

Introduction

Each year, Washington's State Advisory Group reviews juvenile justice system data prepared by their staff (the Office of Juvenile Justice within the Department of Social and Health Services). The analysis includes data and findings by race/ethnicity - youth of color are generally over-represented in the juvenile justice system in Washington State.

These data serve as the basis for selection of priority areas to fund and focus areas to pursue with juvenile justice stakeholders, the Governor, and the Legislature in order to improve the juvenile justice system within the state.

In 2013, and again in 2014, the WA-PCJJ determined that Racial and Ethnic Disparities (R.E.D.) is the number one priority for the state; other identified priorities include: evidence-based or promising practices targeting minority youth, aftercare/re-entry programs, alternatives to detention - specifically, the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI), services to prevent truancy and suspension/expulsion, and services and programs to reduce the use of detention for status offenders held pursuant to the VCO exception. Other focus areas include: gang prevention and intervention; gender specific services (including services to children in the juvenile justice system victimized by the sex trade); mental health; and system improvement efforts, including a statewide system for youth advocacy.

Data are collected and analyzed in the following categories: demographics, school enrollment, school dropout statistics, school suspension/expulsion, youth living in poverty, adolescent pregnancies, youth employment, youth suicide, children referred to Child Protective Services, families served by Family Reconciliation Services, mental health diagnosis statistics for youth on probation, status offender filings, contempt orders and detention admissions (Truancy, ARY, CHINS), juvenile arrests, juvenile court referrals, juvenile court case referrals by disposition (i.e., diversion, commitment, etc.), juvenile detention population, and population in the Rehabilitation Administration. Data are also collected on state and local programs that operate outside the formal juvenile justice system and impact delinquency prevention or reduction.

This information is contained in the following tables, graphs and narrative.

Current Demographic Picture

Juveniles comprise approximately 23 percent of the state's total population in 2013, with 1,595,795 youth ages 0-17 years old residing in Washington State. The juvenile population increased slightly (by less than one percent) from the 2010 Census count.

The age 5-17 population estimate increased 2.8 percent from the 2010 Census. The age 5-17 population cohort is forecast to increase by 5 percent from the 2010 Census to the 2020 forecast, and by 9 percent from the 2020 forecast to 2030.

The 10-17 age group accounts for approximately 44 percent of the total youth population. This age group increased by two percent from the 2010 Census. The 10-17 year old age group is forecast to increase by approximately 3 percent from the 2010 Census to the year 2020, and by 9 percent from the 2020 forecast to the year 2030.

Trends in the state's juvenile population by gender show the percentage of girls and boys has remained constant from the 2000 Census to the 2013 estimate, with boys representing approximately 51 percent of the 0-17 juvenile population, and girls representing approximately 49 percent.

Changes in the number of youth in selected age groups will make different demands upon the state. Demographic trends should influence how the state plans services for youth. Factors such as minority status, poverty, juvenile crime, and child abuse should also be considered. Public policy, funding, public awareness, types of crimes committed, and law enforcement and judicial behavior can also affect the demand for services for children.

Location of Youth

The 2013 population estimate shows that one-half (approximately 50 percent) of the youth in our state continue to live in three western counties: King, Pierce and Snohomish. According to the Office of Financial Management June 30, 2014, press release: "Seventy-five percent of the state's total population increase occurred in the five largest metropolitan counties: Clark, King, Pierce, Snohomish and Spokane..."

Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Population data in the 2014 juvenile justice report utilizes the “Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013” database; these data were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics; these data provide Bridged Race Estimates, and are not directly comparable with Census race categories (see Tables 9-16).

According to 2013 Bridged-Race Population Estimates for youth age 0-17, approximately: 63 percent of Washington’s youth are White (non-Hispanic), 6 percent are Black (non-Hispanic), 2 percent are American Indian & Alaska Native (non-Hispanic), 9 percent are Asian (non-Hispanic), and 20 percent are Hispanic (of any race) – percentages have been rounded. This is a slight change in the juvenile minority youth population percentage from the 2012 Bridged Race Category data (37.3 percent of the age 0-17 population are youth of color, up slightly from the 2012 figure of 36.1 percent).

The 1990 Census reported that 7 percent of juveniles in the state were of Hispanic origin; according to the 2000 Census data, 12 percent of Washington’s youth were of Hispanic or Latino origin; and according to 2010 Census counts, 19 percent of Washington’s youth were of Hispanic or Latino origin. In 2013, 20.2 percent of Washington’s age 0-17 youth were of Hispanic or Latino origin.

The 13 counties with a juvenile minority population above the 2013 statewide average percentage (37.3%) include: Adams, Benton, Chelan, Douglas, Ferry, Franklin, Grant, King, Okanogan, Pierce, Skagit, Walla Walla and Yakima.

Five counties (Adams, Franklin, Grant, Okanogan and Yakima) have a minority youth population that is 50 percent or more of their total county youth population. Adams County continues to have the highest percentage of minority youth in the state (77.9% of youth age 0-17).

Almost two-thirds (63) percent of Washington State’s minority youth reside within four counties (King, Pierce, Snohomish and Yakima).

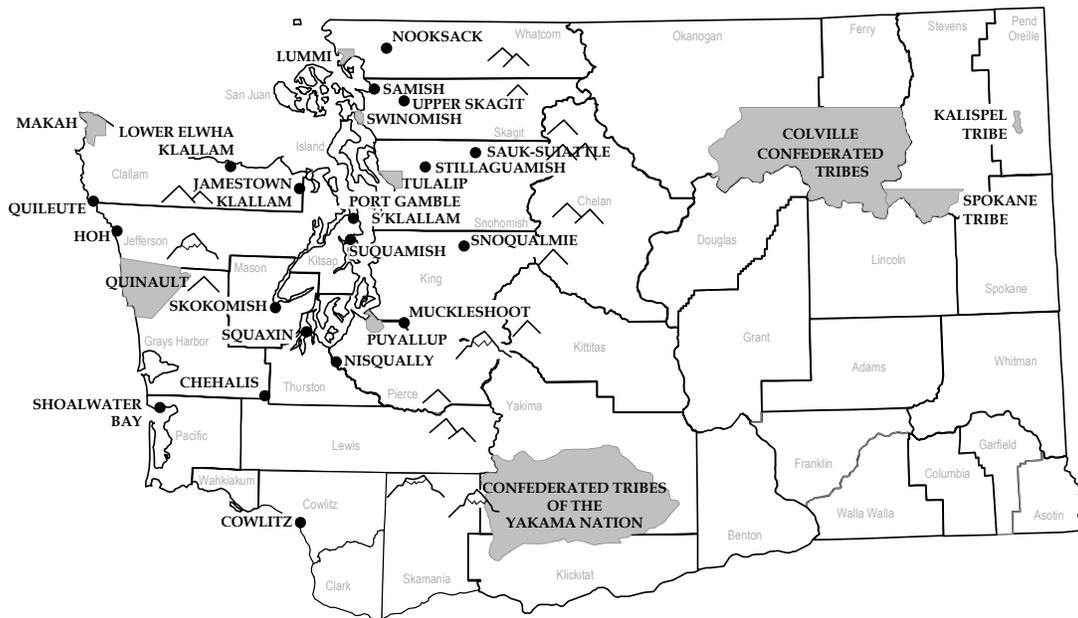
Table 13 provides a comparison of Washington’s youth population by race and ethnicity compared to the nation; the percentage of White (non-Hispanic), American Indian (non-Hispanic) and of Asian (non-Hispanic) youth is higher in Washington State compared to the national percentages.

