



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

SEPTEMBER 2016

This report provides annual, aggregate snapshots and trends of characteristics, service utilization and well-being of households and individuals receiving housing assistance administered by local public housing authorities/agencies (PHA) in Washington State, within the calendar years. In addition to person and household counts and demographic trends, the report describes employment and earnings, health status, behavioral health treatment need, financial assistance, social services utilization, criminal justice involvement, and neighborhood characteristics. Separate reports are available statewide and for any housing authority submitting an Annual Plan to the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

These measures were produced by the DSHS Research and Data Analysis Division in collaboration with:
The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation | U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development | King County Housing Authority | Seattle Housing Authority | Tacoma Housing Authority

Using records provided by HUD, Washington State has integrated public housing authority client- and household-level data with data from the Integrated Client Database (ICDB). The ICDB includes information from multiple state administrative data systems and contains over a decade of detailed person-level records on social service utilization, health risk indicators, service costs, and outcomes such as employment and criminal justice involvement. Integrating HUD and ICDB data provides a systematic and detailed view of the experiences, characteristics and outcomes of assisted housing recipients.

This project was funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and HUD and benefited from the collaboration and advice of staff from the King County, Seattle, and Tacoma Housing Authorities. Contingent on the continued availability of HUD data, reports will be generated annually.

DATA NOTE

Data Suppression: Due to the confidential nature of some measures, privacy is protected by suppressing results that are based on fewer than 10 observations. In these cases, tables displays will show dashes (-) in place of totals and empty cells for associated percentages. Graphs will omit suppressed years and fill suppressed spans by connecting the line between non-suppressed data points.



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Technical Notes



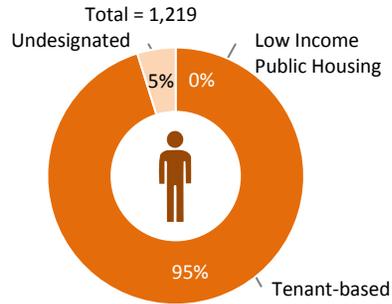
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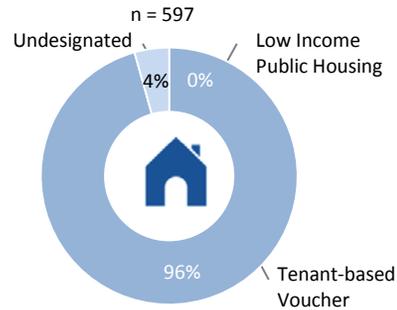
SEPTEMBER 2016

AT A GLANCE | SFY 2013

Persons by Program



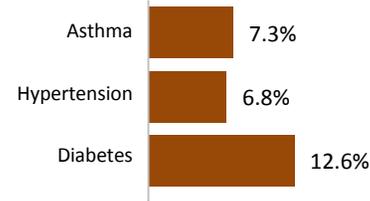
Households by Program



Health Indicators and Medical Utilization

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 872, 79.4%). Percent with these conditions or visiting an Emergency Department (ED).

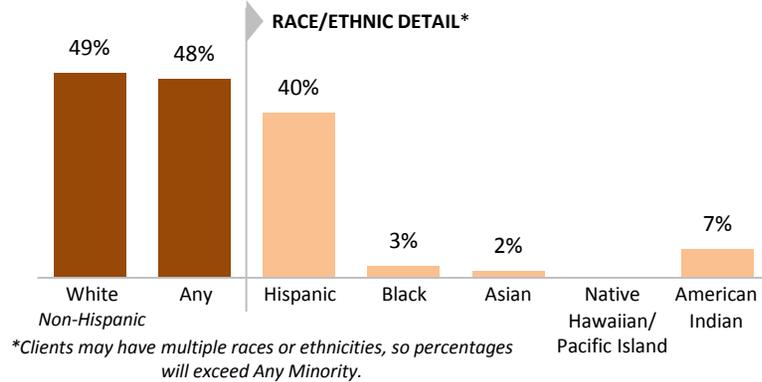
HEALTH INDICATORS



MEDICAL UTILIZATION



Persons by Race/Ethnicity



Behavioral Health Conditions

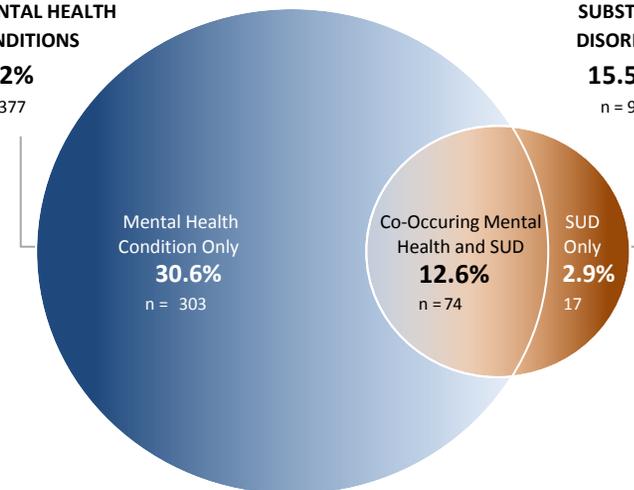
Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 872, 79.4%). Mental health conditions include depression, bipolar disorder, psychosis disorder.

MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

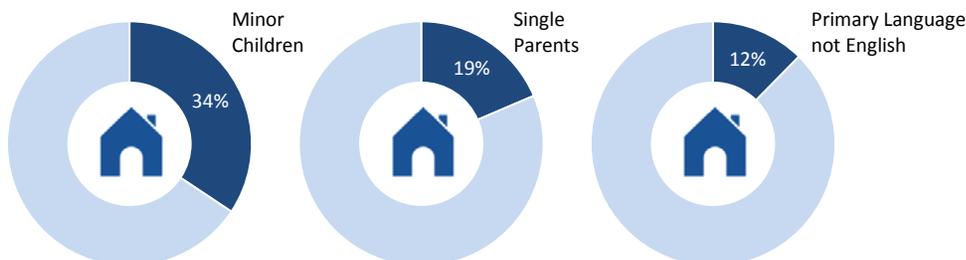
43.2%
n = 377

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER (SUD)

