

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of the City of Bremerton

SEPTEMBER 2016

This report provides annual, aggregate snapshots and trends of characteristics, service utilization and well-being of households and individuals receiving housing assistance administered by local public housing authorities/agencies (PHA) in Washington State, within the calendar years. In addition to person and household counts and demographic trends, the report describes employment and earnings, health status, behavioral health treatment need, financial assistance, social services utilization, criminal justice involvement, and neighborhood characteristics. Separate reports are available statewide and for any housing authority submitting an Annual Plan to the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

These measures were produced by the DSHS Research and Data Analysis Division in collaboration with:
The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation | U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development | King County Housing Authority | Seattle Housing Authority | Tacoma Housing Authority

Using records provided by HUD, Washington State has integrated public housing authority client- and household-level data with data from the Integrated Client Database (ICDB). The ICDB includes information from multiple state administrative data systems and contains over a decade of detailed person-level records on social service utilization, health risk indicators, service costs, and outcomes such as employment and criminal justice involvement. Integrating HUD and ICDB data provides a systematic and detailed view of the experiences, characteristics and outcomes of assisted housing recipients.

This project was funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and HUD and benefited from the collaboration and advice of staff from the King County, Seattle, and Tacoma Housing Authorities. Contingent on the continued availability of HUD data, reports will be generated annually.

DATA NOTE

Data Suppression: Due to the confidential nature of some measures, privacy is protected by suppressing results that are based on fewer than 10 observations. In these cases, tables displays will show dashes (-) in place of totals and empty cells for associated percentages. Graphs will omit suppressed years and fill suppressed spans by connecting the line between non-suppressed data points.



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Technical Notes



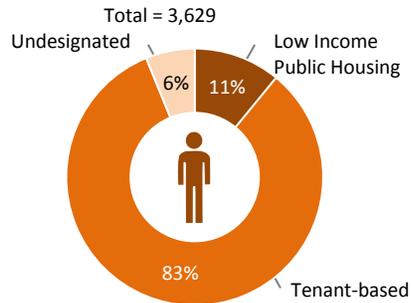
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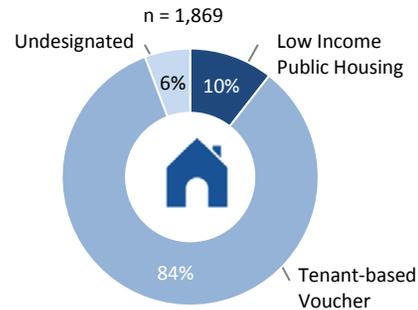
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AT A GLANCE | SFY 2013

Persons by Program



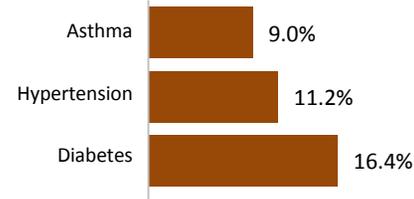
Households by Program



Health Indicators and Medical Utilization

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 2,597, 79.1%). Percent with these conditions or visiting an Emergency Department (ED).

HEALTH INDICATORS

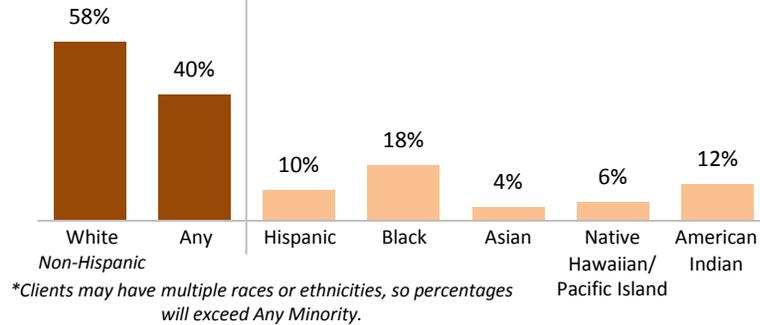


MEDICAL UTILIZATION



Persons by Race/Ethnicity

RACE/ETHNIC DETAIL*



Behavioral Health Conditions

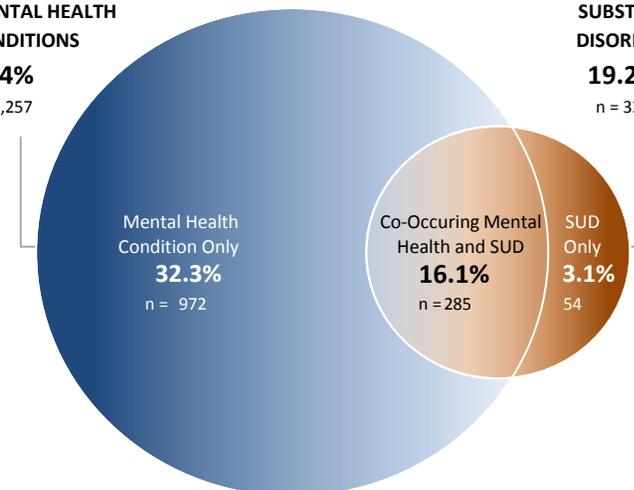
Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 2,597, 79.1%). Mental health conditions include depression, bipolar disorder, psychosis disorder.

MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

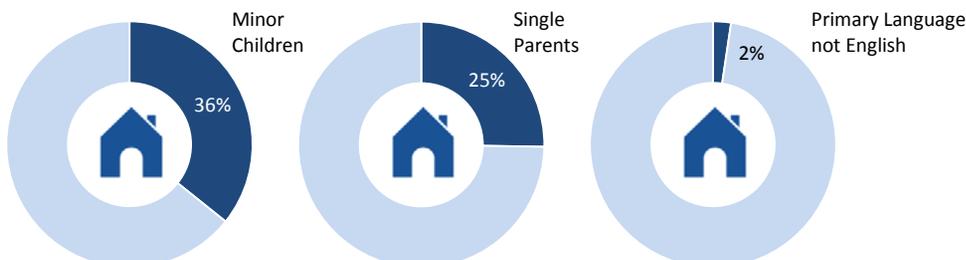
48.4%
n = 1,257

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER (SUD)

19.2%
n = 339



Households with Minors, Single Parents, Primary Language not English





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DISPLAY 1

Households and Persons

LEGEND

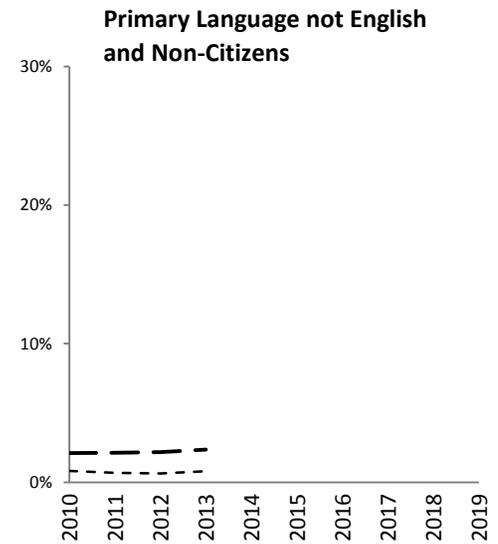
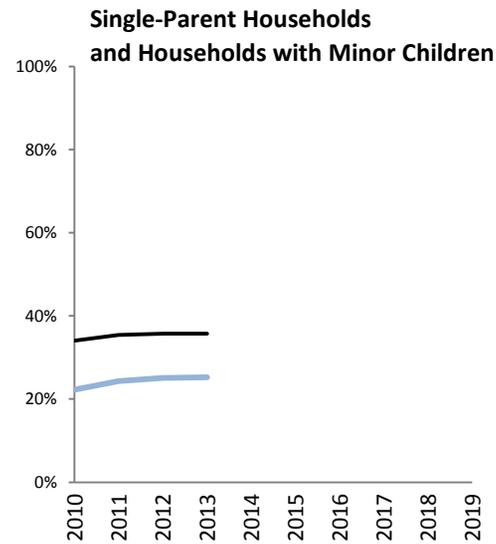
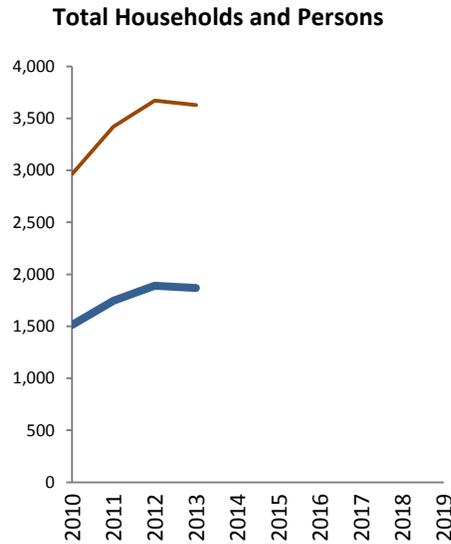
- Households
- Persons
- Single-Parent HHs
- HHs w/ Minor Children
- - - English Learners
- - - Non-Citizens