Juvenile Population of American Indians

The federal JJDP Act requires states to collect data on the juvenile population residing on reservations and off-reservation trust lands. The Act also requires states to allocate a specified portion of their Formula Grant funds to American Indian Tribes that perform law enforcement functions and who agree to comply with the core requirements of the JJDP Act. There are currently 29 federally recognized Indian Tribes in Washington (see map below), and there are seven landless, non-federally recognized Indian Tribes.

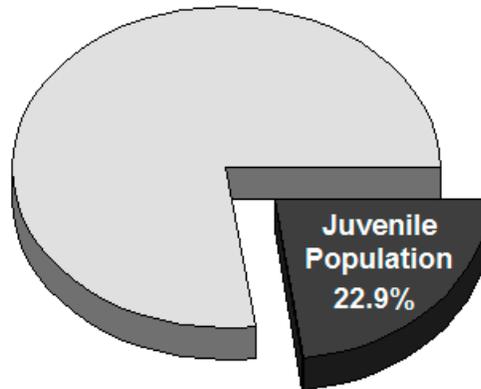
The 2010 Census provides information on youth residing on 28 tribal reservations and trust lands (does not include Cowlitz). The 2010 Census shows there are a total of 42,296 youth (age 0-17) in the state who live on reservations and trust lands (2.7 percent of the state’s total youth population). There has been a 19 percent decrease in the age 0-17 American Indian juvenile population residing on reservations and trust lands from the 2000 Census to the 2010 Census (from 11,015 to 8,869). In 2010, approximately 37 percent of American Indian youth age 0-17 statewide resided on reservations and trust lands, while in 2000 approximately 35 percent of American Indian youth age 0-17 resided on reservations and trust lands.

FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES OF WASHINGTON STATE



Map Source: Washington State Governor's Office of Indian Affairs, at: http://www.goia.wa.gov/tribal_gov/documents/WASStateTribalMap.pdf.

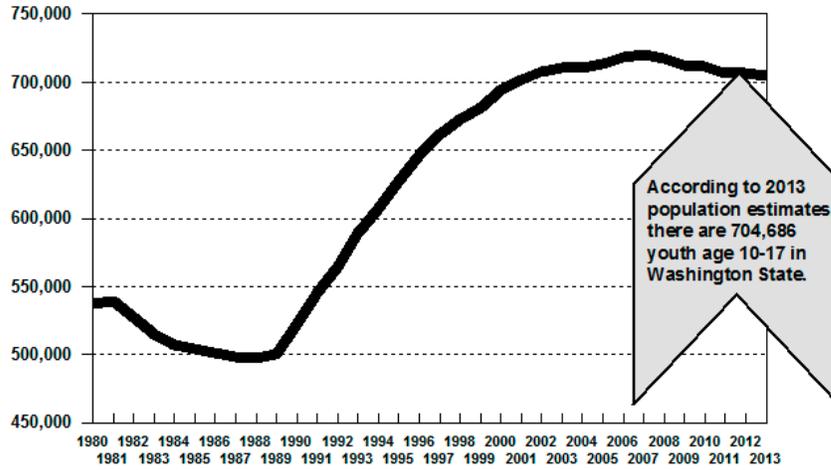
Graph 1
Juvenile Population of Washington State - 2013



Juveniles represent 22.9 percent of the total population.
The total population estimate of Washington in 2013 was 6,971,406.
The number of juveniles age 0-17 years old was 1,595,795.

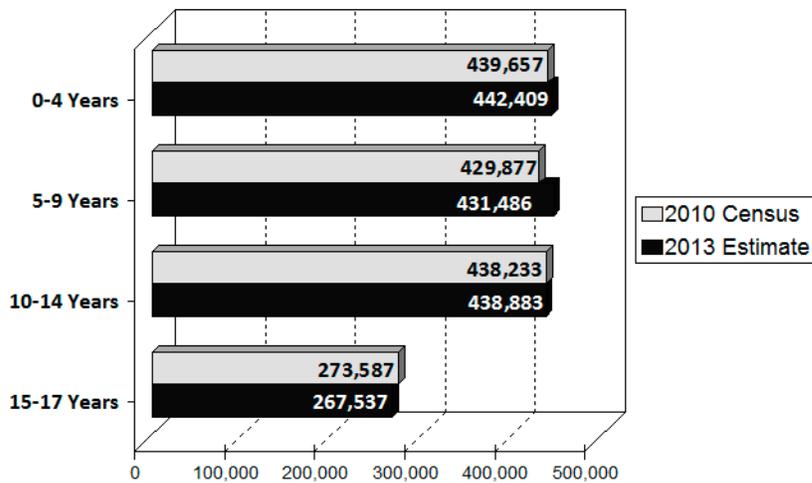
Source: Puzanzchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>.

Graph 2
Juvenile Population 1980-2013
Age 10 - 17



Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>.

Graph 3
Juvenile Population Comparison
Four Age Groups



Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>.