15.5%
n = 91



Households with Minors, Single Parents, Primary Language not English





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DISPLAY 1

Households and Persons

LEGEND

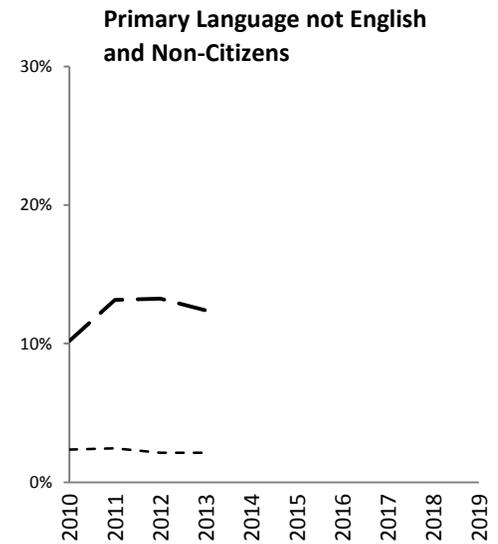
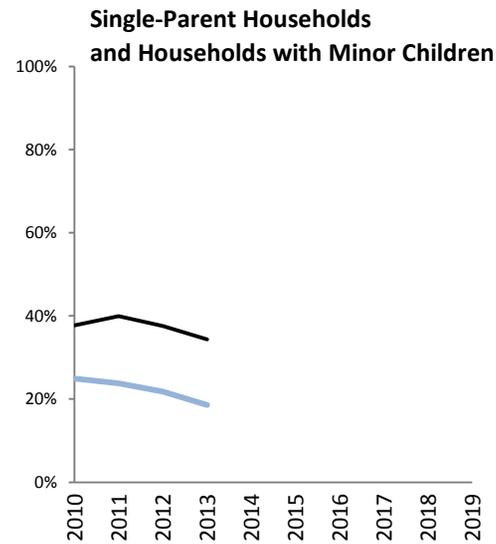
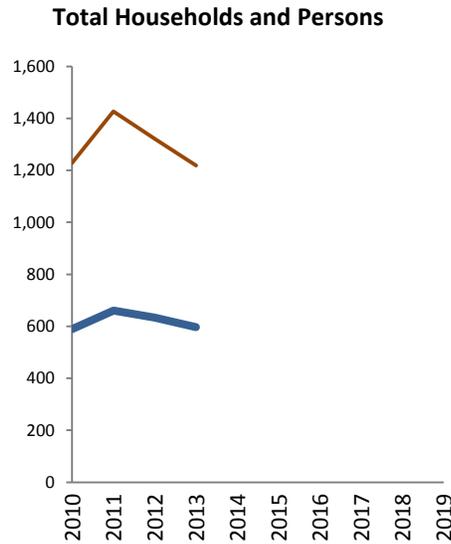
- Households
- Persons
- Single-Parent HHs
- HHs w/ Minor Children
- - - English Learners
- - - Non-Citizens

INDICATOR

Households and persons, household composition and English-language-learner and citizen status.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in PHA-Assisted Housing	589	661	634	597						
Total Persons in PHA-Assisted Housing	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total Single-Parent Households	147	157	138	111						
Percent Single-Parent Households	25.0%	23.8%	21.8%	18.6%						
Total Households with Minor Children	222	264	238	205						
Percent Households with Minor Children	37.7%	39.9%	37.5%	34.3%						
Total Primary Language not English	60	87	84	74						
Percent Primary Language not English	10.2%	13.2%	13.2%	12.4%						
Non-Citizen	29	35	28	26						
Percent Non-Citizens	2.4%	2.5%	2.1%	2.1%						



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DISPLAY 2

Households and Persons by Program

LEGEND

- Households
- Persons

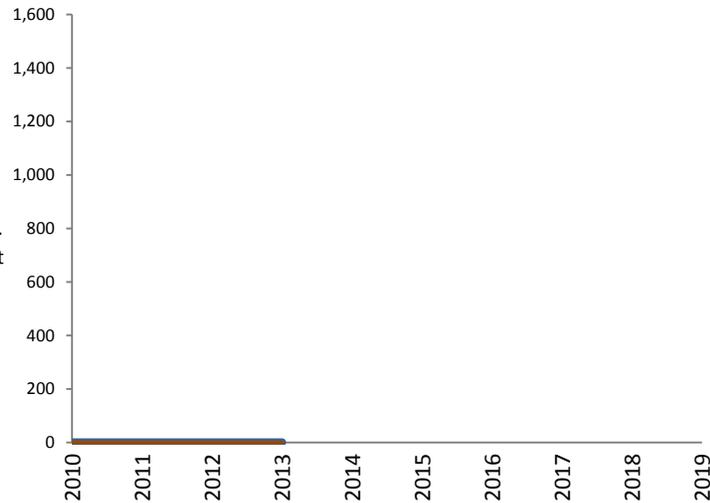
INDICATOR

Households and persons by housing program. NOTES: (1) Housing Choice Voucher: Up to 20 percent of Housing Choice Vouchers may be Project-based. (2) Undesignated: Housing program not provided in HUD PIC data.

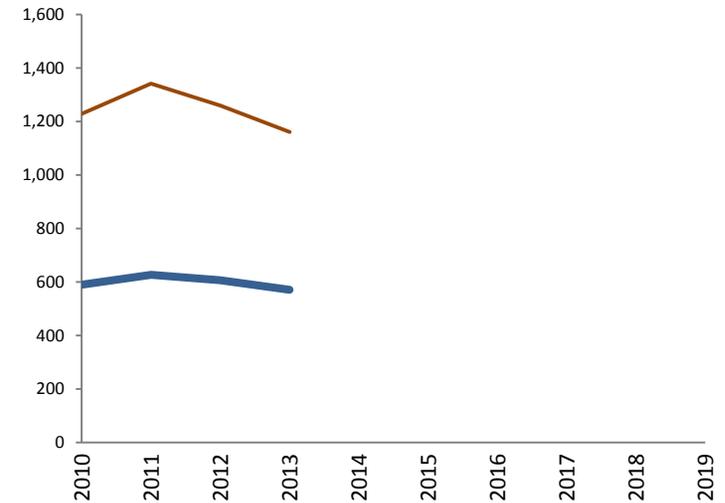
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Low Income Public Housing



Tenant- and Project-Based Voucher



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in Low Income Public Housing	-	-	-	-						
Total Persons in Low Income Public Housing	-	-	-	-						
Total Households in Housing Choice Voucher	589	626	606	571						
Total Persons in Housing Choice Voucher	1,228	1,341	1,259	1,160						
Total Households Undesignated	-	35	28	26						
Total Persons Undesignated	-	86	62	59						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 3