INDICATOR

Households and persons, household composition and English-language-learner and citizen status.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in PHA-Assisted Housing	1,512	1,746	1,889	1,869						
Total Persons in PHA-Assisted Housing	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total Single-Parent Households	337	425	474	472						
Percent Single-Parent Households	22.3%	24.3%	25.1%	25.3%						
Total Households with Minor Children	515	619	675	668						
Percent Households with Minor Children	34.1%	35.5%	35.7%	35.7%						
Total Primary Language not English	32	37	41	44						
Percent Primary Language not English	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%						
Non-Citizen	24	23	23	29						
Percent Non-Citizens	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%						



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DISPLAY 2

Households and Persons by Program

LEGEND

- Households
- Persons

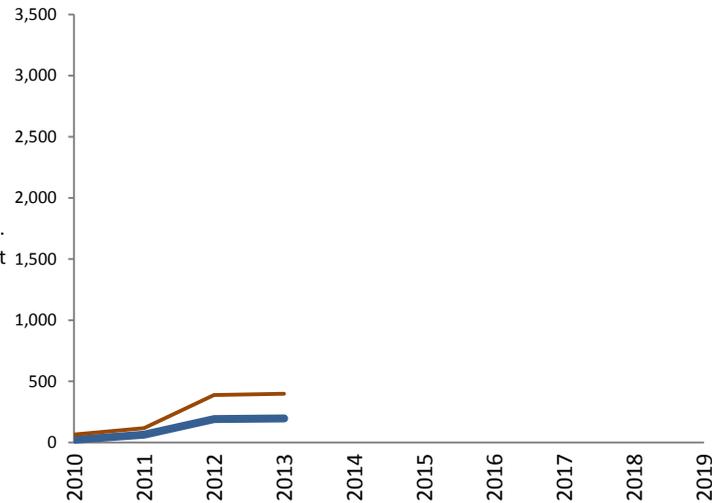
INDICATOR

Households and persons by housing program. NOTES: (1) Housing Choice Voucher: Up to 20 percent of Housing Choice Vouchers may be Project-based. (2) Undesignated: Housing program not provided in HUD PIC data.

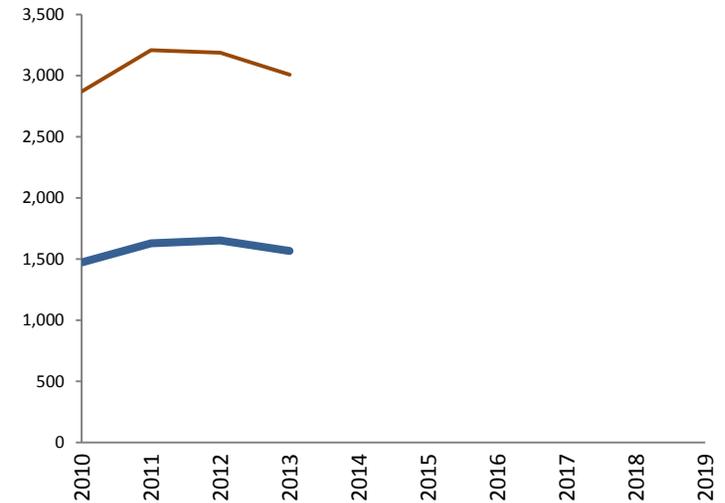
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Low Income Public Housing



Tenant- and Project-Based Voucher



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in Low Income Public Housing	21	63	190	197						
Total Persons in Low Income Public Housing	64	116	387	397						
Total Households in Housing Choice Voucher	1,471	1,628	1,652	1,565						
Total Persons in Housing Choice Voucher	2,870	3,207	3,186	3,008						
Total Households Undesignated	20	67	50	107						
Total Persons Undesignated	32	116	105	224						



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DISPLAY 3

Race and Ethnicity

LEGEND

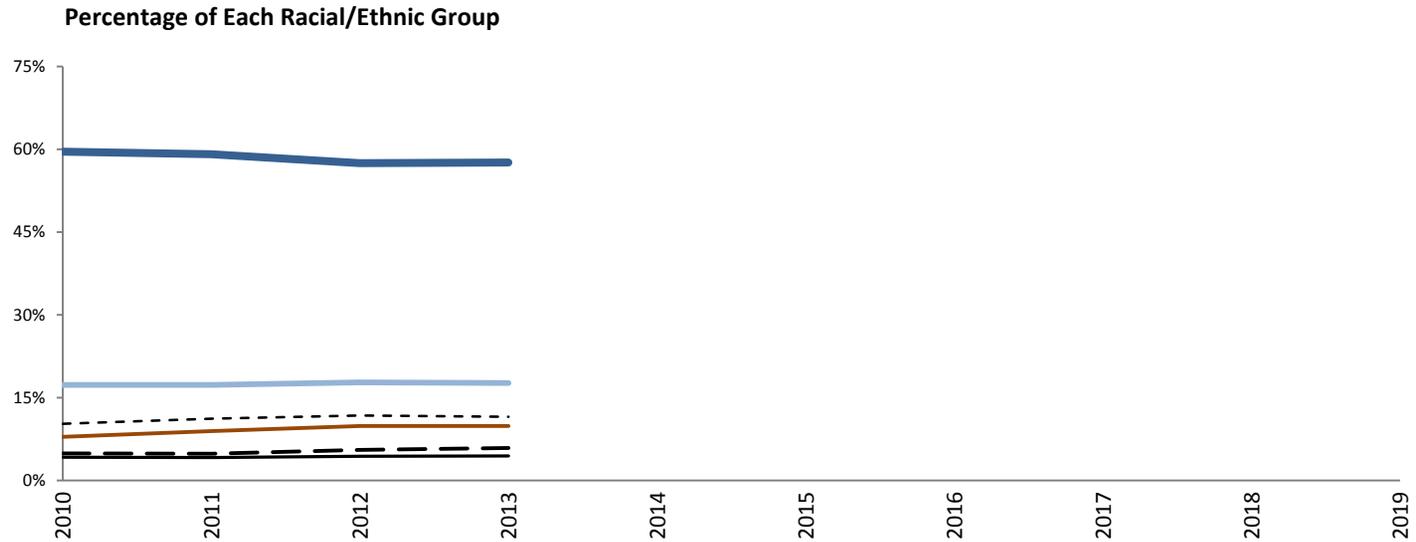
- White, Non-Hispanic
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- - - Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Race and ethnicity. **NOTE:** (1) Due to missing values, percentages may not sum to 100 percent.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total White, Non-Hispanic	1,765	2,021	2,109	2,090						
Percent White, Non-Hispanic	59.5%	59.1%	57.5%	57.6%						
Total Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	1,120	1,329	1,486	1,465						
Percent Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	37.8%	38.9%	40.5%	40.4%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	234	306	362	358						
Percent Hispanic	7.9%	8.9%	9.9%	9.9%						
Total African American	513	592	651	640						
Percent African American	17.3%	17.3%	17.7%	17.6%						
Total Asian	125	142	160	160						
Percent Asian	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%	4.4%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	146	166	204	213						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4.9%	4.9%	5.6%	5.9%						
Total American Indian	305	382	431	419						
Percent American Indian	10.3%	11.2%	11.7%	11.5%						



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DISPLAY 4

Gender, Age and Disability Distribution

LEGEND

- Female
- Male
- Children and Youth
- Adults, NO Disability
- Adults, WITH Disability
- Seniors

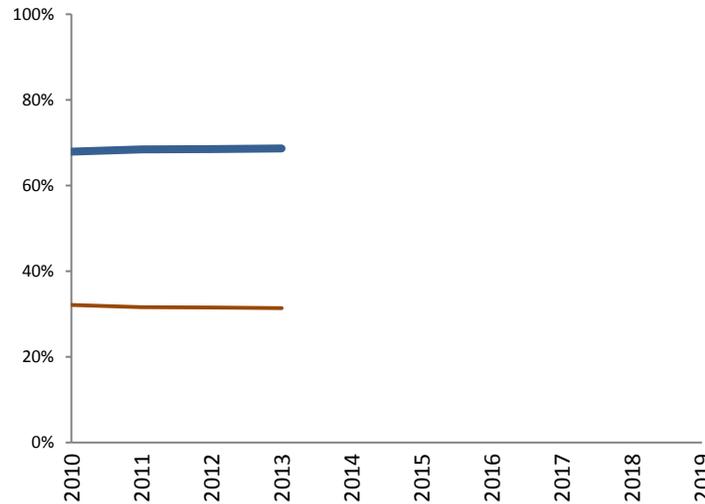
INDICATOR

Gender, age and disability. NOTE: (1) Age is identified as of cohort (calendar) year.