TABLE 1
2013 Youth Population in Washington
by Age Group

Age Group	# of Youth	% of Youth Population
0-4 year olds	444,620	27.9%
5-9 year olds	446,489	28.0%
10-14 year olds	437,708	27.4%
15-17 year olds	266,978	16.7%
TOTAL	1,595,795	100%

Source: Puzanhera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>

TABLE 2
Youth Population and Forecast by Age Ranges

Age Range	2010 Census	2013 Estimate	2020 Forecast	2030 Forecast	2040 Forecast	2010-2013 Net Change	2010-2013 % Change	2010-2020 % Change	2020-2030 % Change	2030-2040 % Change
0-4	439,657	444,620	465,220	499,314	532,373	4,963	1%	6%	7%	7%
5-9	429,877	446,489	460,806	509,214	535,304	16,612	4%	7%	11%	5%
10-14	438,233	437,708	465,812	503,713	538,234	-525	0%	6%	8%	7%
15-17	273,587	266,978	269,696	295,357	324,022	-6,609	-2%	-1%	10%	10%
TOTAL 0-17	1,581,354	1,595,795	1,661,534	1,807,598	1,929,933	14,441	1%	5%	9%	7%
5-17	1,141,697	1,151,175	1,196,314	1,308,284	1,397,560	9,478	1%	5%	9%	7%
10-17	711,820	704,686	735,508	799,070	862,256	-7,134	-1%	3%	9%	8%

Source for 2012 Population: Puzanhera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2012." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/> ; Population Forecast Source: State of WA, Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division, November 2013, "Forecast of the State Population: November 2013 Forecast." Available online: http://www.ofm.wa.gov/pop/stfc/stfc2013/stfc_2013.pdf

TABLE 3

Trends in Age 5-17 and 10-17 Population Two Age Groups

Age Group	2000 Census	2010 Census	2013 Estimate	2010-2013 Net Change	2000-2010 Net Change	2000-2010 % Change
5-17 Years	1,119,537	1,141,697	1,151,175	9,478	22,160	2.0%
10-17 Years	693,628	711,820	704,686	-7,134	18,192	2.6%

TABLE 4

Trends in Age 0-17 Population: Four Age Groups

Age Group	2000 Census	2010 Census	2013 Estimate	2010-2013 Net Change	2000-2010 Net Change	2000-2010 % Change
0-4 Years	394,306	439,657	444,620	4,963	45,351	11.5%
5-9 Years	425,909	429,877	446,489	16,612	3,968	0.9%
10-14 Years	434,836	438,233	437,708	-525	3,397	0.8%
15-17 Years	258,792	273,587	266,978	-6,609	14,795	5.7%
TOTAL 0-17	1,513,843	1,581,354	1,595,795	14,441	67,511	4.5%

2013 Population Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>

TABLE 5

Trends in Youth Population by Age Group and Gender

Age Group	2000 Census				2013 Estimate			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
0-4 Years	202,065	51.2%	192,241	48.8%	226,673	51.0%	217,947	49.0%
5-9 Years	218,501	51.3%	207,408	48.7%	228,863	51.3%	217,626	48.7%
10-14 Years	222,937	51.3%	211,899	48.7%	224,114	51.2%	213,594	48.8%
15-17 Years	133,557	51.6%	125,235	48.4%	136,858	51.3%	130,120	48.7%
5-17 Years	574,995	51.4%	544,542	48.6%	589,835	51.2%	561,340	48.8%
10-17 Years	356,494	51.4%	337,134	48.6%	360,972	51.2%	343,714	48.8%
TOTAL	777,060	51.3%	736,783	48.7%	816,508	51.2%	779,287	48.8%

Source: "Census 2010 Summary File 1 for Washington - County Summary, Population by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin, 1 Year Age groups," WA State Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division.
2013 Population Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>

TABLE 6
2013 - Youth Population by County
Postcensal Estimates

County	Age Group				TOTAL Age 0-17
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-17	
Adams	2,040	1,966	1,698	967	6,671
Asotin	1,206	1,353	1,325	779	4,663
Benton	13,526	13,815	13,900	8,345	49,586
Chelan	5,142	4,935	4,987	2,986	18,050
Clallam	3,362	3,463	3,691	2,404	12,920
Clark	28,643	31,866	33,290	20,030	113,829
Columbia	152	214	233	173	772
Cowlitz	6,042	6,537	6,785	4,236	23,600
Douglas	2,769	2,890	2,994	1,829	10,482
Ferry	349	398	382	300	1,429
Franklin	8,873	8,649	7,605	4,080	29,207
Garfield	96	121	133	105	455
Grant	8,097	8,003	7,524	4,428	28,052
Grays Harbor	3,999	4,183	4,108	2,704	14,994
Island	4,434	4,099	4,124	2,530	15,187
Jefferson	1,016	1,107	1,204	819	4,146
King	126,611	121,473	114,468	69,223	431,775
Kitsap	14,596	14,635	14,967	9,723	53,921
Kittitas	2,083	2,089	2,062	1,299	7,533
Klickitat	1,061	1,223	1,281	805	4,370
Lewis	4,422	4,437	4,720	3,124	16,703
Lincoln	496	597	678	440	2,211
Mason	3,223	3,171	3,307	2,115	11,816
Okanogan	2,668	2,823	2,569	1,566	9,626
Pacific	967	992	902	691	3,552
Pend Oreille	594	725	786	541	2,646
Pierce	56,871	55,155	53,722	32,674	198,422
San Juan	474	610	710	484	2,278
Skagit	7,389	7,526	7,339	4,664	26,918
Skamania	518	642	743	452	2,355
Snohomish	46,930	49,134	48,500	29,814	174,378
Spokane	29,544	30,343	30,243	18,236	108,366
Stevens	2,203	2,628	2,932	1,984	9,747
Thurston	15,946	16,202	16,271	9,991	58,410
Wahkiakum	146	187	240	145	718
Walla Walla	3,463	3,684	3,678	2,230	13,055
Whatcom	11,477	11,380	11,676	7,365	41,898
Whitman	2,113	1,904	1,875	1,104	6,996
Yakima	21,079	21,330	20,056	11,593	74,058
TOTAL	444,620	446,489	437,708	266,978	1,595,795

Source: Puzzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>. Derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics. [Released 6/26/2014; Retrieved 7/1/2014].

