 482 | 397 | -86 | -21.7 |
| Whatcom | 1,073 | 1,169 | 1,268 | 1,167 | 1,405 | -332 | -23.6 |
| Whitman | 157 | 195 | 265 | 234 | 151 | 6 | 4.0 |
| Yakima | 2,649 | 2,686 | 2,662 | 2,639 | 2,784 | -135 | -4.8 |
| State Patrol | 816 | 704 | 838 | 930 | 790 | 26 | 3.3 |
| TOTAL | 34,432 | 35,046 | 36,667 | 38,365 | 38,073 | -3,641 | -9.6 |

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 43
Juvenile Arrest Rates by County 2002 - 2006**

| County | 2006 Total Population 10-17 | 2006 Total All Arrests | 2006 Rate Per 1,000 | 2005 Total All Arrests | 2005 Rate Per 1,000 | 2004 Rate Per 1,000 | 2003 Rate Per 1,000 | 2002 Rate Per 1,000 | Rate Change 2002-2006 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 295 | 119.3 | 293 | 119.2 | 168.1 | 174.1 | 109.9 | 9.4 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 142 | 61.1 | 189 | 81.0 | 75.7 | 84.4 | 108.8 | -47.7 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 1,742 | 81.1 | 1,992 | 93.1 | 104.7 | 122.1 | 120.7 | -39.6 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 579 | 66.0 | 537 | 61.2 | 65.8 | 75.0 | 89.3 | -23.3 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 611 | 86.8 | 538 | 76.5 | 88.9 | 83.7 | 91.9 | -5.1 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 2,696 | 54.9 | 2,566 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 50.4 | 54.9 | 0.0 |
| Columbia | 463 | 27 | 58.3 | 21 | 44.8 | 67.2 | 76.6 | 71.9 | -13.6 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 1,085 | 94.8 | 887 | 77.2 | 75.4 | 77.4 | 63.2 | 31.6 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 321 | 68.9 | 289 | 63.0 | 90.1 | 83.8 | 74.8 | -5.9 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 14 | 13.6 | 29 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 33.4 | -19.8 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 677 | 74.1 | 679 | 77.9 | 86.9 | 81.2 | 73.9 | 0.2 |
| Garfield | 332 | 18 | 54.2 | 35 | 104.2 | 76.5 | 89.9 | 123.6 | -69.4 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 503 | 45.0 | 774 | 69.7 | 87.0 | 78.2 | 94.4 | -49.4 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 506 | 60.2 | 539 | 63.9 | 68.6 | 90.3 | 95.6 | -35.4 |
| Island | 8,476 | 235 | 27.7 | 304 | 35.9 | 22.4 | 41.8 | 1.4 | 26.3 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 171 | 63.7 | 192 | 72.0 | 70.6 | 67.2 | 68.1 | -4.4 |
| King | 176,026 | 6,190 | 35.2 | 6,385 | 36.4 | 37.0 | 40.5 | 39.1 | -3.9 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 909 | 31.2 | 834 | 28.7 | 27.7 | 29.9 | 37.7 | -6.5 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 194 | 56.1 | 175 | 51.0 | 56.0 | 62.9 | 78.9 | -22.8 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 183 | 72.3 | 127 | 50.3 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 107.7 | -35.4 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 416 | 45.6 | 531 | 58.6 | 66.5 | 74.8 | 70.1 | -24.5 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 29 | 23.4 | 78 | 62.8 | 41.6 | 64.1 | 39.1 | -15.7 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 397 | 67.7 | 338 | 58.2 | 55.7 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 21.5 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 379 | 73.1 | 519 | 99.3 | 105.2 | 80.5 | 61.0 | 12.1 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 79 | 34.5 | 78 | 33.9 | 37.7 | 54.5 | 40.9 | -6.4 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 33 | 20.5 | 67 | 41.3 | 36.2 | 45.3 | 98.3 | -77.8 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 3,992 | 43.5 | 3,827 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 0.6 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 37 | 24.9 | 41 | 27.5 | 29.8 | 44.1 | 39.4 | -14.5 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 995 | 74.4 | 1,005 | 75.7 | 83.2 | 86.2 | 79.4 | -5.0 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 16 | 11.9 | 16 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 38.1 | -26.2 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 3,382 | 42.2 | 3,246 | 41.1 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 45.8 | -3.6 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 1,098 | 21.6 | 1,237 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 29.4 | 22.5 | -0.9 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 196 | 33.1 | 272 | 46.3 | 49.3 | 34.8 | 52.2 | -19.1 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 1,276 | 47.6 | 1,362 | 51.7 | 56.6 | 60.1 | 64.2 | -16.6 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 3 | 6.7 | 6 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 311 | 48.7 | 284 | 44.3 | 49.1 | 75.6 | 62.2 | -13.5 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 1,073 | 54.7 | 1,169 | 59.9 | 65.6 | 60.5 | 73.2 | -18.5 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 157 | 47.2 | 195 | 58.4 | 80.0 | 70.7 | 45.6 | 1.6 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 2,649 | 85.5 | 2,686 | 86.6 | 85.6 | 84.4 | 89.0 | -3.5 |
| State Patrol | | 816 | | 704 | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 717,898 | 34,432 | 48.0 | 35,046 | 49.1 | 51.6 | 54.0 | 53.8 | -5.8 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 44

Counties Ranked by Rate of Juvenile Arrests - 2006**

| County | Total Population Age 10-17 | 2006** Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 295 | 119.3 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 1,085 | 94.8 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 611 | 86.8 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 2,649 | 85.5 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 1,742 | 81.1 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 995 | 74.4 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 677 | 74.1 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 379 | 73.1 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 183 | 72.3 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 321 | 68.9 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 397 | 67.7 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 579 | 66.0 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 171 | 63.7 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 142 | 61.1 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 506 | 60.2 |
| Columbia | 463 | 27 | 58.3 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 194 | 56.1 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 2,696 | 54.9 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 1,073 | 54.7 |
| Garfield | 332 | 18 | 54.2 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 311 | 48.7 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 1,276 | 47.6 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 157 | 47.2 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 416 | 45.6 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 503 | 45.0 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 3,992 | 43.5 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 3,382 | 42.2 |
| King | 176,026 | 6,190 | 35.2 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 79 | 34.5 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 196 | 33.1 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 909 | 31.2 |
| Island | 8,476 | 235 | 27.7 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 37 | 24.9 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 29 | 23.4 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 1,098 | 21.6 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 33 | 20.5 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 14 | 13.6 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 16 | 11.9 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 3 | 6.7 |
| State Patrol | | 816 | |
| TOTAL | 717,898 | 34,432 | 48.0 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 45
Geographic Distribution of Juvenile Arrest Rates by Offense Type - 2006**
Rates Per 1,000 Juveniles

| | Population 10-17 | Violent Crimes | Property Offenses | Drug & Alcohol Offenses | All Other Crimes | Total Arrests |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <u>Major Metropolitan Counties</u> | | | | | | |
| Clark | 49,072 | 1.6 | 23.8 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 54.9 |
| King | 176,026 | 2.1 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 35.2 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 2.3 | 19.2 | 7.2 | 14.8 | 43.5 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 1.7 | 18.9 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 42.2 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 21.6 |
| TOTAL | 447,902 | 1.8 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 39.5 |
| <u>I-5 Corridor Counties (U/30,000)</u> | | | | | | |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 2.9 | 32.3 | 17.6 | 42.1 | 94.8 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 1.5 | 13.4 | 7.5 | 23.3 | 45.6 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 2.0 | 33.2 | 15.0 | 24.1 | 74.4 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 2.2 | 18.2 | 11.1 | 16.0 | 47.6 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 1.4 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 54.7 |
| TOTAL | 80,395 | 2.0 | 23.1 | 13.3 | 25.0 | 63.4 |
| <u>Other Western Counties (O/5,000)</u> | | | | | | |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 4.0 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 38.4 | 86.8 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 1.0 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 60.2 |
| Island | 8,476 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 27.7 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 12.5 | 31.2 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 37.5 | 67.7 |
| TOTAL | 58,876 | 2.5 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 23.9 | 54.7 |
| <u>Other Western Counties (U/5,000)</u> | | | | | | |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 1.5 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 63.7 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 17.5 | 34.5 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 24.9 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 11.9 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 |
| TOTAL | 8,253 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 28.3 |
| <u>Other Eastern Counties (O/5,000)</u> | | | | | | |
| Benton | 21,467 | 3.0 | 31.5 | 17.9 | 28.7 | 81.1 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 1.6 | 23.4 | 18.5 | 22.6 | 66.0 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 4.0 | 24.4 | 16.1 | 29.5 | 74.1 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 0.8 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 45.0 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 1.5 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 24.7 | 73.1 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 14.8 | 33.1 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 2.8 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 15.7 | 48.7 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 3.8 | 43.3 | 13.5 | 25.0 | 85.5 |
| TOTAL | 99,035 | 2.3 | 24.4 | 14.8 | 21.8 | 63.3 |
| <u>Other Eastern Counties (U/5,000)</u> | | | | | | |
| Adams | 2,472 | 0.8 | 40.0 | 27.1 | 51.4 | 119.3 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 0.9 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 31.0 | 61.1 |
| Columbia | 463 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 43.2 | 8.6 | 58.3 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 1.9 | 26.4 | 13.7 | 26.8 | 68.9 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 13.6 |
| Garfield | 332 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 15.1 | 54.2 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 1.7 | 20.8 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 56.1 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 0.4 | 31.6 | 16.2 | 24.1 | 72.3 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 14.6 | 23.4 |
| Pend Orielle | 1,611 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 20.5 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 1.2 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 21.1 | 47.2 |
| TOTAL | 23,436 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 54.1 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 46

Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crime by County 2002-2006**

| County | 2006 Total Population 10-17 | 2006 Violent Crime Arrests | 2006 Rate Per 1,000 | 2005 Violent Crime Arrests | 2005 Rate Per 1,000 | 2004 Rate Per 1,000 | 2003 Rate Per 1,000 | 2002 Rate Per 1,000 | Rate Change 2002-2006 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 2 | 0.8 | 6 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 2 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 64 | 3.0 | 36 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 14 | 1.6 | 12 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -0.1 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 28 | 4.0 | 11 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 79 | 1.6 | 100 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Columbia | 463 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 33 | 2.9 | 42 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 9 | 1.9 | 7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 2 | 1.9 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 37 | 4.0 | 22 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 0.3 |
| Garfield | 332 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 9 | 0.8 | 19 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.3 | -2.5 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 8 | 1.0 | 15 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -1.2 |
| Island | 8,476 | 5 | 0.6 | 10 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 4 | 1.5 | 4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -0.4 |
| King | 176,026 | 375 | 2.1 | 279 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 58 | 2.0 | 68 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | -0.9 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 6 | 1.7 | 3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 1 | 0.4 | 4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -0.8 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 14 | 1.5 | 32 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | -2.5 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.8 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 29 | 4.9 | 17 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 8 | 1.5 | 12 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -1.7 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 1 | 0.6 | 6 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | -2.5 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 207 | 2.3 | 228 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -0.4 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -1.4 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 27 | 2.0 | 13 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | -0.4 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 133 | 1.7 | 124 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 78 | 1.5 | 82 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 6 | 1.0 | 10 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 60 | 2.2 | 63 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | -1.3 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 1 | 2.2 | 1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 18 | 2.8 | 12 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 28 | 1.4 | 28 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.1 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 4 | 1.2 | 4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 117 | 3.8 | 134 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| State Patrol | | 2 | | 5 | | | | | |
| Total | 717,898 | 1,470 | 2.0 | 1,416 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -0.1 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Violent offenses include: Murder, Manslaughter, Forcible Rape, Robbery, and Aggravated Assault.
Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 47

**Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes - 2006
By Age, Gender, Race**

JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER - 2006

| Age: | U/10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total |
|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|----|--------------|
| Male | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 21 |
| Female | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Race: | | White | Black | American Indian | Asian | | Total |
| | | 14 | 6 | 0 | 3 | | 23 |

JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR AGGRAVATED ASSAULT - 2006

| Age: | U/10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total |
|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-----|--------------|
| Male | 6 | 52 | 147 | 123 | 162 | 159 | 649 |
| Female | 1 | 12 | 33 | 30 | 44 | 38 | 158 |
| Race: | | White | Black | American Indian | Asian | | Total |
| | | 627 | 130 | 31 | 19 | | 807 |

JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR ROBBERY - 2006

| Age: | U/10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total |
|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-----|--------------|
| Male | 0 | 11 | 82 | 88 | 114 | 128 | 423 |
| Female | 0 | 3 | 18 | 16 | 31 | 16 | 84 |
| Race: | | White | Black | American Indian | Asian | | Total |
| | | 273 | 203 | 16 | 15 | | 507 |

JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR FORCIBLE RAPE - 2006

| Age: | U/10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total |
|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|----|--------------|
| Male | 1 | 14 | 33 | 22 | 32 | 31 | 133 |
| Female | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race: | | White | Black | American Indian | Asian | | Total |
| | | 105 | 20 | 7 | 1 | | 133 |

TABLE 48
Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes 1995-2006 *

| MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER | | | ROBBERY | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Year | Murder or Manslaughter Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 | Year | Robbery Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 |
| 2006 | 23 | 0.03 | 2006 | 507 | 0.71 |
| 2005 | 18 | 0.03 | 2005 | 412 | 0.58 |
| 2004 | 11 | 0.02 | 2004 | 401 | 0.56 |
| 2003 | 8 | 0.01 | 2003 | 415 | 0.58 |
| 2002 | 13 | 0.02 | 2002 | 405 | 0.57 |
| 2001 | 23 | 0.03 | 2001 | 492 | 0.70 |
| 2000 | 31 | 0.04 | 2000 | 555 | 0.80 |
| 1999 | 27 | 0.04 | 1999 | 546 | 0.80 |
| 1998 | 28 | 0.04 | 1998 | 780 | 1.16 |
| 1997 | 52 | 0.08 | 1997 | 705 | 1.07 |
| 1996 | 45 | 0.07 | 1996 | 704 | 1.09 |
| 1995 | 46 | 0.07 | 1995 | 692 | 1.10 |

| FORCIBLE RAPE | | | AGGRAVATED ASSAULT** | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Year | Rape Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 | Year | Aggravated Assault Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 |
| 2006 | 133 | 0.19 | 2006 | 807 | 1.12 |
| 2005 | 134 | 0.19 | 2005 | 852 | 1.19 |
| 2004 | 125 | 0.18 | 2004 | 904 | 1.27 |
| 2003 | 200 | 0.28 | 2003 | 890 | 1.25 |
| 2002 | 172 | 0.24 | 2002 | 894 | 1.26 |
| 2001 | 167 | 0.24 | 2001 | 1,098 | 1.56 |
| 2000 | 209 | 0.30 | 2000 | 1,129 | 1.63 |
| 1999 | 201 | 0.29 | 1999 | 1,185 | 1.74 |
| 1998 | 179 | 0.27 | 1998 | 1,245 | 1.85 |
| 1997 | 189 | 0.29 | 1997 | 1,219 | 1.84 |
| 1996 | 152 | 0.24 | 1996 | 1,181 | 1.83 |
| 1995 | 167 | 0.27 | 1995 | 1,322 | 2.11 |

* Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

**Beginning in 1994 the method of accounting for assaults in Seattle P.D. changed.

Prior data included 12 classifications of assaults which are now categorized as other offenses.

TABLE 49
 Juvenile Arrests for Property Crimes 2002-2006**

| County | 2006 Total Population 10-17 | 2006 Property Crime Arrests | 2006 Rate Per 1,000 | 2005 Property Crime Arrests | 2005 Rate Per 1,000 | 2004 Rate Per 1,000 | 2003 Rate Per 1,000 | 2002 Rate Per 1,000 | Rate Change 2002-2006 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 99 | 40.0 | 117 | 47.6 | 57.4 | 62.4 | 36.5 | 3.5 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 29 | 12.5 | 62 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 28.0 | 33.1 | -20.6 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 677 | 31.5 | 819 | 38.3 | 37.1 | 46.3 | 46.6 | -15.1 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 205 | 23.4 | 189 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 26.1 | 34.8 | -11.4 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 146 | 20.7 | 160 | 22.8 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 32.1 | -11.4 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 1167 | 23.8 | 1,087 | 22.5 | 25.1 | 22.0 | 25.9 | -2.1 |
| Columbia | 463 | 3 | 6.5 | 10 | 21.3 | 4.2 | 22.8 | 16.4 | -9.9 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 369 | 32.3 | 285 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 17.2 | 15.1 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 123 | 26.4 | 123 | 26.8 | 42.2 | 44.4 | 47.1 | -20.7 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 4 | 3.9 | 4 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 223 | 24.4 | 294 | 33.7 | 31.3 | 29.0 | 29.1 | -4.7 |
| Garfield | 332 | 6 | 18.1 | 13 | 38.7 | 17.6 | 43.5 | 48.9 | -30.8 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 198 | 17.7 | 275 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 23.2 | 29.8 | -12.1 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 162 | 19.3 | 174 | 20.6 | 24.0 | 27.6 | 34.9 | -15.6 |
| Island | 8,476 | 86 | 10.1 | 103 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 19.4 | 0.6 | 9.5 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 59 | 22.0 | 67 | 25.1 | 30.6 | 26.7 | 25.7 | -3.7 |
| King | 176,026 | 2521 | 14.3 | 2,598 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 17.1 | -2.8 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 259 | 8.9 | 259 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 12.4 | -3.5 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 72 | 20.8 | 71 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 30.4 | -9.6 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 80 | 31.6 | 59 | 23.4 | 15.0 | 19.5 | 47.9 | -16.3 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 122 | 13.4 | 188 | 20.7 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 23.8 | -10.4 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 6 | 4.9 | 31 | 25.0 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 9.2 | -4.3 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 80 | 13.6 | 134 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 18.4 | 22.7 | -9.1 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 125 | 24.1 | 178 | 34.0 | 31.3 | 27.0 | 27.4 | -3.3 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 20 | 8.7 | 16 | 6.9 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 13.9 | -5.2 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 1 | 0.6 | 11 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 22.7 | -22.1 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 1763 | 19.2 | 1,858 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 19.8 | -0.6 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 8 | 5.4 | 8 | 5.4 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 19.7 | -14.3 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 444 | 33.2 | 462 | 34.8 | 41.0 | 39.3 | 35.1 | -1.9 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 9 | 6.7 | 1 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 11.4 | -4.7 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 1509 | 18.9 | 1,390 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 21.3 | -2.4 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 425 | 8.3 | 474 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 11.8 | -3.5 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 60 | 10.1 | 85 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 16.4 | -6.3 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 488 | 18.2 | 517 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 25.0 | -6.8 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 1 | 2.2 | 3 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 134 | 21.0 | 100 | 15.6 | 22.5 | 41.9 | 29.5 | -8.5 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 363 | 18.5 | 473 | 24.2 | 30.1 | 26.5 | 28.6 | -10.1 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 40 | 12.0 | 72 | 21.6 | 38.9 | 23.9 | 22.0 | -10.0 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 1342 | 43.3 | 1,363 | 43.9 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 46.1 | -2.8 |
| State Patrol | | 48 | | 54 | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 717,898 | 13,476 | 18.8 | 14,187 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.6 | -3.8 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Property Offenses include burglary (breaking or entering); larceny - theft; motor vehicle theft; arson; forgery and counterfeiting; fraud; embezzlement; stolen property (buying, receiving, possessing); and vandalism.

Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 50
Juvenile Arrests for Vandalism 2006 **

| County | 2006 Total Population 10-17 | Under 10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 27 | 10.9 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3.9 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 0 | 7 | 46 | 18 | 25 | 22 | 118 | 5.5 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 28 | 3.2 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 48 | 6.8 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 6 | 18 | 75 | 75 | 60 | 43 | 277 | 5.6 |
| Columbia | 463 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 5 | 7 | 28 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 65 | 5.7 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 31 | 6.7 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 3 | 6 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 93 | 10.2 |
| Garfield | 332 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 9.0 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 31 | 2.8 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 25 | 3.0 |
| Island | 8,476 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 1.4 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 2.2 |
| King | 176,026 | 0 | 20 | 67 | 59 | 85 | 84 | 315 | 1.8 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 0 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 57 | 2.0 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2.6 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 17 | 6.7 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 32 | 3.5 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 2.9 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 2.5 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 2 | 26 | 68 | 49 | 66 | 48 | 259 | 2.8 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 0 | 10 | 32 | 29 | 21 | 7 | 99 | 7.4 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4.5 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 0 | 13 | 52 | 33 | 52 | 25 | 175 | 2.2 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 27 | 18 | 16 | 87 | 1.7 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1.3 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 1 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 103 | 3.8 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 3.9 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 55 | 2.8 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2.1 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 4 | 27 | 115 | 77 | 74 | 43 | 340 | 11.0 |
| State Patrol | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| TOTAL | 717,898 | 27 | 197 | 691 | 500 | 545 | 439 | 2,399 | 3.3 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 51
Juvenile Arrests for Drug and Alcohol Offenses 2002 - 2006**

| County | 2006 Total Population 10-17 | 2006 Drug/ Alcohol Arrests | 2006 Rate Per 1,000 | 2005 Drug/ Alcohol Arrests | 2005 Rate Per 1,000 | 2004 Rate Per 1,000 | 2003 Rate Per 1,000 | 2002 Rate Per 1,000 | Rate Change 2002-2006 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Adams | 2,472 | 67 | 27.1 | 45 | 18.3 | 36.5 | 59.1 | 38.5 | -11.4 |
| Asotin | 2,324 | 39 | 16.8 | 35 | 15.0 | 20.1 | 25.9 | 29.3 | -12.5 |
| Benton | 21,467 | 385 | 17.9 | 341 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 22.5 | -4.6 |
| Chelan | 8,774 | 162 | 18.5 | 119 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 20.5 | 20.8 | -2.3 |
| Clallam | 7,037 | 167 | 23.7 | 145 | 20.6 | 28.6 | 24.9 | 27.5 | -3.8 |
| Clark | 49,072 | 589 | 12.0 | 489 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 13.7 | -1.7 |
| Columbia | 463 | 20 | 43.2 | 9 | 19.2 | 29.4 | 43.5 | 51.3 | -8.1 |
| Cowlitz | 11,441 | 201 | 17.6 | 137 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 3.0 |
| Douglas | 4,658 | 64 | 13.7 | 68 | 14.8 | 19.9 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 0.6 |
| Ferry | 1,026 | 6 | 5.8 | 19 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 8.6 | -2.8 |
| Franklin | 9,141 | 147 | 16.1 | 81 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 4.2 |
| Garfield | 332 | 7 | 21.1 | 12 | 35.7 | 32.4 | 26.1 | 46.0 | -24.9 |
| Grant | 11,179 | 150 | 13.4 | 229 | 20.6 | 32.6 | 24.8 | 29.8 | -16.4 |
| Grays Harbor | 8,403 | 152 | 18.1 | 185 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 30.0 | 27.9 | -9.8 |
| Island | 8,476 | 65 | 7.7 | 55 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 7.1 |
| Jefferson | 2,685 | 60 | 22.3 | 48 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 5.9 |
| King | 176,026 | 1278 | 7.3 | 1,074 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 0.0 |
| Kitsap | 29,098 | 227 | 7.8 | 103 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 1.4 |
| Kittitas | 3,458 | 56 | 16.2 | 48 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 21.6 | -5.4 |
| Klickitat | 2,531 | 41 | 16.2 | 13 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 24.3 | -8.1 |
| Lewis | 9,115 | 68 | 7.5 | 84 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 19.2 | 14.5 | -7.0 |
| Lincoln | 1,237 | 5 | 4.0 | 19 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 30.5 | 15.3 | -11.3 |
| Mason | 5,862 | 68 | 11.6 | 58 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| Okanogan | 5,186 | 118 | 22.8 | 154 | 29.5 | 22.1 | 27.4 | 14.2 | 8.6 |
| Pacific | 2,291 | 18 | 7.9 | 17 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 21.9 | 11.8 | -3.9 |
| Pend Oreille | 1,611 | 19 | 11.8 | 26 | 16.0 | 6.2 | 14.9 | 30.7 | -18.9 |
| Pierce | 91,838 | 662 | 7.2 | 476 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 1.6 |
| San Juan | 1,483 | 27 | 18.2 | 26 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 33.9 | 16.3 | 1.9 |
| Skagit | 13,375 | 201 | 15.0 | 249 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 18.7 | -3.7 |
| Skamania | 1,347 | 2 | 1.5 | 3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 11.4 | -9.9 |
| Snohomish | 80,050 | 591 | 7.4 | 591 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 0.9 |
| Spokane * | 50,916 | 265 | 5.2 | 304 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Stevens | 5,928 | 42 | 7.1 | 42 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 10.1 | -3.0 |
| Thurston | 26,831 | 299 | 11.1 | 275 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 14.3 | -3.2 |
| Wahkiakum | 447 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Walla Walla | 6,382 | 59 | 9.2 | 72 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 14.1 | -4.9 |
| Whatcom | 19,633 | 300 | 15.3 | 322 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 17.9 | -2.6 |
| Whitman | 3,324 | 43 | 12.9 | 33 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 23.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| Yakima | 30,978 | 417 | 13.5 | 445 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 15.1 | -1.6 |
| State Patrol | | 715 | | 610 | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 717,898 | 7,802 | 10.9 | 7,063 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | -0.5 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

Drug Offenses include sale or possession of: opium or cocaine and their derivatives (morphine, heroin, codeine), marijuana, synthetic narcotics, and other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs (barbituates, benzedrine, etc.).

Alcohol offenses include: driving under the influence, liquor laws (liquor law violations include transgression of any state or local liquor law except drunkenness and driving while intoxicated) and drunkenness.

Note: 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10"; these arrests were adult arrests or of unknown age, and therefore are not included in the juvenile arrest total (and have been added to the adult arrest total for 2006).