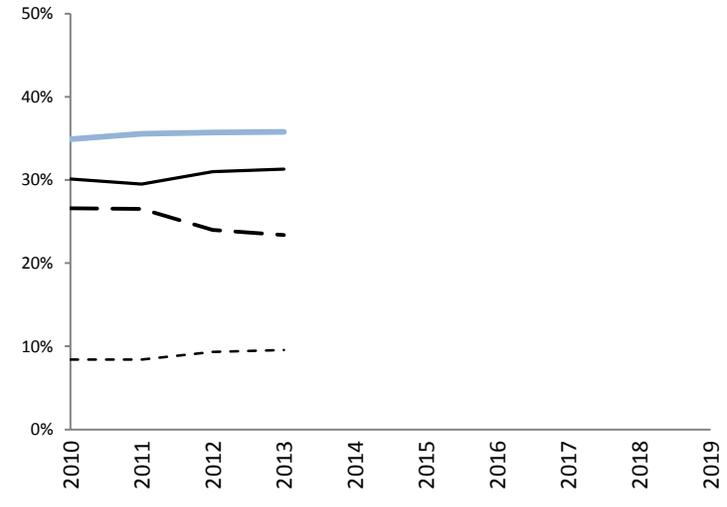
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percentage of Adults by Gender



Age Group Percentages



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total Adult Female	1,310	1,508	1,617	1,600						
Percent Adult Female	67.9%	68.4%	68.5%	68.6%						
Total Adult Male	620	696	743	731						
Percent Adult Male	32.1%	31.6%	31.5%	31.4%						
Total Children and Youth (under age 18 years)	1,035	1,215	1,310	1,298						
Percent Children and Youth	34.9%	35.5%	35.7%	35.8%						
Total Working Age Adults with NO Disability (18-64)	893	1,009	1,137	1,136						
Percent Working Age Adults with NO Disability	30.1%	29.5%	31.0%	31.3%						
Total Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	788	907	881	848						
Percent Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	26.6%	26.5%	24.0%	23.4%						
Total Senior (age 65 and older)	249	288	342	347						
Percent Senior	8.4%	8.4%	9.3%	9.6%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

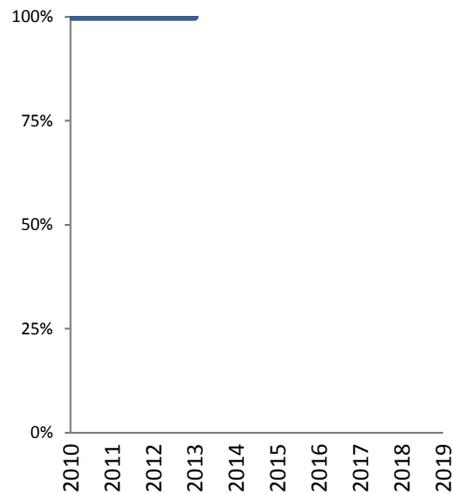
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

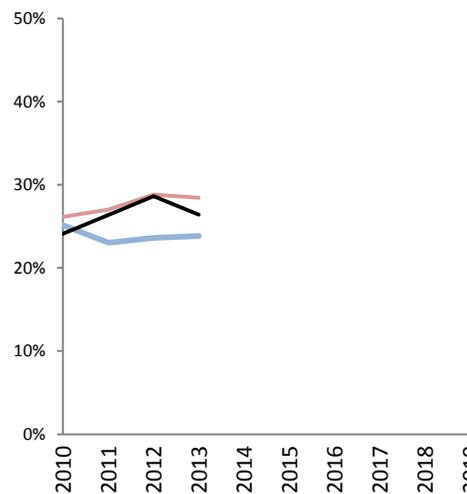
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

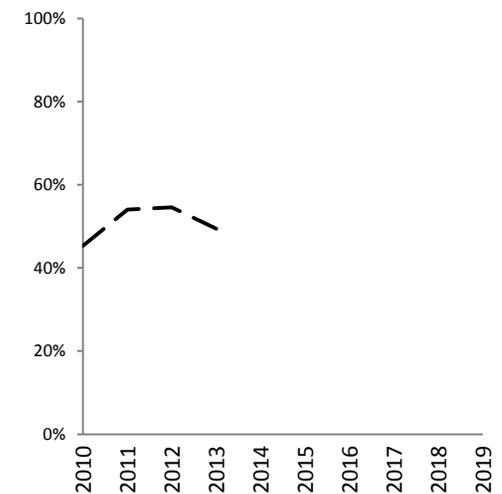
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	788	907	881	848						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	788	907	881	848						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%						
Total with Diabetes	198	209	208	202						
Percent with Diabetes	25.1%	23.0%	23.6%	23.8%						
Total with Hypertension	206	245	254	241						
Percent with Hypertension	26.1%	27.0%	28.8%	28.4%						
Total with Asthma	190	239	252	224						
Percent with Asthma	24.1%	26.4%	28.6%	26.4%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	357	490	481	419						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	45.3%	54.0%	54.6%	49.4%						



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DISPLAY 5a

Employment and Earnings

LEGEND

- Working Age Employed
- Monthly Earnings
- Average Hourly Wage
- - Weekly Hours Worked

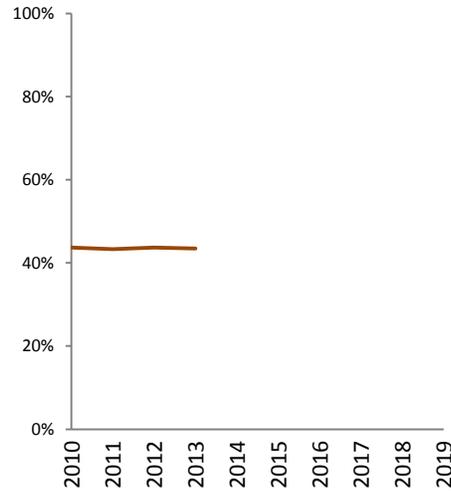
INDICATOR

Workforce status, employment, and hours and earnings.

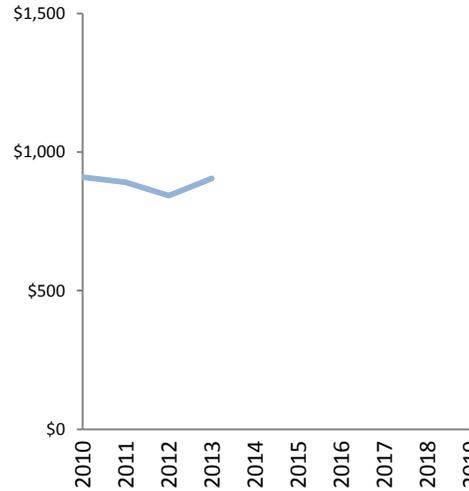
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

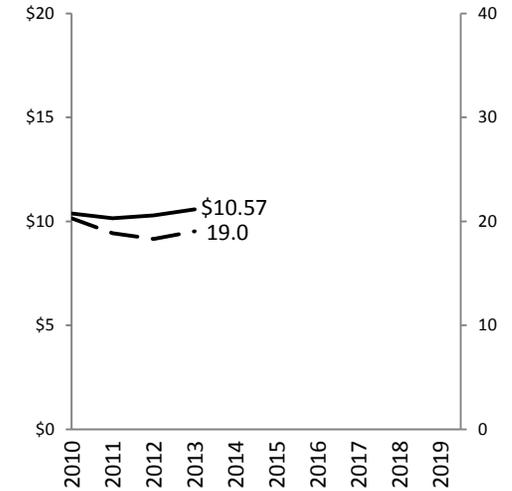
Percent Employed (non-disabled, age 18-65)



Median Monthly Earnings



Median Wage and Hours Worked



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total Working Age (not disabled, age 18 to 65)	893	1,009	1,137	1,136						
Percent Working Age	30.1%	29.5%	31.0%	31.3%						
Total Employed at any Time in the Year	390	437	497	494						
Percent Employed at any Time in the Year	43.7%	43.3%	43.7%	43.5%						
Median Monthly Earnings (employed only)	\$910	\$891	\$843	\$904						
Median Hourly Wage Rate (employed only)	\$10.38	\$10.15	\$10.29	\$10.57						
Median Weekly Hours (employed only)	20.3	18.8	18.3	19.0						