Race and Ethnicity

LEGEND

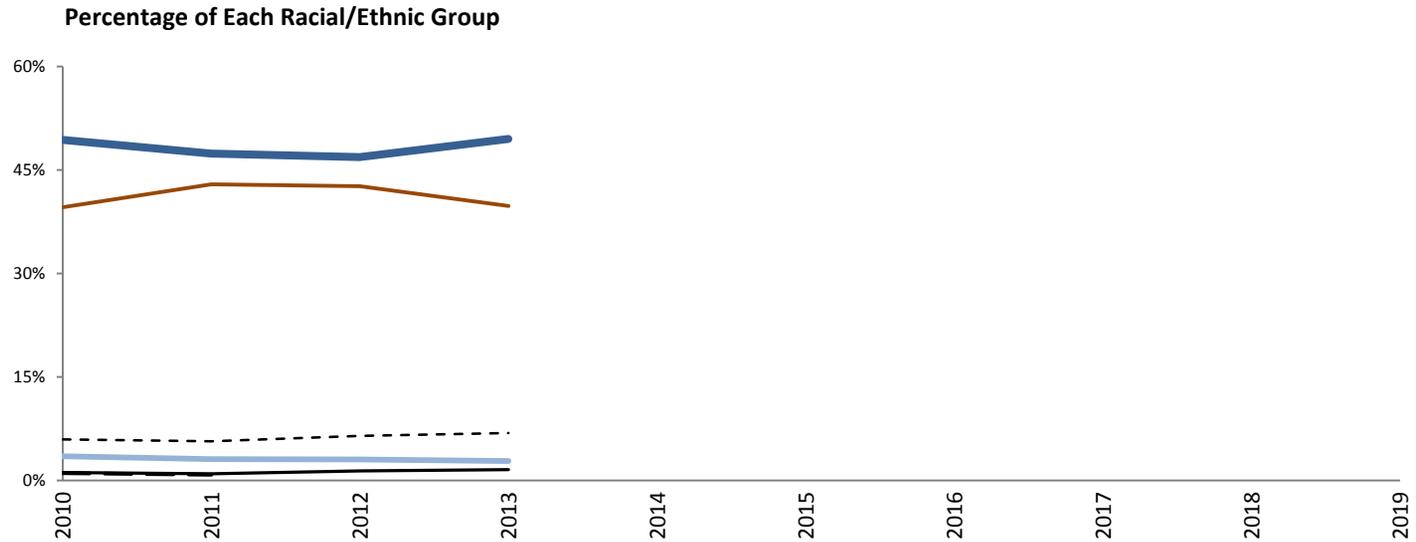
- White, Non-Hispanic
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- - - Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Race and ethnicity. **NOTE:** (1) Due to missing values, percentages may not sum to 100 percent.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total White, Non-Hispanic	606	676	619	603						
Percent White, Non-Hispanic	49.3%	47.4%	46.9%	49.5%						
Total Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	586	713	665	583						
Percent Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	47.7%	50.0%	50.3%	47.8%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	486	612	563	485						
Percent Hispanic	39.6%	42.9%	42.6%	39.8%						
Total African American	43	44	40	34						
Percent African American	3.5%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%						
Total Asian	14	14	18	19						
Percent Asian	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	13	12	-	-						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	0.8%								
Total American Indian	73	81	85	84						
Percent American Indian	5.9%	5.7%	6.4%	6.9%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 4

Gender, Age and Disability Distribution

LEGEND

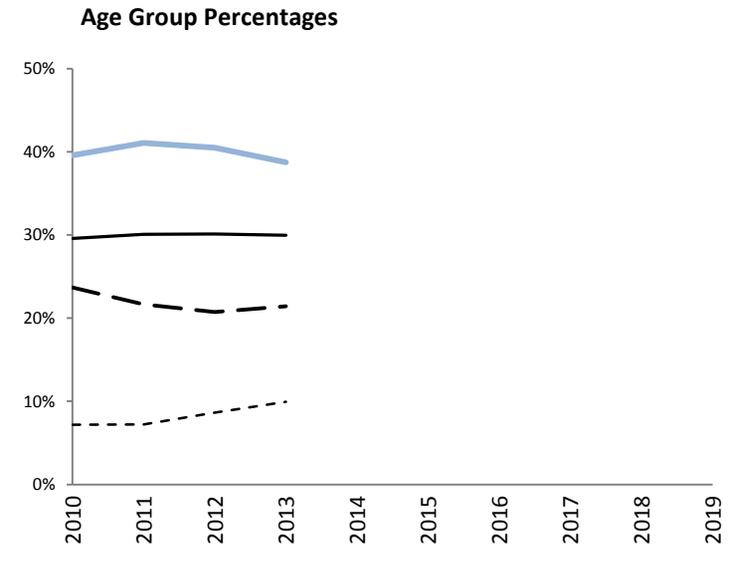
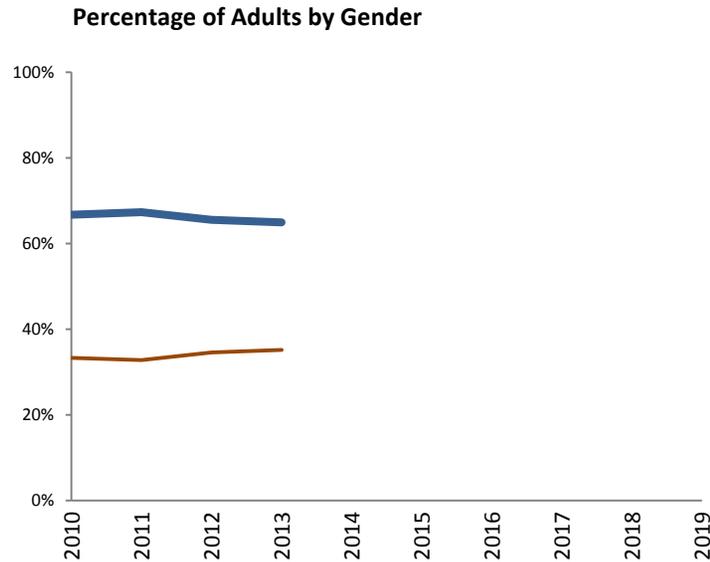
- Female
- Male
- Children and Youth
- Adults, NO Disability
- Adults, WITH Disability
- Seniors

INDICATOR

Gender, age and disability. NOTE: (1) Age is identified as of cohort (calendar) year.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total Adult Female	495	565	514	484						
Percent Adult Female	66.7%	67.3%	65.5%	64.9%						
Total Adult Male	247	275	271	262						
Percent Adult Male	33.3%	32.7%	34.5%	35.1%						
Total Children and Youth (under age 18 years)	486	586	535	472						
Percent Children and Youth	39.6%	41.1%	40.5%	38.7%						
Total Working Age Adults with NO Disability (18-64)	363	429	398	365						
Percent Working Age Adults with NO Disability	29.6%	30.1%	30.1%	29.9%						
Total Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	291	309	274	261						
Percent Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	23.7%	21.7%	20.7%	21.4%						
Total Senior (age 65 and older)	88	103	114	121						
Percent Senior	7.2%	7.2%	8.6%	9.9%						