TABLE 52

Offenses Juveniles Most Often Arrested for in 2006*

| Offense Classification | Number of Arrests | Rate Per 1,000 |
|---|-------------------|----------------|
| Larceny - Theft (except Motor Vehicle Theft) | 7,485 | 10.4 |
| Other Assaults** | 5,348 | 7.4 |
| All Other Offenses (except traffic) *** | 4,472 | 6.2 |
| Liquor Law Violations | 4,226 | 5.9 |
| Vandalism | 2,399 | 3.3 |
| Burglary (breaking or entering) | 1,866 | 2.6 |
| Possession-Marijuana | 1,855 | 2.6 |
| Weapons (carrying, possessing, etc.) | 873 | 1.2 |
| Aggravated Assault | 807 | 1.1 |
| Disorderly Conduct | 706 | 1.0 |
| Motor Vehicle Theft | 665 | 0.9 |
| Stolen Property (buying, receiving, possessing) | 637 | 0.9 |
| Driving Under the Influence | 606 | 0.8 |
| Robbery | 507 | 0.7 |

* Above offense categories represent 94% of all reported juvenile arrests in 2006 (reported arrests total does not include runaways taken into protective custody and transgressions of curfew or loitering ordinances).

** Other Assaults includes: simple assault, minor assault, assault and battery, injury by culpable negligence, resisting or obstructing an officer, intimidation, coercion, hazing, and attempts to commit any of the above.

*** All Other Offenses includes: contempt of court, possession of drug paraphernalia, public nuisances, riot and rout, trespass, and others.

TABLE 53

Arrests of Juveniles for Drug and Alcohol Offenses - 2006 Detail

Drug Offenses

| | Gender | Under 10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Sale | M | 1 | 10 | 54 | 77 | 98 | 99 | 339 |
| | F | 0 | 5 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 75 |
| Possession | M | 26 | 25 | 303 | 386 | 540 | 713 | 1,993 |
| | F | 12 | 9 | 115 | 114 | 143 | 167 | 560 |
| Total Arrests for Drug Offenses | M | 27 | 35 | 357 | 463 | 638 | 812 | 2,332 |
| | F | 12 | 14 | 139 | 128 | 160 | 182 | 635 |
| | TOTAL | 39 | 49 | 496 | 591 | 798 | 994 | 2,967 |

Alcohol Offenses

| | Gender | Under 10 | 10-12 | 13-14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Total |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Driving Under the Influence | M | 0 | 0 | 4 | 19 | 146 | 306 | 475 |
| | F | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 39 | 82 | 131 |
| Liquor Law Violations | M | 11 | 16 | 236 | 476 | 915 | 1,207 | 2,861 |
| | F | 3 | 20 | 225 | 299 | 383 | 435 | 1,365 |
| Drunkenness | M | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| | F | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Arrests for Alcohol Offenses | M | 11 | 16 | 241 | 496 | 1,062 | 1,513 | 3,339 |
| | F | 3 | 21 | 225 | 308 | 422 | 517 | 1,496 |
| | TOTAL | 14 | 37 | 466 | 804 | 1,484 | 2,030 | 4,835 |

* All drug offense arrests for the Seattle P.D. are included in the Possession category; the Seattle P.D. does not provide a breakdown for "Sale" and "Possession" separately (127 drug arrests for possession in 2006).

Note: 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10" but were of "unknown" age therefore, as these were not juvenile arrests they are not included in the juvenile totals (and have been added to the adult arrest data total for 2006).

TABLE 54
Juvenile Arrests by Gender of Offender ** - 2006

| County | Violent | | Property | | Drug/Alcohol | | All Other | | Total All Arrests | | | |
|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | % | Female | % |
| Adams | 2 | 0 | 89 | 10 | 48 | 19 | 94 | 33 | 233 | 79.0 | 62 | 21.0 |
| Asotin | 2 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 28 | 11 | 49 | 23 | 104 | 73.2 | 38 | 26.8 |
| Benton | 49 | 15 | 421 | 256 | 275 | 110 | 447 | 169 | 1,192 | 68.4 | 550 | 31.6 |
| Chelan | 14 | 0 | 157 | 48 | 115 | 47 | 144 | 54 | 430 | 74.3 | 149 | 25.7 |
| Clallam | 24 | 4 | 101 | 45 | 106 | 61 | 188 | 82 | 419 | 68.6 | 192 | 31.4 |
| Clark | 67 | 12 | 847 | 320 | 434 | 155 | 644 | 217 | 1,992 | 73.9 | 704 | 26.1 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 14 | 51.9 | 13 | 48.1 |
| Cowlitz | 28 | 5 | 264 | 105 | 120 | 81 | 338 | 144 | 750 | 69.1 | 335 | 30.9 |
| Douglas | 8 | 1 | 82 | 41 | 41 | 23 | 93 | 32 | 224 | 69.8 | 97 | 30.2 |
| Ferry | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 92.9 | 1 | 7.1 |
| Franklin | 32 | 5 | 183 | 40 | 118 | 29 | 192 | 78 | 525 | 77.5 | 152 | 22.5 |
| Garfield | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 72.2 | 5 | 27.8 |
| Grant | 6 | 3 | 139 | 59 | 100 | 50 | 84 | 62 | 329 | 65.4 | 174 | 34.6 |
| Grays Harbor | 7 | 1 | 98 | 64 | 108 | 44 | 142 | 42 | 355 | 70.2 | 151 | 29.8 |
| Island | 3 | 2 | 59 | 27 | 53 | 12 | 46 | 33 | 161 | 68.5 | 74 | 31.5 |
| Jefferson | 3 | 1 | 47 | 12 | 40 | 20 | 36 | 12 | 126 | 73.7 | 45 | 26.3 |
| King | 308 | 67 | 1739 | 782 | 942 | 336 | 1464 | 552 | 4,453 | 71.9 | 1,737 | 28.1 |
| Kitsap | 47 | 11 | 205 | 54 | 167 | 60 | 241 | 124 | 660 | 72.6 | 249 | 27.4 |
| Kittitas | 5 | 1 | 51 | 21 | 38 | 18 | 43 | 17 | 137 | 70.6 | 57 | 29.4 |
| Klickitat | 1 | 0 | 69 | 11 | 34 | 7 | 44 | 17 | 148 | 80.9 | 35 | 19.1 |
| Lewis | 12 | 2 | 91 | 31 | 44 | 24 | 149 | 63 | 296 | 71.2 | 120 | 28.8 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 25 | 86.2 | 4 | 13.8 |
| Mason | 21 | 8 | 62 | 18 | 42 | 26 | 137 | 83 | 262 | 66.0 | 135 | 34.0 |
| Okanogan | 7 | 1 | 105 | 20 | 79 | 39 | 90 | 38 | 281 | 74.1 | 98 | 25.9 |
| Pacific | 1 | 0 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 24 | 16 | 48 | 60.8 | 31 | 39.2 |
| Pend Oreille | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 69.7 | 10 | 30.3 |
| Pierce | 167 | 40 | 1157 | 606 | 499 | 163 | 936 | 424 | 2,759 | 69.1 | 1,233 | 30.9 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 73.0 | 10 | 27.0 |
| Skagit | 26 | 1 | 325 | 119 | 151 | 50 | 244 | 79 | 746 | 75.0 | 249 | 25.0 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 87.5 | 2 | 12.5 |
| Snohomish | 116 | 17 | 993 | 516 | 445 | 146 | 827 | 322 | 2,381 | 70.4 | 1,001 | 29.6 |
| Spokane * | 62 | 16 | 313 | 112 | 198 | 67 | 244 | 86 | 817 | 74.4 | 281 | 25.6 |
| Stevens | 6 | 0 | 44 | 16 | 32 | 10 | 55 | 33 | 137 | 69.9 | 59 | 30.1 |
| Thurston | 51 | 9 | 330 | 158 | 218 | 81 | 265 | 164 | 864 | 67.7 | 412 | 32.3 |
| Wahkiakum | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Walla Walla | 16 | 2 | 78 | 56 | 39 | 20 | 67 | 33 | 200 | 64.3 | 111 | 35.7 |
| Whatcom | 21 | 7 | 220 | 143 | 211 | 89 | 231 | 151 | 683 | 63.7 | 390 | 36.3 |
| Whitman | 3 | 1 | 30 | 10 | 25 | 18 | 56 | 14 | 114 | 72.6 | 43 | 27.4 |
| Yakima | 106 | 11 | 956 | 386 | 327 | 90 | 590 | 183 | 1,979 | 74.7 | 670 | 25.3 |
| State Patrol | 1 | 1 | 36 | 12 | 525 | 190 | 44 | 7 | 606 | 74.3 | 210 | 25.7 |
| TOTAL | 1,226 | 244 | 9,362 | 4,114 | 5,671 | 2,131 | 8,284 | 3,400 | 24,543 | 71.3 | 9,889 | 28.7 |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 54 A
 Juvenile Arrests by Gender 2002 - 2006 *

| Violent Offenses | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Year | Male Arrests | Percent of Total | Female Arrests | Percent of Total | Total Arrests |
| 2006 | 1,226 | 83.4 | 244 | 16.6 | 1,470 |
| 2005 | 1,179 | 83.3 | 237 | 16.7 | 1,416 |
| 2004 | 1,210 | 84.0 | 231 | 16.0 | 1,441 |
| 2003 | 1,248 | 82.5 | 265 | 17.5 | 1,513 |
| 2002 | 1,221 | 82.3 | 263 | 17.7 | 1,484 |

| Property Offenses | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Year | Male Arrests | Percent of Total | Female Arrests | Percent of Total | Total Arrests |
| 2006 | 9,362 | 69.5 | 4,114 | 30.5 | 13,476 |
| 2005 | 9,707 | 68.4 | 4,480 | 31.6 | 14,187 |
| 2004 | 10,079 | 67.2 | 4,929 | 32.8 | 15,008 |
| 2003 | 11,026 | 70.2 | 4,685 | 29.8 | 15,711 |
| 2002 | 11,144 | 69.6 | 4,861 | 30.4 | 16,005 |

| Drug and Alcohol Offenses | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Year | Male Arrests | Percent of Total | Female Arrests | Percent of Total | Total Arrests |
| 2006 | 5,671 | 72.7 | 2,131 | 27.3 | 7,802 |
| 2005 | 5,027 | 71.2 | 2,036 | 28.8 | 7,063 |
| 2004 | 5,350 | 71.7 | 2,114 | 28.3 | 7,464 |
| 2003 | 5,816 | 71.2 | 2,357 | 28.8 | 8,173 |
| 2002 | 5,776 | 71.6 | 2,294 | 28.4 | 8,070 |

| All Other Offenses | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Year | Male Arrests | Percent of Total | Female Arrests | Percent of Total | Total Arrests |
| 2006 | 8,284 | 70.9 | 3,400 | 29.1 | 11,684 |
| 2005 | 8,747 | 70.7 | 3,633 | 29.3 | 12,380 |
| 2004 | 8,970 | 70.3 | 3,784 | 29.7 | 12,754 |
| 2003 | 9,268 | 71.5 | 3,700 | 28.5 | 12,968 |
| 2002 | 8,939 | 71.4 | 3,575 | 28.6 | 12,514 |

| TOTAL ALL JUVENILE ARRESTS | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Year | Male Arrests | Percent of Total | Female Arrests | Percent of Total | Total Arrests |
| 2006 | 24,543 | 71.3 | 9,889 | 28.7 | 34,432 |
| 2005 | 24,660 | 70.4 | 10,386 | 29.6 | 35,046 |
| 2004 | 25,609 | 69.8 | 11,058 | 30.2 | 36,667 |
| 2003 | 27,358 | 71.3 | 11,007 | 28.7 | 38,365 |
| 2002 | 27,080 | 71.1 | 10,993 | 28.9 | 38,073 |

* Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

TABLE 55
 Juvenile Arrests by Race ** - 2006

| County | White | Black | American Indian | Asian | Total |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| Adams | 291 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 295 |
| Asotin | 133 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 142 |
| Benton | 1,622 | 103 | 3 | 14 | 1,742 |
| Chelan | 568 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 579 |
| Clallam | 540 | 16 | 51 | 4 | 611 |
| Clark | 2,448 | 200 | 4 | 44 | 2,696 |
| Columbia | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Cowlitz | 1,024 | 38 | 10 | 13 | 1,085 |
| Douglas | 317 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 321 |
| Ferry | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 14 |
| Franklin | 626 | 45 | 1 | 5 | 677 |
| Garfield | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Grant | 491 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 503 |
| Grays Harbor | 464 | 17 | 22 | 3 | 506 |
| Island | 198 | 15 | 2 | 20 | 235 |
| Jefferson | 166 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 171 |
| King | 4,040 | 1,726 | 123 | 301 | 6,190 |
| Kitsap | 768 | 85 | 14 | 42 | 909 |
| Kittitas | 180 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 194 |
| Klickitat | 157 | 5 | 21 | 0 | 183 |
| Lewis | 404 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 416 |
| Lincoln | 28 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 29 |
| Mason | 345 | 8 | 39 | 5 | 397 |
| Okanogan | 264 | 5 | 109 | 1 | 379 |
| Pacific | 77 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 79 |
| Pend Oreille | 32 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| Pierce | 2,689 | 1,024 | 79 | 200 | 3,992 |
| San Juan | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| Skagit | 948 | 21 | 20 | 6 | 995 |
| Skamania | 15 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
| Snohomish | 3,068 | 200 | 34 | 80 | 3,382 |
| Spokane * | 1,018 | 51 | 17 | 12 | 1,098 |
| Stevens | 189 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 196 |
| Thurston | 1,104 | 100 | 27 | 45 | 1,276 |
| Wahkiakum | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Walla Walla | 298 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 311 |
| Whatcom | 799 | 46 | 210 | 18 | 1,073 |
| Whitman | 152 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 157 |
| Yakima | 2,277 | 90 | 280 | 2 | 2,649 |
| State Patrol | 737 | 39 | 14 | 26 | 816 |
| TOTAL | 28,574 | 3,899 | 1,109 | 850 | 34,432 |
| Percentage | 83.0% | 11.3% | 3.2% | 2.5% | |

* Significant under-reporting by law enforcement (a significant percentage of the population within the county was not represented in the county total, as local law enforcement agency(s) did not provide juvenile arrest information); therefore, the actual number of arrests for the county is greater than the total reported.

** Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

Note: Race proportions include persons of Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin can be of any race; however, typically in UCR they are included in the White racial category.

TABLE 56
2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County *

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| ADAMS | Adams County Sheriff's Office | 44 | 8,435 |
| | Othello Police Department | 237 | 6,205 |
| | Ritzville Police Department | 14 | 1,730 |
| | ADAMS Total | 295 | |
| ASOTIN | Asotin County Sheriff's Office | 27 | 12,660 |
| | Asotin Police Department | 11 | 1,165 |
| | Clarkston Police Department | 104 | 7,275 |
| | ASOTIN Total | 142 | |
| BENTON | Benton County Sheriff's Office | 223 | 36,195 |
| | Kennewick Police Department | 858 | 61,770 |
| | Prosser Police Department | 100 | 5,045 |
| | Richland Police Department | 516 | 44,230 |
| | West Richland Police Department | 45 | 10,520 |
| | BENTON Total | 1,742 | |
| CHELAN | Chelan County Sheriff's Office | 181 | 30,145 |
| | Wenatchee Police Department | 398 | 29,920 |
| | CHELAN Total | 579 | |
| CLALLAM | Clallam County Sheriff's Office | 147 | 40,635 |
| | Forks Police Department | 42 | 3,165 |
| | Port Angeles Police Department | 293 | 18,970 |
| | Sequim Police Department | 129 | 5,030 |
| | CLALLAM Total | 611 | |
| CLARK | Battle Ground Police Department | 232 | 15,810 |
| | Camas Police Department | 213 | 15,880 |
| | Clark County Sheriff's Office | 658 | 196,090 |
| | La Center Police Department | 18 | 2,315 |
| | Ridgefield Police Department | 35 | 3,225 |
| | Vancouver Police Department | 1,344 | 156,600 |
| | Wa. State Univ.-Vancouver PD | 1 | |
| | Washougal Police Department | 195 | 12,270 |
| CLARK Total | 2,696 | | |
| COLUMBIA | Columbia County Sheriff's Office | 27 | 1,250 |
| | COLUMBIA Total | 27 | |

TABLE 56

**2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County (continued)**

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|----------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| COWLITZ | Castle Rock Police Department | 22 | 2,135 |
| | Cowlitz County Sheriff's Office | 132 | 40,590 |
| | Kalama Police Department | 31 | 2,025 |
| | Kelso Police Department | 413 | 11,840 |
| | Longview Police Department | 411 | 35,570 |
| | Woodland Police Department | 76 | 4,730 |
| | COWLITZ Total | 1,085 | |
| DOUGLAS | Douglas County Sheriff's Office | 112 | 19,665 |
| | East Wenatchee Police Department | 209 | 11,420 |
| | DOUGLAS Total | 321 | |
| FERRY | Ferry County Sheriff's Office | 6 | 6,510 |
| | Republic Police Department | 8 | 990 |
| | FERRY Total | 14 | |
| FRANKLIN | Connell Police Department | 42 | 3,200 |
| | Franklin County Sheriff's Office | 102 | 12,730 |
| | Pasco Police Department | 533 | 47,610 |
| | FRANKLIN Total | 677 | |
| GARFIELD | Garfield County Sheriff's Office | 18 | 875 |
| | GARFIELD Total | 18 | |
| GRANT | Coulee City Police Department | 0 | 600 |
| | Ephrata Police Department | 27 | 6,950 |
| | Grand Coulee Police Department | 7 | 930 |
| | Grant County Sheriff's Office | 57 | 38,455 |
| | Moses Lake Police Department | 354 | 16,830 |
| | Quincy Police Department | 50 | 5,395 |
| | Soap Lake Police Department | 6 | 1,740 |
| | Warden Police Department | 2 | 2,575 |
| | GRANT Total | 503 | |

TABLE 56
2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County (continued)

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| GRAYS HARBOR | Aberdeen Police Department | 152 | 16,470 |
| | Cosmopolis Police Department | 9 | 1,635 |
| | Elma Police Department | 49 | 3,100 |
| | Grays Harbor County Sheriff's Office | 122 | 27,620 |
| | Hoquiam Police Department | 68 | 8,845 |
| | Mc Cleary Police Department | 5 | 1,540 |
| | Montesano Police Department | 43 | 3,550 |
| | Ocean Shores Police Department | 40 | 4,605 |
| | Westport Police Department | 18 | 2,325 |
| | GRAYS HARBOR Total | 506 | |
| ISLAND | Island County Sheriff's Office | 56 | 52,035 |
| | Langley Police Department | 7 | 1,055 |
| | Oak Harbor Police Department | 172 | 22,290 |
| | ISLAND Total | 235 | |
| JEFFERSON | Jefferson County Sheriff's Office | 94 | 19,380 |
| | Port Townsend Police Department | 77 | 8,820 |
| | JEFFERSON Total | 171 | |
| KING | Algona Police Department | 6 | 2,695 |
| | Auburn Police Department | 550 | 48,955 |
| | Bellevue Police Department | 524 | 117,000 |
| | Black Diamond Police Department | 27 | 4,085 |
| | Burien Police Department | 244 | 31,080 |
| | Carnation Police Department | 16 | 1,900 |
| | Clyde Hill Police Department | 11 | 2,795 |
| | Covington Police Department | 109 | 17,240 |
| | Des Moines Police Department | 91 | 29,020 |
| | Duvall Police Department | 18 | 5,735 |
| | Enumclaw Police Department | 74 | 11,220 |
| | Issaquah Police Department | 80 | 19,570 |
| | Kenmore Police Department | 69 | 19,680 |
| | King County Sheriff's Office | 962 | 367,070 |
| | Kirkland Police Department | 263 | 47,180 |
| | Lake Forest Park Police Department | 30 | 12,770 |
| | Maple Valley Police Department | 45 | 19,140 |
| Medina Police Department | 8 | 2,945 | |
| Mercer Island Police Department | 51 | 21,860 | |
| Newcastle Police Department | 17 | 9,175 | |
| Normandy Park Police Department | 17 | 6,415 | |

TABLE 56

**2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County (continued)**

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| KING (continued) | North Bend Police Department | 48 | 4,690 |
| | Pacific Police Department | 43 | 5,940 |
| | Port of Seattle Police Department | 12 | |
| | Redmond Police Department | 194 | 49,890 |
| | Renton Police Department | 223 | 58,360 |
| | Sammamish Police Department | 76 | 39,730 |
| | Sea Tac Police Department | 118 | 25,230 |
| | Seattle Police Department | 1,935 | 578,700 |
| | Shoreline Police Department | 218 | 52,830 |
| | Snoqualmie Police Department | 46 | 7,815 |
| | University of Washington Police Dept. | 7 | |
| | Woodinville Police Department | 58 | 10,350 |
| | Yarrow Point Police Department | 0 | 970 |
| | KING Total | 6,190 | |
| KITSAP | Bainbridge Island Police Department | 136 | 22,600 |
| | Bremerton Police Department | 205 | 35,910 |
| | Kitsap County Sheriff's Office | 319 | 169,090 |
| | Port Orchard Police Department | 127 | 8,310 |
| | Poulsbo Police Department | 122 | 7,490 |
| | KITSAP Total | 909 | |
| KITTITAS | Central Washington University | 1 | |
| | Cle Elum Police Department | 44 | 1,810 |
| | Ellensburg Police Department | 117 | 17,080 |
| | Kittitas County Sheriff's Office | 32 | 15,780 |
| | KITTITAS Total | 194 | |
| KLICKITAT | Bingen Police Department | 6 | 680 |
| | Goldendale Police Department | 88 | 3,715 |
| | Klickitat County Sheriff's Office | 69 | 13,160 |
| | White Salmon Police Department | 20 | 2,245 |
| | KLICKITAT Total | 183 | |
| LEWIS | Centralia Police Department | 108 | 15,430 |
| | Chehalis Police Department | 94 | 7,025 |
| | Lewis County Sheriff's Office | 180 | 44,117 |
| | Morton Police Department | 21 | 1,127 |
| | Napavine Police Department | 0 | 1,400 |
| | Pe Ell Police Department | 8 | 666 |
| | Toledo Police Department | 2 | 685 |
| | Vader Police Department | 3 | 615 |
| LEWIS Total | 416 | | |

TABLE 56

**2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County (continued)**

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| LINCOLN | Lincoln County Sheriff's Office | 20 | 4,540 |
| | Odessa Police Department | 0 | 950 |
| | Reardan Police Department | 5 | 620 |
| | Wilbur Police Department | 4 | 895 |
| | LINCOLN Total | 29 | |
| MASON | Mason County Sheriff's Office | 142 | 44,295 |
| | Shelton Police Department | 255 | 8,805 |
| | MASON Total | 397 | |
| OKANOGAN | Brewster Police Department | 40 | 2,200 |
| | Coulee Dam Police Department | 28 | 1,025 |
| | Okanogan County Sheriff's Office | 137 | 23,949 |
| | Omak Police Department | 124 | 4,705 |
| | Oroville Police Department | 34 | 1,665 |
| | Tonasket Police Department | 15 | 1,000 |
| | Winthrop Police Department | 1 | 370 |
| OKANOGAN Total | 379 | | |
| PACIFIC | Ilwaco Police Department | 6 | 1,015 |
| | Long Beach Police Department | 0 | 1,455 |
| | Pacific County Sheriff's Office | 34 | 14,255 |
| | Raymond Police Department | 16 | 3,005 |
| | South Bend Police Department | 23 | 1,770 |
| | PACIFIC Total | 79 | |
| PEND OREILLE | Newport Police Department | 4 | 1,985 |
| | Pend Oreille County Sheriff's Office | 29 | 9,300 |
| | PEND OREILLE Total | 33 | |
| PIERCE | Bonney Lake Police Department | 153 | 15,230 |
| | Buckley Police Department | 29 | 4,535 |
| | Du Pont Police Department | 7 | 6,610 |
| | Eatonville Police Department | 74 | 2,385 |
| | Edgewood Police Department | 20 | 9,510 |
| | Fircrest Police Department | 32 | 6,260 |
| | Gig Harbor Police Department | 117 | 6,765 |
| | Lakewood Police Department | 352 | 59,000 |
| | Milton Police Department | 47 | 6,490 |
| | Pierce County Sheriff's Office | 861 | 355,089 |

TABLE 56

**2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County (continued)**

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| PIERCE (continued) | Puyallup Police Department | 723 | 36,360 |
| | Ruston Police Department | 14 | 740 |
| | Steilacoom Police Department | 28 | 6,200 |
| | Sumner Police Department | 50 | 9,025 |
| | Tacoma Police Department | 1,337 | 199,600 |
| | University Place Police Department | 148 | 31,140 |
| | PIERCE Total | 3,992 | |
| SAN JUAN | San Juan County Sheriff's Office | 37 | 13,490 |
| | SAN JUAN Total | 37 | |
| SKAGIT | Anacortes Police Department | 161 | 16,170 |
| | Burlington Police Department | 249 | 8,120 |
| | Mount Vernon Police Department | 377 | 28,710 |
| | Sedro Wooley Police Department | 126 | 9,755 |
| | Skagit County Sheriff's Office | 81 | 47,886 |
| | Swinomish Tribal Police Department | 1 | |
| SKAGIT Total | 995 | | |
| SKAMANIA | North Bonneville Police Department | 0 | 828 |
| | Skamania County Sheriff's Office | 16 | 8,457 |
| | SKAMANIA Total | 16 | |
| SNOHOMISH | Arlington Police Department | 303 | 15,430 |
| | Brier Police Department | 59 | 6,480 |
| | Edmonds Police Department | 138 | 40,360 |
| | Everett Police Department | 716 | 101,100 |
| | Granite Falls Police Department | 53 | 3,095 |
| | Lake Stevens Police Department | 184 | 9,650 |
| | Lynnwood Police Department | 681 | 35,230 |
| | Marysville Police Department | 315 | 32,150 |
| | Mill Creek Police Department | 109 | 17,460 |
| | Monroe Police Department | 94 | 16,170 |
| | Mountlake Terrace Police Department | 121 | 20,390 |
| | Mukilteo Police Department | 86 | 19,620 |
| | Snohomish County Sheriff's Office | 220 | 316,365 |
| | Snohomish Police Department | 98 | 8,920 |
| | Stanwood Police Department | 127 | 4,940 |
| | Sultan Police Department | 76 | 4,440 |
| Woodway Police Department | 2 | 1,165 | |
| SNOHOMISH Total | 3,382 | | |

TABLE 56
2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement
Agency/Department and by County (continued)