TABLE 7
2013 Youth Population by County and Rank Order
Postcensal Estimates

County	Age Group				Total Youth Population	Percent of Total Youth Population
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-17		
King	126,611	121,473	114,468	69,223	431,775	27.1%
Pierce	56,871	55,155	53,722	32,674	198,422	12.4%
Snohomish	46,930	49,134	48,500	29,814	174,378	10.9%
Clark	28,643	31,866	33,290	20,030	113,829	7.1%
Spokane	29,544	30,343	30,243	18,236	108,366	6.8%
Yakima	21,079	21,330	20,056	11,593	74,058	4.6%
Thurston	15,946	16,202	16,271	9,991	58,410	3.7%
Kitsap	14,596	14,635	14,967	9,723	53,921	3.4%
Benton	13,526	13,815	13,900	8,345	49,586	3.1%
Whatcom	11,477	11,380	11,676	7,365	41,898	2.6%
Franklin	8,873	8,649	7,605	4,080	29,207	1.8%
Grant	8,097	8,003	7,524	4,428	28,052	1.8%
Skagit	7,389	7,526	7,339	4,664	26,918	1.7%
Cowlitz	6,042	6,537	6,785	4,236	23,600	1.5%
Chelan	5,142	4,935	4,987	2,986	18,050	1.1%
Lewis	4,422	4,437	4,720	3,124	16,703	1.0%
Island	4,434	4,099	4,124	2,530	15,187	1.0%
Grays Harbor	3,999	4,183	4,108	2,704	14,994	0.9%
Walla Walla	3,463	3,684	3,678	2,230	13,055	0.8%
Clallam	3,362	3,463	3,691	2,404	12,920	0.8%
Mason	3,223	3,171	3,307	2,115	11,816	0.7%
Douglas	2,769	2,890	2,994	1,829	10,482	0.7%
Stevens	2,203	2,628	2,932	1,984	9,747	0.6%
Okanogan	2,668	2,823	2,569	1,566	9,626	0.6%
Kittitas	2,083	2,089	2,062	1,299	7,533	0.5%
Whitman	2,113	1,904	1,875	1,104	6,996	0.4%
Adams	2,040	1,966	1,698	967	6,671	0.4%
Asotin	1,206	1,353	1,325	779	4,663	0.3%
Klickitat	1,061	1,223	1,281	805	4,370	0.3%
Jefferson	1,016	1,107	1,204	819	4,146	0.3%
Pacific	967	992	902	691	3,552	0.2%
Pend Oreille	594	725	786	541	2,646	0.2%
Skamania	518	642	743	452	2,355	0.1%
San Juan	474	610	710	484	2,278	0.1%
Lincoln	496	597	678	440	2,211	0.1%
Ferry	349	398	382	300	1,429	0.1%
Columbia	152	214	233	173	772	0.0%
Wahkiakum	146	187	240	145	718	0.0%
Garfield	96	121	133	105	455	0.0%
TOTALS	444,620	446,489	437,708	266,978	1,595,795	100.0%

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>. Derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics. [Released 6/26/2014; Retrieved 7/1/2014].

TABLE 8
2013 Youth Population by Age and DSHS Regions

Region/ County	Age 0-4	Age 5-9	Subtotal Age 0-9	Age 10-14	Age 15-17	Subtotal Age 10-17	TOTAL Age 0-17
Region 1							
Adams	2,040	1,966	4,006	1,698	967	2,665	6,671
Asotin	1,206	1,353	2,559	1,325	779	2,104	4,663
Benton	13,526	13,815	27,341	13,900	8,345	22,245	49,586
Chelan	5,142	4,935	10,077	4,987	2,986	7,973	18,050
Columbia	152	214	366	233	173	406	772
Douglas	2,769	2,890	5,659	2,994	1,829	4,823	10,482
Ferry	349	398	747	382	300	682	1,429
Franklin	8,873	8,649	17,522	7,605	4,080	11,685	29,207
Garfield	96	121	217	133	105	238	455
Grant	8,097	8,003	16,100	7,524	4,428	11,952	28,052
Kittitas	2,083	2,089	4,172	2,062	1,299	3,361	7,533
Klickitat	1,061	1,223	2,284	1,281	805	2,086	4,370
Lincoln	496	597	1,093	678	440	1,118	2,211
Okanogan	2,668	2,823	5,491	2,569	1,566	4,135	9,626
Pend Oreille	594	725	1,319	786	541	1,327	2,646
Spokane	29,544	30,343	59,887	30,243	18,236	48,479	108,366
Stevens	2,203	2,628	4,831	2,932	1,984	4,916	9,747
Walla Walla	3,463	3,684	7,147	3,678	2,230	5,908	13,055
Whitman	2,113	1,904	4,017	1,875	1,104	2,979	6,996
Yakima	21,079	21,330	42,409	20,056	11,593	31,649	74,058
Subtotal:	107,554	109,690	217,244	106,941	63,790	170,731	387,975
Region 2							
Island	4,434	4,099	8,533	4,124	2,530	6,654	15,187
King	126,611	121,473	248,084	114,468	69,223	183,691	431,775
San Juan	474	610	1,084	710	484	1,194	2,278
Skagit	7,389	7,526	14,915	7,339	4,664	12,003	26,918
Snohomish	46,930	49,134	96,064	48,500	29,814	78,314	174,378
Whatcom	11,477	11,380	22,857	11,676	7,365	19,041	41,898
Subtotal:	197,315	194,222	391,537	186,817	114,080	300,897	692,434
Region 3							
Clallam	3,362	3,463	6,825	3,691	2,404	6,095	12,920
Clark	28,643	31,866	60,509	33,290	20,030	53,320	113,829
Cowlitz	6,042	6,537	12,579	6,785	4,236	11,021	23,600
Grays Harbor	3,999	4,183	8,182	4,108	2,704	6,812	14,994
Jefferson	1,016	1,107	2,123	1,204	819	2,023	4,146
Kitsap	14,596	14,635	29,231	14,967	9,723	24,690	53,921
Lewis	4,422	4,437	8,859	4,720	3,124	7,844	16,703
Mason	3,223	3,171	6,394	3,307	2,115	5,422	11,816
Pacific	967	992	1,959	902	691	1,593	3,552
Pierce	56,871	55,155	112,026	53,722	32,674	86,396	198,422
Skamania	518	642	1,160	743	452	1,195	2,355
Thurston	15,946	16,202	32,148	16,271	9,991	26,262	58,410
Wahkiakum	146	187	333	240	145	385	718
Subtotal:	139,751	142,577	282,328	143,950	89,108	233,058	515,386

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>. Derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics. [Retrieved 7/1/2014].