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DISPLAY 5a

Employment and Earnings

LEGEND

- Working Age Employed
- Monthly Earnings
- Average Hourly Wage
- - Weekly Hours Worked

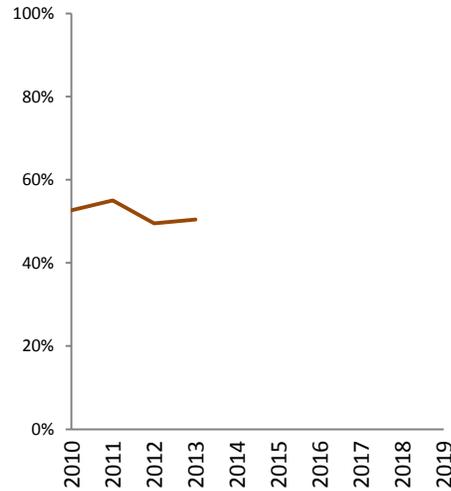
INDICATOR

Workforce status, employment, and hours and earnings.

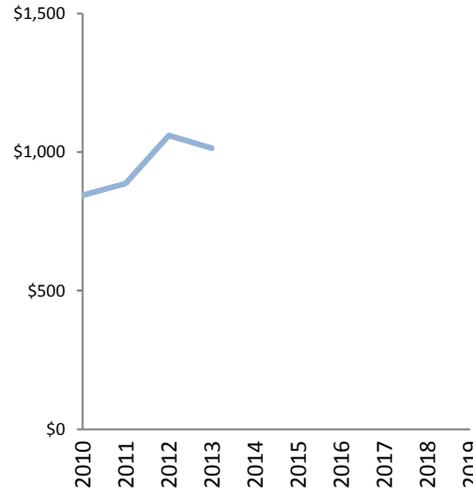
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

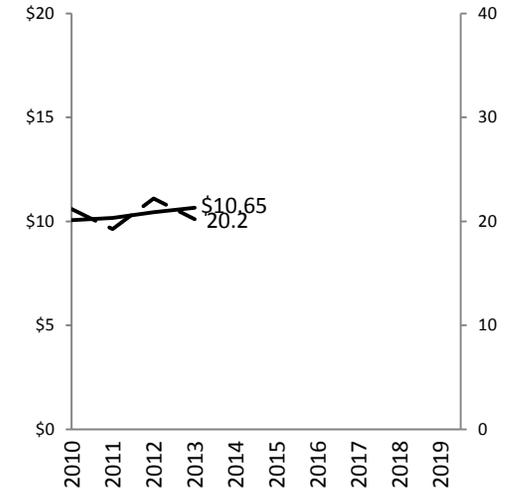
Percent Employed (non-disabled, age 18-65)



Median Monthly Earnings



Median Wage and Hours Worked



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total Working Age (not disabled, age 18 to 65)	363	429	398	365						
Percent Working Age	29.6%	30.1%	30.1%	29.9%						
Total Employed at any Time in the Year	191	236	197	184						
Percent Employed at any Time in the Year	52.6%	55.0%	49.5%	50.4%						
Median Monthly Earnings (employed only)	\$844	\$886	\$1,060	\$1,014						
Median Hourly Wage Rate (employed only)	\$10.05	\$10.17	\$10.44	\$10.65						
Median Weekly Hours (employed only)	21.2	19.3	22.2	20.2						



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DISPLAY 5b

Two-Year Employment Outcomes

LEGEND

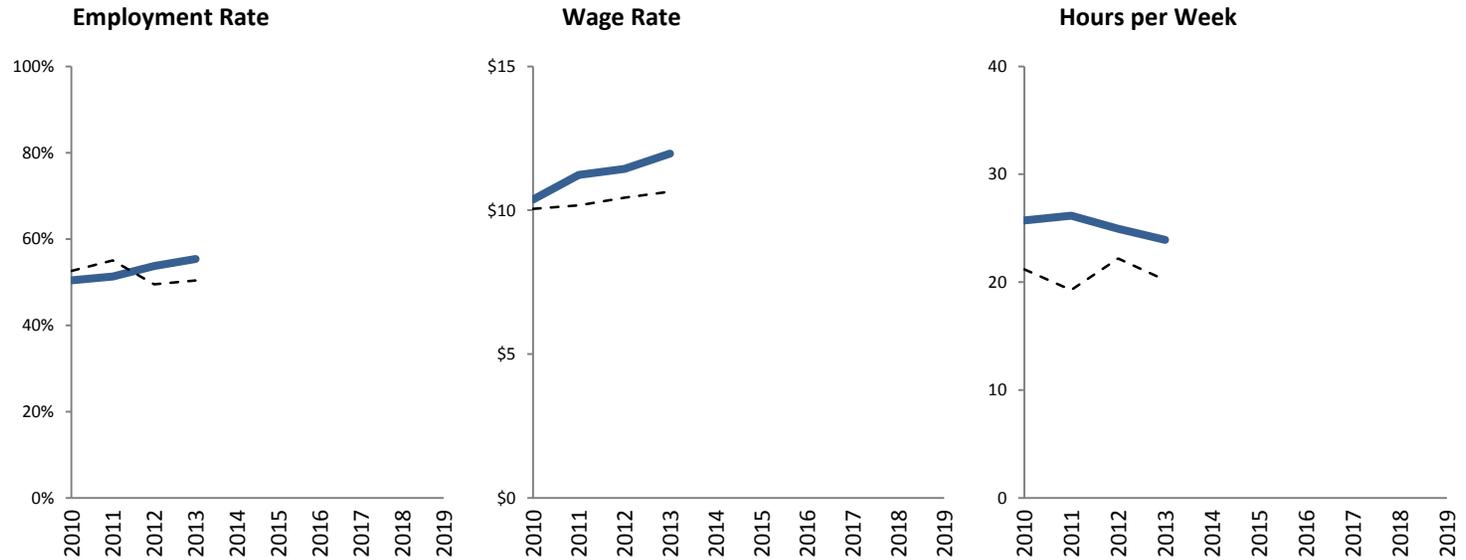
- - - Baseline
- 2- Year Follow-up

INDICATOR

Two-year employment outcomes: employment, wages and hours. Baseline for each annual cohort compared to 2-years later for each cohort.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Working Age (not disabled)	363	429	398	365						
Employed at Baseline (at cohort year)	191	236	197	184						
Employed 2 Years Later (2 years after cohort year)	183	220	214	202						
Percent Employed at Baseline	52.6%	55.0%	49.5%	50.4%						
Percent Employed 2 years Later	50.4%	51.3%	53.8%	55.3%						
Median Monthly Earnings at baseline	\$844	\$886	\$1,060	\$1,014						
Median Monthly Earnings 2 years Later	\$1,264	\$1,221	\$1,310	\$1,279						
Median Wage Rate at Baseline	\$10.05	\$10.17	\$10.44	\$10.65						
Median Wage Rate 2 Years Later	\$10.37	\$11.23	\$11.44	\$11.97						
Median Weekly Hours at Baseline	21.2	19.3	22.2	20.2						
Median Weekly Hours 2 Years Later	25.7	26.2	25.0	23.9						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