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| SPOKANE | Airway Heights Police Department | 41 | 4,840 |
| | Cheney Police Department | 127 | 10,130 |
| | Eastern Washington University Police | 4 | |
| | Liberty Lake Police Department | 31 | 5,805 |
| | Medical Lake Police Department | 34 | 4,510 |
| | Spokane County Sheriff's Office | 335 | 123,411 |
| | Spokane Valley Police Department | 526 | 87,000 |
| | SPOKANE Total | 1,098 | |
| STEVENS | Chewelah Police Department | 75 | 2,315 |
| | Colville Police Department | 41 | 4,990 |
| | Kettle Falls Police Department | 5 | 1,600 |
| | Stevens County Sheriff's Office | 75 | 32,482 |
| | STEVENS Total | 196 | |
| THURSTON | Evergreen St. College Police Dept. | 2 | |
| | Lacey Police Department | 332 | 34,060 |
| | Nisqually Tribal Police Department | 6 | |
| | Olympia Police Department | 323 | 43,740 |
| | Rainier Police Department | 15 | 1,665 |
| | Tenino Police Department | 35 | 1,515 |
| | Thurston County Sheriff's Office | 408 | 131,805 |
| | Tumwater Police Department | 51 | 13,100 |
| | Yelm Police Department | 104 | 4,565 |
| THURSTON Total | 1,276 | | |
| WAHKIAKUM | Wahkiakum County Sheriff's Office | 3 | 3,345 |
| | WAHKIAKUM Total | 3 | |
| WALLA WALLA | College Place Police Department | 24 | 8,770 |
| | Walla Walla County Sheriff's Office | 56 | 16,925 |
| | Walla Walla Police Department | 231 | 30,660 |
| | WALLA WALLA Total | 311 | |
| WHATCOM | Bellingham Police Department | 500 | 73,460 |
| | Blaine Police Department | 73 | 4,480 |
| | Everson Police Department | 15 | 2,135 |
| | Ferndale Police Department | 46 | 10,280 |
| | Lummi Tribal Police Department | 130 | |
| | Lynden Police Department | 76 | 10,750 |
| | Nooksak Tribal Police Department | 0 | |
| | Sumas Police Department | 11 | 1,125 |
| | Western Washington University Police | 5 | |
| | Whatcom County Sheriff's Office | 217 | 81,066 |
| WHATCOM Total | 1,073 | | |

TABLE 56

2006 Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement Agency/Department and by County (continued)

| County | Agency Name | Juvenile Arrests | Total 2006 Population |
|---------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| WHITMAN | Colfax Police Department | 12 | 2,895 |
| | Colton Police Department | 0 | 415 |
| | Malden Police Department | 6 | 210 |
| | Oakesdale Police Department | 4 | 420 |
| | Pullman Police Department | 73 | 27,030 |
| | Rosalia Police Department | 0 | 650 |
| | Washington State University | 8 | |
| | Whitman County Sheriff's Office | 54 | 6,303 |
| | WHITMAN Total | 157 | |
| YAKIMA | Grandview Police Department | 149 | 8,840 |
| | Granger Police Department | 0 | 2,880 |
| | Mabton Police Department | 2 | 2,075 |
| | Moxee City Police Department | 26 | 1,800 |
| | Selah Police Department | 28 | 6,840 |
| | Sunnyside Police Department | 291 | 14,930 |
| | Tieton Police Department | 1 | 1,195 |
| | Toppenish Police Department | 357 | 9,015 |
| | Union Gap Police Department | 306 | 5,685 |
| | Wapato Police Department | 135 | 4,540 |
| | Yakima County Sheriff's Office | 281 | 88,264 |
| | Yakima Police Department | 1,033 | 81,710 |
| | Zillah Police Department | 40 | 2,635 |
| | YAKIMA Total | 2,649 | |
| WSP | Washington State Patrol | 816 | |
| | WSP Total | 816 | |
| | Grand Total | 34,432 | |

Sources: Population source: "2006 Population Trends," Washington State Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, September 2006; Juvenile arrests: compiled from data provided by WASPC, WUCR Program; runaways taken into protective custody and curfew violators reported to UCR are not included in the arrest totals. 165 arrests were reported to WUCR as driving under the influence arrests for juveniles "under age 10" -- these arrests were adult arrests or of unknown age, and therefore are not included in the juvenile arrest total (and have been added to the adult arrest total for * Data include juveniles under the age of 10.

Note: A number of cities are on full law enforcement contracts with other agencies; arrests for these cities, therefore, are included in the total arrests for the respective contracted agency (e.g., Hatton, Lind and Washtucna are on contract with the Adams County S.O.). Therefore, cities who are on full law enforcement contracts do not appear on the list of non-reporting agencies.

Agency Arrest Report Status

Arrest data contained in the previous pages were provided by the Washington Uniform Crime Reporting (WUCR) program of the Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs. This information is reported by individual law enforcement agencies.

The following agencies did not provide any monthly juvenile arrest information for 2006:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bothell P.D. | Quileute Tribal P.D. |
| Chehalis Tribal P.D. | Quinault Tribal P.D. |
| Colville Tribal P.D. | Roy P.D. |
| Coupeville P.D. | Royal City P.D. |
| Elmer City P.D. | Sauk-Suiattle Tribal P.D. |
| Federal Way P.D. | Shoalwater Bay Tribal P.D. |
| Fife P.D. | Skokomish Tribal P.D. |
| Garfield P.D. | Spokane P.D. |
| Hoh Tribal P.D. | Spokane Tribal P.D. |
| Kalispel Tribal P.D. | Springdale P.D. |
| Kent P.D. | Squaxin Tribal P.D. |
| Kittitas P.D. | Stillaguamish Tribal P.D.. |
| Lower Elwha Tribal P.D. | Suquamish Tribal P.D. |
| Makah Tribal P.D. | Tukwila P.D. |
| Mattawa P.D. | Tulalip Tribal P.D. |
| Mossyrock P.D. | Uniontown P.D. |
| Orting P.D. | Upper Skagit Tribal P.D. |
| Palouse P.D. | Wilkeson Tribal P.D. |
| Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribal P.D. | Winlock P.D. |
| Puyallup Tribal P.D. | Yakima Nation Tribal P.D. |

The following agencies provided less than 12 months of juvenile arrest data for 2006:

Napavine P.D. reported 1 month of juvenile arrest data.
Snohomish County S.O. reported 8 months of juvenile arrest data.

Juvenile Court Offense Referrals

Juvenile court offense referrals are a way to track trends in juvenile crime. Juvenile court referrals are standardized throughout the state and can be retrieved from the JUVIS system, which is maintained by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, and from the King County record system. The two systems are not compatible.

A court referral is a listing of a juvenile's name and offense in the juvenile court's legal record keeping system. It is a record that the juvenile was arrested or cited for an offense by a law enforcement agency, and then referred to the prosecutor. A referral is not a conviction.

The number of juvenile court offense referrals is always greater than the number of arrests, because a referral may include other court procedures, such as warrants.

In 2005, the Administrative Office of the Courts converted counties from the previous JUVIS reporting system to a new Juvenile and Corrections System (JCS). The JCS is a major component of the effort to better serve the needs of courts and judges.

As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report. The GJJAC is working with AOC to assure the accuracy and the differences in how the data will be reported in this report. This data will be reported in the next annual GJJAC report.

The JCS was developed to support the unique needs of juvenile departments, standardizing data and enabling statewide data sharing with JIS, local court systems and other justice agencies. The new system is Web-based – much more user-friendly than the old code-driven system – and eliminates the need for multiple entries of the same data.

Previously, AOC used four applications to record and process information on each juvenile in their system. These programs - the Judicial Information System (JIS), the Superior Court Management Information System (SCOMIS), The Juvenile Information System (JUVIS), all mainframe-based applications and the Court Automated Proceedings and Scheduling System (CAPS), a web application needed, to be integrated and simplified to enable customers to decrease duplicate data-entry time, to provide a single consolidated view of as much pertinent information about a youth as possible, and for professionals working on a case to access information easily.

The total number of juvenile court offense referrals for 2004 was 54,866. This figure represents a decrease of five percent over the 2003 figure of 58,084. From 1995 to 2004 the rate of juvenile court offense referrals decreased steadily from 80,263 to 54,866 (a 32 percent decrease).

Of the 54,866 court offense referrals, 8,697 were from King County. This represents a decrease of nine percent over the 2003 figure of 9,518. Juvenile court offense referrals from King County decreased by 42 percent from 1995 to 2004.

Offense referrals are grouped according to severity. Type A+ and A are the most serious and include murder and rape; Type E is the least serious and includes reckless driving. Over three-quarters (77 percent) of offense referrals for 2004 were for Type D and E. Less than two percent of all referrals were for Type A+, A, or A -.

The racial/ethnic distribution of juvenile court offense referrals for 2004 showed that 64 percent were White, 11 percent were Black, three percent were Asian, 13 percent were Hispanic, and four percent were Native American. The ethnicity of five percent of juvenile court offense referrals was not reported or unknown.

Youth of color accounted for 31.5 percent of all 2004 juvenile court offense referrals. This is a ten percent increase from 2003 (28.6% of referrals were for youth of color). Since 2000, there has been a steady increase, over 22 percent, of juvenile court offense referrals for youth of color. (25.8% of referrals were for youth of color in 2000).

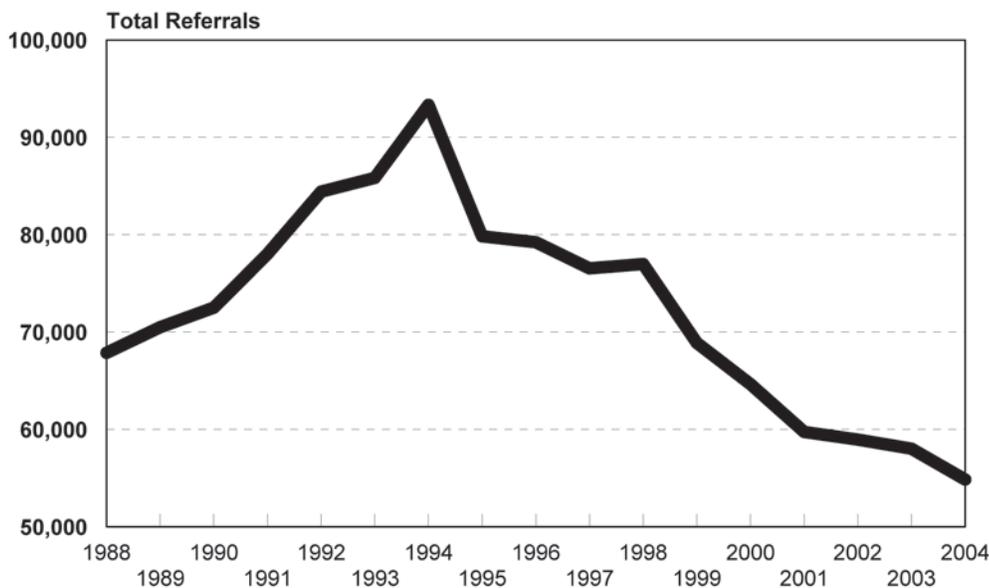
From 2000 to 2004 there has been a steady decrease in the percentage of juvenile court offense referrals for white youth (69 percent to 64 percent) and a steady increase in the number of referrals for Hispanic youth (9 percent to 13 percent). Other categories have remained relatively stable.

Offense referrals for Native American youth are two times their proportion of the juvenile population. Offense referrals for Black youth are 1.8 times their proportion of the juvenile population.

Table 57
Juvenile Offense Referrals
From 1995-2004

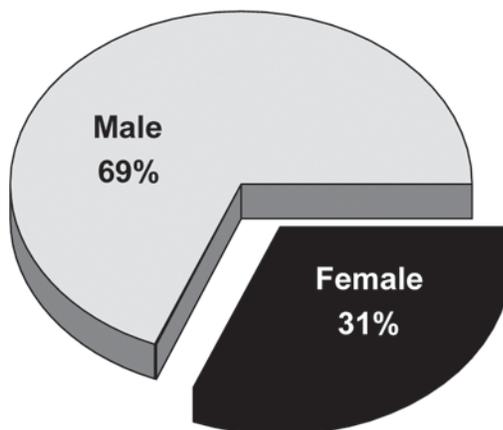
| | JUVIS | KING COUNTY | TOTALS |
|------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| 2004 Total Referrals | 46,160 | 8,697 | 54,857 |
| 2003 Total Referrals | 48,566 | 9,461 | 58,027 |
| 2002 Total Referrals | 49,746 | 9,224 | 58,970 |
| 2001 Total Referrals | 50,563 | 9,190 | 59,753 |
| 2000 Total Referrals | 53,899 | 10,752 | 64,651 |
| 1999 Total Referrals | 57,225 | 11,677 | 68,902 |
| 1998 Total Referrals | 63,618 | 13,382 | 77,000 |
| 1997 Total Referrals | 63,057 | 13,494 | 76,551 |
| 1996 Total Referrals | 63,445 | 15,798 | 79,243 |
| 1995 Total Referrals | 65,292 | 14,552 | 79,844 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Percentage Change Since 1995 | -29% | -40% | -31% |
| Percentage Change Since 2003 | -5% | -8% | -5% |

Graph 34
Juvenile Offense Referrals*
1988 - 2004



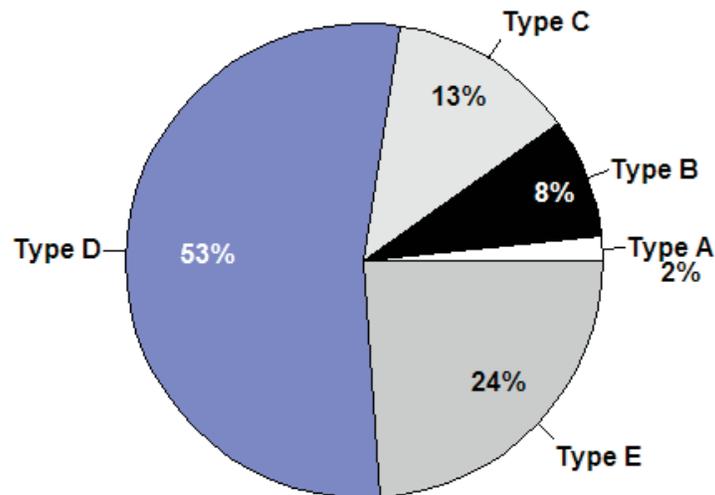
Source: JUVIS, Administrative Office of the Courts, Report 3012; and King County Dept. of Youth Services.
 * Includes King County.

Graph 35
2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals
by Gender*



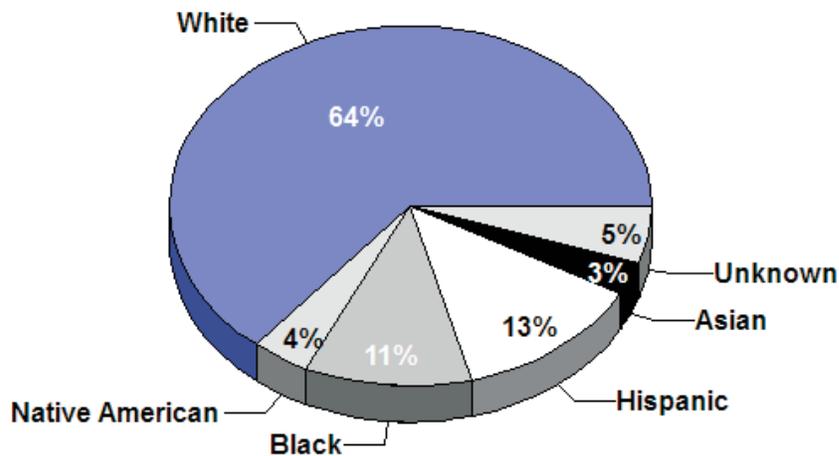
Source: JUVIS, Administrative Office of the Courts, May 2005.
 * Data do not include King County.

Graph 36
2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals



Type A = Murder, kidnap, rape, etc.
 Type B = Assault 2, burglary, vehicular homicide, etc.
 Type C = Assault 3, malicious harassment, marijuana sale, etc.
 Type D = Weapon possession, criminal trespass, display weapon, DUI, vehicular prowling, etc.
 Type E = Alcohol offense, disorderly conduct, prostitution, reckless driving, etc.

Graph 37
**2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals
 by Race/Ethnicity ***



* Data include King County.

Sources: JUVIS, Administrative Office of the Courts; and King County Dept. of Youth Services, Jan. 2006.

Table 58

2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals

| Offense | 2004 JUVIS System 1/ (Excludes King County) | | 2004 King County 2/ | | 2004 Statewide Totals | |
|------------------------|---|------------|------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| A+ A & A- | 674 | 1.5 | 216 | 2.5 | 890 | 1.6 |
| B+ & B | 3,626 | 7.9 | 878 | 10.1 | 4,504 | 8.2 |
| C+ & C | 5,930 | 12.8 | 1,162 | 13.4 | 7,092 | 12.9 |
| D+ & D | 24,463 | 53.0 | 4,743 | 54.5 | 29,206 | 53.2 |
| E | 11,467 | 24.8 | 1,698 | 19.5 | 13,165 | 24.0 |
| Total Referrals | 46,160 | 100 | 8,697 | 100 | 54,857 | 100 |

1/ JUVIS referrals were obtained from report 3012, AOC, September 2004.

2/ King County referrals were obtained from KCDYS, January 2006, JJWAN Report JIS381A.

Table 59

2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Ethnicity

| | 2004 JUVIS System (Excludes King County) | | 2004 King County | | 2004 Statewide Totals | | State Pop Age 0-17 |
|----------------------------|--|------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | % Dist |
| White | 30,505 | 66 | 4,675 | 54 | 35,180 | 64 | 73 |
| Black | 3,867 | 8 | 2,385 | 27 | 6,252 | 11 | 6 |
| Asian | 1,053 | 2 | 761 | 9 | 1,814 | 3 | 7 |
| Hispanic | 6,282 | 14 | 634 | 7 | 6,916 | 13 | 12* |
| Native American | 2,004 | 4 | 198 | 2 | 2,202 | 4 | 2* |
| Other | 56 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 77 | <1 | ** |
| Unknown | 2,387 | 6 | 23 | 0 | 2,410 | 5 | ** |
| Not Reported | 6 | <1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | ** |
| TOTAL REFERRALS | 46,160 | 100 | 8,697 | 100 | 54,857 | 100 | |

Population Source: Puzanchera, C., Finnegan, T., and Kang, W. (2004), "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations," online, from the National Center for Health Statistics' U.S. Census Populations with Bridge Race Categories data files, released 8/1/2003 (old OMB categories).

JUVIS referrals were obtained from report 3012, produced by the Administrator of the Courts.
King County referrals were obtained from KCDYS, January 2006, JJWAN Report JIS381A.

Table 60

2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by County/Ethnicity

| County | White | Black | Native American | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Unknown | Not Reported | Total |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Adams | 99 | 1 | 1 | 223 | 1 | 0 | 158 | 0 | 483 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 215 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 238 |
| Benton/Franklin | 1,674 | 130 | 2 | 1,140 | 36 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 2,994 |
| Chelan | 428 | 5 | 17 | 295 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 767 |
| Clallam | 532 | 17 | 107 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 736 |
| Clark | 2,508 | 238 | 28 | 66 | 60 | 0 | 233 | 0 | 3,133 |
| Columbia | 59 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 92 |
| Cowlitz | 718 | 16 | 20 | 92 | 11 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 911 |
| Douglas | 361 | 4 | 7 | 127 | 1 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 545 |
| Ferry | 16 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 35 |
| Grant | 862 | 50 | 35 | 552 | 6 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 1,571 |
| Grays Harbor | 696 | 25 | 46 | 56 | 10 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 912 |
| Island | 345 | 35 | 1 | 15 | 21 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 442 |
| Jefferson | 152 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 193 |
| Kitsap | 1,717 | 313 | 81 | 66 | 88 | 0 | 420 | 0 | 2,685 |
| Kittitas | 226 | 2 | 3 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 267 |
| Klickitat | 140 | 1 | 18 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 181 |
| Lewis | 627 | 13 | 10 | 33 | 8 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 768 |
| Lincoln | 54 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 68 |
| Mason | 524 | 11 | 64 | 25 | 11 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 684 |
| Okanogan | 285 | 2 | 307 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 678 |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum | 170 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 99 | 0 | 299 |
| Pend Oreille | 83 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 93 |
| Pierce | 4,653 | 1,714 | 164 | 486 | 402 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 7,466 |
| San Juan | 62 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 73 |
| Skagit | 864 | 17 | 57 | 373 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1,322 |
| Skamania | 69 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 79 |
| Snohomish | 4,342 | 396 | 189 | 264 | 225 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 5,510 |
| Spokane | 4,107 | 485 | 256 | 131 | 29 | 0 | 46 | 5 | 5,059 |
| Stevens | 205 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 281 |
| Thurston | 1,350 | 184 | 57 | 79 | 82 | 0 | 156 | 0 | 1,908 |
| Walla Walla | 244 | 11 | 1 | 173 | 1 | 0 | 139 | 0 | 569 |
| Whatcom | 791 | 49 | 154 | 138 | 16 | 0 | 268 | 0 | 1,416 |
| Whitman | 228 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 276 |
| Yakima | 1,099 | 103 | 318 | 1,774 | 4 | 0 | 128 | 0 | 3,426 |
| TOTAL | 30,505 | 3,867 | 2,004 | 6,282 | 1,053 | 56 | 2,387 | 6 | 46,160 |

Data obtained from Administrator Office of the Courts.

Data do not include King County.

Table 61
2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Ethnicity/Class*

| Offense** | White | | Black | | Native American | | Hispanic | | Asian | |
|-----------|--------|----|-------|----|-----------------|---|----------|----|-------|---|
| | | % | | % | | % | | % | | % |
| Class A+ | 4 | 57 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 0 | 0 |
| Class A | 114 | 54 | 42 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 35 | 17 | 10 | 5 |
| Class A- | 375 | 79 | 48 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 34 | 7 | 2 | 0 |
| Class B+ | 534 | 60 | 145 | 16 | 38 | 4 | 164 | 18 | 14 | 2 |
| Class B | 1,828 | 70 | 202 | 8 | 144 | 6 | 375 | 14 | 50 | 2 |
| Class C+ | 390 | 61 | 87 | 14 | 52 | 8 | 94 | 15 | 17 | 3 |
| Class C | 3,283 | 65 | 583 | 11 | 236 | 5 | 822 | 16 | 152 | 3 |
| Class D+ | 5,717 | 71 | 900 | 11 | 312 | 4 | 982 | 12 | 169 | 2 |
| Class D | 10,458 | 69 | 1,366 | 9 | 674 | 4 | 2,146 | 14 | 431 | 3 |
| Class E | 7,836 | 73 | 479 | 4 | 527 | 5 | 1,635 | 15 | 209 | 2 |

* Data for other, unknown or not reported categories are not listed.

** Data do not include King County.

Table 61-A
2004 King County Juvenile Offense Referrals
By Ethnicity/Class

| Offense** | White | | Black | | Native American | | Hispanic | | Asian | |
|-----------|-------|----|-------|----|-----------------|----|----------|----|-------|----|
| | | % | | % | | % | | % | | % |
| Class A+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 50 | 1 | 50 |
| Class A | 35 | 38 | 45 | 49 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Class A- | 73 | 39 | 36 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 74 | 40 | 1 | 1 |
| Class B+ | 146 | 38 | 185 | 48 | 8 | 2 | 24 | 6 | 25 | 6 |
| Class B | 265 | 34 | 126 | 16 | 314 | 40 | 30 | 4 | 52 | 7 |
| Class C+ | 40 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 12 |
| Class C | 478 | 45 | 325 | 31 | 34 | 3 | 57 | 5 | 161 | 15 |
| Class D+ | 739 | 53 | 446 | 32 | 40 | 3 | 95 | 7 | 87 | 6 |
| Class D | 1,673 | 50 | 956 | 29 | 66 | 2 | 284 | 9 | 334 | 10 |
| Class E | 1,226 | 73 | 226 | 13 | 28 | 2 | 126 | 7 | 83 | 5 |

** Data for other, unknown or not reported categories are not listed.

Source: KCDYS, JJWAN Report JIS381A, January 2006

Table 62

2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Age

| | 0-5 | 6-11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18+ | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Class A Felonies | 2 | 81 | 88 | 107 | 129 | 104 | 94 | 69 | 0 | 674 |
| Class B Felonies | 0 | 136 | 179 | 349 | 642 | 770 | 778 | 764 | 6 | 3,624 |
| Class C Felonies | 1 | 178 | 209 | 486 | 920 | 1,223 | 1,413 | 1,443 | 63 | 5,936 |
| Class D (Gross Mis.) | 3 | 1,043 | 1,652 | 3,082 | 4,413 | 4,896 | 5,043 | 4,266 | 43 | 24,441 |
| Class E (Misdemeanor) | 2 | 107 | 248 | 755 | 1,559 | 2,459 | 3,030 | 3,298 | 21 | 11,479 |
| Totals | 8 | 1,545 | 2,376 | 4,779 | 7,663 | 9,452 | 10,358 | 9,840 | 133 | 46,154 |

* Data by age at date of offense.

** Data do not include King County.

Data do not include Unknown

Table 62-A

King County 2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Age

| Offense** | <11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18+ | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Class A Felonies | 14 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 40 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 1 | 216 |
| Class B Felonies | 15 | 10 | 42 | 78 | 144 | 156 | 229 | 205 | 1 | 880 |
| Class C Felonies | 8 | 8 | 23 | 96 | 173 | 252 | 303 | 300 | 2 | 1,165 |
| Class D (Gross Mis.) | 21 | 75 | 264 | 548 | 847 | 1,007 | 1,064 | 916 | 6 | 4,748 |
| Class E (Misdemeanor) | 0 | 2 | 24 | 66 | 213 | 321 | 494 | 575 | 7 | 1,702 |
| Totals | 58 | 107 | 370 | 817 | 1,417 | 1,766 | 2,125 | 2,034 | 17 | 8,711 |

* Data by age at date of offense.