TABLE 9

2013 Age 0-17 Youth Population by Race/Ethnicity by County

These Bridged-Race population estimates were derived from data collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the NCHS *					
County	WHITE Non-Hispanic	BLACK Non-Hispanic	AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic	ASIAN Non-Hispanic	HISPANIC of Any Race
Adams	1,477	53	27	46	5,068
Asotin	4,067	98	117	54	327
Benton	30,910	1,291	440	1,567	15,378
Chelan	9,197	243	154	254	8,202
Clallam	9,714	252	1,122	279	1,553
Clark	85,480	4,244	1,043	7,319	15,743
Columbia	647	19	15	7	84
Cowlitz	18,442	467	471	510	3,710
Douglas	5,293	104	95	135	4,855
Ferry	905	30	378	25	91
Franklin	9,106	546	120	520	18,915
Garfield	393	7	2	9	44
Grant	11,814	402	308	248	15,280
Grays Harbor	10,445	335	970	306	2,938
Island	11,263	842	169	1,093	1,820
Jefferson	3,428	109	188	121	300
King	240,459	42,817	3,999	79,222	65,278
Kitsap	39,971	2,896	1,170	3,909	5,975
Kittitas	5,983	111	85	163	1,191
Klickitat	3,131	57	153	43	986
Lewis	12,721	333	310	248	3,091
Lincoln	1,977	32	68	27	107
Mason	8,569	253	632	240	2,122
Okanogan	4,695	140	1,402	120	3,269
Pacific	2,501	60	164	89	738
Pend Oreille	2,222	60	181	23	160
Pierce	124,040	22,061	3,078	17,325	31,918
San Juan	1,857	37	29	49	306
Skagit	16,542	429	673	618	8,656
Skamania	1,971	47	53	27	257
Snohomish	115,469	8,198	2,773	20,323	27,615
Spokane	89,268	4,360	2,274	3,844	8,620
Stevens	8,075	140	826	122	584
Thurston	41,679	3,443	1,072	4,426	7,790
Wahkiakum	608	20	17	6	67
Walla Walla	7,715	225	119	197	4,799
Whatcom	30,704	999	1,590	1,999	6,606
Whitman	5,596	245	71	560	524
Yakima	21,862	886	3,293	799	47,218
TOTAL	1,000,196	96,891	29,651	146,872	322,185
% of Total Pop	62.68%	6.07%	1.86%	9.20%	20.19%

Source: Puzzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1980-2013." Online. Available:

<http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

* The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). Data file source: National Center for Health Statistics (2014). Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (April 1, 2010, July 1, 2010-July 1, 2013), by year, county, single-year of age (0, 1, 2, ..., 85 years and over), bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of June 26, 2014, following release by the U.S. Census Bureau of the unbridged Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates by 5-year age group on June 26, 2014. [Retrieved 7/1/2014]

TABLE 10

2013 % Distribution of Age 0-17 Youth Population by Race/Ethnicity by County

These Bridged-Race population estimates were derived from data collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the NCHS *						
County	Population Age 0-17	WHITE Non-Hispanic	BLACK Non-Hispanic	AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic	ASIAN Non-Hispanic	HISPANIC of Any Race
Adams	6,671	22.14	0.79	0.40	0.69	75.97
Asotin	4,663	87.22	2.10	2.51	1.16	7.01
Benton	49,586	62.34	2.60	0.89	3.16	31.01
Chelan	18,050	50.95	1.35	0.85	1.41	45.44
Clallam	12,920	75.19	1.95	8.68	2.16	12.02
Clark	113,829	75.10	3.73	0.92	6.43	13.83
Columbia	772	83.81	2.46	1.94	0.91	10.88
Cowlitz	23,600	78.14	1.98	2.00	2.16	15.72
Douglas	10,482	50.50	0.99	0.91	1.29	46.32
Ferry	1,429	63.33	2.10	26.45	1.75	6.37
Franklin	29,207	31.18	1.87	0.41	1.78	64.76
Garfield	455	86.37	1.54	0.44	1.98	9.67
Grant	28,052	42.11	1.43	1.10	0.88	54.47
Grays Harbor	14,994	69.66	2.23	6.47	2.04	19.59
Island	15,187	74.16	5.54	1.11	7.20	11.98
Jefferson	4,146	82.68	2.63	4.53	2.92	7.24
King	431,775	55.69	9.92	0.93	18.35	15.12
Kitsap	53,921	74.13	5.37	2.17	7.25	11.08
Kittitas	7,533	79.42	1.47	1.13	2.16	15.81
Klickitat	4,370	71.65	1.30	3.50	0.98	22.56
Lewis	16,703	76.16	1.99	1.86	1.48	18.51
Lincoln	2,211	89.42	1.45	3.08	1.22	4.84
Mason	11,816	72.52	2.14	5.35	2.03	17.96
Okanogan	9,626	48.77	1.45	14.56	1.25	33.96
Pacific	3,552	70.41	1.69	4.62	2.51	20.78
Pend Oreille	2,646	83.98	2.27	6.84	0.87	6.05
Pierce	198,422	62.51	11.12	1.55	8.73	16.09
San Juan	2,278	81.52	1.62	1.27	2.15	13.43
Skagit	26,918	61.45	1.59	2.50	2.30	32.16
Skamania	2,355	83.69	2.00	2.25	1.15	10.91
Snohomish	174,378	66.22	4.70	1.59	11.65	15.84
Spokane	108,366	82.38	4.02	2.10	3.55	7.95
Stevens	9,747	82.85	1.44	8.47	1.25	5.99
Thurston	58,410	71.36	5.89	1.84	7.58	13.34
Wahkiakum	718	84.68	2.79	2.37	0.84	9.33
Walla Walla	13,055	59.10	1.72	0.91	1.51	36.76
Whatcom	41,898	73.28	2.38	3.79	4.77	15.77
Whitman	6,996	79.99	3.50	1.01	8.00	7.49
Yakima	74,058	29.52	1.20	4.45	1.08	63.76
TOTAL	1,595,795	62.68	6.07	1.86	9.20	20.19

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1980-2013." Online. Available: <http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

* The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). Data file source: National Center for Health Statistics (2014). Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (April 1, 2010, July 1, 2010-July 1, 2013), by year, county, single-year of age (0, 1, 2, ..., 85 years and over), bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of June 26, 2014, following release by the U.S. Census Bureau of the unbridged Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates by 5-year age group on June 26, 2014. [Retrieved 7/1/2014]

TABLE 11
2013 Population (Age 0-17) for Youth of Color*
by County

County	Total Number Youth of Color *	Rank by Number
Adams	5,194	16
Asotin	596	31
Benton	18,676	8
Chelan	8,853	14
Clallam	3,206	24
Clark	28,349	5
Columbia	125	37
Cowlitz	5,158	18
Douglas	5,189	17
Ferry	524	32
Franklin	20,101	6
Garfield	62	39
Grant	16,238	10
Grays Harbor	4,549	20
Island	3,924	22
Jefferson	718	30
King	191,316	1
Kitsap	13,950	11
Kittitas	1,550	26
Klickitat	1,239	28
Lewis	3,982	21
Lincoln	234	36
Mason	3,247	23
Okanogan	4,931	19
Pacific	1,051	29
Pend Oreille	424	33
Pierce	74,382	2
San Juan	421	34
Skagit	10,376	13
Skamania	384	35
Snohomish	58,909	3
Spokane	19,098	7
Stevens	1,672	25
Thurston	16,731	9
Wahkiakum	110	38
Walla Walla	5,340	15
Whatcom	11,194	12
Whitman	1,400	27
Yakima	52,196	4
TOTAL	595,599	

* Includes youth of Hispanic origin.