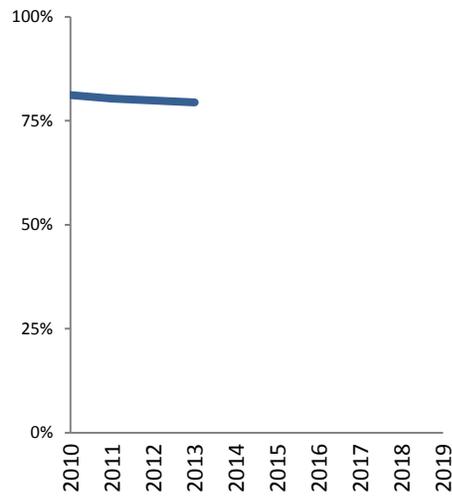
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators. **NOTE:** Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

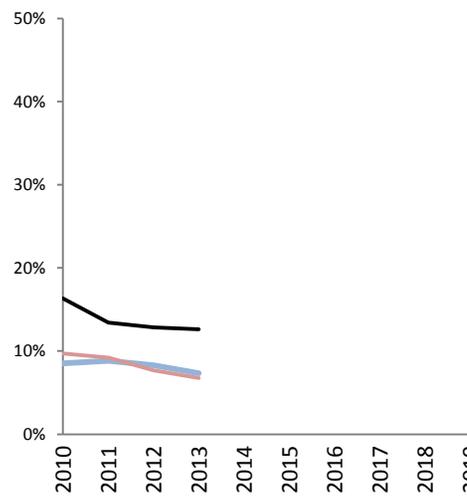
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

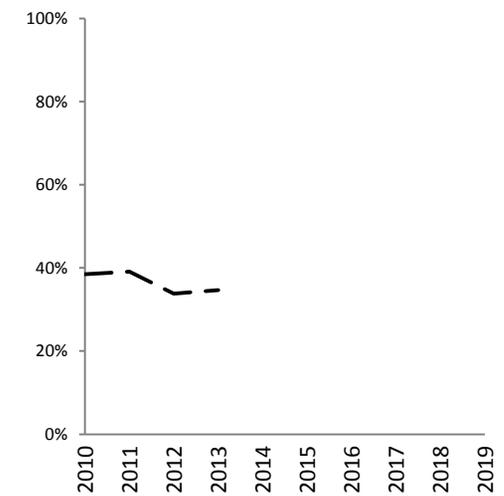
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,140	1,324	1,207	1,098						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	925	1,064	964	872						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	81.1%	80.4%	79.9%	79.4%						
Total with Diabetes	79	94	80	64						
Percent with Diabetes	8.5%	8.8%	8.3%	7.3%						
Total with Hypertension	90	98	74	59						
Percent with Hypertension	9.7%	9.2%	7.7%	6.8%						
Total with Asthma	151	143	124	110						
Percent with Asthma	16.3%	13.4%	12.9%	12.6%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	356	416	326	302						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	38.5%	39.1%	33.8%	34.6%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

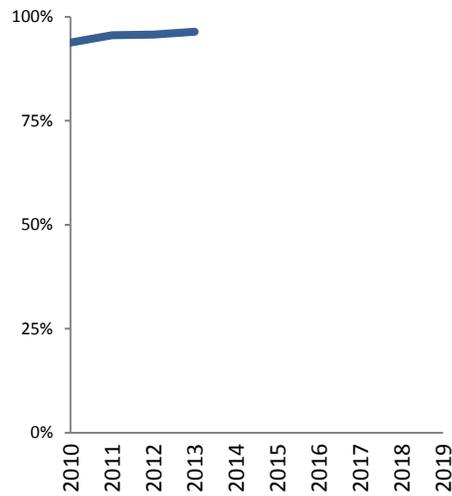
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

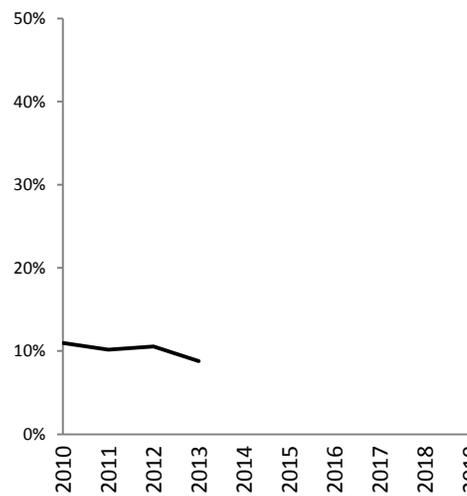
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

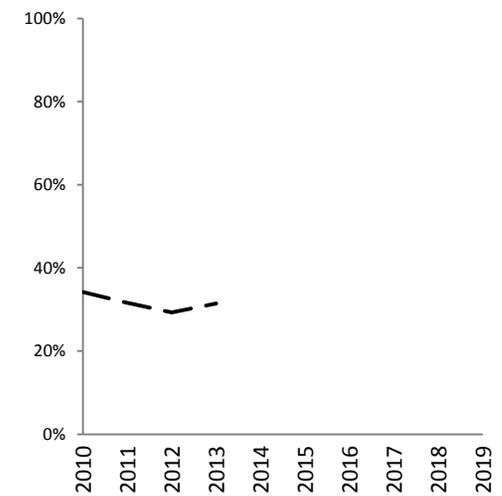
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	486	586	535	472						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	456	560	512	455						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	93.8%	95.6%	95.7%	96.4%						
Total with Diabetes	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Diabetes										
Total with Hypertension	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Hypertension										
Total with Asthma	50	57	54	40						
Percent with Asthma	11.0%	10.2%	10.5%	8.8%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	156	177	150	143						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	34.2%	31.6%	29.3%	31.4%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

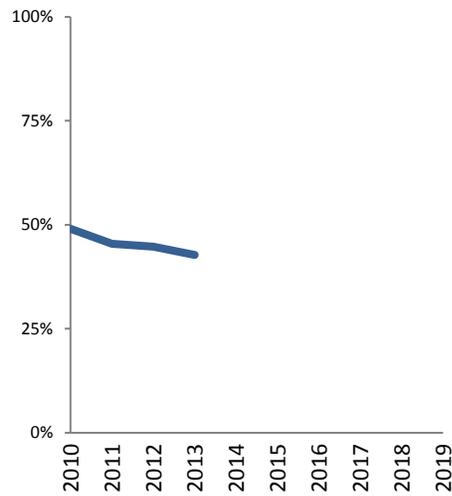
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