Source: KCDYS, JJWAN Report JIS381b, January 2006

Table 63

2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by County/Gender*

| County | Male Total | % | Female Total | % |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Adams | 359 | 74.3 | 123 | 25.5 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 161 | 67.6 | 77 | 32.4 |
| Benton/Franklin | 2,124 | 70.9 | 870 | 29.1 |
| Chelan | 550 | 71.7 | 217 | 28.3 |
| Clallam | 501 | 68.1 | 235 | 31.9 |
| Clark | 2,205 | 70.4 | 925 | 29.5 |
| Columbia | 63 | 54.0 | 28 | 30.8 |
| Cowlitz | 640 | 70.3 | 271 | 29.7 |
| Douglas | 366 | 67.2 | 179 | 32.8 |
| Ferry | 30 | 85.7 | 5 | 14.3 |
| Grant | 1,120 | 71.2 | 451 | 28.7 |
| Grays Harbor | 652 | 71.5 | 260 | 28.5 |
| Island | 301 | 68.1 | 140 | 31.7 |
| Jefferson | 124 | 64.2 | 69 | 35.8 |
| Kitsap | 1,897 | 70.7 | 775 | 28.9 |
| Kittitas | 200 | 74.9 | 67 | 25.1 |
| Klickitat | 125 | 69.1 | 56 | 30.9 |
| Lewis | 542 | 70.6 | 226 | 29.4 |
| Lincoln | 51 | 75.0 | 17 | 25.0 |
| Mason | 431 | 63.0 | 244 | 35.7 |
| Okanogan | 472 | 69.6 | 206 | 30.4 |
| Pacific/Wahkiakum | 223 | 74.6 | 76 | 25.4 |
| Pend Oreille | 72 | 77.4 | 21 | 22.6 |
| Pierce | 5,121 | 68.6 | 2,345 | 31.4 |
| San Juan | 39 | 53.4 | 34 | 46.6 |
| Skagit | 933 | 70.6 | 389 | 29.4 |
| Skamania | 51 | 64.6 | 28 | 35.4 |
| Snohomish | 3,794 | 68.9 | 1,712 | 31.1 |
| Spokane | 3,331 | 65.8 | 1,723 | 34.1 |
| Stevens | 198 | 70.5 | 83 | 29.5 |
| Thurston | 1,259 | 66.0 | 646 | 33.9 |
| Walla Walla | 404 | 71.0 | 165 | 29.0 |
| Whatcom | 911 | 64.3 | 504 | 35.6 |
| Whitman | 204 | 73.9 | 72 | 26.1 |
| Yakima | 2,499 | 72.9 | 924 | 27.0 |
| TOTAL | 31,953 | 69.22 | 14,163 | 30.68 |

Data obtained from Administrator Office of the Courts.

Data do not include King County.

* Total referrals by gender do not include unknown category (+31)

Juveniles Referred to Prosecutor

The county prosecutor is responsible for prosecuting juvenile cases. The prosecutor decides whether to divert a case, whether charges should be filed and which offenses should be charged. A juvenile may be involved in more than one case within a year depending on the number of times the juvenile offends. A case may involve more than one charge/offense depending on the circumstances of the event and the decision of the prosecutor.

Juveniles who commit minor/first offenses may be offered diversion instead of being taken to court. Juveniles who do not complete a diversion agreement, refuse diversion or are refused diversion are charged in juvenile court.

In 2004, 42,284 cases were referred to the prosecutor for criminal offenses. (This is a 27.3 percent decrease from 1995). Cases referred to diversion comprised 38 percent of the cases; charges were filed on 38 percent of the cases; and on 20 percent of the cases there was no action taken.

The rate of referrals to diversion was fairly constant from 1988 to 1992 in the range of 45 to 49 percent of those cases referred to the prosecutor. The rate decreased from 1993 to 1996 (from 42% to 37%), and remained relatively unchanged from 1997-2004 (38%).

The proportion of cases where charges were filed has increased from 29 percent in 1988 to 38 percent in 2004, an increase of 31 percent. The proportion of cases for which no action was taken in 2004 was 21 percent. This figure has remained fairly constant from 1989 to 2004, ranging from 21 percent to 26 percent.

The courts remanded juveniles to adult court in less than one percent of the cases charged in 2004, relatively no change throughout an eight-year period.

In 2004, just over six percent of the juvenile cases where a youth was found to be guilty were sentenced to the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA). This figure continues a steady decrease from the 1994 figure of 13 percent. Ninety-three percent of the cases were sentenced to detention, probation, community service, community supervision, counseling, fines, restitution, or the Consolidated Juvenile Services program.

During 2004, 116 juvenile cases (less than one half of one percent of those juvenile cases referred to the prosecutor) were remanded to adult court. Counties where ten or more juvenile cases were remanded to adult court were Columbia (13), Mason (42), Spokane (22), and Thurston (10).

Of the juvenile cases referred to diversion, 77 percent completed diversion, four percent are in process, and 19 percent did not complete, refused or were refused diversion. Of those diversion cases where juveniles did not complete the diversion agreement, refused or were refused diversion, 43 percent resulted in charges being filed and cases referred to court.

Juveniles Referred to Prosecutor (continued)

Gender

Sentencing within the standard range was the most common disposition. Ninety-eight percent of the juvenile cases adjudicated guilty were sentenced within the standard range. Two percent were sentenced outside the standard range (judge declared a manifest injustice [M.I.]). Of the cases sentenced outside the standard range, Eighty-seven percent of the cases were above the standard range (MI up) and thirteen percent of the cases were below the standard range (MI down). No change from the 2003 rates.

Males are referred to the prosecutor at a higher rate than females. Seventy percent of the juvenile cases referred to the prosecutor in 2004 involved males. Eighty-two percent of the juvenile cases remanded to adult court involved males (down from 96% in 2003).

Cases involving females are referred to diversion at a higher rate than males. Fifty percent of cases involving females were referred to diversion as compared to 33 percent of cases that involved males.

Cases referred to the prosecutor that involved females were much less likely to be charged (28 percent for females, compared to 43 percent for males in 2004). From 1995 to 2003 there was a steady increase in the percent of cases involving females that resulted in charges being filed (from 22 percent to 29 percent.) There was no action on 21 percent of the cases for males and 20 percent for females.

Race and Ethnic Distribution

Reporting of race and ethnicity has increased since 1990. Consequently, the rate of increase in cases referred to the prosecutor, diversion, etc., by race or ethnicity may be overstated.

Of the cases where race or ethnicity was recorded in 2004, 70 percent of the cases referred to the prosecutor were White, eight percent were Black, five percent were Native American, fifteen percent were Hispanic, two percent were Asian American, and nine percent were unknown/other.

Of the juvenile cases referred to diversion where race or ethnicity was recorded, 66 percent of the juveniles were White, seven percent were Black, three percent were Native American, twelve percent were Hispanic, three percent were Asian American, and six percent were unknown/other.

Of the juvenile cases remanded to adult court where race was recorded 63 percent of the juveniles were White, 17 percent were Black, six percent were Native American, 10 percent were Hispanic, four percent were Asian American, and six percent were unknown/other.

In 2004, 10,754 juvenile cases were sentenced within the local standard range. Of those cases where race or ethnicity was recorded, 68 percent

**Juveniles
Referred to
Prosecutor
(continued)**

were White, nine percent were Black, five percent were Native American, 12 percent were Hispanic, and none were Asian American.

In 2004, 252 juvenile cases were sentenced outside the standard range (judge declared a manifest injustice or M.I.). Of those cases in 2004, 165 were sentenced outside the standard range to the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA). Of the 165 juvenile cases sentenced, 72 percent were White, seven percent were Black, six percent were Native American, 14 percent were Hispanic, and one percent was Asian American.

Data on juveniles referred to King County Juvenile Court were provided by the King County Office of the Prosecuting Attorney. Data on gender and race/ethnicity are not available.

Table 64

Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| COUNTY | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action + | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Diver Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Compl | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 480 | 68 | 160 | 162 | 90 | 0 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 217 | 113 | 85 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 77 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 2,976 | 1,020 | 1,387 | 542 | 24 | 3 | 1,165 | 32 | 190 | 7 | 115 | 68 | 83 | 107 |
| Chelan | 714 | 377 | 177 | 141 | 11 | 8 | 157 | 7 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 8 |
| Clallam | 662 | 291 | 224 | 145 | 2 | 0 | 127 | 42 | 55 | 0 | 44 | 11 | 26 | 29 |
| Clark | 3,043 | 1,231 | 990 | 789 | 20 | 13 | 900 | 23 | 67 | 9 | 42 | 16 | 45 | 22 |
| Columbia | 92 | 20 | 26 | 44 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 900 | 325 | 143 | 406 | 23 | 3 | 95 | 7 | 41 | 0 | 32 | 9 | 37 | 4 |
| Douglas | 538 | 231 | 169 | 138 | 0 | 0 | 158 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ferry | 34 | 21 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Grant | 1,559 | 625 | 556 | 378 | 0 | 0 | 458 | 24 | 74 | 11 | 25 | 38 | 42 | 32 |
| Grays Harbor | 812 | 307 | 359 | 111 | 35 | 0 | 230 | 26 | 103 | 2 | 93 | 8 | 25 | 78 |
| Island | 419 | 168 | 150 | 93 | 8 | 0 | 130 | 4 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 13 |
| Jefferson | 191 | 98 | 92 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 19 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 2,480 | 985 | 681 | 770 | 44 | 0 | 600 | 17 | 64 | 1 | 51 | 12 | 46 | 18 |
| Kittitas | 263 | 103 | 85 | 71 | 4 | 0 | 41 | 18 | 26 | 0 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 21 |
| Klickitat | 170 | 84 | 61 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Lewis | 718 | 336 | 218 | 150 | 10 | 4 | 176 | 4 | 38 | 0 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
| Lincoln | 68 | 24 | 40 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 515 | 203 | 156 | 104 | 10 | 42 | 107 | 47 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Okanogan | 666 | 311 | 178 | 171 | 6 | 0 | 125 | 4 | 49 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 26 | 23 |
| Pacific | 291 | 97 | 100 | 78 | 16 | 0 | 71 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 21 |
| Pend Oreille | 90 | 31 | 18 | 33 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 6,525 | 2,351 | 2,791 | 983 | 394 | 6 | 1,877 | 58 | 856 | 0 | 738 | 118 | 359 | 497 |
| San Juan | 72 | 31 | 35 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Skagit | 1,324 | 665 | 449 | 173 | 37 | 0 | 449 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 79 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Snohomish | 4,623 | 1,145 | 2,295 | 1,086 | 96 | 1 | 1,828 | 34 | 433 | 0 | 394 | 39 | 265 | 168 |
| Spokane | 4,297 | 1,320 | 1,830 | 1,090 | 35 | 22 | 1,183 | 171 | 476 | 0 | 388 | 88 | 87 | 389 |
| Stevens | 280 | 166 | 103 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 0 |
| Thurston | 1,711 | 1,030 | 586 | 83 | 2 | 10 | 366 | 0 | 220 | 15 | 101 | 104 | 152 | 68 |
| Walla Walla | 569 | 226 | 255 | 82 | 6 | 0 | 230 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 1,223 | 592 | 468 | 161 | 2 | 0 | 306 | 17 | 145 | 43 | 81 | 21 | 36 | 109 |
| Whitman | 276 | 96 | 95 | 83 | 2 | 0 | 76 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Yakima | 3,407 | 1,608 | 1,118 | 651 | 28 | 2 | 997 | 23 | 98 | 77 | 3 | 18 | 33 | 65 |
| Total | 42,284 | 16,323 | 16,118 | 8,806 | 921 | 116 | 12,433 | 634 | 3,051 | 190 | 2,232 | 629 | 1,329 | 1,722 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 64 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| COUNTY | Adjud Charge Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|--------------|
| Adams | 1 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 63 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 30 | 0 | 82 | 1 | 81 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 72 | 71 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Benton/Franklin | 247 | 10 | 846 | 20 | 826 | 0 | 46 | 38 | 8 | 0 | 791 | 790 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 2 |
| Chelan | 48 | 0 | 334 | 0 | 334 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 323 | 302 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Clallam | 134 | 0 | 170 | 15 | 155 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 158 | 155 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clark | 121 | 0 | 1,155 | 22 | 1,133 | 0 | 50 | 30 | 18 | 2 | 1,088 | 1,084 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 0 |
| Columbia | 3 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 76 | 1 | 275 | 10 | 265 | 10 | 20 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 254 | 253 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Douglas | 24 | 0 | 207 | 2 | 205 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 194 | 194 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ferry | 7 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 118 | 10 | 538 | 20 | 518 | 1 | 31 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 499 | 499 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Grays Harbor | 77 | 6 | 245 | 19 | 226 | 4 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 213 | 213 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Island | 37 | 0 | 131 | 2 | 129 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 39 | 0 | 62 | 4 | 58 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 58 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 198 | 5 | 807 | 169 | 638 | 21 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 776 | 775 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 18 | 0 | 89 | 1 | 88 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 28 | 1 | 56 | 2 | 54 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 48 | 46 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Lewis | 111 | 1 | 233 | 10 | 223 | 10 | 36 | 34 | 2 | 0 | 193 | 193 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 77 | 0 | 124 | 12 | 112 | 2 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 109 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 66 | 0 | 269 | 2 | 267 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 21 | 1 | 66 | 2 | 64 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 53 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 11 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pierce | 876 | 3 | 1,640 | 18 | 1,622 | 191 | 152 | 139 | 13 | 0 | 1,469 | 1,469 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 4 |
| San Juan | 1 | 0 | 31 | 1 | 30 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 179 | 0 | 400 | 1 | 399 | 86 | 31 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 351 | 351 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 15 |
| Skamania | 4 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 407 | 6 | 953 | 59 | 894 | 44 | 78 | 54 | 24 | 0 | 866 | 860 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Spokane | 633 | 0 | 670 | 12 | 658 | 104 | 40 | 32 | 7 | 1 | 618 | 616 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Stevens | 40 | 0 | 120 | 1 | 119 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 107 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 231 | 1 | 950 | 7 | 943 | 0 | 62 | 56 | 6 | 0 | 877 | 875 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 35 | 0 | 191 | 0 | 191 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 180 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 143 | 1 | 435 | 7 | 428 | 49 | 26 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 406 | 403 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Whitman | 18 | 0 | 78 | 1 | 77 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Yakima | 809 | 0 | 831 | 16 | 815 | 1 | 47 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 780 | 772 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Total | 4,870 | 46 | 12,143 | 438 | 11,704 | 593 | 809 | 639 | 153 | 17 | 11,196 | 11,136 | 47 | 13 | 102 | 36 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 65

Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

GENDER GROUP: MALES

| COUNTY | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No ** Action | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 356 | 60 | 112 | 103 | 81 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 145 | 84 | 53 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 47 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 2,114 | 811 | 874 | 407 | 19 | 3 | 722 | 21 | 131 | 3 | 81 | 47 | 49 | 82 |
| Chelan | 515 | 290 | 106 | 102 | 9 | 8 | 96 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Clallam | 445 | 201 | 141 | 102 | 1 | 0 | 76 | 29 | 36 | 0 | 28 | 8 | 14 | 22 |
| Clark | 2,147 | 955 | 604 | 560 | 18 | 10 | 550 | 14 | 40 | 3 | 25 | 12 | 23 | 17 |
| Columbia | 63 | 12 | 15 | 34 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 629 | 259 | 95 | 251 | 21 | 3 | 60 | 5 | 30 | 0 | 23 | 7 | 26 | 4 |
| Douglas | 361 | 189 | 89 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 29 | 20 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Grant | 1,112 | 497 | 344 | 271 | 0 | 0 | 285 | 13 | 46 | 4 | 18 | 24 | 24 | 22 |
| Grays Harbor | 590 | 250 | 228 | 83 | 29 | 0 | 152 | 14 | 62 | 2 | 57 | 3 | 20 | 42 |
| Island | 290 | 136 | 84 | 64 | 6 | 0 | 75 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Jefferson | 123 | 70 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 13 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 1,750 | 757 | 408 | 554 | 31 | 0 | 353 | 10 | 45 | 0 | 36 | 9 | 33 | 12 |
| Kittitas | 197 | 86 | 60 | 47 | 4 | 0 | 24 | 15 | 21 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 19 |
| Klickitat | 122 | 68 | 39 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 505 | 263 | 135 | 94 | 9 | 4 | 107 | 2 | 26 | 0 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 12 |
| Lincoln | 51 | 20 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 342 | 150 | 78 | 76 | 10 | 28 | 55 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 464 | 235 | 108 | 116 | 5 | 0 | 73 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 17 |
| Pacific | 217 | 85 | 63 | 54 | 15 | 0 | 42 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 16 |
| Pend Oreille | 69 | 30 | 14 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 4,534 | 1,839 | 1,692 | 741 | 257 | 5 | 1,121 | 41 | 530 | 0 | 450 | 80 | 220 | 310 |
| San Juan | 40 | 21 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Skagit | 934 | 536 | 252 | 116 | 30 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 51 | 21 | 10 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Snohomish | 3,155 | 926 | 1,418 | 730 | 80 | 1 | 1,092 | 16 | 310 | 0 | 288 | 22 | 195 | 115 |
| Spokane | 2,854 | 994 | 1,039 | 778 | 21 | 22 | 647 | 95 | 297 | 0 | 243 | 54 | 44 | 253 |
| Stevens | 197 | 130 | 61 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Thurston | 1,141 | 762 | 319 | 53 | 0 | 7 | 192 | 0 | 127 | 7 | 55 | 65 | 91 | 36 |
| Walla Walla | 404 | 170 | 170 | 60 | 4 | 0 | 152 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 791 | 437 | 249 | 104 | 1 | 0 | 149 | 12 | 88 | 20 | 51 | 17 | 21 | 67 |
| Whitman | 203 | 77 | 60 | 64 | 2 | 0 | 50 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Yakima | 2,484 | 1,253 | 699 | 513 | 17 | 2 | 623 | 16 | 60 | 49 | 2 | 9 | 18 | 42 |
| Total | 29,424 | 12,694 | 9,725 | 6,231 | 679 | 95 | 7,387 | 383 | 1,955 | 101 | 1,443 | 411 | 840 | 1,115 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 65 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

GENDER GROUP: MALES

| COUNTY | Adjud Charges Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|
| Adams | 1 | 0 | 59 | 0 | 59 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 20 | 0 | 63 | 1 | 62 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 53 | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Benton/Franklin | 185 | 9 | 666 | 18 | 648 | 0 | 45 | 38 | 7 | 0 | 613 | 612 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Chelan | 39 | 0 | 255 | 0 | 255 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 244 | 228 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Clallam | 80 | 0 | 127 | 11 | 116 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 115 | 113 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clark | 90 | 0 | 888 | 19 | 869 | 0 | 44 | 27 | 15 | 2 | 827 | 824 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 0 |
| Columbia | 1 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 61 | 0 | 218 | 8 | 210 | 6 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 199 | 198 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Douglas | 20 | 0 | 169 | 1 | 168 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 157 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ferry | 6 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 87 | 8 | 425 | 14 | 411 | 1 | 27 | 24 | 3 | 0 | 390 | 390 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Grays Harbor | 58 | 5 | 203 | 14 | 189 | 4 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 176 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Island | 28 | 0 | 107 | 2 | 105 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 104 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 28 | 0 | 44 | 4 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 40 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 144 | 5 | 627 | 137 | 490 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 599 | 598 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 12 | 0 | 75 | 1 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 20 | 1 | 47 | 2 | 45 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 39 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Lewis | 87 | 1 | 180 | 10 | 170 | 9 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 144 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 53 | 0 | 97 | 10 | 87 | 0 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 82 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 47 | 0 | 202 | 1 | 201 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 188 | 188 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 19 | 1 | 58 | 2 | 56 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 10 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pierce | 636 | 3 | 1,293 | 15 | 1,278 | 127 | 138 | 127 | 11 | 0 | 1,139 | 1,139 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 3 |
| San Juan | 1 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 143 | 0 | 327 | 1 | 326 | 66 | 31 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 280 | 280 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 |
| Skamania | 3 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 297 | 5 | 780 | 54 | 726 | 39 | 71 | 52 | 19 | 0 | 700 | 694 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Spokane | 454 | 0 | 514 | 10 | 504 | 70 | 36 | 30 | 5 | 1 | 466 | 465 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Stevens | 30 | 0 | 95 | 1 | 94 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 83 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 166 | 0 | 687 | 5 | 682 | 0 | 59 | 53 | 6 | 0 | 618 | 616 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 25 | 0 | 145 | 0 | 145 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 134 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 105 | 1 | 320 | 4 | 316 | 32 | 19 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 298 | 296 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Whitman | 15 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 61 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Yakima | 602 | 0 | 668 | 11 | 657 | 1 | 45 | 29 | 9 | 7 | 620 | 613 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Total | 3,575 | 39 | 9,496 | 358 | 9,138 | 424 | 741 | 593 | 132 | 16 | 8,625 | 8,577 | 38 | 10 | 99 | 31 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 66
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004

| MALES TOTAL REFERRALS | Referred to Prosecution | Referred to Diversion | Charges Filed | No** Action | Remand to Adult Court | Diversion Completed No Charge | Diversion Not Compl./Refused | Diversion Not Compl./Refused | Div. Not Completed/ No Action | Adjud. Charge Dismissed | Adjud. Found Not Guilty | Total Adjud. Guilty | Guilty Standard Range | Guilty MI Local | Guilty JRA Range | Guilty JRA MI |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 2004 | 29,424 | 9,725 | 12,694 | 6,231 | 95 | 7,387 | 1,955 | 840 | 1,115 | 3,575 | 39 | 9,496 | 8,577 | 48 | 593 | 148 |
| 2003 | 31,260 | 10,369 | 13,329 | 6,889 | 67 | 8,152 | 2,402 | 936 | 1,077 | 3,657 | 64 | 10,322 | 9,230 | 40 | 656 | 244 |
| 2002 | 32,163 | 10,708 | 13,358 | 7,272 | 91 | 7,986 | 2,492 | 1,177 | 1,315 | 3,473 | 60 | 10,780 | 9,623 | 46 | 686 | 278 |
| 2001 | 32,800 | 11,162 | 13,368 | 7,384 | 80 | 8,109 | 2,733 | 1,260 | 1,473 | 3,516 | 53 | 10,710 | 10,298 | 35 | 654 | 251 |
| 2000 | 35,513 | 12,259 | 14,488 | 7,959 | 83 | 8,855 | 3,081 | 1,299 | 1,782 | 3,683 | 50 | 11,655 | 10,457 | 38 | 754 | 261 |
| 1999 | 37,882 | 12,769 | 15,116 | 8,821 | 122 | 8,875 | 3,389 | 1,535 | 1,854 | 3,947 | 55 | 12,175 | 10,891 | 37 | 866 | 234 |
| 1998 | 41,553 | 13,762 | 16,362 | 10,192 | 152 | 9,217 | 4,098 | 1,693 | 2,405 | 4,551 | 80 | 12,865 | 11,523 | 55 | 909 | 249 |
| % CHANGE 2003-2004 | -6% | -6% | -5% | -10% | 42% | -9% | -19% | -10% | 4% | -2% | -39% | -8% | -7% | -20% | -10% | -39% |

| FEMALES TOTAL REFERRALS | Referred to Prosecution | Referred to Diversion | Charges Filed | No** Action | Remand to Adult Court | Diversion Completed No Charge | Diversion Not Compl./Refused | Diversion Not Compl./Refused | Div. Not Completed/ No Action | Adjud. Charge Dismissed | Adjud. Found Not Guilty | Total Adjud. Guilty | Guilty Standard Range | Guilty MI Local | Guilty JRA Range | Guilty JRA MI |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 2004 | 12,822 | 6,376 | 3,624 | 2,561 | 21 | 5,032 | 1,094 | 488 | 606 | 1,291 | 7 | 2,645 | 2,557 | 12 | 46 | 22 |
| 2003 | 13,164 | 6,383 | 3,762 | 2,780 | 3 | 5,219 | 1,214 | 494 | 554 | 1,373 | 16 | 2,792 | 2,708 | 6 | 46 | 23 |
| 2002 | 13,379 | 6,435 | 3,761 | 2,897 | 7 | 4,998 | 1,276 | 584 | 692 | 1,254 | 12 | 2,981 | 2,878 | 9 | 58 | 31 |
| 2001 | 13,230 | 6,501 | 3,677 | 2,750 | 15 | 4,980 | 1,339 | 561 | 778 | 1,236 | 11 | 2,875 | 2,774 | 1 | 56 | 36 |
| 2000 | 13,716 | 6,663 | 3,871 | 2,936 | 12 | 5,124 | 1,396 | 560 | 836 | 1,243 | 22 | 3,049 | 2,938 | 4 | 69 | 33 |
| 1999 | 14,169 | 6,891 | 3,670 | 3,185 | 10 | 5,105 | 1,532 | 641 | 891 | 1,189 | 14 | 2,952 | 2,828 | 5 | 76 | 32 |
| 1998 | 15,950 | 7,521 | 4,407 | 3,694 | 6 | 5,275 | 1,991 | 905 | 1,086 | 1,667 | 23 | 3,412 | 3,264 | 7 | 105 | 28 |
| % CHANGE 2003-2004 | -3% | 0% | -4% | -8% | 600% | -4% | -10% | -1% | 9% | -6% | -56% | -5% | -6% | 100% | 0% | -4% |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

King County data are not included in totals.