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

TABLE 12

**2013 Population (Age 0-17) for Youth of Color *
by County and Percentage of Population**

County	Percentage Youth of Color*	Rank by Percentage
Adams	77.86	1
Asotin	12.78	38
Benton	37.66	11
Chelan	49.05	7
Clallam	24.81	24
Clark	24.90	23
Columbia	16.19	34
Cowlitz	21.86	26
Douglas	49.50	6
Ferry	36.67	13
Franklin	68.82	3
Garfield	13.63	37
Grant	57.89	4
Grays Harbor	30.34	15
Island	25.84	22
Jefferson	17.32	31
King	44.31	8
Kitsap	25.87	21
Kittitas	20.58	27
Klickitat	28.35	18
Lewis	23.84	25
Lincoln	10.58	39
Mason	27.48	19
Okanogan	51.23	5
Pacific	29.59	16
Pend Oreille	16.02	35
Pierce	37.49	12
San Juan	18.48	29
Skagit	38.55	10
Skamania	16.31	33
Snohomish	33.78	14
Spokane	17.62	30
Stevens	17.15	32
Thurston	28.64	17
Wahkiakum	15.32	36
Walla Walla	40.90	9
Whatcom	26.72	20
Whitman	20.01	28
Yakima	70.48	2
STATEWIDE TOTAL	37.32	

* Includes youth of Hispanic origin.

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1980-2013." Online. Available: <http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

TABLE 13

**Distribution of Youth Population (Age 0-17) by Race/Ethnicity
Washington State and National Comparison for 2013**

	White (non-Hispanic)	Black (non-Hispanic)	American Indian (non-Hispanic)	Asian (non-Hispanic)	Hispanic of any Race	TOTAL
WA State						
2013 Estimate	1,000,196	96,891	29,651	146,872	322,185	1,595,795
Percentage	62.7%	6.1%	1.9%	9.2%	20.2%	100%
United States						
2013 Estimate	39,970,256	11,133,659	744,947	3,985,736	17,751,274	73,585,872
Percentage	54.3%	15.1%	1.0%	5.4%	24.1%	100%

TABLE 14

**12 Counties with Minority Youth Populations
Above the 2013 Statewide Average by DSHS Region**

DSHS Region 1		DSHS Region 2	
Adams	77.9	King	44.3
Benton	37.7	Skagit	38.6
Chelan	49.1		
Douglas	49.5	DSHS Region 3	
Franklin	68.8	Pierce	37.5
Grant	57.9		
Okanogan	51.2		
Walla Walla	40.9		
Yakima	70.5		

Source: Puzzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

TABLE 15
2013 Age 10-17 Youth Population by Race/Ethnicity by County

These Bridged-Race population estimates were derived from data collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the NCHS *					
County	WHITE Non-Hispanic	BLACK Non-Hispanic	AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic	ASIAN Non-Hispanic	HISPANIC of Any Race
Adams	687	29	15	24	1,910
Asotin	1,856	41	49	20	138
Benton	14,463	531	196	708	6,347
Chelan	4,424	72	83	103	3,291
Clallam	4,695	113	488	148	651
Clark	40,819	1,977	495	3,519	6,510
Columbia	353	9	9	2	33
Cowlitz	8,808	203	231	256	1523
Douglas	2,579	48	53	71	2,072
Ferry	465	13	151	7	46
Franklin	3,598	236	47	201	7,603
Garfield	207	4	1	2	24
Grant	5,435	173	142	92	6,110
Grays Harbor	4,948	170	422	153	1119
Island	5,108	338	79	475	654
Jefferson	1,684	48	84	57	150
King	105,382	18,030	1,800	33,128	25,351
Kitsap	18,626	1,185	561	1,901	2,417
Kittitas	2,706	44	41	76	494
Klickitat	1,548	23	62	23	430
Lewis	6,116	169	154	121	1284
Lincoln	1,020	15	27	4	52
Mason	4,091	108	309	115	799
Okanogan	2,184	56	594	69	1,232
Pacific	1,129	32	91	32	309
Pend Oreille	1,147	25	94	12	49
Pierce	55,196	9,417	1,434	7,878	12,471
San Juan	1,012	18	11	34	119
Skagit	7,726	191	345	321	3,420
Skamania	1,001	26	29	12	127
Snohomish	53,807	3,406	1,257	8,848	10,996
Spokane	40,436	1,786	981	1,700	3,576
Stevens	4,177	54	375	57	253
Thurston	19,106	1,521	501	1,988	3,146
Wahkiakum	331	6	13	4	31
Walla Walla	3,671	101	72	94	1,970
Whatcom	14,156	433	728	912	2,812
Whitman	2,433	101	20	219	206
Yakima	10,092	352	1,449	343	19,413
TOTAL	457,222	41,104	13,493	63,729	129,138
% of Total Pop	64.88	5.83	1.91	9.04	18.33

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1980-2013." Online. Available: <http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

* The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). Data file source: National Center for Health Statistics (2014). Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (April 1, 2010, July 1, 2010-July 1, 2013), by year, county, single-year of age (0, 1, 2, ..., 85 years and over), bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of June 26, 2014, following release by the U.S. Census Bureau of the unbridged Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates by 5-year age group on June 26, 2014. [Retrieved 7/1/2014]

TABLE 16

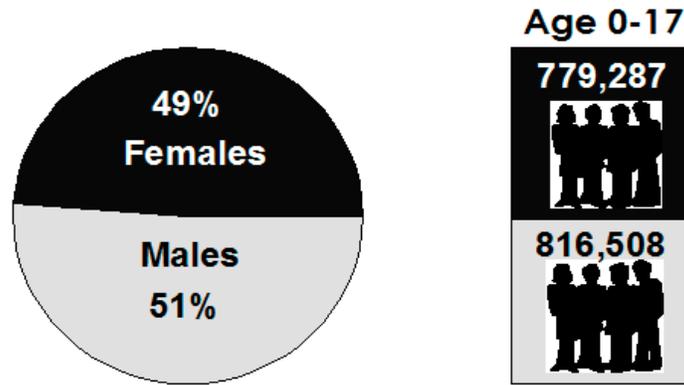
2013 % Distribution of AGE 10-17 Youth Population by Race/Ethnicity by County