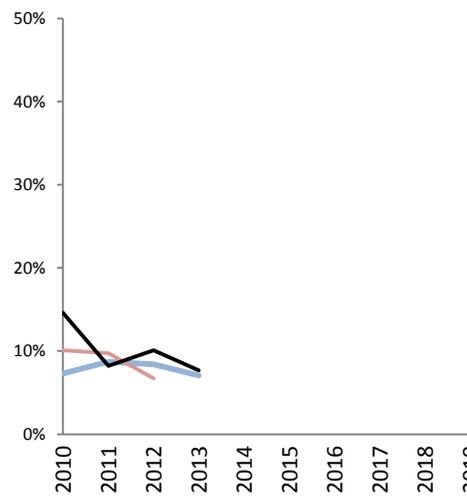
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

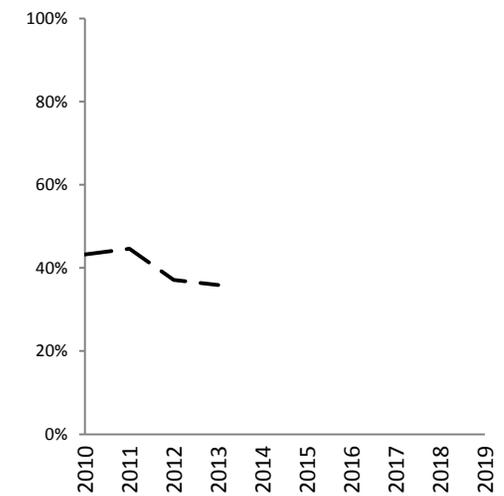
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	363	429	398	365						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	178	195	178	156						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	49.0%	45.5%	44.7%	42.7%						
Total with Diabetes	13	17	15	11						
Percent with Diabetes	7.3%	8.7%	8.4%	7.1%						
Total with Hypertension	18	19	12	-						
Percent with Hypertension	10.1%	9.7%	6.7%							
Total with Asthma	26	16	18	12						
Percent with Asthma	14.6%	8.2%	10.1%	7.7%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	77	87	66	56						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	43.3%	44.6%	37.1%	35.9%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

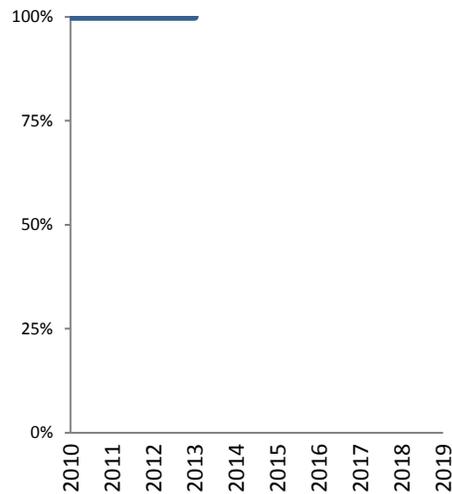
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

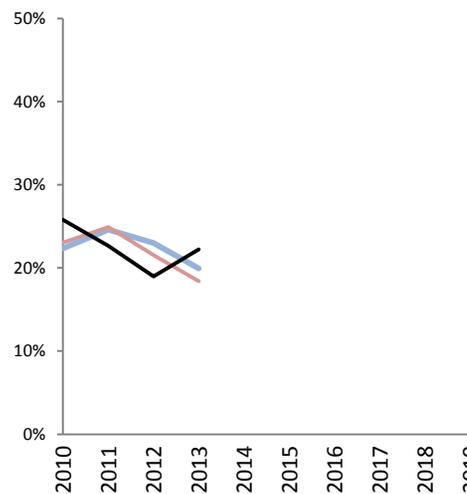
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

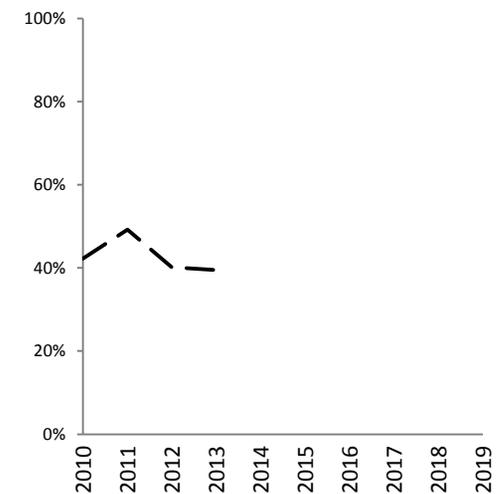
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	291	309	274	261						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	291	309	274	261						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%						
Total with Diabetes	65	76	63	52						
Percent with Diabetes	22.3%	24.6%	23.0%	19.9%						
Total with Hypertension	67	77	59	48						
Percent with Hypertension	23.0%	24.9%	21.5%	18.4%						
Total with Asthma	75	70	52	58						
Percent with Asthma	25.8%	22.7%	19.0%	22.2%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	123	152	110	103						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	42.3%	49.2%	40.1%	39.5%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 7a

Behavioral Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

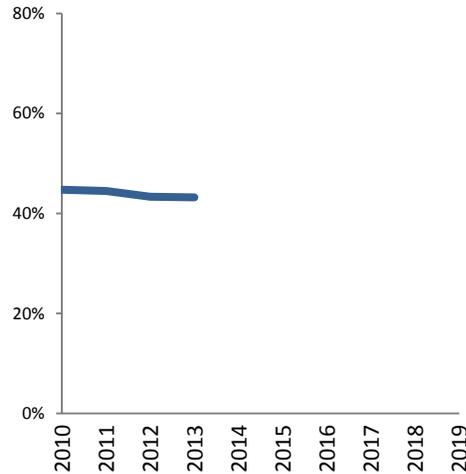
INDICATOR

Behavioral health. Includes psychotic, bipolar, depressive, anxiety, adjustment, and ADHD/conduct/impulse disorders. Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

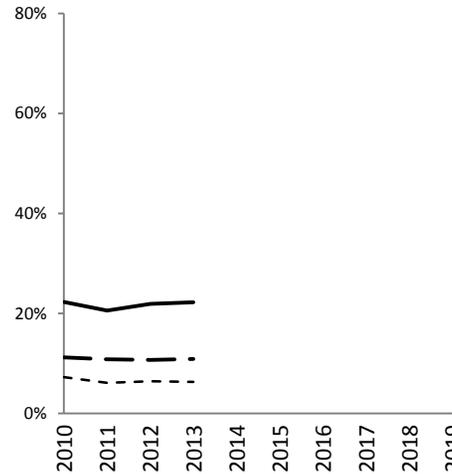
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