Table 67
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

GENDER GROUP: FEMALES

| COUNTY | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action+ | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 123 | 8 | 48 | 59 | 8 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 72 | 29 | 32 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 862 | 209 | 513 | 135 | 5 | 0 | 443 | 11 | 59 | 4 | 34 | 21 | 34 | 25 |
| Chelan | 199 | 87 | 71 | 39 | 2 | 0 | 61 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Clallam | 217 | 90 | 83 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 51 | 13 | 19 | 0 | 16 | 3 | 12 | 7 |
| Clark | 894 | 275 | 385 | 229 | 2 | 3 | 350 | 9 | 26 | 6 | 16 | 4 | 21 | 5 |
| Columbia | 28 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 271 | 66 | 48 | 155 | 2 | 0 | 35 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 0 |
| Douglas | 177 | 42 | 80 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ferry | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Grant | 447 | 128 | 212 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 173 | 11 | 28 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 10 |
| Grays Harbor | 222 | 57 | 131 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 78 | 12 | 41 | 0 | 36 | 5 | 5 | 36 |
| Island | 128 | 32 | 66 | 28 | 2 | 0 | 55 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| Jefferson | 68 | 28 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 718 | 228 | 270 | 207 | 13 | 0 | 244 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 6 |
| Kittitas | 66 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Klickitat | 48 | 16 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Lewis | 213 | 73 | 83 | 56 | 1 | 0 | 69 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| Lincoln | 17 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 168 | 52 | 74 | 28 | 0 | 14 | 49 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Okanogan | 202 | 76 | 70 | 55 | 1 | 0 | 52 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
| Pacific | 74 | 12 | 37 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 29 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Pend Oreille | 21 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 1,991 | 512 | 1,099 | 242 | 137 | 1 | 756 | 17 | 326 | 0 | 288 | 38 | 139 | 187 |
| San Juan | 32 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Skagit | 390 | 129 | 197 | 57 | 7 | 0 | 197 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 28 | 3 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 1,464 | 219 | 875 | 354 | 16 | 0 | 734 | 18 | 123 | 0 | 106 | 17 | 70 | 53 |
| Spokane | 1,438 | 323 | 791 | 310 | 14 | 0 | 536 | 76 | 179 | 0 | 145 | 34 | 43 | 136 |
| Stevens | 83 | 36 | 42 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Thurston | 567 | 268 | 264 | 30 | 2 | 3 | 172 | 0 | 92 | 8 | 46 | 38 | 61 | 31 |
| Walla Walla | 165 | 56 | 85 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 78 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 431 | 155 | 219 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 157 | 5 | 57 | 23 | 30 | 4 | 15 | 42 |
| Whitman | 73 | 19 | 35 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Yakima | 920 | 355 | 416 | 138 | 11 | 0 | 371 | 7 | 38 | 28 | 1 | 9 | 15 | 23 |
| Total | 12,822 | 3,624 | 6,376 | 2,561 | 240 | 21 | 5,032 | 250 | 1,094 | 89 | 788 | 217 | 488 | 606 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals. These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Table 67 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

GENDER GROUP: FEMALES

| COUNTY | Adjud Charges Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 10 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 62 | 1 | 180 | 2 | 178 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 178 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Chelan | 9 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 74 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 54 | 0 | 43 | 4 | 39 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 42 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | 31 | 0 | 265 | 3 | 262 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 259 | 258 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 15 | 1 | 57 | 2 | 55 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 55 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 4 | 0 | 38 | 1 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 31 | 2 | 113 | 6 | 107 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grays Harbor | 19 | 1 | 42 | 5 | 37 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Island | 9 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 11 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 54 | 0 | 180 | 32 | 148 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 177 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 6 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 8 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 24 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 53 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 23 | 0 | 27 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 19 | 0 | 67 | 1 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 240 | 0 | 347 | 3 | 344 | 64 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 330 | 330 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 36 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 73 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Skamania | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 110 | 1 | 173 | 5 | 168 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 166 | 166 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spokane | 176 | 0 | 156 | 2 | 154 | 34 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 152 | 151 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stevens | 10 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 65 | 1 | 263 | 2 | 261 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 259 | 259 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 10 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 46 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 38 | 0 | 115 | 3 | 112 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 108 | 107 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Whitman | 3 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 207 | 0 | 163 | 5 | 158 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 160 | 159 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 1,291 | 7 | 2,645 | 80 | 2,565 | 169 | 68 | 46 | 21 | 1 | 2,569 | 2,557 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 5 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 68
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| COUNTY | ETHNIC GROUP: WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action+ | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
| Adams | 99 | 21 | 29 | 30 | 19 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 198 | 100 | 80 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 73 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 1,666 | 553 | 791 | 312 | 8 | 2 | 675 | 11 | 105 | 3 | 56 | 46 | 46 | 59 |
| Chelan | 400 | 199 | 105 | 89 | 4 | 3 | 93 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7 |
| Clallam | 474 | 197 | 173 | 102 | 2 | 0 | 103 | 28 | 42 | 0 | 33 | 9 | 19 | 23 |
| Clark | 2,444 | 991 | 804 | 625 | 16 | 8 | 743 | 18 | 43 | 4 | 29 | 10 | 28 | 15 |
| Columbia | 59 | 15 | 12 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 710 | 256 | 113 | 321 | 19 | 1 | 75 | 5 | 33 | 0 | 26 | 7 | 29 | 4 |
| Douglas | 357 | 144 | 126 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 16 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Grant | 854 | 312 | 321 | 221 | 0 | 0 | 258 | 16 | 47 | 7 | 12 | 28 | 28 | 19 |
| Grays Harbor | 626 | 255 | 270 | 76 | 25 | 0 | 181 | 18 | 71 | 1 | 62 | 8 | 19 | 52 |
| Island | 327 | 147 | 102 | 71 | 7 | 0 | 85 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 11 |
| Jefferson | 150 | 79 | 70 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 13 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 1,574 | 717 | 498 | 327 | 32 | 0 | 448 | 13 | 37 | 1 | 27 | 9 | 26 | 11 |
| Kittitas | 223 | 88 | 72 | 59 | 4 | 0 | 34 | 16 | 22 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 19 |
| Klickitat | 132 | 64 | 45 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 588 | 265 | 188 | 122 | 9 | 4 | 153 | 3 | 32 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Lincoln | 54 | 17 | 33 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 396 | 157 | 125 | 78 | 7 | 29 | 94 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Okanogan | 280 | 104 | 92 | 81 | 3 | 0 | 74 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 10 |
| Pacific | 167 | 68 | 49 | 40 | 10 | 0 | 34 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| Pend Oreille | 80 | 30 | 16 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 4,094 | 1,365 | 1,863 | 639 | 226 | 1 | 1,306 | 40 | 517 | 0 | 444 | 73 | 195 | 322 |
| San Juan | 62 | 25 | 32 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Skagit | 865 | 400 | 318 | 120 | 27 | 0 | 318 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 69 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Snohomish | 3,672 | 880 | 1,851 | 860 | 80 | 1 | 1,512 | 29 | 310 | 0 | 276 | 34 | 186 | 124 |
| Spokane | 3,509 | 1,066 | 1,552 | 852 | 25 | 14 | 1,045 | 138 | 369 | 0 | 294 | 75 | 66 | 303 |
| Stevens | 204 | 136 | 60 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Thurston | 1,219 | 726 | 422 | 64 | 2 | 5 | 267 | 0 | 155 | 10 | 70 | 75 | 99 | 56 |
| Walla Walla | 244 | 110 | 98 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 694 | 415 | 193 | 85 | 1 | 0 | 128 | 3 | 62 | 24 | 29 | 9 | 16 | 46 |
| Whitman | 228 | 80 | 74 | 72 | 2 | 0 | 59 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Yakima | 1,096 | 465 | 377 | 245 | 9 | 0 | 352 | 1 | 24 | 14 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 18 |
| Total | 27,830 | 10,480 | 10,981 | 5,748 | 551 | 70 | 8,599 | 427 | 1,955 | 73 | 1,438 | 444 | 811 | 1,144 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 68 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| COUNTY | ETHNIC GROUP: WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Adjud Charges Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 27 | 0 | 72 | 1 | 71 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 64 | 63 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Benton/Franklin | 133 | 6 | 460 | 10 | 450 | 0 | 29 | 24 | 5 | 0 | 426 | 425 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Chelan | 17 | 0 | 183 | 0 | 183 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 177 | 163 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Clallam | 93 | 0 | 115 | 11 | 104 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 107 | 106 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clark | 92 | 0 | 927 | 17 | 910 | 0 | 38 | 24 | 12 | 2 | 872 | 868 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 0 |
| Columbia | 2 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 63 | 0 | 217 | 6 | 211 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 201 | 200 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 12 | 0 | 132 | 1 | 131 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ferry | 3 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 58 | 4 | 278 | 10 | 268 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 262 | 262 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Grays Harbor | 54 | 6 | 210 | 14 | 196 | 4 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 182 | 182 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Island | 34 | 0 | 112 | 2 | 110 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 109 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 31 | 0 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 49 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 138 | 3 | 589 | 123 | 466 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 568 | 567 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 15 | 0 | 75 | 1 | 74 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 21 | 1 | 42 | 2 | 40 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 36 | 34 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Lewis | 82 | 1 | 189 | 7 | 182 | 9 | 27 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 159 | 159 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 57 | 0 | 99 | 11 | 88 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 88 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 26 | 0 | 84 | 1 | 83 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 18 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 41 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 10 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pierce | 535 | 3 | 925 | 7 | 918 | 97 | 67 | 59 | 8 | 0 | 845 | 845 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 3 |
| San Juan | 1 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 111 | 0 | 243 | 0 | 243 | 46 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 208 | 208 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 |
| Skamania | 3 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 294 | 6 | 732 | 50 | 682 | 34 | 64 | 44 | 20 | 0 | 659 | 653 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Spokane | 502 | 0 | 546 | 9 | 537 | 84 | 33 | 25 | 7 | 1 | 502 | 500 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Stevens | 33 | 0 | 97 | 1 | 96 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 151 | 1 | 673 | 6 | 667 | 0 | 46 | 40 | 6 | 0 | 618 | 617 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 14 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 93 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 97 | 0 | 312 | 7 | 305 | 22 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 294 | 291 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Whitman | 17 | 0 | 63 | 1 | 62 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 61 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 219 | 0 | 252 | 5 | 247 | 0 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 234 | 233 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 2,965 | 32 | 7,933 | 311 | 7,622 | 361 | 516 | 397 | 110 | 9 | 7,311 | 7,269 | 33 | 9 | 84 | 22 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 69
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: BLACK

| COUNTY | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action+ | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Rejected by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juve | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 130 | 51 | 58 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 46 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
| Chelan | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 16 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clark | 227 | 79 | 68 | 73 | 3 | 4 | 52 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| Columbia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 16 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 49 | 25 | 11 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Grays Harbor | 23 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Island | 32 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 286 | 133 | 49 | 98 | 6 | 0 | 35 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
| Kittitas | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 12 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 12 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pierce | 1,474 | 629 | 539 | 214 | 89 | 3 | 313 | 13 | 213 | 0 | 179 | 34 | 108 | 105 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 17 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 309 | 92 | 133 | 79 | 5 | 0 | 83 | 2 | 48 | 0 | 46 | 2 | 32 | 16 |
| Spokane | 410 | 136 | 123 | 138 | 7 | 6 | 66 | 13 | 44 | 0 | 41 | 3 | 8 | 36 |
| Stevens | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 157 | 101 | 45 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 31 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 26 | 5 |
| Walla Walla | 11 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 35 | 20 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Whitman | 9 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Yakima | 102 | 44 | 27 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Total | 3,359 | 1,383 | 1,115 | 725 | 117 | 19 | 678 | 44 | 393 | 10 | 308 | 75 | 208 | 185 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 69 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: BLACK

| COUNTY | Adjud Charges Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 19 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chelan | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 7 | 0 | 19 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grays Harbor | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Island | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 22 | 1 | 114 | 22 | 92 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 108 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 203 | 0 | 472 | 7 | 465 | 62 | 65 | 62 | 3 | 0 | 403 | 403 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 42 | 0 | 77 | 3 | 74 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spokane | 71 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 67 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Stevens | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 24 | 0 | 103 | 1 | 102 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 94 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 5 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whitman | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Yakima | 27 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 453 | 1 | 1,054 | 41 | 1,013 | 83 | 107 | 95 | 10 | 2 | 938 | 935 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 3 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 70
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| COUNTY | ETHNIC GROUP: NATIVE AMERICAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action+ | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
| Adams | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chelan | 16 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 100 | 54 | 25 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Clark | 26 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Columbia | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 20 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Douglas | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 17 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Grant | 35 | 18 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grays Harbor | 39 | 13 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Island | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 72 | 27 | 17 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 16 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Lewis | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 47 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 302 | 163 | 64 | 72 | 3 | 0 | 37 | 2 | 25 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 15 | 10 |
| Pacific | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 145 | 75 | 38 | 20 | 11 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 4 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 57 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 152 | 52 | 65 | 31 | 4 | | 42 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 22 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| Spokane | 215 | 76 | 77 | 58 | 3 | 1 | 32 | 10 | 35 | 0 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 29 |
| Stevens | 13 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Thurston | 51 | 37 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Walla Walla | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 121 | 73 | 31 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 14 |
| Whitman | 14 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 315 | 179 | 80 | 53 | 3 | 0 | 66 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 |
| Total | 1,820 | 912 | 509 | 363 | 29 | 7 | 299 | 43 | 167 | 24 | 126 | 17 | 82 | 85 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 70 (Continued)

Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: NATIVE AMERICAN

| COUNTY | Adjud Charges Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chelan | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 23 | 0 | 32 | 2 | 30 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 2 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 6 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grays Harbor | 6 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Island | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 7 | 0 | 24 | 4 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 9 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 31 | 0 | 146 | 1 | 145 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 138 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 20 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 58 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 12 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 24 | 0 | 38 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 36 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spokane | 35 | 0 | 38 | 1 | 37 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stevens | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 8 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 21 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 50 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whitman | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 98 | 0 | 87 | 3 | 84 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 324 | 1 | 624 | 19 | 605 | 45 | 41 | 31 | 10 | 0 | 582 | 579 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 71
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| COUNTY | ETHNIC GROUP: HISPANIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action+ | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
| Adams | 223 | 35 | 48 | 85 | 55 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 1,130 | 401 | 513 | 200 | 15 | 1 | 421 | 18 | 74 | 4 | 52 | 18 | 31 | 43 |
| Chelan | 272 | 156 | 64 | 41 | 6 | 5 | 57 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Clallam | 21 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clark | 65 | 27 | 17 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 89 | 41 | 13 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Douglas | 125 | 62 | 23 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 549 | 263 | 173 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 147 | 5 | 21 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Grays Harbor | 46 | 18 | 21 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| Island | 15 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 62 | 31 | 11 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 26 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Klickitat | 15 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 31 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 19 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 77 | 40 | 22 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Pacific | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 422 | 162 | 165 | 62 | 32 | 1 | 106 | 1 | 58 | 0 | 55 | 3 | 23 | 35 |
| San Juan | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 374 | 221 | 108 | 36 | 9 | 0 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 216 | 61 | 103 | 50 | 2 | 0 | 69 | 2 | 32 | 0 | 31 | 1 | 21 | 11 |
| Spokane | 104 | 32 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| Stevens | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 71 | 45 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Walla Walla | 173 | 80 | 71 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 60 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 118 | 67 | 45 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 2 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 16 |
| Whitman | 7 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 1,762 | 906 | 546 | 293 | 15 | 2 | 474 | 16 | 56 | 46 | 1 | 9 | 15 | 41 |
| Total | 6,037 | 2,720 | 2,050 | 1,114 | 142 | 11 | 1,657 | 70 | 323 | 69 | 204 | 50 | 133 | 190 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 71 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: HISPANIC

| COUNTY | Adjud Charges Dismissed | Adjud Found Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| Adams | 1 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 89 | 3 | 340 | 10 | 330 | 0 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 319 | 319 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Chelan | 29 | 0 | 131 | 0 | 131 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 126 | 121 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clallam | 4 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | 2 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 9 | 0 | 35 | 1 | 34 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Douglas | 9 | 0 | 53 | 1 | 52 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 44 | 6 | 223 | 7 | 216 | 0 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 202 | 202 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Grays Harbor | 13 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Island | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 7 | 0 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 2 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 7 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 71 | 0 | 102 | 4 | 98 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 52 | 0 | 136 | 0 | 136 | 33 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 126 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Skamania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 22 | 0 | 57 | 4 | 53 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 53 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spokane | 10 | 0 | 18 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stevens | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 6 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 16 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 67 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 60 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 12 | 1 | 49 | 0 | 49 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whitman | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 457 | 0 | 464 | 7 | 457 | 0 | 25 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 438 | 431 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 872 | 10 | 1,900 | 44 | 1,856 | 71 | 115 | 92 | 17 | 6 | 1,767 | 1,755 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 10 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: ASIAN

| COUNTY | Referred to Prosecution | Charges Filed | Refer to Diversion | No Action+ | No Intake Decision | Remand to Adult Court | Div Comp | Div in Process | Total Div Not Comp | Div Vacated | Div Reject by Div Unit | Div Refused by Juv | Div Not Compl Filed | Div Not Compl No Action |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Adams | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 36 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Chelan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | 58 | 16 | 24 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 11 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Douglas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grays Harbor | 9 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Island | 20 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 83 | 27 | 36 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 348 | 113 | 168 | 41 | 26 | 0 | 122 | 2 | 44 | 0 | 40 | 4 | 19 | 25 |
| San Juan | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Skagit | 10 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 190 | 48 | 97 | 40 | 5 | 0 | 80 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 13 | 3 |
| Spokane | 25 | 2 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Stevens | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 74 | 41 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 13 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Whitman | 8 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 935 | 303 | 442 | 152 | 33 | 5 | 355 | 7 | 80 | 2 | 72 | 6 | 45 | 35 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 72 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles
With Referral Dates from January 1 through December 31, 2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: ASIAN

| COUNTY | Adjud Charges- Dismissed | Adjud Found- Not Guilty | Total Guilty | Adjud Found- Guilty | Plead Guilty | No Decision | JRA | JRA Std Range | JRA MI Up | JRA MI Down | Local | Local Std Range | Local MI Up | Local MI Down | SSODA | Not Sent Yet |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|----------|--------------|
| Adams | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asotin/Garfield | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benton/Franklin | 5 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chelan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clallam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clark | 0 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cowlitz | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Douglas | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ferry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grant | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grays Harbor | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Island | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| King ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kitsap | 8 | 1 | 21 | 7 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kittitas | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klickitat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mason | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Okanogan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pend Oreille | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pierce | 44 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 79 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| San Juan | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skagit | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skamania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snohomish | 20 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spokane | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stevens | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thurston | 10 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Walla Walla | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whatcom | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whitman | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakima | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 102 | 2 | 232 | 10 | 222 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 216 | 216 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

** King County data are not comparable.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 73
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals for Juveniles with Referral Dates
From January 1 through December 31, 1995-2004

| Total Referrals | Referred to Prosecu- tor | Referred to Diversion | Charges Filed | No Action + | Remand to Adult Court | Diversion Completed No Charge | Diversion Not Completed | Diversion Charge Filed | Div. Not Completed/ No Action | Adjud. Charge Dis- missed | Adjud. Found Not Guilty | Adjud. Guilty | Guilty Standard Range | Guilty MI Local | Guilty JRA Range | Guilty JRA M. I. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 2004 | 42,284 | 16,118 | 16,323 | 8,806 | 116 | 12,433 | 3,051 | 1,329 | 1,722 | 4,870 | 46 | 12,143 | 11,136 | 60 | 639 | 170 |
| 2003 | 44,458 | 16,760 | 17,097 | 9,688 | 70 | 13,377 | 3,063 | 1,431 | 1,632 | 5,034 | 80 | 13,117 | 11,935 | 46 | 702 | 267 |
| 2002 | 45,573 | 17,153 | 17,124 | 10,185 | 98 | 12,994 | 3,768 | 1,761 | 2,007 | 4,729 | 72 | 13,764 | 12,503 | 45 | 745 | 309 |
| 2001 | 46,069 | 17,672 | 17,061 | 10,147 | 95 | 13,098 | 4,072 | 1,821 | 2,251 | 4,759 | 64 | 13,594 | 12,427 | 36 | 710 | 287 |
| 2000 | 49,260 | 18,929 | 18,374 | 10,904 | 95 | 13,984 | 4,479 | 1,859 | 2,620 | 4,933 | 72 | 14,712 | 13,398 | 42 | 823 | 294 |
| 1999 | 52,055 | 19,663 | 18,786 | 12,007 | 132 | 13,982 | 4,921 | 2,176 | 2,745 | 5,136 | 69 | 15,127 | 13,719 | 42 | 942 | 266 |
| 1998 | 57,505 | 21,284 | 20,769 | 13,887 | 158 | 14,492 | 6,089 | 2,598 | 3,491 | 6,218 | 103 | 16,277 | 14,787 | 62 | 1,014 | 277 |
| 1997 | 57,606 | 21,827 | 20,217 | 12,107 | 169 | 15,158 | 5,341 | 2,075 | 3,266 | 6,455 | 94 | 14,759 | 13,022 | 48 | 1,255 | 265 |
| 1996 | 58,498 | 21,862 | 20,401 | 12,639 | 200 | 15,990 | 4,486 | 1,569 | 2,917 | 6,289 | 89 | 14,530 | 12,805 | 52 | 1,267 | 209 |
| 1995 | 58,234 | 22,363 | 19,594 | 14,050 | 175 | 16,701 | 5,249 | 1,675 | 3,574 | 5,918 | 98 | 14,897 | 13,088 | 61 | 1,330 | 214 |
| % Change 2003- 2004 | -5% | -4% | -5% | -9% | 66% | -7% | 0% | -7% | 6% | -3% | -43% | -7% | -7% | 30% | -9% | -36% |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 74
For Juveniles with Referral Dates January 1 through December 31, 2004*

| Juveniles | White | | Black | | Native American | | Hispanic | | Asian | | Total* |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| | 2004 | % Total | 2004 | % Total | 2004 | % Total | 2004 | % Total | 2004 | % Total | |
| REFERRED TO PROSECUTOR | 27,830 | 70% | 3,359 | 8% | 1,820 | 5% | 6,037 | 15% | 935 | 2% | 39,981 |
| Charges Filed | 10,480 | 66% | 1,383 | 9% | 912 | 6% | 2,720 | 17% | 303 | 2% | 15,798 |
| No Action + | 5,748 | 71% | 725 | 9% | 363 | 4% | 1,114 | 14% | 152 | 2% | 8,102 |
| Referred to Diversion | 10,981 | 73% | 1,115 | 7% | 509 | 3% | 2,050 | 14% | 442 | 3% | 15,097 |

| DIVERSION | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|----|--------|
| Completed | 8,599 | 74% | 678 | 6% | 299 | 3% | 1,657 | 14% | 355 | 3% | 11,588 |
| Not Completed | 1,955 | 67% | 393 | 13% | 167 | 6% | 323 | 11% | 80 | 3% | 2,918 |
| Charge Filed | 811 | 63% | 208 | 16% | 82 | 6% | 133 | 10% | 45 | 4% | 1,279 |
| No Action | 1,144 | 70% | 185 | 11% | 85 | 5% | 190 | 12% | 35 | 2% | 1,639 |

| CHARGES FILED | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|----|--------|
| Charge Dismissed | 2,965 | 63% | 453 | 10% | 324 | 7% | 872 | 18% | 102 | 2% | 4,716 |
| Not Guilty | 32 | 70% | 1 | 2% | 1 | 2% | 10 | 22% | 2 | 4% | 46 |
| Guilty | 7,933 | 68% | 1,013 | 9% | 624 | 5% | 1,900 | 16% | 232 | 2% | 11,702 |

| DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|----|--------|
| Standard Range | 7,269 | 68% | 935 | 9% | 579 | 5% | 1,755 | 16% | 216 | 2% | 10,754 |
| Manifest Injustice (MI) | 42 | 70% | 3 | 5% | 3 | 5% | 12 | 20% | 0 | 0% | 60 |
| JRA Standard Range | 397 | 63% | 95 | 15% | 31 | 5% | 92 | 15% | 15 | 2% | 630 |
| JRA MI | 119 | 72% | 12 | 7% | 10 | 6% | 23 | 14% | 1 | 1% | 165 |

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report. King County data are not comparable.

+ Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 75
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
For Juveniles with Referral Dates January 1 through December 31, 1995-2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: WHITE

| Juveniles | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | % CHG 2003-04 | % CHG 1995-04 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| REFERRED TO PROSECUTOR | 27,830 | 30,186 | 31,143 | 32,250 | 34,715 | 35,121 | 39,198 | 39,603 | 39,878 | 39,553 | -8% | -30% |
| Charges Filed | 10,480 | 11,223 | 11,313 | 11,602 | 12,745 | 12,297 | 13,860 | 13,551 | 13,404 | 12,857 | -7% | -18% |
| No Action ** | 5,748 | 6,540 | 7,027 | 7,144 | 7,548 | 8,144 | 9,432 | 8,180 | 8,387 | 9,324 | -12% | -38% |
| Remand to Adult Court | 70 | 48 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 75 | 90 | 104 | 122 | 89 | 46% | -21% |
| Referred to Diversion | 10,981 | 11,841 | 12,116 | 12,738 | 13,720 | 13,728 | 15,037 | 15,572 | 15,712 | 15,899 | -7% | -31% |

| DIVERSION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| Completed | 8,599 | 9,546 | 9,163 | 9,489 | 10,096 | 9,772 | 10,237 | 10,925 | 11,570 | 12,032 | -10% | -29% |
| Not Completed/Re- fused | 1,955 | 2,084 | 2,662 | 3,403 | 3,317 | 3,485 | 4,372 | 3,781 | 3,231 | 3,598 | -6% | -46% |
| Charge Filed | 811 | 921 | 1,207 | 1,315 | 1,344 | 1,543 | 1,815 | 1,426 | 1,097 | 1,117 | -12% | -27% |
| No Action | 1,144 | 1,163 | 1,455 | 1,602 | 1,973 | 1,942 | 2,557 | 2,355 | 2,134 | 2,481 | -2% | -54% |

| CHARGES FILED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|
| Charge Dismissed | 2,965 | 3,256 | 3,084 | 3,228 | 3,351 | 3,238 | 3,962 | 4,260 | 4,109 | 3,632 | -9% | -18% |
| Not Guilty | 32 | 52 | 58 | 50 | 46 | 43 | 77 | 74 | 68 | 68 | -38% | -53% |
| Guilty | 7,933 | 8,655 | 9,189 | 9,330 | 10,346 | 10,167 | 11,145 | 10,014 | 9,602 | 10,061 | -8% | -21% |

| DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Standard Range | 7,269 | 7,851 | 8,365 | 8,552 | 9,451 | 9,277 | 10,208 | 8,862 | 8,563 | 8,906 | -7% | -18% |
| Manifest Injustice (MI) | 42 | 34 | 40 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 37 | 34 | 31 | 41 | 24% | 2% |
| JRA Standard Range | 397 | 459 | 460 | 445 | 550 | 572 | 636 | 828 | 789 | 844 | -14% | -53% |
| JRA MI | 119 | 183 | 209 | 207 | 202 | 178 | 168 | 162 | 109 | 119 | -35% | 0% |

These data do not include Other Category and Unknown Category.