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DISPLAY 5b

Two-Year Employment Outcomes

LEGEND

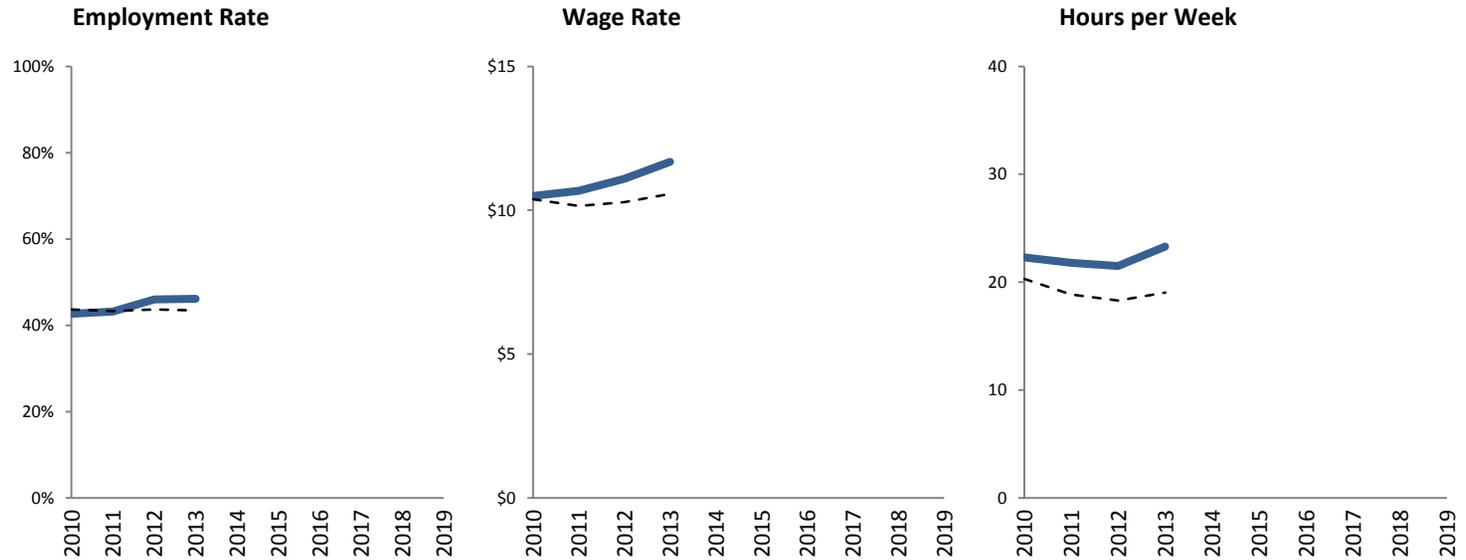
- - - Baseline
- 2- Year Follow-up

INDICATOR

Two-year employment outcomes: employment, wages and hours. Baseline for each annual cohort compared to 2-years later for each cohort.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Working Age (not disabled)	893	1,009	1,137	1,136						
Employed at Baseline (at cohort year)	390	437	497	494						
Employed 2 Years Later (2 years after cohort year)	381	436	523	524						
Percent Employed at Baseline	43.7%	43.3%	43.7%	43.5%						
Percent Employed 2 years Later	42.7%	43.2%	46.0%	46.1%						
Median Monthly Earnings at baseline	\$910	\$891	\$843	\$904						
Median Monthly Earnings 2 years Later	\$1,045	\$1,029	\$1,020	\$1,222						
Median Wage Rate at Baseline	\$10.38	\$10.15	\$10.29	\$10.57						
Median Wage Rate 2 Years Later	\$10.50	\$10.68	\$11.09	\$11.68						
Median Weekly Hours at Baseline	20.3	18.8	18.3	19.0						
Median Weekly Hours 2 Years Later	22.3	21.8	21.5	23.3						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

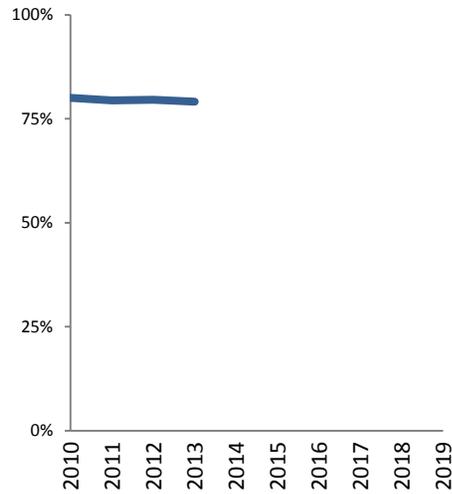
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators. **NOTE:** Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

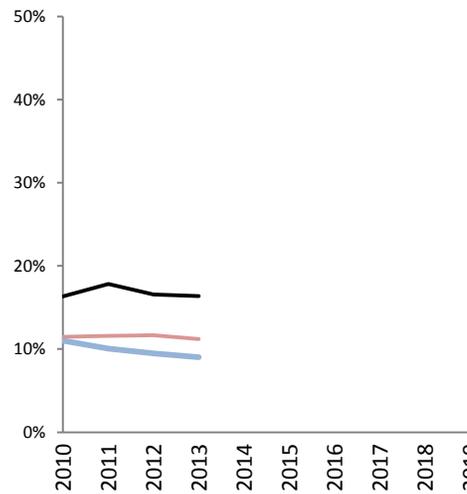
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

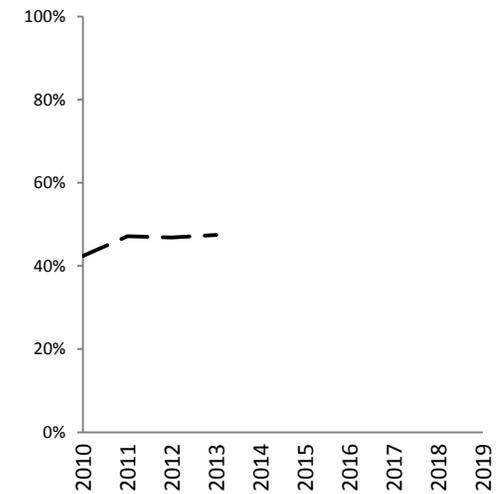
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,716	3,131	3,328	3,282						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	2,173	2,486	2,648	2,597						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	80.0%	79.4%	79.6%	79.1%						
Total with Diabetes	239	250	251	234						
Percent with Diabetes	11.0%	10.1%	9.5%	9.0%						
Total with Hypertension	249	288	309	291						
Percent with Hypertension	11.5%	11.6%	11.7%	11.2%						
Total with Asthma	355	443	439	425						
Percent with Asthma	16.3%	17.8%	16.6%	16.4%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	922	1,172	1,241	1,233						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	42.4%	47.1%	46.9%	47.5%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

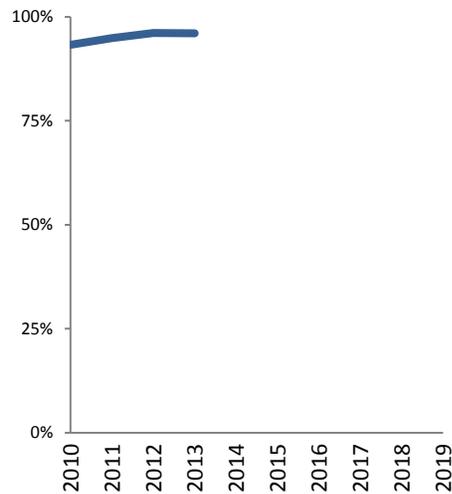
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

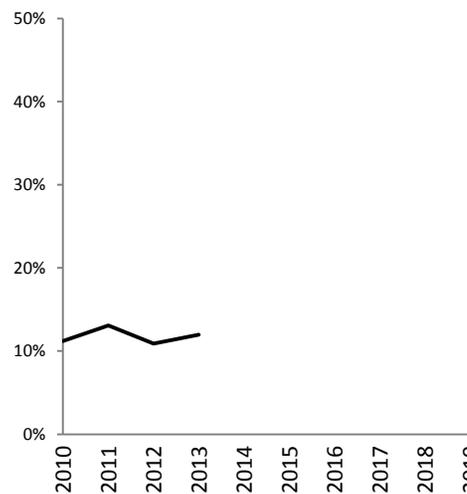
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