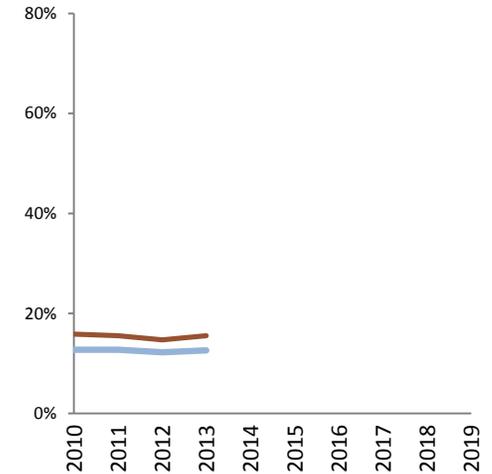
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,140	1,324	1,207	1,098						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	925	1,064	964	872						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	414	473	418	377						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	44.8%	44.5%	43.4%	43.2%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	96	106	90	91						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	15.9%	15.6%	14.7%	15.5%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	77	87	75	74						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	12.7%	12.8%	12.3%	12.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	206	219	211	194						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	22.3%	20.6%	21.9%	22.2%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	104	115	103	95						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	11.2%	10.8%	10.7%	10.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	67	65	62	55						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	7.2%	6.1%	6.4%	6.3%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7b

Behavioral Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

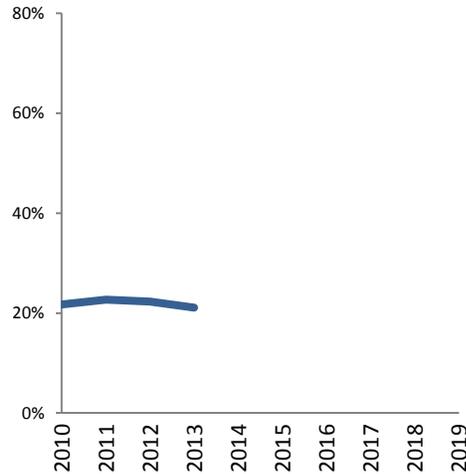
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 0-17.

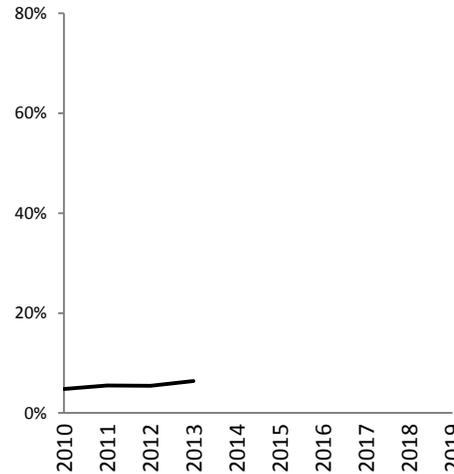
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

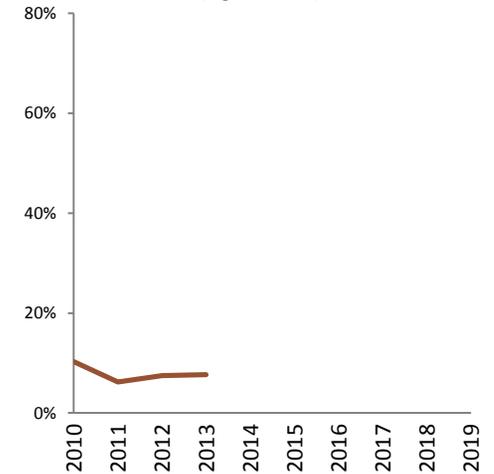
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-17)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 0 -17)	486	586	535	472						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	456	560	512	455						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	99	127	114	96						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	21.7%	22.7%	22.3%	21.1%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	14	11	12	13						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	10.3%	6.2%	7.5%	7.7%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders										
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	22	31	28	29						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	4.8%	5.5%	5.5%	6.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder										
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder										



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7c

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

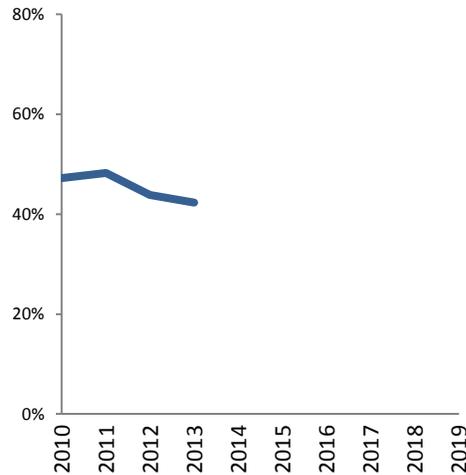
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 18-64.

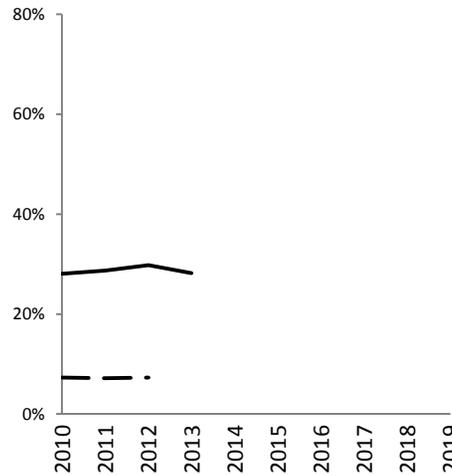
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

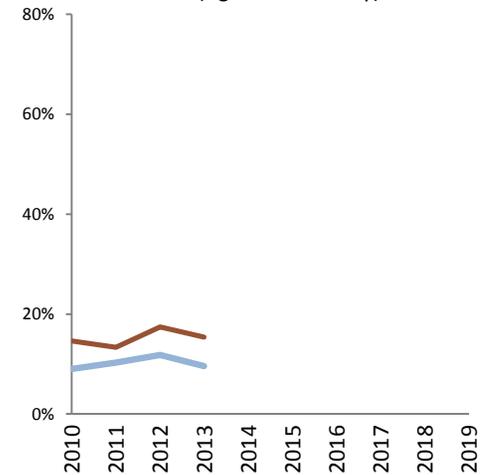
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & not disab	363	429	398	365						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	178	195	178	156						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	84	94	78	66						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	47.2%	48.2%	43.8%	42.3%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	26	26	31	24						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	14.6%	13.3%	17.4%	15.4%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	16	20	21	15						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	9.0%	10.3%	11.8%	9.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	50	56	53	44						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	28.1%	28.7%	29.8%	28.2%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	13	14	13	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	7.3%	7.2%	7.3%							
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder										