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.

King County data are not comparable.

** Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 75 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
For Juveniles with Referral Dates January 1 through December 31, 1995-2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: BLACK

| Juveniles | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | % CHG 2003-04 | % CHG 1995-04 |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| REFERRED TO PROSECUTOR | 3,359 | 3,150 | 3,118 | 3,022 | 3,140 | 3,357 | 3,942 | 4,011 | 3,815 | 4,057 | 7% | -17% |
| Charges Filed | 1,383 | 1,419 | 1,326 | 1,310 | 1,355 | 1,440 | 1,538 | 1,617 | 1,553 | 1,527 | -3% | -9% |
| No Action ** | 725 | 634 | 676 | 675 | 692 | 759 | 1,026 | 802 | 875 | 1,029 | 14% | -30% |
| Remand to Adult Court | 19 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 35 | 28 | 171% | -32% |
| Referred to Diversion | 1,115 | 979 | 980 | 897 | 980 | 980 | 1,205 | 1,326 | 1,122 | 1,308 | 14% | -15% |

| DIVERSION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Completed | 678 | 656 | 629 | 543 | 578 | 546 | 609 | 683 | 667 | 780 | 3% | -13% |
| Not Completed/Re- fused | 393 | 305 | 338 | 333 | 381 | 403 | 562 | 556 | 385 | 505 | 29% | -22% |
| Charge Filed | 208 | 159 | 172 | 166 | 185 | 214 | 253 | 204 | 124 | 140 | 31% | 49% |
| No Action | 185 | 146 | 166 | 167 | 196 | 189 | 309 | 352 | 261 | 365 | 27% | -49% |

| CHARGES FILED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Charge Dismissed | 453 | 432 | 392 | 355 | 333 | 413 | 496 | 510 | 399 | 412 | 5% | 10% |
| Not Guilty | 1 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | -90% | -83% |
| Guilty | 1,054 | 1,113 | 1,075 | 1,083 | 1,169 | 1,197 | 1,234 | 1,207 | 1,201 | 1,220 | -5% | -14% |

| DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Standard Range | 935 | 995 | 949 | 968 | 1,069 | 1,049 | 1,085 | 1,028 | 1,012 | 10 | -6% | 9,250% |
| Manifest Injustice (MI) | 3 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | -50% | -70% |
| JRA Standard Range | 95 | 84 | 92 | 84 | 90 | 105 | 110 | 147 | 153 | 179 | 13% | -47% |
| JRA MI | 12 | 22 | 27 | 26 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 27 | -45% | -56% |

These data do not include Other Category and Unknown Category.

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.
 King County data are not comparable.

** Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 75 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
For Juveniles with Referral Dates January 1 through December 31,
1995-2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: NATIVE AMERICAN

| Juveniles | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | % CHG 2003-04 | % CHG 1995-04 |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| REFERRED TO PROSECUTOR | 1,820 | 1,755 | 1,826 | 1,767 | 1,919 | 2,141 | 2,277 | 2,190 | 2,154 | 2,148 | 4% | -15% |
| Charges Filed | 912 | 861 | 833 | 817 | 824 | 932 | 1,021 | 863 | 861 | 877 | 6% | 4% |
| No Action ** | 363 | 388 | 412 | 392 | 499 | 528 | 588 | 501 | 483 | 545 | -6% | -33% |
| Remand to Adult Court | 7 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 133% | -22% |
| Referred to Diversion | 509 | 476 | 541 | 522 | 554 | 613 | 590 | 687 | 680 | 615 | 7% | -17% |

| DIVERSION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Completed | 299 | 307 | 352 | 301 | 349 | 411 | 372 | 395 | 403 | 378 | -3% | -21% |
| Not Completed/Re- fused | 167 | 151 | 176 | 202 | 184 | 173 | 198 | 227 | 200 | 228 | 11% | -27% |
| Charge Filed | 82 | 81 | 95 | 96 | 87 | 64 | 98 | 100 | 67 | 81 | 1% | 1% |
| No Action | 85 | 70 | 81 | 106 | 97 | 109 | 100 | 127 | 133 | 147 | 21% | -42% |

| CHARGES FILED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Charge Dismissed | 324 | 263 | 392 | 259 | 251 | 263 | 359 | 271 | 259 | 280 | 23% | 16% |
| Not Guilty | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | -50% | -67% |
| Guilty | 624 | 655 | 1,075 | 634 | 624 | 693 | 724 | 652 | 626 | 654 | -5% | -5% |

| DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Standard Range | 579 | 604 | 949 | 581 | 577 | 610 | 645 | 587 | 529 | 571 | -4% | 1% |
| Manifest Injustice (MI) | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 200% | 200% |
| JRA Standard Range | 31 | 36 | 92 | 40 | 35 | 57 | 47 | 49 | 73 | 63 | -14% | -51% |
| JRA MI | 10 | 13 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 12 | -23% | -17% |

These data do not include Other Category and Unknown Category.

*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report. King County data are not comparable.

** Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Table 75 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
For Juveniles with Referral Dates January 1 through December 31, 1995-2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: HISPANIC

| Juveniles | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | % CHG 2003-04 | % CHG 1995-04 |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| REFERRED TO PROSECUTOR | 6,037 | 5,872 | 5,705 | 5,190 | 5,159 | 5,553 | 5,954 | 6,164 | 6,132 | 5,896 | 3% | 2% |
| Charges Filed | 2,720 | 2,636 | 2,547 | 2,175 | 2,222 | 2,375 | 2,510 | 2,525 | 2,609 | 2,548 | 3% | 7% |
| No Action * | 1,114 | 1,274 | 1,212 | 1,157 | 1,179 | 1,223 | 1,394 | 1,375 | 1,391 | 1,385 | -13% | -20% |
| Remand to Adult Court | 11 | 12 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 41 | -8% | -73% |
| Referred to Diversion | 2,050 | 1,835 | 1,778 | 1,708 | 1,663 | 1,797 | 1,827 | 1,885 | 1,759 | 1,751 | 12% | 17% |

| DIVERSION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Completed | 1,657 | 1,555 | 1,494 | 1,408 | 1,402 | 1,435 | 1,459 | 1,499 | 1,401 | 1,400 | 7% | 18% |
| Not Completed/Re- fused | 323 | 241 | 241 | 258 | 223 | 302 | 322 | 311 | 271 | 320 | 34% | 1% |
| Charge Filed | 133 | 111 | 126 | 110 | 115 | 153 | 162 | 150 | 136 | 142 | 20% | -6% |
| No Action ** | 190 | 130 | 115 | 148 | 108 | 149 | 160 | 161 | 135 | 178 | 46% | 7% |

| CHARGES FILED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|
| Charge Dismissed | 872 | 757 | 705 | 593 | 649 | 708 | 750 | 837 | 867 | 978 | 15% | -11% |
| Not Guilty | 10 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 13 | -9% | -23% |
| Guilty | 1,900 | 1,932 | 1,933 | 1,641 | 1,622 | 1,748 | 1,832 | 1,727 | 1,784 | 1,672 | -2% | 14% |

| DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Standard Range | 1,755 | 1,777 | 1,769 | 1,499 | 1,438 | 1,583 | 1,608 | 1,505 | 1,563 | 1,460 | -1% | 20% |
| Manifest Injustice (MI) | 12 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 140% | 50% |
| JRA Standard Range | 92 | 87 | 108 | 88 | 114 | 118 | 145 | 146 | 139 | 149 | 6% | -38% |
| JRA MI | 23 | 45 | 39 | 34 | 48 | 33 | 52 | 53 | 56 | 49 | -49% | -53% |

These data do not include Other Category and Unknown Category.

King County data are not included.

Changes in the method of tabulation may account for differences in juvenile court case processing data from previous years.

* Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals for 1998-2003.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

Table 75 (Continued)
Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
For Juveniles with Referral Dates January 1 through December 31, 1995-2004*

ETHNIC GROUP: ASIAN

| Juveniles | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | % CHG 2003-04 | % CHG 2003-04 |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| REFERRED TO PROSECUTOR | 935 | 969 | 964 | 972 | 1,082 | 1,194 | 1,465 | 1,393 | 1,496 | 1,424 | -4% | -34% |
| Charges Filed | 303 | 312 | 364 | 340 | 354 | 384 | 522 | 476 | 516 | 471 | -3% | -36% |
| No Action * | 152 | 152 | 166 | 172 | 246 | 258 | 299 | 220 | 263 | 303 | 0% | -50% |
| Remand to Adult Court | 5 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | | -17% |
| Referred to Diversion | 442 | 395 | 402 | 422 | 446 | 492 | 592 | 627 | 608 | 599 | 12% | -26% |

| DIVERSION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Completed | 355 | 320 | 316 | 303 | 333 | 361 | 423 | 462 | 500 | 459 | 11% | -23% |
| Not Completed/Re- fused | 80 | 71 | 82 | 111 | 105 | 117 | 149 | 144 | 91 | 134 | 13% | -40% |
| Charge Filed | 45 | 41 | 53 | 60 | 43 | 52 | 70 | 59 | 27 | 39 | 10% | 15% |
| No Action | 35 | 30 | 29 | 51 | 62 | 65 | 79 | 85 | 64 | 95 | 17% | -63% |

| CHARGES FILED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Charge Dismissed | 102 | 112 | 105 | 86 | 84 | 82 | 152 | 147 | 137 | 98 | -9% | 4% |
| Not Guilty | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Guilty | 232 | 236 | 298 | 304 | 303 | 339 | 418 | 356 | 380 | 400 | -2% | -42% |

| DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Standard Range | 216 | 211 | 257 | 266 | 278 | 286 | 384 | 302 | 318 | 345 | 2% | -37% |
| Manifest Injustice (MI) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | |
| JRA Standard Range | 15 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 19 | 48 | 30 | 44 | 50 | 42 | -32% | -64% |
| JRA MI | 1 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 | -50% | -67% |

These data do not include Other Category and Unknown Category.

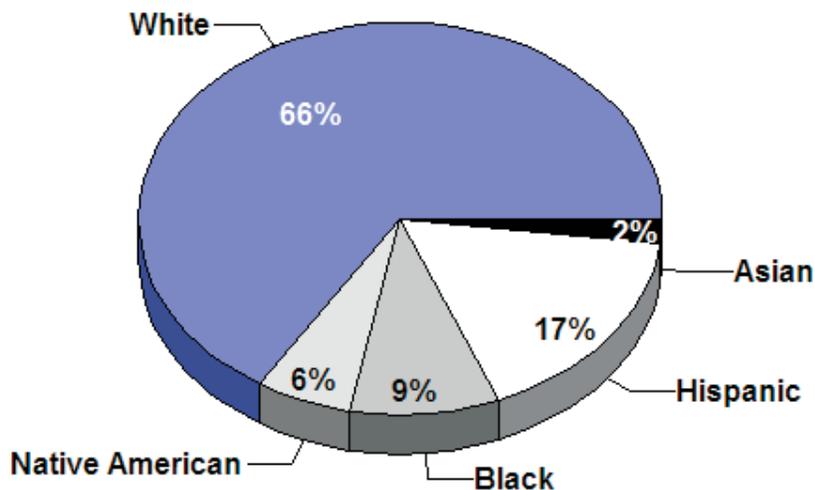
*As a result of the statewide conversion to JCS, data for 2005 and 2006 is not available for this report.
 King County data are not comparable.

** Some Automatic Remands to Adult Court Jurisdiction are included in the "No Action" totals.

These data were obtained from the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, May 2005.

Differences in data entry practices among the juvenile courts may contribute to variations in the data.

Graph 38
**2004 Juveniles Referred to the Prosecutor
Resulting in Charges Filed
By Race/Ethnicity**



Source: JUVIS, Administrative Office of the Courts, May 2005.
These data do not include "other" and "unknown" categories.
King County data are not comparable and are not included.

King County Juvenile Court Case Results

In 2005 8,065 juveniles were referred to the prosecutor in King County. Of this number 2,669, (33 percent) were referred to diversion; charges were filed on 4,017 (50 percent); and there was no action on 1,353 (17 percent). During this time, 26 juveniles were remanded to adult court.

King County data was not provided for 2004 and 2003. Cases referred to the prosecutor decreased 50 percent over the last ten years (1996-2005) and 12 percent over the last five years (2001-2005). Cases referred to diversion decreased by 57 percent over ten years and 16 percent over five years. Cases remanded to adult court decreased by 37 percent over the last five years.

Of the total juvenile referrals to diversion in 2005, 92 percent completed diversion or had no charge filed, and 43 percent did not complete, refused or were refused diversion (includes carryover cases from the previous year). Ninety-four percent of those diversion cases where the juvenile did not complete the diversion agreement, refused, or was refused diversion resulted in charges being filed.

Of the juveniles adjudicated in 2005, 67 percent resulted in a guilty finding (found guilty or plead guilty), less than one percent were found not guilty; and 33 percent of the charges were dismissed.

TABLE 76

CASES REFERRED TO KING COUNTY JUVENILE COURT

| | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | % Change 96-05 |
|------------------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| Referred to Prosecutor | 8,065 | | | 8,715 | 9,164 | 10,614 | 11,895 | 13,720 | 13,304 | 16,220 | -50% |
| Referred to Diversion (King) | 2,669 | | | 2,970 | 3,169 | 4,072 | 4,232 | 4,887 | 4,792 | 6,145 | -57% |
| Charges Filed | 4,017 | | | 4,463 | 4,561 | 5,423 | 6,845 | 7,938 | 7,377 | 8,148 | -51% |
| No Action | 1,353 | | | 1,253 | 1,393 | 1,083 | 818 | 895 | 1,135 | 1,927 | -30% |
| Remand to Adult Court | 26 | | | 29 | 41 | 36 | 33 | 40 | 34 | 8 | 225% |

DIVERSION

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Diversion Completed / No Charge | 2,470 | | | 2,089 | 2,436 | 2,887 | 3,164 | 2,964 | 2,677 | 2,912 | -15% |
| Diversion Not Completed / Refused | 1,152 | | | 1,174 | 1,380 | 1,622 | 1,935 | 2,284 | 2,259 | 3,099 | -63% |
| Diversion Charges Filed | 1,082 | | | 1,080 | 1,283 | 1,508 | 1,780 | 2,101 | 2,146 | 2,407 | -55% |
| Diversion Charges Dismissed After Filing | | | | | | | | | | | (Included in total dismissal count) |
| Diversion Charged/Not Filed After Rejection | 70 | | | 94 | 97 | 114 | 155 | 183 | 113 | 692 | -90% |

ADJUDICATION

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Adjudicated Charge Dismissed* | 866 | | | 1,029 | 1,190 | 1,322 | 2,883 | 1,911 | 1,901 | 2,810 | -69% |
| Adjudicated Found Not Guilty | 21 | | | 72 | 65 | 102 | 171 | 130 | 149 | 147 | -86% |
| Adjudicated Guilty (found guilty and plead guilty) | 1,767 | | | 2,354 | 2,596 | 3,222 | 4,826 | 4,356 | 3,708 | 4,473 | -60% |

* Includes completed diversion dismissals.

These data were obtained from the King County Office of the Prosecuting Attorney, Criminal & Juvenile Division; 2001 data received September, 2002.

Data on Disposition of Guilty Cases is not available (Standard Range, MI, JRA Standard Range, JRA MI).

Juvenile Detention

Washington has 21 county-operated detention facilities, which are maintained by the juvenile courts, and one regional center maintained by a consortium of counties. Juveniles from all 39 counties are held in these 22 facilities.

Juveniles are held in local detention facilities to await court hearings or as sentenced offenders. Some facilities also hold juveniles sentenced to the State Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration.

Juvenile detention population figures used in this report were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts. Population figures represent each entry into the detention database (episode), where a juvenile was held for four hours or longer. Juveniles who are over the age of 18 and who are under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court or who have been remanded to adult court are also included in the detention population data. A juvenile may be held in detention more than once within a year depending on the number of times the juvenile offends. Changes in the method of tabulation may account for differences in population data from previous years.

The number of juveniles held in detention facilities in 2006 decreased slightly from 2005. There has been a steady decrease of 14% from 2000.

Facilities that experienced a **decrease** from 2005 to 2006 of over ten percent in the number of juveniles held in detention include: Grant (28.0), Lewis (14.3), Okanogan (17.6), and Skagit (22.7).

One facility experienced an increase of over ten percent: Clallam (42.2).

Race and Ethnic Distribution

Reporting of race and ethnicity has increased since 1986. Consequently, the rate of increase in detention population may be overstated. Minority youth, age 10-17, representation in detention increased from 2005 to 2006 by 9.7 percent. This continues a steady increase from 2001 of 34 percent.

The race and ethnic distribution of the detention population during 2006 showed that 62 percent were White, 13 percent were Black, six percent were Native American, three percent were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 14 percent were Hispanic. Race or ethnicity was not reported for two percent of the detention population.

Gender

Females held in detention facilities during 2006 represent over 29 percent of the detention population, unchanged from 2005. The percent of females held in detention facilities has steadily increased by 37.1 percent since 1996. (23.4% in 1997 to 29.2% in 2006).

TABLE 77
JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006

| FACILITY (also holds for) | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | % Increase/ Decrease 2005-06 | % Increase/ Decrease 1997-06 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR) | 1,635 | 1,554 | 1,465 | 1,424 | 1,452 | 1,383 | 1,508 | 1,355 | 1,143 | 1,138 | 5.2 | 43.7 |
| CHELAN | 834 | 913 | 796 | 991 | 999 | 859 | 873 | 992 | 791 | 786 | -8.7 | 6.1 |
| CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Point No Point) | 815 | 573 | 711 | 739 | 858 | 988 | 1,026 | 834 | 816 | 855 | 42.2 | -4.7 |
| CLARK (Skamania) | 1,863 | 2,004 | 1,778 | 1,766 | 1,787 | 1,766 | 1,563 | 1,767 | 1,845 | 1,783 | -7.0 | 4.5 |
| COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR) | 1,427 | 1,581 | 1,582 | 1,772 | 1,439 | 1,369 | 1,422 | 1,349 | 1,271 | 1,042 | -9.7 | 36.9 |
| GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas) | 571 | 793 | 662 | 699 | 636 | 584 | 538 | 398 | 485 | 453 | -28.0 | 26.0 |
| GRAYS HARBOR (Pacific, Wahkiakum) | 886 | 962 | 1,003 | 979 | 947 | 919 | 1,015 | 996 | 862 | 873 | -7.9 | 1.5 |
| Island | 180 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KING ** | 3,833 | 4,102 | 3,774 | 4,077 | 4,045 | 4,461 | 5,220 | 5,233 | 5,899 | 5,953 | -6.6 | -35.6 |
| KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe) | 1,528 | 1,595 | 1,648 | 1,690 | 1,688 | 1,748 | 1,791 | 1,823 | 2,144 | 1,692 | -4.2 | -9.7 |
| LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific) | 444 | 518 | 481 | 503 | 477 | 485 | 541 | 549 | 611 | 643 | -14.3 | -30.9 |
| MASON*+ | 424 | 424 | 435 | 435 | 471 | 510 | 490 | 439 | 219 | | 0.0 | |
| MEDICAL LAKE* (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Whitman) | 1,021 | 1,109 | 1,136 | 1,185 | 1,427 | 1,244 | 1,224 | 1,301 | 1,054 | 88 | -7.9 | |
| OKANOGAN | 404 | 490 | 544 | 517 | 585 | 587 | 521 | 537 | 558 | 509 | -17.6 | -20.6 |
| PIERCE | 3,000 | 3,092 | 3,045 | 3,659 | 3,490 | 3,652 | 3,966 | 3,964 | 4,101 | 3,946 | -3.0 | -24.0 |
| SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control) | 617 | 798 | 746 | 734 | 829 | 854 | 1,104 | 948 | 974 | 966 | -22.7 | -36.1 |
| SNOHOMISH (Island) | 3,088 | 2,913 | 3,904 | 4,054 | 3,832 | 4,209 | 4,029 | 3,376 | 3,155 | 2,710 | 6.0 | 13.9 |
| SPOKANE | 2,089 | 2,225 | 2,323 | 2,580 | 2,689 | 2,339 | 2,364 | 2,350 | 2,825 | 2,038 | -6.1 | 2.5 |
| THURSTON | 1,353 | 1,338 | 1,315 | 1,368 | 1,450 | 1,341 | 1,469 | 1,577 | 1,607 | 1,551 | 1.1 | -12.8 |
| WALLA WALLA (Columbia) | 435 | 402 | 358 | 373 | 361 | 403 | 514 | 542 | 247 | 110 | | |
| WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) | 864 | 890 | 1,031 | 1,041 | 1,066 | 1,032 | 1,133 | 1,114 | 1,175 | 1,173 | -2.9 | -26.3 |
| YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania) | 1,485 | 1,509 | 1,727 | 1,852 | 1,856 | 2,165 | 2,067 | 2,085 | 1,914 | 1,943 | -1.6 | -23.6 |
| TOTAL | 28,796 | 29,785 | 30,464 | 32,438 | 32,384 | 32,898 | 34,378 | 33,529 | 33,696 | 30,252 | -3.3 | -4.8 |

2006 data obtained from new AOC JCS System. Prior data obtained from Juvis System.

*Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

** King County data has been revised to reflect corrections in previous reported data.

+ Data for '2006' was not provided, reflects '2005 Data

TABLE 78
MINORITY DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006

| FACILITY (also holds for) | Total Held 2006 | Total Min. Held 2006 | PERCENT MINORITY | | | | | | | | | | % Change 05-06 | % Change 97-06 |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | | |
| BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR) | 1,635 | 913 | 55.8 | 53.5 | 50.8 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 42.6 | 39.1 | 43.5 | 40.9 | 45.7 | 4.3 | 22.2 |
| CHELAN | 834 | 357 | 42.8 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 31.4 | 35.0 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 28.3 | 31.1 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 48.2 |
| CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point) | 815 | 233 | 28.6 | 17.6 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 23.2 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 62.2 | 49.0 |
| CLARK (Skamania) | 1,863 | 412 | 22.1 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 60.6 | 3.5 |
| COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR, Clatsop, OR) | 1,427 | 268 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 14.9 | -8.1 | 26.3 |
| GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas) | 571 | 293 | 51.3 | 48.9 | 47.1 | 44.3 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 34.8 | 47.0 | 39.2 | 32.0 | 4.9 | 60.3 |
| GRAYS HARBOR (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum) | 886 | 210 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 19.0 | 25.5 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 1.8 | 56.8 |
| ISLAND | 180 | 50 | 27.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KING ** | 3,833 | 2,283 | 59.6 | 58.0 | 53.9 | 53.8 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 50.3 | 49.8 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 2.7 | 13.5 |
| KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe) | 1,528 | 493 | 32.3 | 26.5 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 21.5 | 16.9 | 21.9 | 90.9 |
| LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific) | 444 | 111 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 159.0 | 56.1 |
| MASON** + | 424 | 66 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 13.7 | | 0.0 | |
| MEDICAL LAKE ** (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Whitman) | 1,021 | 305 | 29.9 | 28.9 | 32.1 | 32.8 | 31.8 | 34.5 | 32.3 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 13.6 | 3.5 | 119.1 |
| OKANOGAN | 404 | 242 | 59.9 | 68.0 | 66.5 | 65.2 | 63.4 | 62.5 | 56.6 | 54.9 | 50.9 | 51.7 | -11.9 | 15.9 |
| PIERCE | 3,000 | 1,423 | 47.4 | 42.2 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 12.3 | 18.5 |
| SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control) | 617 | 309 | 50.1 | 39.7 | 37.8 | 36.8 | 33.4 | 29.5 | 23.3 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 26.1 | 83.3 |
| SNOHOMISH (Island) | 3,088 | 802 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 27.8 | 56.4 |
| SPOKANE | 2,089 | 497 | 23.8 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 20.1 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 15.7 | 20.2 | 23.4 | 18.0 |
| THURSTON | 1,353 | 347 | 25.6 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 10.7 | 47.3 |
| WALLA WALLA (Columbia) | 435 | 193 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 36.0 | 33.5 | 28.8 | 17.4 | 34.6 | 32.8 | 27.9 | 25.5 | -8.1 | 74.3 |
| WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) | 864 | 313 | 36.2 | 36.0 | 33.0 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 0.8 | 80.1 |
| YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania) | 1,485 | 954 | 64.2 | 63.6 | 64.5 | 63.5 | 61.6 | 47.5 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 57.7 | 1.0 | 11.3 |
| TOTAL | 28,796 | 11,074 | 38.5 | 35.1 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 9.7 | 17.7 |

*2006 data obtained from new AOC JCS System. Prior data obtained from Juvis System.

*1999-2005 data do not include Other Category, Unknown Category and Not Reported Category. Previous years data include these categories.

**Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

** King County data has been revised to reflect corrections in previous reported data.

+ Reflects '2005' data for '2006'. Data was not available

TABLE 79
DETENTION POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006*

| FACILITY (also holds for) | White | Black | Native American | Hispanic | Asian & Pacific Is. | Other | Unknown | Not Reported |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| BENTON/FRANKLIN (Klickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR) | 722 | 105 | 6 | 773 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHELAN | 477 | 17 | 16 | 252 | 4 | 0 | 68 | 0 |
| CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Point No Point) | 582 | 18 | 131 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 53 | 0 |
| CLARK (Skamania) | 1,451 | 184 | 12 | 111 | 31 | 0 | 74 | 0 |
| COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR) | 1,159 | 76 | 56 | 118 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas) | 278 | 9 | 11 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| GRAYS HARBOR (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum) | 676 | 33 | 75 | 51 | 10 | 0 | 41 | 0 |
| ISLAND | 130 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 27 | 0 |
| KING ** | 1,550 | 1,534 | 162 | 318 | 255 | | 14 | 0 |
| KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe) | 1,035 | 161 | 57 | 153 | 88 | 0 | 34 | 0 |
| LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific) | 333 | 9 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 66 | 0 |
| MASON*+ | 358 | 5 | 32 | 24 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEDICAL LAKE * (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Whitman) | 716 | 32 | 98 | 156 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| OKANOGAN | 162 | 5 | 186 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| PIERCE | 1,577 | 921 | 153 | 214 | 128 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control) | 308 | 15 | 52 | 224 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| SNOHOMISH (Island) | 2,286 | 230 | 162 | 204 | 107 | 0 | 99 | 0 |
| SPOKANE | 1,592 | 209 | 176 | 95 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| THURSTON | 1,006 | 92 | 50 | 84 | 73 | 0 | 48 | 0 |
| WALLA WALLA (Columbia) | 242 | 9 | 2 | 133 | 1 | 0 | 48 | 0 |
| WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) | 551 | 39 | 144 | 92 | 22 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania) | 531 | 77 | 145 | 676 | 7 | 0 | 49 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 17,722 | 3,790 | 1,727 | 4,047 | 817 | 10 | 683 | 0 |

*2006 data obtained from new AOC JCS System. Prior data obtained from Juvis System.