These Bridged-Race population estimates were derived from data collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the NCHS *						
County	Population Age 10-17	WHITE Non-Hispanic	BLACK Non-Hispanic	AMERICAN INDIAN Non-Hispanic	ASIAN Non-Hispanic	HISPANIC of Any Race
Adams	2,665	25.78	1.09	0.56	0.90	71.67
Asotin	2,104	88.21	1.95	2.33	0.95	6.56
Benton	22,245	65.02	2.39	0.88	3.18	28.53
Chelan	7,973	55.49	0.90	1.04	1.29	41.28
Clallam	6,095	77.03	1.85	8.01	2.43	10.68
Clark	53,320	76.55	3.71	0.93	6.60	12.21
Columbia	406	86.95	2.22	2.22	0.49	8.13
Cowlitz	11,021	79.92	1.84	2.10	2.32	13.82
Douglas	4,823	53.47	1.00	1.10	1.47	42.96
Ferry	682	68.18	1.91	22.14	1.03	6.74
Franklin	11,685	30.79	2.02	0.40	1.72	65.07
Garfield	238	86.97	1.68	0.42	0.84	10.08
Grant	11,952	45.47	1.45	1.19	0.77	51.12
Grays Harbor	6,812	72.64	2.50	6.19	2.25	16.43
Island	6,654	76.77	5.08	1.19	7.14	9.83
Jefferson	2,023	83.24	2.37	4.15	2.82	7.41
King	183,691	57.37	9.82	0.98	18.03	13.80
Kitsap	24,690	75.44	4.80	2.27	7.70	9.79
Kittitas	3,361	80.51	1.31	1.22	2.26	14.70
Klickitat	2,086	74.21	1.10	2.97	1.10	20.61
Lewis	7,844	77.97	2.15	1.96	1.54	16.37
Lincoln	1,118	91.23	1.34	2.42	0.36	4.65
Mason	5,422	75.45	1.99	5.70	2.12	14.74
Okanogan	4,135	52.82	1.35	14.37	1.67	29.79
Pacific	1,593	70.87	2.01	5.71	2.01	19.40
Pend Oreille	1,327	86.44	1.88	7.08	0.90	3.69
Pierce	86,396	63.89	10.90	1.66	9.12	14.43
San Juan	1,194	84.76	1.51	0.92	2.85	9.97
Skagit	12,003	64.37	1.59	2.87	2.67	28.49
Skamania	1,195	83.77	2.18	2.43	1.00	10.63
Snohomish	78,314	68.71	4.35	1.61	11.30	14.04
Spokane	48,479	83.41	3.68	2.02	3.51	7.38
Stevens	4,916	84.97	1.10	7.63	1.16	5.15
Thurston	26,262	72.75	5.79	1.91	7.57	11.98
Wahkiakum	385	85.97	1.56	3.38	1.04	8.05
Walla Walla	5,908	62.14	1.71	1.22	1.59	33.34
Whatcom	19,041	74.34	2.27	3.82	4.79	14.77
Whitman	2,979	81.67	3.39	0.67	7.35	6.92
Yakima	31,649	31.89	1.11	4.58	1.08	61.34
TOTAL	704,686	64.88	5.83	1.91	9.04	18.33

Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1980-2013." Online. Available: <http://ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>.

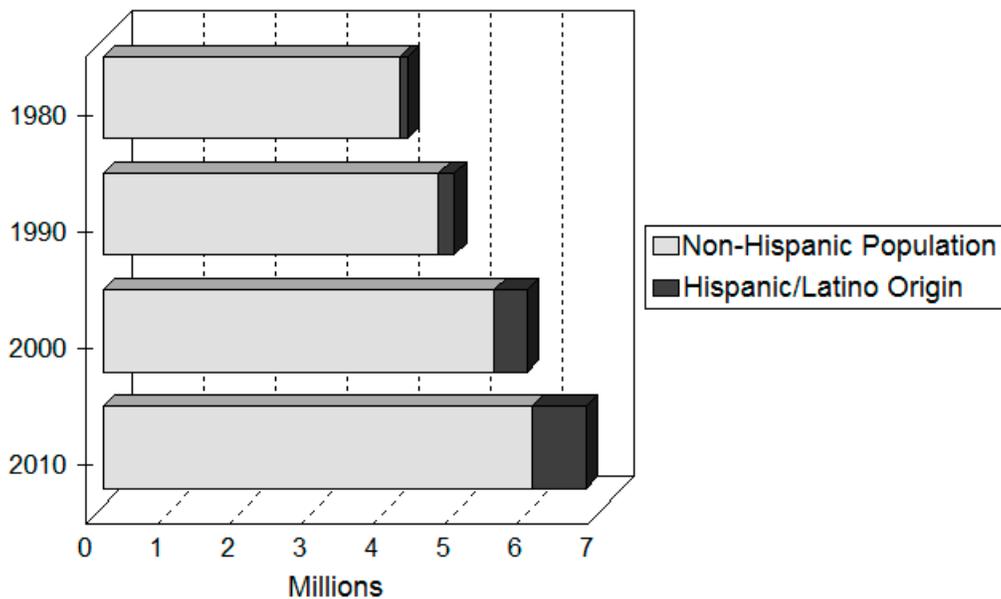
* The population estimates displayed in "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" were derived from data originally collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and subsequently modified by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). Data file source: National Center for Health Statistics (2014). Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (April 1, 2010, July 1, 2010-July 1, 2013), by year, county, single-year of age (0, 1, 2, ..., 85 years and over), bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available online from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of June 26, 2014, following release by the U.S. Census Bureau of the unbridged Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates by 5-year age group on June 26, 2014. [Retrieved 7/1/2014]

Graph 4
Juvenile Population by Gender
 2013 Estimate



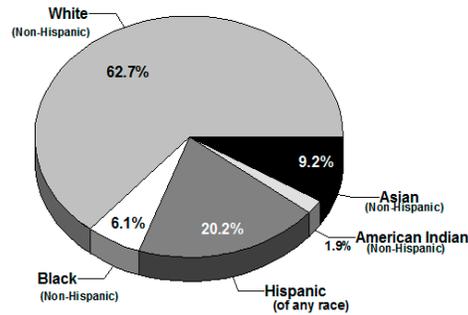
Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>.