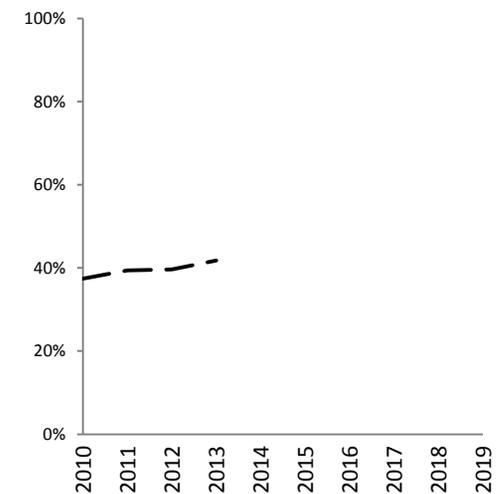
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,035	1,215	1,310	1,298						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	965	1,153	1,259	1,246						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	93.2%	94.9%	96.1%	96.0%						
Total with Diabetes	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Diabetes										
Total with Hypertension	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Hypertension										
Total with Asthma	108	151	137	149						
Percent with Asthma	11.2%	13.1%	10.9%	12.0%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	361	454	499	521						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	37.4%	39.4%	39.6%	41.8%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

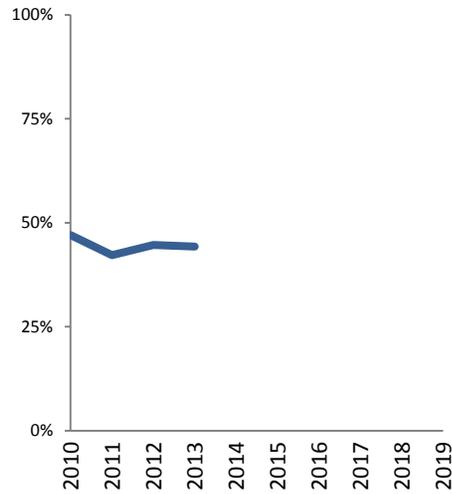
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

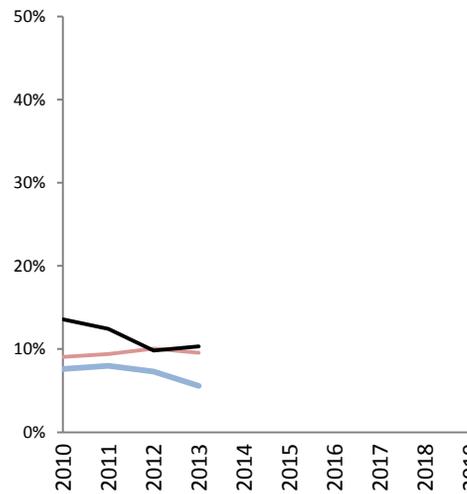
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

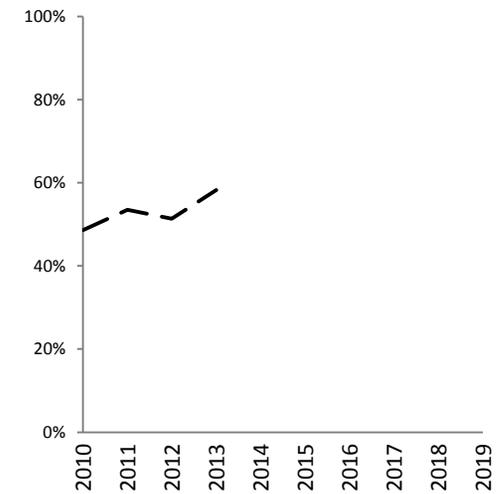
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	893	1,009	1,137	1,136						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	420	426	508	503						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	47.0%	42.2%	44.7%	44.3%						
Total with Diabetes	32	34	37	28						
Percent with Diabetes	7.6%	8.0%	7.3%	5.6%						
Total with Hypertension	38	40	51	48						
Percent with Hypertension	9.0%	9.4%	10.0%	9.5%						
Total with Asthma	57	53	50	52						
Percent with Asthma	13.6%	12.4%	9.8%	10.3%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	204	228	261	293						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	48.6%	53.5%	51.4%	58.3%						



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DISPLAY 7a

Behavioral Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

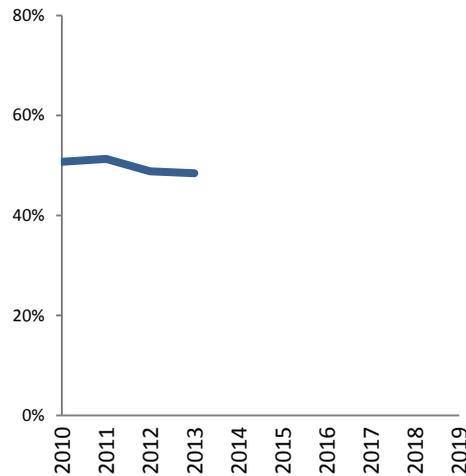
INDICATOR

Behavioral health. Includes psychotic, bipolar, depressive, anxiety, adjustment, and ADHD/conduct/impulse disorders. Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

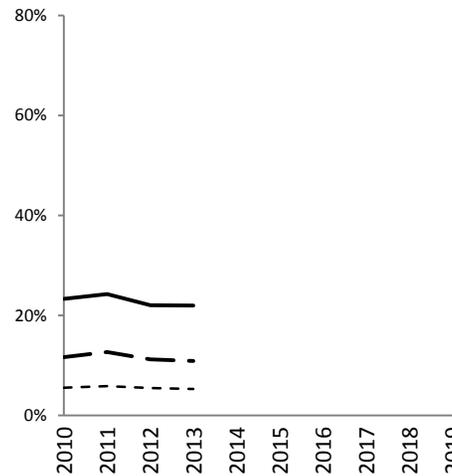
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

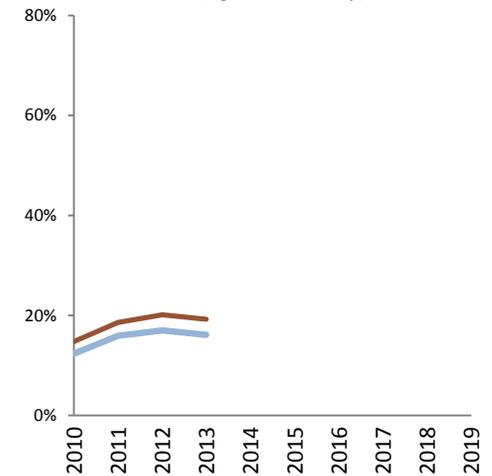
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,716	3,131	3,328	3,282						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	2,173	2,486	2,648	2,597						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	1,102	1,275	1,292	1,257						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	50.7%	51.3%	48.8%	48.4%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	226	321	364	339						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	14.8%	18.6%	20.2%	19.2%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	189	275	307	285						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	12.4%	16.0%	17.0%	16.1%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	506	603	583	571						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	23.3%	24.3%	22.0%	22.0%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	253	316	297	283						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	11.6%	12.7%	11.2%	10.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	121	146	146	137						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	5.6%	5.9%	5.5%	5.3%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7b

Behavioral Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

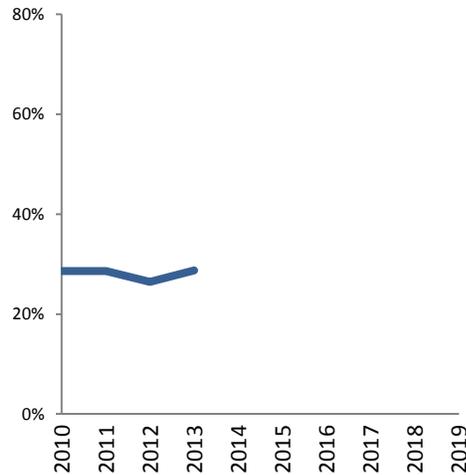
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 0-17.