*Data was reported by the court. Other county data were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

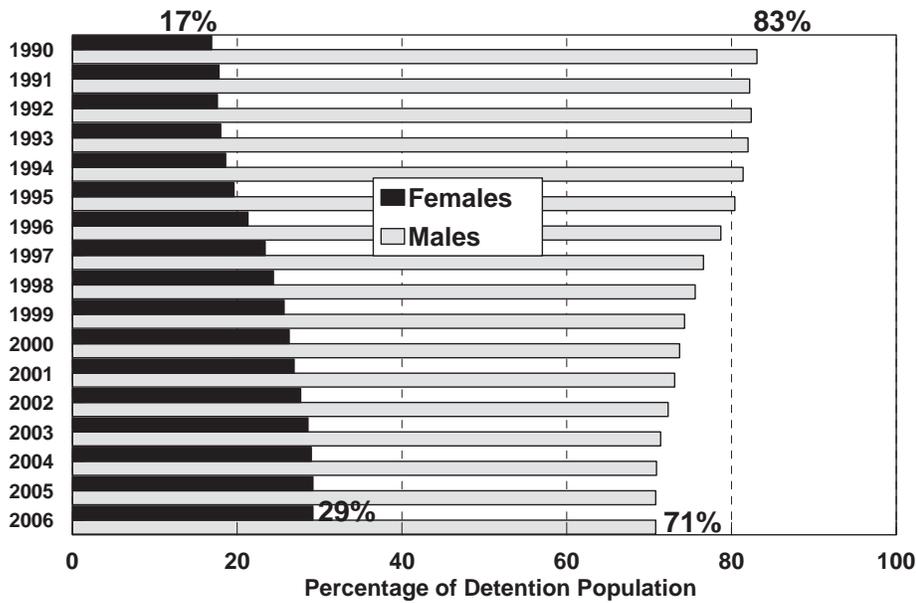
** King County data has been revised to reflect corrections in previous reported data.

+ Data for '2006' was not provided, reflects '2005 Data

TABLE 80
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION OF DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998 - 2006

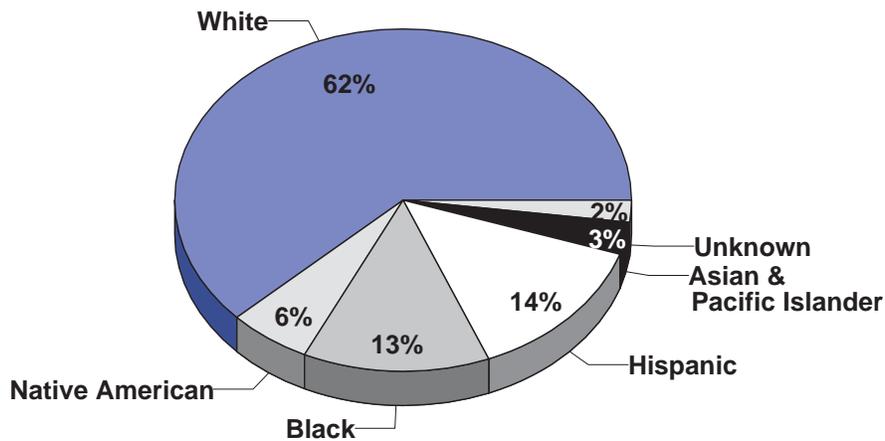
| | White | Black | Native American | Asian & Pacific Is. | Hispanic | Other | Unknown/ Not Reported | TOTAL |
|-------------|--------|-------|--------------------|------------------------|----------|-------|--------------------------|---------------|
| 2006 | 17,722 | 3,790 | 1,727 | 817 | 4,047 | 10 | 683 | 28,796 |
| | 62% | 13% | 6% | 3% | 14% | 0% | 2% | 100% |
| 2005 | 18,472 | 3,729 | 1,876 | 848 | 3,992 | 20 | 848 | 29,785 |
| | 62% | 13% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 0% | 3% | 100% |
| 2004 | 19,505 | 3,481 | 1,935 | 811 | 3,894 | 31 | 807 | 30,464 |
| | 64% | 11% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 0% | 3% | 100% |
| 2003 | 20,801 | 3,748 | 1,724 | 869 | 3,782 | 478 | 1,036 | 32,438 |
| | 64% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 12% | 1% | 3% | 100% |
| 2002 | 21,452 | 3,698 | 1,779 | 903 | 3,541 | 29 | 1,398 | 32,800 |
| | 65% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 11% | <1% | 4% | 100% |
| 2001 | 21,866 | 3,642 | 1,541 | 955 | 3,292 | 32 | 1,570 | 32,898 |
| | 66% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 10% | <1% | 5% | 100% |
| 2000 | 23,132 | 3,966 | 1,741 | 3,446 | 1,049 | 58 | 990 | 34,382 |
| | 67% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 10% | <1% | 3% | 100% |
| 1999 | 22,061 | 3,957 | 1,607 | 1,048 | 3,420 | 308 | 1,147 | 33,548 |
| | 66% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 10% | 1% | 3% | 100% |
| 1998 | 22,369 | 4,699 | 1,525 | 1,323 | 3,243 | 362 | 1,146 | 34,667 |
| | 65% | 14% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 3% | 100% |

Graph 39
Detention Population by Gender
 1990 - 2006



Source: AOC and county detention data sources; 2006 Administrative Office of the Courts data obtained from new JCS system, prior data obtained from JUVIS; data do not include unknown/not reported categories (+9).

Graph 40
2006 Juvenile Detention Population
 by Race and Ethnicity



Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, JCS system; the AOC makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of the data except for court business purposes.

**TABLE 81
DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006**

| FACILITY | Male | Female | TOTAL* | Percent Female | | | | | | | | | | | % Change Female 05-06 | % Change Female 97-06 |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | | | |
| (Also Holds For) | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | | | |
| BENTON/FRANKLIN (Clickitat, Umatillo, Morrow, OR) | 1,214 | 421 | 1,635 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 25.9 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 30.2 | 24.5 | 31.0 | -4.4 | -16.8 | |
| CHELAN | 593 | 241 | 834 | 28.9 | 31.9 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 24.8 | 27.6 | 26.1 | 28.5 | 29.9 | 30.1 | -9.3 | -4.1 | |
| CLALLAM (San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point) | 525 | 289 | 814 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 34.7 | 40.6 | 39.7 | 35.0 | 29.2 | 35.0 | 42.9 | 49.7 | -0.8 | -28.6 | |
| CLARK (Skamania) | 1,354 | 509 | 1,863 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 21.9 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 8.2 | -13.5 | |
| COWLITZ (Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR, Clatsop, OR) | 1016 | 411 | 1,427 | 28.8 | 36.0 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 38.2 | 32.5 | 32.7 | -14.0 | -12.0 | |
| GRANT (Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas) | 391 | 179 | 570 | 31.4 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 28.0 | 24.4 | 26.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 24.8 | 16.9 | 26.7 | |
| GRAYS HARBOR (Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum) | 581 | 305 | 886 | 34.4 | 29.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 35.9 | 32.8 | 34.4 | 51.1 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 17.4 | 6.0 | |
| ISLAND | 126 | 54 | 180 | 30.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KING ** | 2,745 | 1,088 | 3,833 | 28.4 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 26.2 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 3.9 | 25.6 | |
| KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe) | 1,115 | 413 | 1,528 | 27.0 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 27.5 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 22.4 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 40.5 | 3.5 | -33.3 | |
| LEWIS (Skamania, Pacific) | 291 | 153 | 444 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 32.4 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 35.2 | 33.7 | 33.4 | -2.5 | 3.2 | |
| MASON + | 271 | 153 | 424 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 29.3 | 30.2 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 45.0 | | 0.0 | | |
| MEDICAL LAKE (Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Whitman) | 755 | 266 | 1,021 | 26.1 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 23.6 | 27.0 | 29.4 | 12.0 | -11.4 | |
| OKANOGAN | 290 | 114 | 404 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 29.4 | 27.9 | 29.0 | 36.3 | 39.2 | 33.9 | -10.8 | -16.9 | |
| PIERCE | 2,081 | 917 | 2,998 | 30.6 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 26.5 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 34.7 | 33.5 | 28.6 | -2.3 | 7.0 | |
| SKAGIT (Island, San Juan, Swinomish, Border Control) | 448 | 169 | 617 | 27.4 | 31.4 | 22.7 | 24.0 | 27.4 | 26.8 | 31.2 | 27.9 | 28.8 | 27.5 | -12.7 | -0.3 | |
| SNOHOMISH (Island) | 2,078 | 1,005 | 3,083 | 32.6 | 29.9 | 33.5 | 31.1 | 32.6 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 43.4 | 34.1 | 33.1 | 9.2 | -1.5 | |
| SPOKANE | 1,573 | 516 | 2,089 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 25.2 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 25.6 | -4.6 | -3.4 | |
| THURSTON | 947 | 406 | 1,353 | 30.0 | 33.6 | 32.5 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 39.2 | 42.3 | 33.9 | -10.6 | -11.6 | |
| WALLA WALLA (Columbia) | 292 | 143 | 435 | 32.9 | 29.2 | 33.8 | 31.4 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 25.1 | 34.8 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 12.7 | 11.8 | |
| WHATCOM (Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.) | 578 | 286 | 864 | 33.1 | 38.0 | 33.9 | 28.4 | 30.5 | 29.2 | 27.4 | 26.0 | 31.1 | 26.7 | -12.8 | 24.1 | |
| YAKIMA (Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson, Skamania) | 1,124 | 361 | 1,485 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 33.9 | 31.7 | 24.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | |
| TOTAL | 20,388 | 8,399 | 28,787 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 24.7 | |

*2006 data obtained from new AOC JCS System. Prior data obtained from Juvis System.

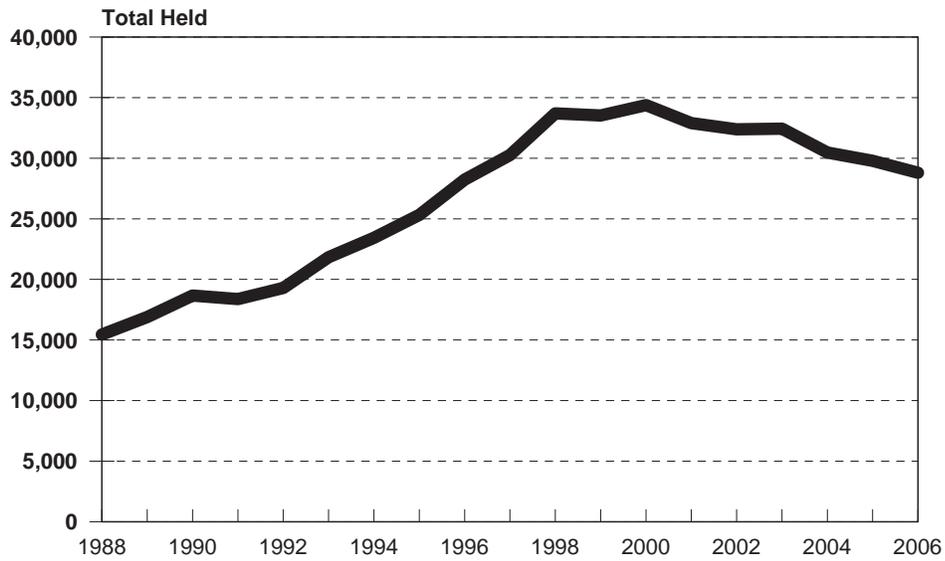
Total percentages for 1995 through 1997 have been revised from previous reports.

* These data do not include unknown/not reported categories (+9).

** King County data has been revised to reflect 2002 data that had not been reported in the prior year.

+ Reflects 2005 data. 2006 data not available.

Graph 41
Juvenile Admissions to Detention Facilities
January 1 through December 31, 1988 - 2006



Source: Administrative Office of the Courts & county detention data sources. 2006 AOC data obtained from new JCS system; prior data obtained from JUVIS system. Detention admission data for King County was revised to reflect 2002 data that was not reported in the prior year. AOC makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of the data except for court business purposes.

Juvenile Population in the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA)

The county juvenile courts commit the most serious offenders to JRA. With rare exception, youth committed to JRA have been adjudicated for at least one violent offense, or a large number of various offenses.

JRA operates the following five secure residential facilities:

- Three maximum security institutions (Green Hill School, Maple Lane School, and Echo Glen Children's Center).
- One medium security youth camp (Naselle Youth Camp).
- One basic training camp (Camp Outlook) which is operated through a contract with Pioneer Human Services a private non-profit corporation.

Echo Glen, Naselle, and Camp Outlook provide services for female offenders. The basic training camp provides a 120-day program for both male and female offenders.

Currently, JRA operates six state run community facilities with 73 minimum-security beds and contracts with two private community facilities for 24 community facility beds. Additionally, JRA contracts with a private provider for 5 Residential Treatment and Care Beds for low risk offenders that replicates the Therapeutic Foster Care blueprints program.

Juveniles released from these facilities may be supervised in the community for up to 6 months; most sex offenders are supervised for 24 to 36 months.

JRA provides specialized drug and alcohol treatment services to substance abusing and chemically dependent juvenile offenders. (In 2008, JRA reports that 85% of the youth in residential care are substance abusers or are chemically dependent.) JRA currently operates three separate intensive inpatient chemical dependency programs, two intensive outpatient programs and one recovery house and long-term care chemical dependency program. Other institutional and community programs include; drug and alcohol assessment, intervention, education, and aftercare. Sex offenders are provided assessments, treatment and resources throughout the JRA system. Offenders with mental health disorders are given assessments, appropriate medication management and treatment services.

Populations for both the residential programs and institutions showed a steady decrease since 1997. (From 1990 to 1997, the populations in institutions steadily increased.)

The average daily population in all residential programs for 2007 was 809, a slight decrease of two (2) percent from the 2006 average daily population of 826. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,394) to 2007 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 42 percent.

The average daily population of juveniles in JRA institutions for 2007 was 722, a slight decrease from the 2006 average daily population of 730. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,038) to 2007 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 30 percent.

**Juvenile Population
in the Juvenile
Rehabilitation
Administration (JRA)**
(continued)

*Race and Ethnic
Distribution*

The average daily population for community placement for 2007 was 91. This is a slight decrease from 2006. From 1998 to 2007, the average daily population for community placement has decrease by 65 percent.

The average daily active parole caseload for 2007 was 700, a sight decrease from the 2006 figure of 722. From 2000 (when the average daily active parole caseload peaked at 1,084) to 2007 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 35 percent.

A one-day survey of JRA population on June 30, 2007, of the racial/ethnic distribution within JRA for that day, showed that: 52 percent were White, 18 percent were Black, five percent were Native American, 13 percent were Hispanic, three percent were Asian, and ten percent were "other" (percentages do not equal 100% due to rounding).

The percentage of non-white youth held in state juvenile correctional institutions for 2007 was 49.1 percent. In 2007, Black youth were confined in state juvenile correctional institutions more than four times their proportion of the general population (Black youth represented less than four percent of the juvenile population and 18 percent of the population in JRA).

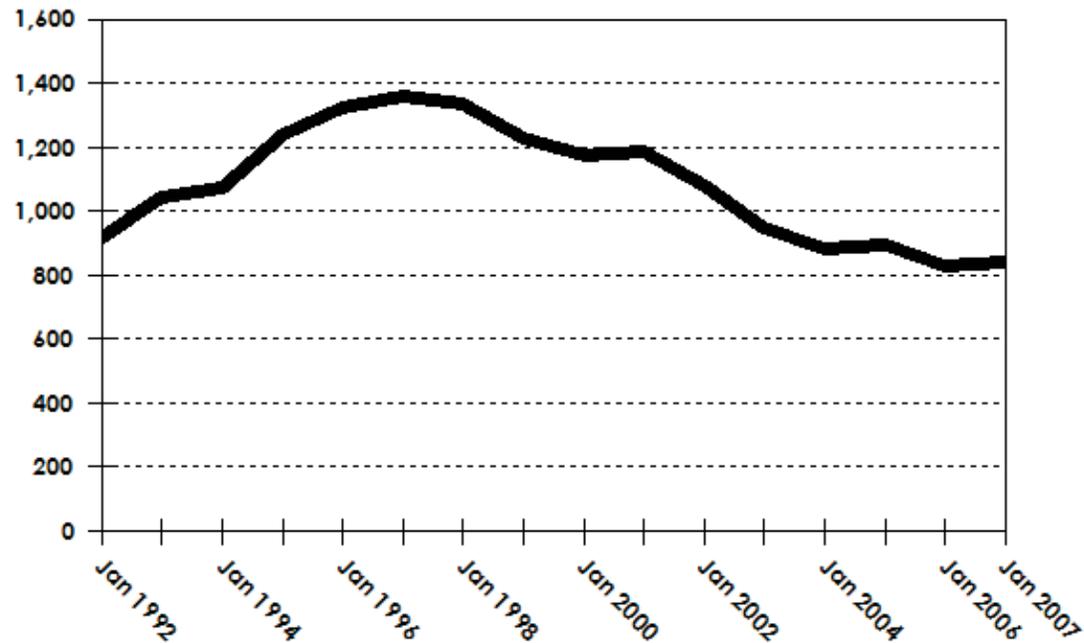
The demographic characteristics of the JRA population for 2007 showed that 49.1 percent were non-white, 10.3 percent were female, 16.9 percent were sex offenders and 47.9 percent were violent offenders.

Gender

The percentage of females in JRA for 2007, 10.3 percent, is unchanged from 2006. The percentage of females in JRA has been increasing steadily over the past few years. Since 2003 the percent of females in JRA has increased over 37 percent (from 7.5 to 10.3).

Graph 42 JRA Average Daily Population For All Residential Programs *

January 1992 - 2007



* Includes both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

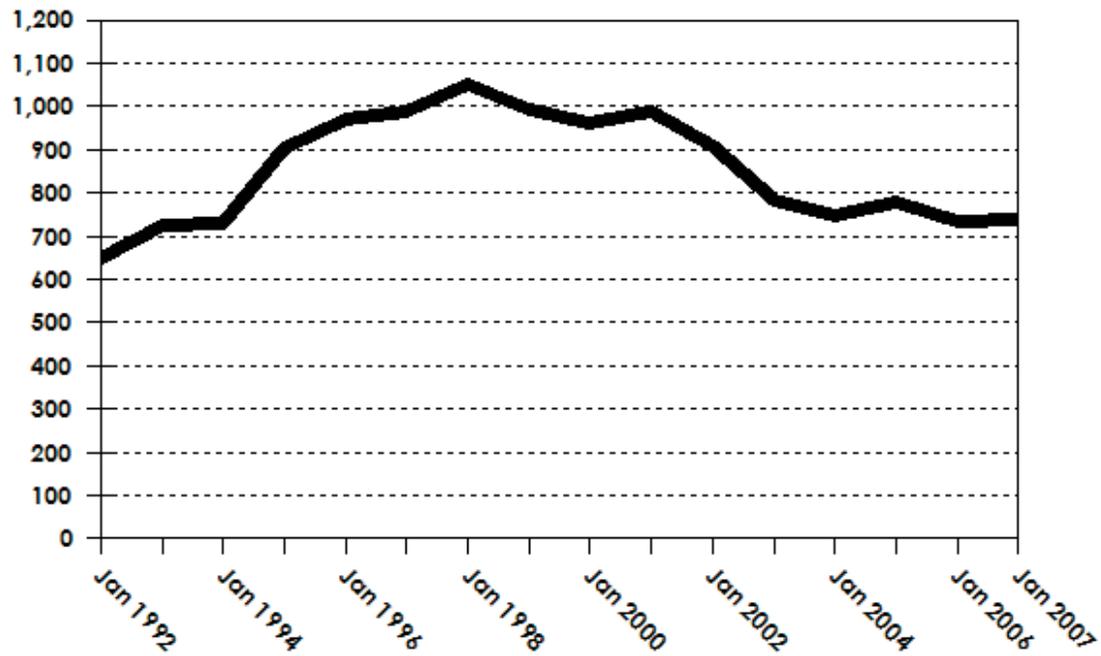
These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. The Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 82
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1998-2007

| MONTH | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| January | 837 | 827 | 892 | 882 | 946 | 1,078 | 1,185 | 1,172 | 1,228 | 1,333 |
| February | 839 | 825 | 883 | 912 | 969 | 1,094 | 1,176 | 1,195 | 1,246 | 1,347 |
| March | 830 | 821 | 874 | 922 | 976 | 1,115 | 1,164 | 1,180 | 1,244 | 1,345 |
| April | 818 | 820 | 858 | 923 | 972 | 1,123 | 1,165 | 1,186 | 1,238 | 1,328 |
| May | 820 | 811 | 864 | 933 | 958 | 1,117 | 1,157 | 1,191 | 1,253 | 1,309 |
| June | 820 | 818 | 855 | 952 | 947 | 1,071 | 1,134 | 1,185 | 1,256 | 1,297 |
| July | 793 | 833 | 854 | 954 | 951 | 1,023 | 1,130 | 1,195 | 1,242 | 1,262 |
| August | 807 | 834 | 857 | 953 | 955 | 1,009 | 1,126 | 1,204 | 1,236 | 1,230 |
| September | 805 | 818 | 826 | 946 | 947 | 977 | 1,119 | 1,190 | 1,212 | 1,189 |
| October | 801 | 830 | 826 | 936 | 915 | 960 | 1,116 | 1,200 | 1,187 | 1,208 |
| November | 779 | 821 | 832 | 924 | 904 | 941 | 1,125 | 1,199 | 1,171 | 1,224 |
| December | 760 | 834 | 826 | 910 | 903 | 952 | 1,102 | 1,206 | 1,171 | 1,225 |
| Average Per Month | 809 | 824 | 854 | 929 | 945 | 1,038 | 1,142 | 1,192 | 1,224 | 1,275 |

These data were provided by JRA Population Summary Report (01/21)
Residential Population: Juveniles in Residence (IR), and Juveniles on Authorized Leave (AL),
and Temporary Assignment (TA) for 14 days or less.

Graph 43
JRA Institutional Average Daily Population
 January 1992 - 2007



These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. Data include juveniles in residence, authorized leave, unauthorized leave, and who are on temporary assignment for 14 days or less. Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formerly called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 83

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1998-2007**

| MONTH | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| January | 738 | 734 | 779 | 747 | 781 | 909 | 989 | 962 | 993 | 1,051 |
| February | 744 | 730 | 758 | 768 | 796 | 917 | 977 | 977 | 1,009 | 1,075 |
| March | 737 | 726 | 749 | 783 | 805 | 938 | 957 | 962 | 1,013 | 1,078 |
| April | 733 | 728 | 734 | 795 | 795 | 949 | 957 | 976 | 1,007 | 1,053 |
| May | 733 | 715 | 743 | 809 | 785 | 938 | 960 | 989 | 1,026 | 1,027 |
| June | 735 | 726 | 732 | 828 | 774 | 888 | 948 | 978 | 1,037 | 1,018 |
| July | 708 | 740 | 727 | 825 | 777 | 849 | 956 | 1,001 | 1,025 | 985 |
| August | 719 | 744 | 732 | 827 | 787 | 843 | 959 | 1,004 | 1,017 | 971 |
| September | 712 | 730 | 715 | 830 | 792 | 807 | 953 | 999 | 997 | 949 |
| October | 711 | 736 | 730 | 812 | 766 | 786 | 958 | 1,011 | 978 | 971 |
| November | 706 | 722 | 739 | 798 | 758 | 771 | 957 | 1,013 | 975 | 998 |
| December | 683 | 735 | 738 | 791 | 759 | 784 | 937 | 1,022 | 965 | 987 |
| Average Per Month | 722 | 731 | 740 | 801 | 781 | 865 | 959 | 991 | 1,004 | 1,014 |

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, EMIS report updated 1/18/08.

These data include Maple Lane School, Green Hill School, Echo Glen

Children's Center, Mission Creek Youth Camp (closed July 2002), Naselle Youth Camp,

Indian Ridge Youth Camp (opened 12/94 and closed May 2000), and Camp Outlook (formerly called Basic Training Camp) (opened 4/97).

Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized or unauthorized leave, and temporary assignment for 14 days or less.

TABLE 84

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENTS
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1998-2007**

| MONTH | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| January | 99 | 93 | 115 | 135 | 166 | 170 | 194 | 210 | 238 | 283 |
| February | 95 | 93 | 124 | 142 | 173 | 176 | 198 | 214 | 239 | 273 |
| March | 92 | 92 | 125 | 137 | 171 | 177 | 208 | 217 | 232 | 269 |
| April | 86 | 90 | 123 | 128 | 176 | 174 | 207 | 207 | 232 | 276 |
| May | 86 | 95 | 122 | 123 | 175 | 181 | 195 | 199 | 226 | 281 |
| June | 84 | 90 | 124 | 124 | 173 | 185 | 185 | 206 | 215 | 279 |
| July | 82 | 92 | 127 | 128 | 174 | 174 | 176 | 195 | 215 | 276 |
| August | 87 | 91 | 124 | 124 | 168 | 167 | 170 | 196 | 217 | 260 |
| September | 92 | 89 | 111 | 116 | 153 | 173 | 170 | 190 | 212 | 241 |
| October | 94 | 95 | 96 | 126 | 148 | 178 | 163 | 189 | 207 | 238 |
| November | 95 | 99 | 93 | 125 | 148 | 173 | 175 | 182 | 194 | 226 |
| December | 96 | 96 | 88 | 119 | 144 | 168 | 172 | 184 | 203 | 239 |
| Average Per Month | 91 | 93 | 114 | 127 | 164 | 175 | 184 | 199 | 219 | 262 |

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS< EMIS report updated 1/18/08
Data includes State Community Facilities (SCF)-formerly State Group Homes, contracted community facilities (CCF
formerly Community Residential Placement and short-term transition program.
Beds in the Benton/Franklin county detention facility are opened for a 30-day intake program for lower risk youth
who are candidates for eventual placement in a community facility.
Includes those on leave of 14 days or less.