Graph 5
Washington State Population Growth by Ethnicity
 1980 - 2010 Census



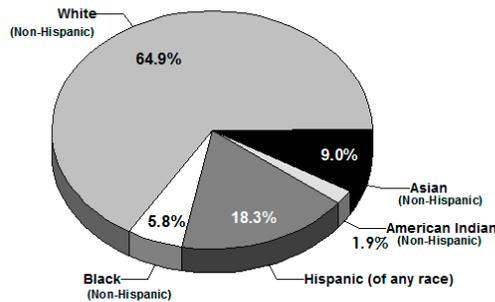
Source: Puzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2012). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2011." Online. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstabb/ezapop/>. Census 1980 data source: OFM, Population of Hispanic/Latino Origin, Washington Trends, www.ofm.wa.gov/trends/population/fig307.asp.

Graph 6
Juveniles (Age 0-17) by Race/Ethnicity
2013 Bridged-Race Population Estimates



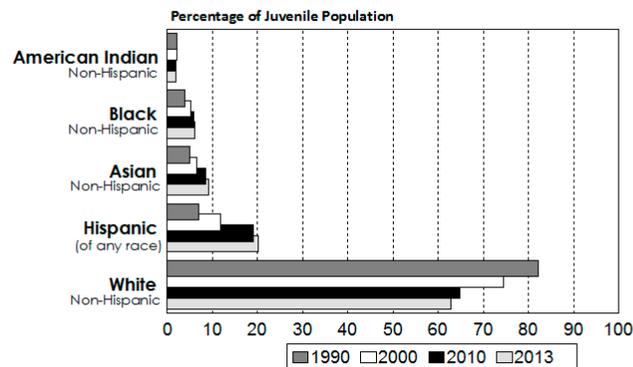
Source: Puzanhera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojdp.gov/ojsabb/ezapop/>.

Graph 7
Juveniles (Age 10-17) by Race/Ethnicity
2013 Bridged-Race Population Estimates



Source: Puzanhera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojdp.gov/ojsabb/ezapop/>.

Graph 8
WA State Juvenile Population (Age 0-17)
Trend by Race/Ethnicity 1990-2013



Source: Puzanhera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2014). "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations: 1990-2013." Online. Available: <http://www.ojdp.gov/ojsabb/ezapop/>.

TABLE 17

2010 Census of Total Age 0-17 Youth Population *
Residing on American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Lands
in Washington State

RESERVATIONS AND TRUST LANDS	Age 0-4	Age 5-9	SUBTOTAL 0-9	Age 10-14	Age 15-17	SUBTOTAL 10-17	TOTAL
Chehalis	59	62	121	58	30	88	209
Colville	660	524	1,184	542	376	918	2,102
Hoh Indian	7	13	20	16	8	24	44
Jamestown S'Klallam	1	1	2	0	0	0	2
Kalispel	26	27	53	32	8	40	93
Lower Elwha	70	52	122	47	23	70	192
Lummi	283	316	599	346	238	584	1,183
Makah	128	113	241	136	73	209	450
Muckleshoot	298	295	593	306	208	514	1,107
Nisqually	49	52	101	44	32	76	177
Nooksack	94	62	156	90	56	146	302
Port Gamble	70	62	132	58	45	103	235
Port Madison	447	493	940	462	303	765	1,705
Puyallup	3,443	3,393	6,836	3,462	2,126	5,588	12,424
Quileute	44	43	87	37	19	56	143
Quinault	128	109	237	118	92	210	447
Samish	1,562	1,663	3,225	1,873	1,244	3,117	6,342
Sauk-Suiattle	3	9	12	9	3	12	24
Shoalwater Bay	5	11	16	6	4	10	26
Skokomish	37	53	90	72	34	106	196
Snoqualmie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spokane	215	207	422	172	106	278	700
Squaxin Island	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Stillaguamish	48	44	92	47	20	67	159
Swinomish	143	155	298	162	80	242	540
Tulalip	642	697	1,339	733	459	1,192	2,531
Upper Skagit	18	26	44	22	7	29	73
Yakama Nation	3,180	3,038	6,218	2,879	1,792	4,671	10,889
TOTAL	11,661	11,520	23,181	11,729	7,386	19,115	42,296

Source: Data derived from Census 2010 Summary File 1 for Washington, Tribal Area Summary, Population by Age, Sex Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin, 1 Year Age Groups, Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division.

TABLE 17-A

Distribution of Youth Population
for Washington State Reservations and Trust Lands in 2010

Youth Age 0-17	Total Statewide Age 0-17 Population	% of Youth Residing On Reservations/Trust Lands
42,296	1,581,354	2.67%

TABLE 18

**2010 Census of American Indian (Non-Hispanic) Youth Population *
Residing on American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation
Trust Lands In Washington State**

RESERVATIONS AND TRUST LANDS	Age 0-4	Age 5-9	Subtotal 0-9	Age 10-14	Age 15-17	Subtotal 10-17	TOTAL
Chehalis	34	27	61	31	21	52	113
Colville	451	351	802	345	208	553	1,355
Hoh Indian	5	7	12	9	5	14	26
Jamestown S'Klallam	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Kalispel	17	20	37	26	6	32	69
Lower Elwha	48	28	76	40	20	60	136
Lummi	164	189	353	215	151	366	719
Makah	90	71	161	93	48	141	302
Muckleshoot	119	111	230	125	91	216	446
Nisqually	28	34	62	27	14	41	103
Nooksack	59	29	88	47	24	71	159
Port Gamble	62	50	112	51	31	82	194
Port Madison	51	56	107	50	28	78	185
Puyallup	81	93	174	71	59	130	304
Quileute	33	30	63	30	15	45	108
Quinalt	88	76	164	81	69	150	314
Samish	12	9	21	18	11	29	50
Sauk-Suiattle	1	4	5	6	3	9	14
Shoalwater Bay	4	9	13	4	2	6	19
Skokomish	31	44	75	52	19	71	146
Snoqualmie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spokane	166	169	335	131	73	204	539
Squaxin Island	19	23	42	25	11	36	78
Stillaguamish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swinomish	68	65	133	76	29	105	238
Tulalip	248	211	459	221	127	348	807
Upper Skagit	13	19	32	17	5	22	54
Yakama Nation	700	755	1,455	606	329	935	2,390
TOTAL	2,592	2,481	5,073	2,397	1,399	3,796	8,869

* May include Alaska Natives, age 0-17.

Source: Data derived from Census 2010 Summary File 1 for Washington, Tribal Area Summary, Population by Age, Sex Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin, 1 Year Age Groups, Office of Financial Management, Forecasting Division.

TABLE 18-A

**Distribution of American Indian Youth Population
for Washington State Reservations and Trust Lands in 2010**

American Indian Youth* Age 0-17	Total Statewide Age 0-17 Population	Percentage of American Indian Youth Residing On Reservations/Trust Lands
8,869	1,581,354	0.56%