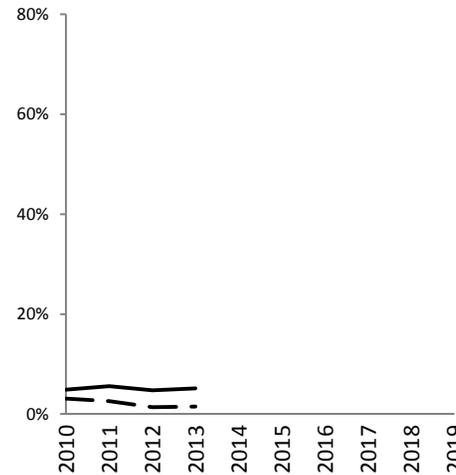
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

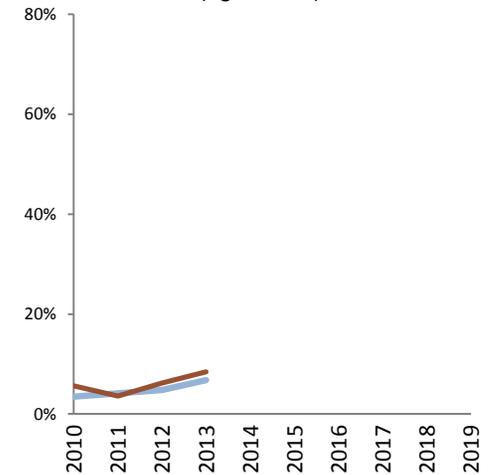
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-17)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 0 -17)	1,035	1,215	1,310	1,298						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	965	1,153	1,259	1,246						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	276	330	333	358						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	28.6%	28.6%	26.4%	28.7%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	18	14	26	35						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	5.6%	3.6%	6.2%	8.5%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	11	-	20	28						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	3.4%		4.8%	6.8%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	47	64	60	64						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	4.9%	5.6%	4.8%	5.1%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	30	30	17	19						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	3.1%	2.6%	1.4%	1.5%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder										



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7c

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

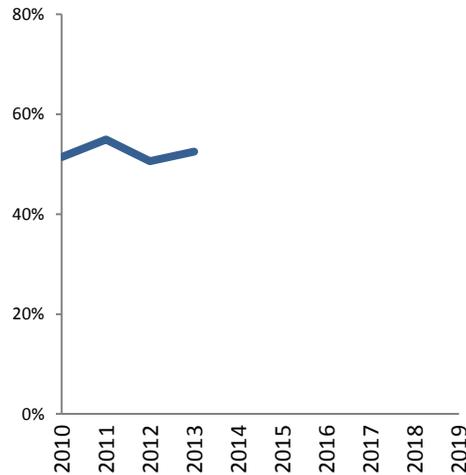
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 18-64.

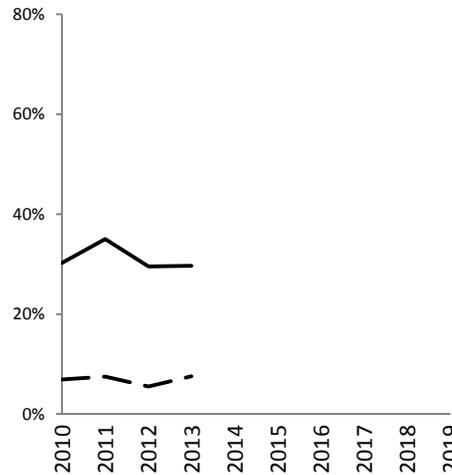
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

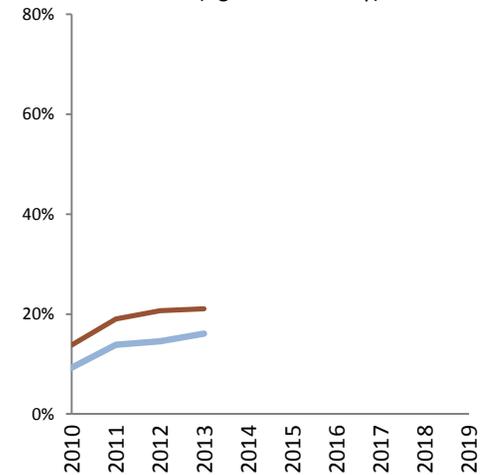
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & not disab	893	1,009	1,137	1,136						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	420	426	508	503						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	216	234	257	264						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	51.4%	54.9%	50.6%	52.5%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	58	81	105	106						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	13.8%	19.0%	20.7%	21.1%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	39	59	74	81						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	9.3%	13.8%	14.6%	16.1%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	127	149	150	149						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	30.2%	35.0%	29.5%	29.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	29	32	28	38						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	6.9%	7.5%	5.5%	7.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder										



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7d

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

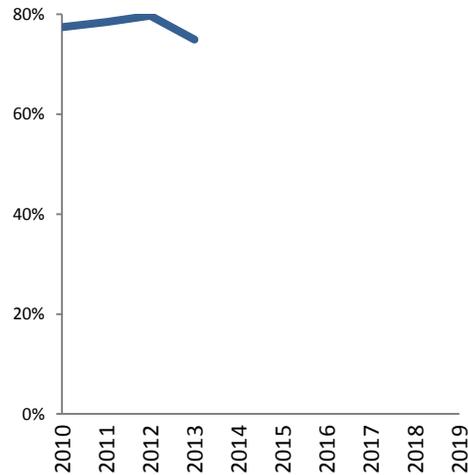
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among disabled persons age 18-64.

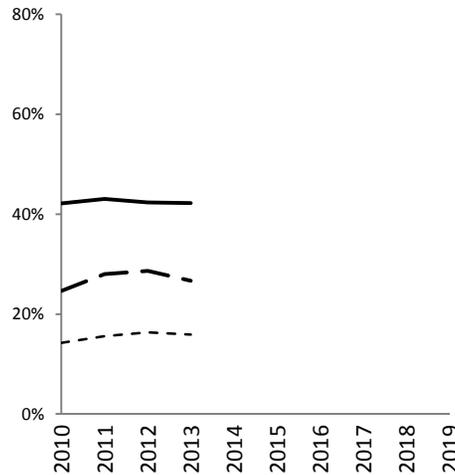
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

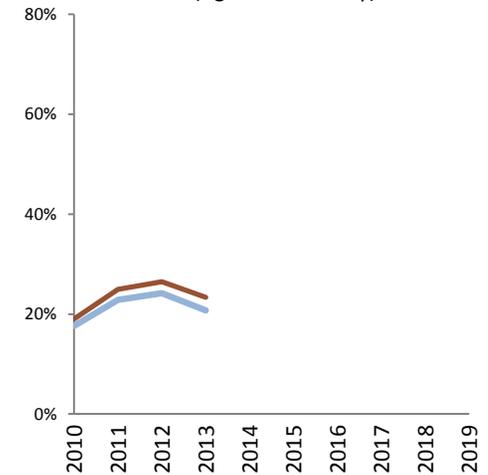
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & Disabled)	788	907	881	848						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	788	907	881	848						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	610	711	702	635						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	77.4%	78.4%	79.7%	74.9%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	150	226	233	198						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	19.0%	24.9%	26.4%	23.3%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	139	207	213	176						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	17.6%	22.8%	24.2%	20.8%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	332	390	373	358						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	42.1%	43.0%	42.3%	42.2%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	194	254	252	226						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	24.6%	28.0%	28.6%	26.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	112	141	144	135						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	14.2%	15.5%	16.3%	15.9%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8a

Economic Services Utilization

LEGEND

- Percent with TANF
- With Basic Food
- With Other ESA Assistance

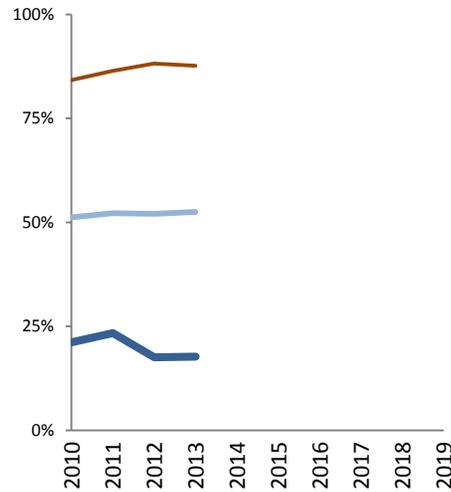
INDICATOR

Use of TANF, Basic Food and other Economic Services Administration Services. NOTE: (1) Other ESA Assistance includes General Assistance, state SSI, Refugee and Immigrant Assistance, Diversion Cash Assistance, Consolidated Emergency Assistance, or Working Connections Child Care.