TABLE 85

**JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
PAROLE AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1998-2007**

| MONTH | 2007* | 2006* | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| January | 660 | 750 | 721 | 825 | 847 | 1,067 | 1,063 | 1,060 | 698 | 991 |
| February | 662 | 733 | 726 | 806 | 821 | 1,035 | 1,050 | 1,071 | 714 | 972 |
| March | 676 | 735 | 722 | 792 | 809 | 984 | 1,040 | 1,068 | 740 | 984 |
| April | 682 | 732 | 732 | 775 | 809 | 927 | 1,025 | 1,082 | 760 | 998 |
| May | 686 | 737 | 740 | 758 | 820 | 880 | 1,033 | 1,096 | 788 | 996 |
| June | 691 | 738 | 756 | 733 | 828 | 900 | 1,045 | 1,110 | 811 | 986 |
| July | 718 | 723 | 755 | 732 | 814 | 888 | 1,048 | 1,129 | 839 | 983 |
| August | 720 | 719 | 766 | 721 | 812 | 870 | 1,040 | 1,105 | 900 | 933 |
| September | 726 | 726 | 776 | 723 | 822 | 868 | 1,042 | 1,094 | 964 | 875 |
| October | 720 | 708 | 775 | 733 | 841 | 869 | 1,045 | 1,073 | 1,020 | 660 |
| November | 723 | 694 | 771 | 737 | 833 | 881 | 1,055 | 1,069 | 1,050 | 679 |
| December | 737 | 674 | 777 | 724 | 822 | 871 | 1,066 | 1,050 | 1,062 | 692 |
| Average Per Month | 700 | 722 | 751 | 755 | 823 | 920 | 1,046 | 1,084 | 862 | 896 |

In July 2006, JRA changed the data collection and reporting in the EMIS system to more accurately reflect the total ADP. These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS., EMIS report updated 01/18/08. Data excludes residential JPS caseloads. Includes regular parole, sex offender parole, enhanced parole, transition parole, intensive supervision, and intensive sex offender supervision. Sex offenders have a mandatory 2-year period. In 3/99, JRA revised current and past data (from 7/90) using a more comprehensive indicator, consistent with current legislation, to define sex offenders.

Table 86
JRA Population
by Race/Ethnicity/Gender

| June 30, 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 382 | 39 | 421 | 52 |
| <i>African American</i> | 126 | 21 | 147 | 18 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 32 | 5 | 37 | 5 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 93 | 14 | 107 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 3120 | 1 | 21 | 3 |
| <i>Other</i> | 71 | 11 | 82 | 10 |
| TOTAL | 724 | 91 | 815 | 100 |

| June 30, 2004 | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 480 | 49 | 529 | 55 |
| <i>African American</i> | 157 | 14 | 171 | 18 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 45 | 9 | 54 | 6 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 124 | 5 | 129 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 42 | 2 | 44 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 35 | 2 | 37 | 4 |
| TOTAL | 883 | 81 | 964 | 100 |

| June 30, 2006 | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 391 | 40 | 431 | 53 |
| <i>African American</i> | 134 | 14 | 148 | 18 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 40 | 6 | 46 | 6 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 116 | 12 | 128 | 16 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 31 | 6 | 37 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 29 | 1 | 30 | 4 |
| TOTAL | 741 | 79 | 820 | 100 |

| June 30, 2003 | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 475 | 34 | 509 | 54 |
| <i>African American</i> | 147 | 17 | 164 | 17 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 57 | 9 | 66 | 7 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 108 | 7 | 115 | 12 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 38 | 1 | 39 | 4 |
| <i>Other</i> | 48 | 8 | 56 | 6 |
| TOTAL | 873 | 76 | 949 | 100 |

| June 30, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 426 | 44 | 470 | 55 |
| <i>African American</i> | 148 | 17 | 165 | 19 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 44 | 5 | 49 | 6 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 104 | 9 | 113 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 25 | 1 | 26 | 3 |
| <i>Other</i> | 26 | 3 | 29 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 773 | 79 | 852 | 100 |

| June 30, 2002 | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 551 | 52 | 603 | 57 |
| <i>African American</i> | 177 | 17 | 194 | 18 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 57 | 2 | 59 | 6 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 116 | 7 | 123 | 12 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 46 | 3 | 49 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 35 | 2 | 37 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 982 | 83 | 1,065 | 100 |

Table 86 (Continued)
JRA Population
by Race/Ethnicity/Gender

| June 30, 2001 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 606 | 39 | 645 | 57 |
| <i>African American</i> | 190 | 20 | 210 | 19 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 54 | 9 | 63 | 6 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 131 | 17 | 148 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 48 | 5 | 53 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 9 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 1,038 | 90 | 1,128 | 100 |

| June 30, 1998 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 628 | 41 | 669 | 53 |
| <i>African American</i> | 219 | 23 | 242 | 19 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 75 | 12 | 87 | 7 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 184 | 6 | 190 | 15 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 59 | 1 | 60 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 20 | 5 | 25 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 1,185 | 88 | 1,273 | 100 |

| June 30, 2000 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 624 | 46 | 670 | 56 |
| <i>African American</i> | 199 | 26 | 225 | 19 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 55 | 9 | 64 | 5 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 161 | 13 | 174 | 14 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 52 | 4 | 56 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 17 | 1 | 18 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 1,108 | 9 | 1,207 | 100 |

| June 30, 1997 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 723 | 67 | 790 | 55 |
| <i>African American</i> | 241 | 19 | 260 | 18 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 77 | 12 | 89 | 6 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 175 | 10 | 185 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 71 | 3 | 74 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 29 | 2 | 31 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 1,316 | 113 | 1,429 | 100 |

| June 30, 1999 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 622 | 61 | 683 | 54 |
| <i>African American</i> | 217 | 27 | 244 | 19 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 68 | 15 | 83 | 7 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 154 | 13 | 167 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 64 | 4 | 68 | 5 |
| <i>Other</i> | 13 | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 1,138 | 123 | 1,261 | 100 |

| June 30, 1996 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| ETHNIC GROUP | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | % OF TOTAL |
| <i>White</i> | 743 | 57 | 800 | 56 |
| <i>African American</i> | 245 | 16 | 261 | 18 |
| <i>Native American</i> | 86 | 14 | 100 | 7 |
| <i>Hispanic</i> | 168 | 13 | 181 | 13 |
| <i>Asian</i> | 54 | 6 | 60 | 4 |
| <i>Other</i> | 31 | 3 | 34 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 1,327 | 109 | 1,436 | 100 |

TABLE 87
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION CLIENT POPULATION

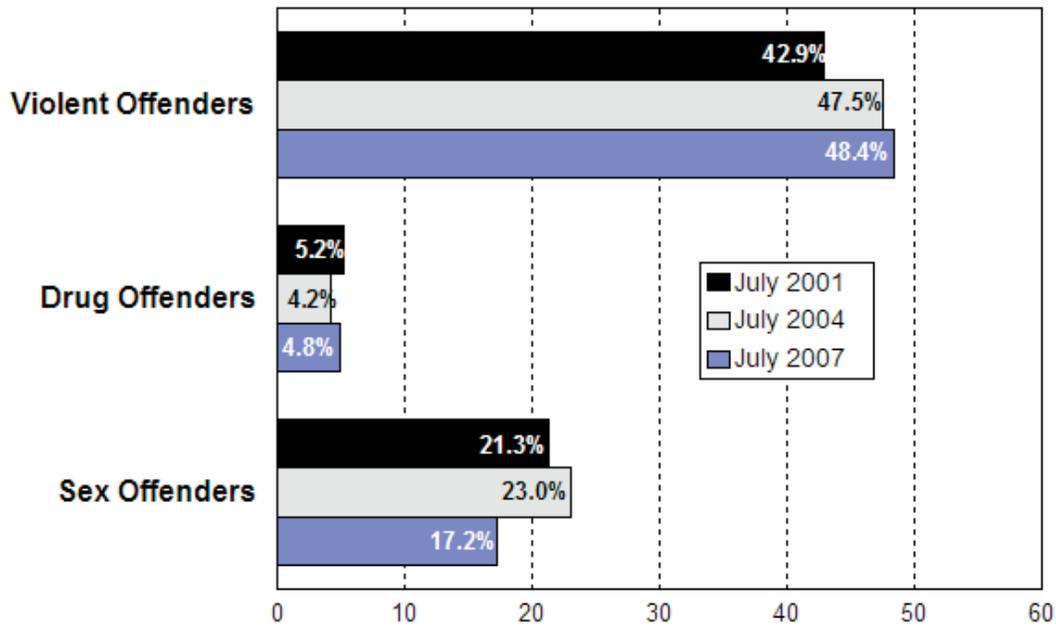
| Year | Percent Non-White | Percent Female | Percent Violent Offenders | Percent Sex Offenders |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2007* | 49.1 | 10.3 | 47.9 | 16.9 |
| 2006 | 47.1 | 10.3 | 44.9 | 20.9 |
| 2005 | 45.7 | 9.7 | 51.7 | 22.4 |
| 2004 | 44.5 | 7.9 | 48.3 | 22.3 |
| 2003 | 45.0 | 7.5 | 42.1 | 18.8 |
| 2002 | 43.3 | 8.0 | 43.1 | 17.9 |
| 2001 | 42.6 | 8.1 | 42.1 | 21.2 |
| 2000 | 43.9 | 8.5 | 41.6 | 17.8 |
| 1999 | 45.3 | 9.2 | 46.8 | 16.4 |
| 1998* | 45.9 | 7.7 | 53.0 | 17.8 |
| % change 1998-2007 | 7.0% | 34.0% | -9.7% | -4.8% |

*1999 - 2006 counts reflect End of Month population. Prior to 1999 and after 2006 counts reflect average monthly population.

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS., EMIS report updated 01/18/08

Graph 44

CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Violent, Drug, and Sex Offenders*

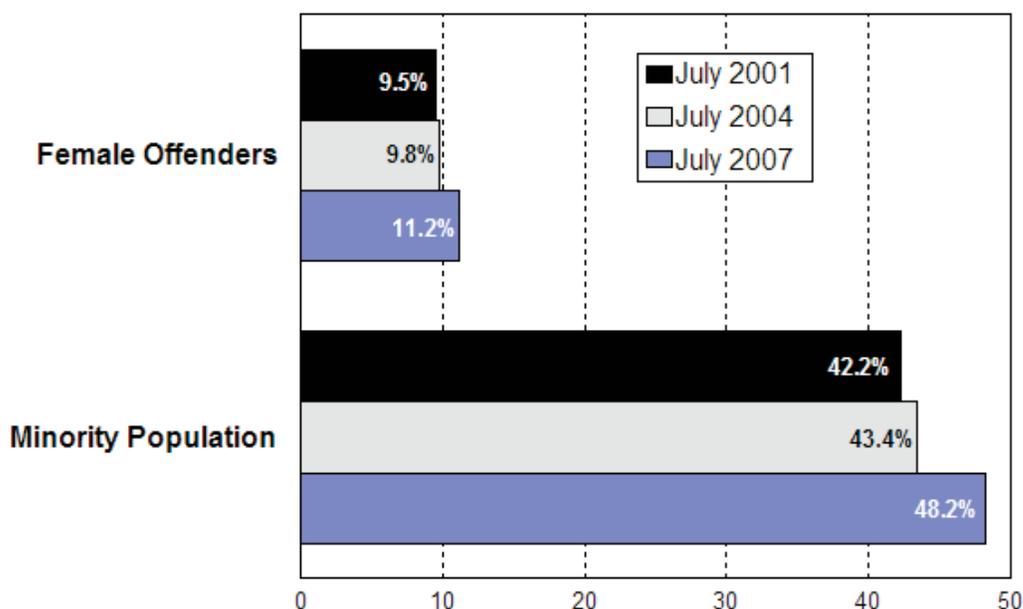


* Percent of Total JRA Population.

Source: Information Services, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, December 2007.

Graph 45

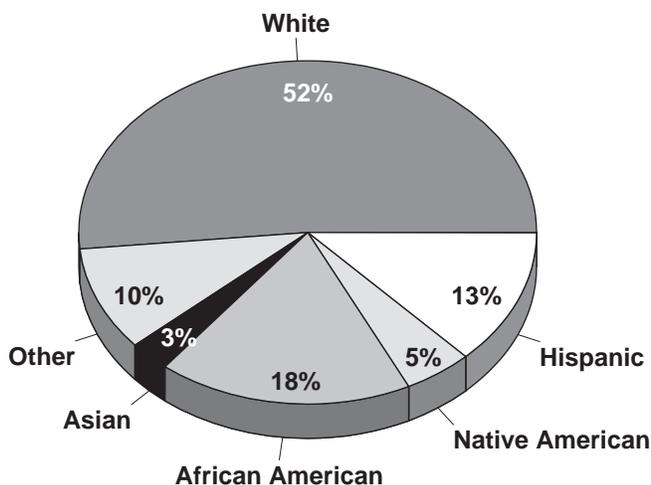
CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Female Offenders and Minorities*



* Percent of Total JRA Population.

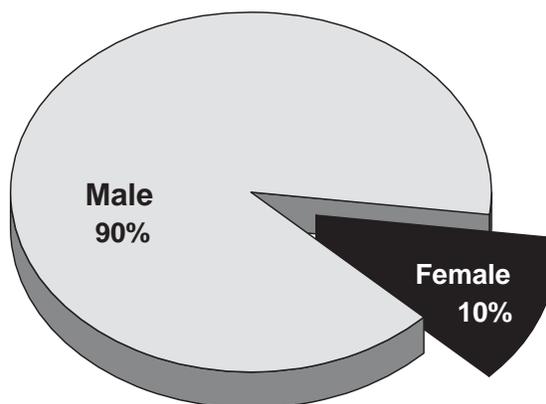
Source: Information Services, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, December 2007.

Graph 46
**JRA Residential Programs Population
 by Race/Ethnicity**
 June 30, 2007 Snapshot



Source: "Population Summary Report," for April-June 2007, Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS.

Graph 47
**JRA Client Population by Gender
 for 2007**



Source: JRA Total Residential Clients by Category, DSHS Executive Management Information System "EMIS" Report, Research & Data Analysis (RDA), Department of Social & Health Services, updated January 18, 2008. Counts reflect average monthly population.

Consolidated Juvenile Services

The CJS program, initiated in 1981, is a partnership between the state, county juvenile courts and the private sector, in which each shares in the cost of providing local comprehensive services to youthful offenders. These pre-commitment services include: diversion, probation supervision, individual and family counseling, drug/alcohol assessment and treatment, vocational training, and psychiatric and psychological services. There are CJS programs for at-risk youth in all 33 juvenile court jurisdictions serving the 39 counties.

The CJS funding allocations for FY 2007-2009, is approximately 13.3 million dollars. The funding formula used for determining CJS funding is: 50 percent for the 10 to 17 year old population, 10 percent for birth through 17 year old minority population, 10 percent for TANF recipients, 10 percent for criminal filings, 10 percent for diversion referrals, and 10 percent for high school dropouts.

CJS Application Process

Counties applying for CJS funds for the 2007-2009 biennium were required to describe efforts to address minority disproportionality in their plans. Any county applying for CJS funding that also operated a detention facility were required to have standards of operation in place. These included intake and admissions, medical and health care, communication, correspondence, visiting and telephone use, security and control, sanitation and hygiene, juvenile rights, rules and discipline, property, juvenile records, safety and emergency procedures, programming, release and transfer, training and staff development, and food service.

SSODA (*Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative*)

In addition to these pre-commitment and prevention services, the state also funds two alternatives to standard commitment to juvenile rehabilitation facilities. The first, the Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative (SSODA), for first time sex offenders, allows the court to suspend the disposition of the offender and require the youth to receive treatment in the community. The total SSODA allocation for FY 2007-2009 is approximately \$5.4 million.

CDDA (*Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative*)

The second alternative, legislated in 1997, created the Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative (CDDA), as an alternative to standard commitment for juvenile offenders who are chemically dependent, with a standard range of local sanctions or 15 – 36 weeks of confinement and who haven't committed an A- or B+ offense. The sum of the confinement and outpatient treatment may not exceed 90 days. The CDDA funding allocation for FY 2007-2009 is approximately \$4.7 million.

CJAA
*(Community Juvenile
 Accountability Act)*

The 1997 State Legislature passed the Community Juvenile Accountability Act (CJAA), which enabled local courts to develop and administer community-based accountability and intervention programs. Functional Family Therapy, Aggression Replacement Training, Multi-Systemic Therapy, and Coordination of Services are the four approved CJAA interventions. These programs are evidenced-based and have demonstrated their effectiveness in reducing recidivism among juvenile offenders. The CJAA funding allocation for FY 2007-2009 is approximately 6.2 million dollars.

These funds, administered by the state, and allocated to counties, are combined into a single Consolidated Juvenile Services contract. This consolidation enables counties to blend funds into service packages that better meet the needs of youth and families.

Disposition Options

Disposition options implemented in July 2003 include the Mental Health Disposition Option (similar to CDDA and SSODA except for juveniles with mental health related issues) and Option B, a suspended commitment option for youth not eligible for CDDA, SSODA, or MHDA. These alternatives may be used to provide community-based services to individual youth who would otherwise be committed to state care.

Each county's share of CJS funding for FY 2007-2009 is shown in the following tables.

Table 88
CJS At-Risk County Allotments 2007-09 Biennium

| County | CJS FY 2008 | CJS FY 2009 | Total Allocation |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Adams</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Asotin/Garfield</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Benton/Franklin</i> | 290,388 | 248,533 | 580,971 |
| <i>Chelan</i> | 77,344 | 77,344 | 154,688 |
| <i>Clallam</i> | 59,391 | 59,391 | 118,782 |
| <i>Clark</i> | 413,271 | 414,271 | 828,264 |
| <i>Columbia/Walla Walla</i> | 59,432 | 59,471 | 118,903 |
| <i>Cowlitz</i> | 108,002 | 108,094 | 216,116 |
| <i>Douglas</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille</i> | 71,352 | 71,400 | 142,753 |
| <i>Grant</i> | 111,267 | 111,341 | 222,608 |
| <i>Grays Harbor</i> | 76,127 | 76,127 | 152,254 |
| <i>Island</i> | 69,455 | 69,501 | 138,956 |
| <i>Jefferson</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>King</i> | 1,590,802 | 1,591,868 | 3,182,670 |
| <i>Kitsap</i> | 260,075 | 260,249 | 520,324 |
| <i>Kittitas</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Klickitat</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Lewis</i> | 73,870 | 73,870 | 147,739 |
| <i>Lincoln</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Mason</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Okanogan</i> | 54,834 | 54,871 | 109,705 |
| <i>Pacific/Wahkiakum</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Pierce</i> | 828,947 | 829,503 | 1,658,450 |
| <i>San Juan</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Skagit</i> | 121,440 | 121,440 | 242,881 |
| <i>Skamania</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Snohomish</i> | 675,147 | 675,599 | 1,350,746 |
| <i>Spokane</i> | 449,473 | 449,774 | 899,248 |
| <i>Thurston</i> | 232,688 | 232,844 | 465,531 |
| <i>Whatcom</i> | 164,134 | 164,244 | 328,378 |
| <i>Whitman</i> | 42,180 | 42,180 | 84,360 |
| <i>Yakima</i> | 362,092 | 362,334 | 724,426 |
| TOTAL | 6,664,870 | 6,668,750 | 13,333,620 |

Table 89
CJJA County Allotments 2007-09 Biennium

| County | CJAA FY 2008 | CJAA FY 2009 | Total Allocation |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Adams</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Asotin/Garfield</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Benton/Franklin</i> | 132,511 | 132,663 | 265,174 |
| <i>Chelan</i> | 37,860 | 37,860 | 75,720 |
| <i>Clallam</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Clark</i> | 188,915 | 189,132 | 378,048 |
| <i>Columbia/Walla Walla</i> | 28,345 | 28,345 | 56,691 |
| <i>Cowlitz</i> | 49,293 | 49,350 | 98,643 |
| <i>Douglas</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille</i> | 32,560 | 32,597 | 65,157 |
| <i>Grant</i> | 54,121 | 54,121 | 108,242 |
| <i>Grays Harbor</i> | 37,264 | 37,264 | 74,528 |
| <i>Island</i> | 31,694 | 31,730 | 63,424 |
| <i>Jefferson</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>King</i> | 725,922 | 726,755 | 1,452,677 |
| <i>Kitsap</i> | 118,678 | 118,815 | 237,493 |
| <i>Kittitas</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Klickitat</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Lewis</i> | 36,234 | 36,234 | 72,469 |
| <i>Lincoln</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Mason</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Okanogan</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Pacific/Wahkiakum</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Pierce</i> | 378,269 | 378,703 | 756,972 |
| <i>San Juan</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Skagit</i> | 59,441 | 59,441 | 118,881 |
| <i>Skamania</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Snohomish</i> | 308,086 | 308,440 | 616,526 |
| <i>Spokane</i> | 205,106 | 205,341 | 410,447 |
| <i>Thurston</i> | 106,181 | 106,303 | 212,484 |
| <i>Whatcom</i> | 74,898 | 74,984 | 149,883 |
| <i>Whitman</i> | 25,525 | 25,525 | 51,050 |
| <i>Yakima</i> | 165,231 | 165,421 | 330,625 |
| TOTAL | 3,127,960 | 3,130,850 | 6,258,810 |

Table 90
CDDA County Allotments 2007-09 Biennium

| County | CDDA FY 2008 | CDDA FY 2009 | Total Allocation |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Adams</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Asotin/Garfield</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Benton/Franklin</i> | 104,551 | 104,705 | 209,256 |
| <i>Chelan</i> | 29,859 | 29,859 | 59,718 |
| <i>Clallam</i> | 22,926 | 22,926 | 45,852 |
| <i>Clark</i> | 149,054 | 149,273 | 298,327 |
| <i>Columbia/Walla Walla</i> | 22,343 | 22,343 | 44,687 |
| <i>Cowlitz</i> | 38,892 | 38,949 | 77,841 |
| <i>Douglas</i> | 14,424 | 14,424 | 28,847 |
| <i>Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille</i> | 26,295 | 26,295 | 52,590 |
| <i>Grant</i> | 42,178 | 42,178 | 84,357 |
| <i>Grays Harbor</i> | 29,389 | 29,389 | 58,778 |
| <i>Island</i> | 25,006 | 25,043 | 50,050 |
| <i>Jefferson</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>King</i> | 572,751 | 573,593 | 1,146,344 |
| <i>Kitsap</i> | 93,637 | 93,775 | 187,412 |
| <i>Kittitas</i> | 9,821 | 9,821 | 19,642 |
| <i>Klickitat</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Lewis</i> | 29,093 | 29,093 | 58,186 |
| <i>Lincoln</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Mason</i> | 18,224 | 18,251 | 36,475 |
| <i>Okanogan</i> | 20,402 | 20,402 | 40,804 |
| <i>Pacific/Wahkiakum</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Pierce</i> | 298,453 | 298,892 | 597,346 |
| <i>San Juan</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Skagit</i> | 46,326 | 46,326 | 92,651 |
| <i>Skamania</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Snohomish</i> | 243,079 | 243,437 | 486,516 |
| <i>Spokane</i> | 161,828 | 162,066 | 323,894 |
| <i>Thurston</i> | 83,777 | 83,900 | 167,676 |
| <i>Whatcom</i> | 59,095 | 59,182 | 118,276 |
| <i>Whitman</i> | 10,230 | 10,230 | 20,460 |
| <i>Yakima</i> | 130,367 | 130,559 | 260,926 |
| TOTAL | 2,363,840 | 2,366,750 | 4,730,590 |

Table 91
SSODA County Allotments 2007-09 Biennium

| County | SSODA FY 2008 | SSODA FY 2009 | Total Allocation |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Adams</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Asotin/Garfield</i> | 11,418 | 11,405 | 22,823 |
| <i>Benton/Franklin</i> | 165,559 | 165,378 | 330,937 |
| <i>Chelan</i> | 40,876 | 40,831 | 81,707 |
| <i>Clallam</i> | 21,694 | 21,670 | 43,364 |
| <i>Clark</i> | 439,588 | 439,107 | 878,695 |
| <i>Columbia/Walla Walla</i> | 37,108 | 37,067 | 74,176 |
| <i>Cowlitz</i> | 129,022 | 128,881 | 257,903 |
| <i>Douglas</i> | 11,418 | 11,405 | 22,823 |
| <i>Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille</i> | 51,266 | 51,210 | 102,476 |
| <i>Grant</i> | 34,25 | 34,216 | 68,470 |
| <i>Grays Harbor</i> | 17,469 | 17,450 | 34,920 |
| <i>Island</i> | 13,701 | 13,686 | 27,388 |
| <i>Jefferson</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>King</i> | 296,865 | 296,540 | 593,404 |
| <i>Kitsap</i> | 72,047 | 71,968 | 144,015 |
| <i>Kittitas</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Klickitat</i> | 15,186 | 15,169 | 30,355 |
| <i>Lewis</i> | 58,231 | 58,167 | 116,399 |
| <i>Lincoln</i> | 28,545 | 28,513 | 57,058 |
| <i>Mason</i> | 26,946 | 26,917 | 53,863 |
| <i>Okanogan</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Pacific/Wahkiakum</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Pierce</i> | 427,0209 | 426,561 | 853,589 |
| <i>San Juan</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Skagit</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Skamania</i> | 9,023 | 9,023 | 18,046 |
| <i>Snohomish</i> | 210,089 | 209,859 | 419,948 |
| <i>Spokane</i> | 212,373 | 212,140 | 424,512 |
| <i>Thurston</i> | 179,489 | 179,292 | 358,781 |
| <i>Whatcom</i> | 73,074 | 72,994 | 146,069 |
| <i>Whitman</i> | 11,418 | 11,405 | 22,823 |
| <i>Yakima</i> | 70,791 | 70,713 | 141,504 |
| TOTAL | 2,727,640 | 2,724,730 | 5,452,370 |