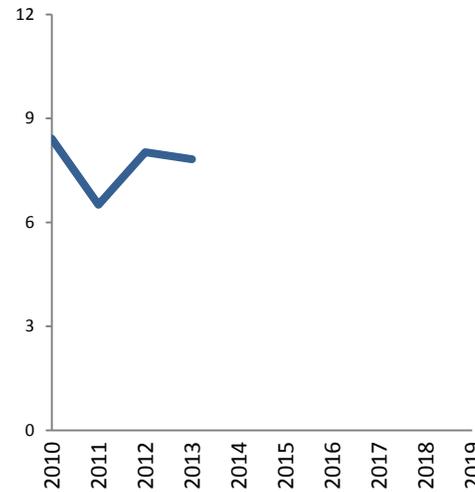
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

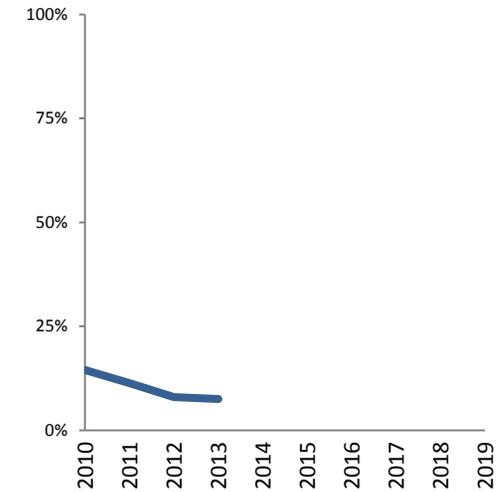
Percent with TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance



Months on TANF (in cohort year)



Percent Adults with 5+ Years TANF



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total with TANF	627	799	645	643						
Percent with TANF	21.1%	23.4%	17.6%	17.7%						
Average Number of Months a Family is on TANF	8.4	6.5	8.0	7.8						
Total Adults with TANF for 5 or More Years	430	388	294	272						
Percent with TANF for 5 or More Years	14.5%	11.3%	8.0%	7.5%						
Total with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	2,496	2,955	3,235	3,180						
Percent with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	84.2%	86.4%	88.1%	87.6%						
Total with Other ESA Assistance	1,518	1,785	1,910	1,906						
Percent with Other ESA Assistance	51.2%	52.2%	52.0%	52.5%						



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DISPLAY 8b

Social Service Utilization

LEGEND

- With CA Services
- With AL TSA Services
- With DD Services

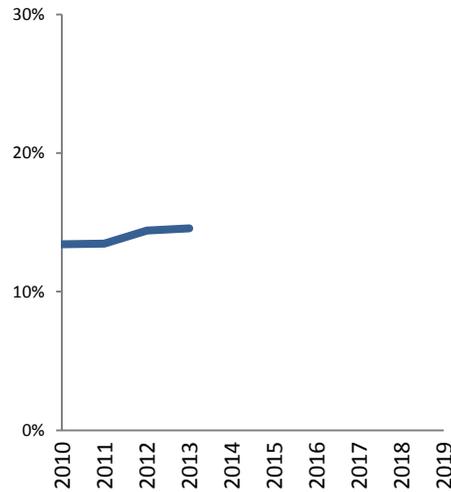
INDICATOR

Involvement with Children's Administration and use of Aging and Long-Term Services Administration and Developmental Disability Services.

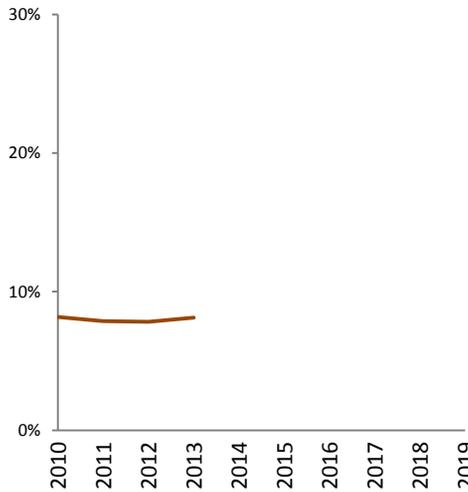
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

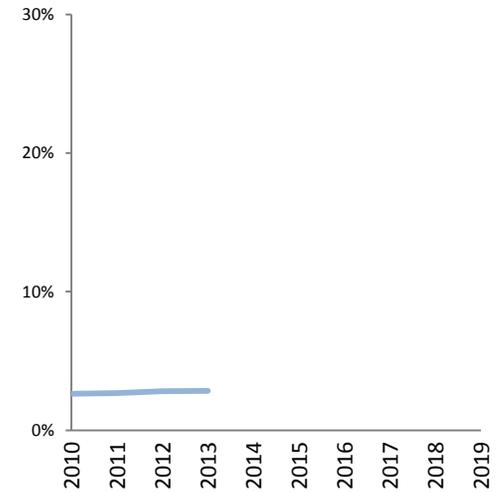
Percent with Children's Administration



With Aging and Long-Term Service



With Developmental Disability Service



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total with Children's Administration Services	398	460	529	529						
Percent with Children's Administration Services	13.4%	13.5%	14.4%	14.6%						
Total with Aging and Long-Term Services	242	269	287	295						
Percent with Aging and Long-Term Services	8.2%	7.9%	7.8%	8.1%						
Total with Developmental Disability Services	78	92	103	103						
Percent with Developmental Disability Services	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.8%						



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DISPLAY 8c

Behavioral Health and Rehabilitation Service Utilization

LEGEND

- With MH Services
- With SUD Services
- With Rehabilitation Services

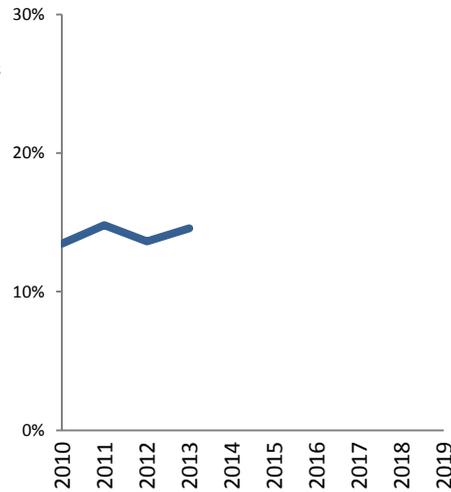
INDICATOR

Use of state behavioral health and rehabilitation services.

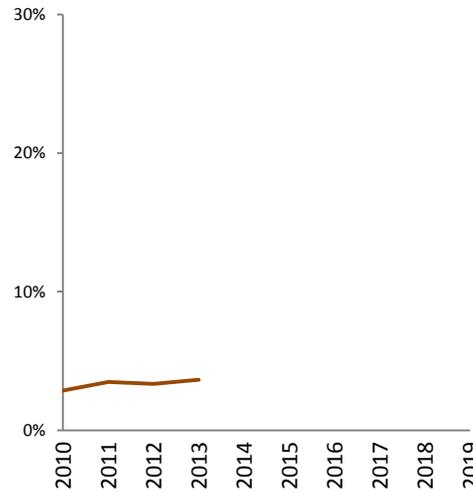
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

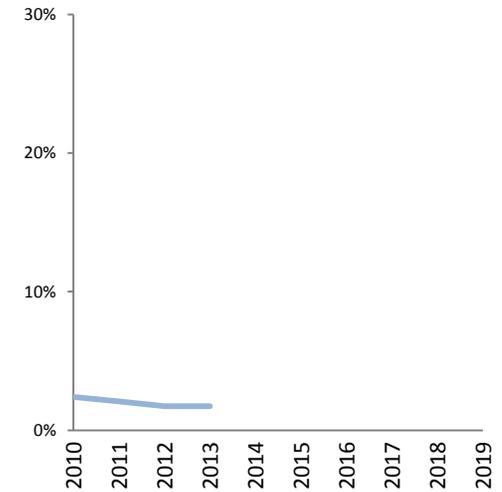
Percent with Mental Health Services



With SUD Treatment Services



With Rehabilitation Services



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Total with Mental Health Services	399	506	500	529						
Percent with Mental Health Services	13.5%	14.8%	13.6%	14.6%						
Total with SUD Treatment Services	85	119	123	132						
Percent with SUD Treatment Services	2.9%	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%						
Total with Rehabilitation Administration Services	71	71	64	63						
Percent with Rehabilitation Administration Services	2.4%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of the City of Bremerton

DISPLAY 9a

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Race

LEGEND

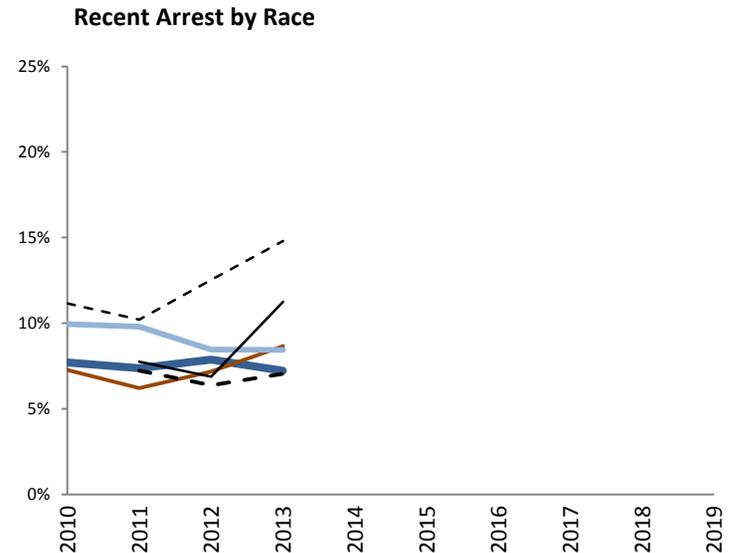
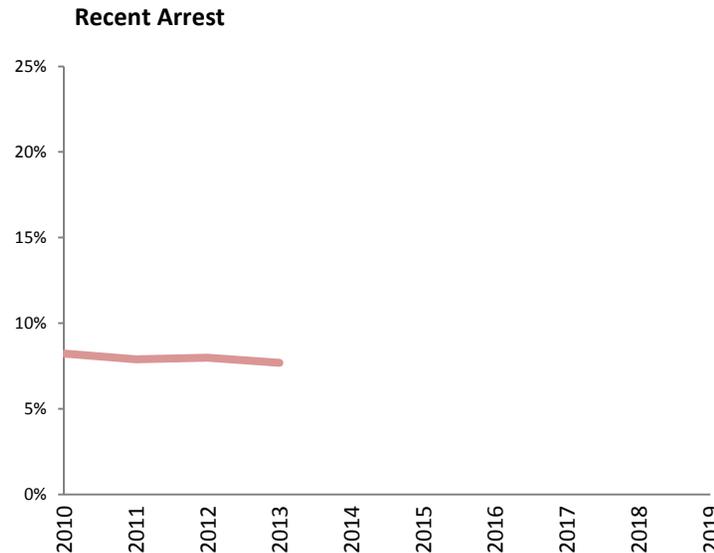
- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- White Only
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- - - Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	244	270	293	279						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	8.2%	7.9%	8.0%	7.7%						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	136	149	166	151						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	7.7%	7.4%	7.9%	7.2%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	17	19	26	31						
Percent Hispanic	7.3%	6.2%	7.2%	8.7%						
Total African American	51	58	55	54						
Percent African American	9.9%	9.8%	8.4%	8.4%						
Total Asian	-	11	11	18						
Percent Asian		7.7%	6.9%	11.3%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	12	13	15						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander		7.2%	6.4%	7.0%						
Total American Indian	34	39	54	62						
Percent American Indian	11.1%	10.2%	12.5%	14.8%						



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DISPLAY 9b

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Age

LEGEND

- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- Age 12-17
- Age 18-64 (No Disability)
- Age 18-64 (Disability)
- Age 65+

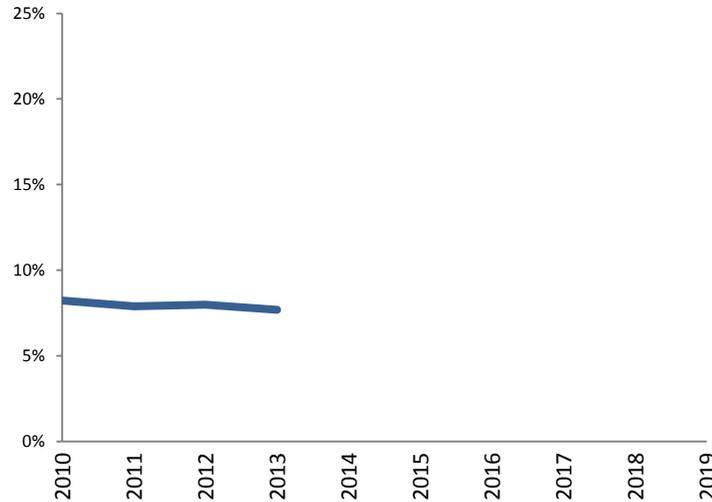
INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

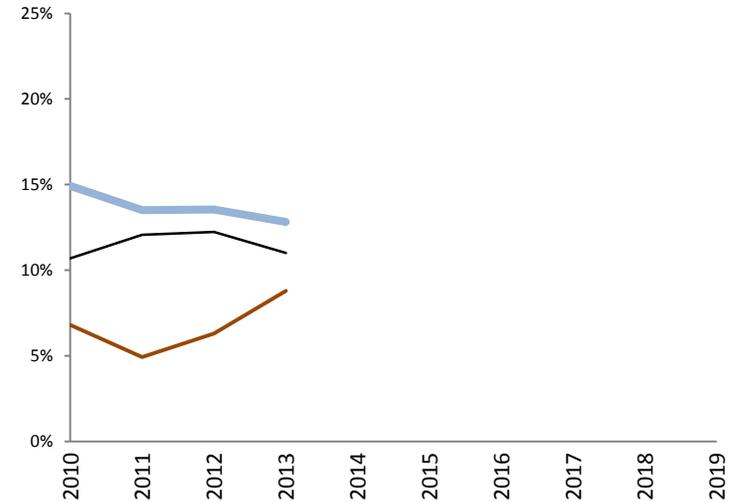
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest or Conviction



Recent Arrest or Conviction by Age



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,965	3,419	3,670	3,629						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	244	270	293	279						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	8.2%	7.9%	8.0%	7.7%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	24	21	28	39						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	6.8%	4.9%	6.3%	8.8%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	128	129	145	138						
Percent Arrest/Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	14.9%	13.5%	13.6%	12.8%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	88	116	116	100						
Percent Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	10.7%	12.1%	12.2%	11.0%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)	-	-	-	-						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)										



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SEPTEMBER 2016

TECHNICAL NOTES

POPULATION

- All DSHS- and HCA-served persons with any PHA assisted housing during the calendar year. Household relationships are based on PHA household identifiers.

DATA SOURCES

- DSHS Integrated Client Database (ICDB)
- HUD Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC). Does not include data from TRACS.
- DSHS Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Information System (CORE)

MEASURES

- **Single-Parent Households:** Derived from PHA household identifier. No other adults (18 or over) associated with the household. Excludes single-parent households with children 18 or over. (PIC)
- **English Language Learners:** Received translation or other similar services from DSHS. (ICDB)
- **Non-Citizen:** Source, PIC.
- **Housing Program:** Derived from PIC program codes. “Unassigned” households have missing program types. (PIC)
- **Race and Ethnicity:** Derived from PIC unless missing. Missing values in PIC are replaced with values from the ICDB where available.
- **Disability:** Based on receipt of Supplementary Security Income (SSI) or Medicaid for disability. (ICDB)
- **Employment and Earnings:** Based on quarterly earnings and hours reported to the Washington State Employment Security Department for the purposes of unemployment insurance. Wages are calculated from total reported earnings and hours. Average monthly earnings are quarterly earnings divided by three. (ICDB)
- **Employment Outcomes:** Compares baseline employment rates in each cohort year with employment rates experienced by the same cohort two years later. (ICDB)
- **Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma:** Rates are based on presence of relevant diagnoses, procedures or prescriptions in Medicaid claims or encounters. (ICDB)
- **Emergency Department Use:** Utilization based on Medicaid claims and encounters. (ICDB)
- **Mental Health Treatment Need (MH Indicator):** In the past 24 months, any mental health diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data. The following diagnostic categories are included: Psychotic, Bipolar, Depressive, Anxiety, Adjustment, and ADHD/Conduct/Impulse. The following medication classes are included: Antipsychotic, Antimania, Antidepressant, Antianxiety, and ADHD. Mental health services include state contracted community inpatient or outpatient, state hospital or children's long-term inpatient, HCA-funded mental health services, tribal mental health services, and Children's Administration Behavioral Rehabilitation Services. (ICDB)
- **Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need (SUD):** In the past 24 months, at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment, or arrest.
- **Co-Occurring Treatment Needs (MH + SUD):** Presence of both a mental health treatment need and substance use disorder treatment need during the same 24-month period.
- **TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance:** Refers to financial assistance provided through the State Economic Services Administration (ESA). Count includes persons with at least one month of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) or other assistance administered by ESA in the cohort year.
- **Months on TANF:** Total number of months TANF receipt in the cohort year. (ICDB)
- **5+ Years TANF:** Count of persons with five or more years of lifetime TANF receipt, as adults. (ICDB)
- **Social Service Utilization:** Count of persons service by DSHS administrations services, including Children's, Aging and Adult Services, Developmental, Disability, Behavioral Health (state-funded mental health and SUD treatment) and Rehabilitation services. (ICDB)
- **Criminal Justice Involvement:** Any arrest or conviction in prior 24 months. (ICDB)

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of the City of Bremerton

SEPTEMBER 2016



CONTRIBUTORS

Jim Mayfield, RDA | Joyce Fan, RDA | Andrés Soriano, RDA | Barbara E.M. Felver, RDA

<https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sesa/rda/research-reports>