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7d

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

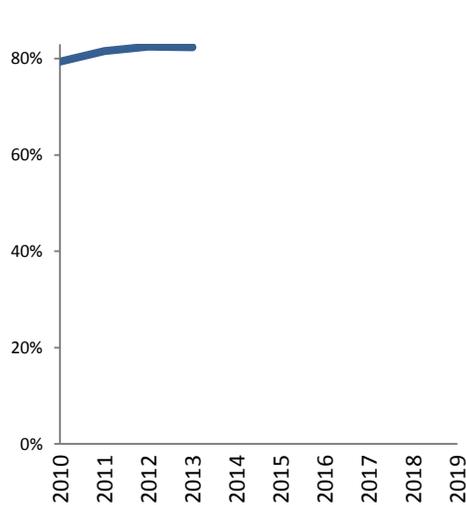
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among disabled persons age 18-64.

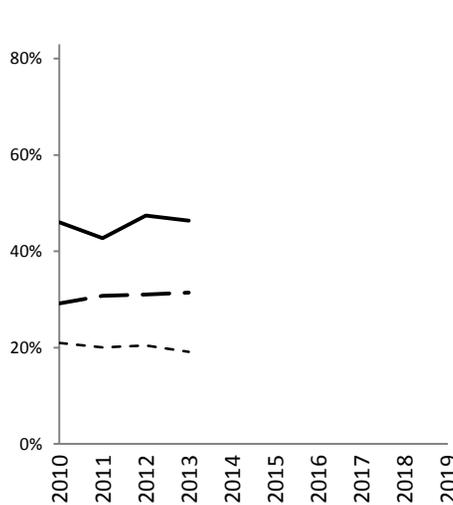
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

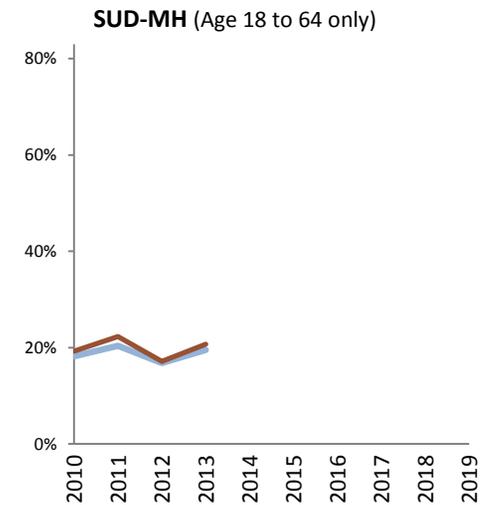
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & Disabled)	291	309	274	261						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	291	309	274	261						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	231	252	226	215						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	79.4%	81.6%	82.5%	82.4%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	56	69	47	54						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	19.2%	22.3%	17.2%	20.7%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	53	63	46	51						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	18.2%	20.4%	16.8%	19.5%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	134	132	130	121						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	46.0%	42.7%	47.4%	46.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	85	95	85	82						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	29.2%	30.7%	31.0%	31.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	61	62	56	50						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	21.0%	20.1%	20.4%	19.2%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 8a

Economic Services Utilization

LEGEND

- Percent with TANF
- With Basic Food
- With Other ESA Assistance

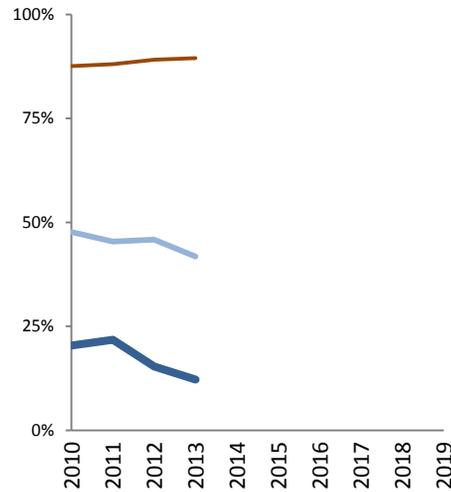
INDICATOR

Use of TANF, Basic Food and other Economic Services Administration Services. NOTE: (1) Other ESA Assistance includes General Assistance, state SSI, Refugee and Immigrant Assistance, Diversion Cash Assistance, Consolidated Emergency Assistance, or Working Connections Child Care.

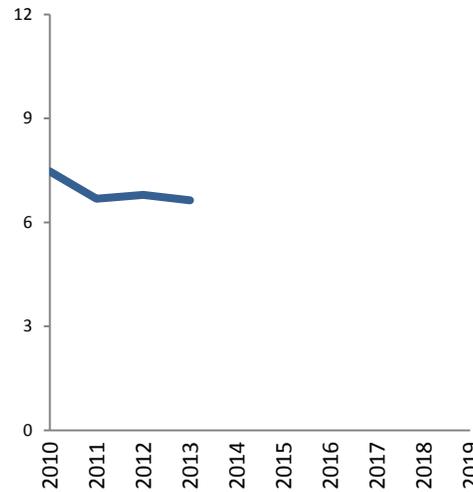
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

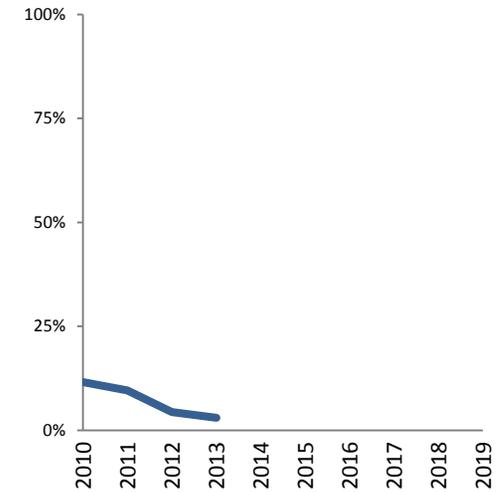
Percent with TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance



Months on TANF (in cohort year)



Percent Adults with 5+ Years TANF



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total with TANF	250	310	202	149						
Percent with TANF	20.4%	21.7%	15.3%	12.2%						
Average Number of Months a Family is on TANF	7.5	6.7	6.8	6.6						
Total Adults with TANF for 5 or More Years	142	137	58	37						
Percent with TANF for 5 or More Years	11.6%	9.6%	4.4%	3.0%						
Total with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	1,075	1,256	1,177	1,091						
Percent with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	87.5%	88.0%	89.1%	89.5%						
Total with Other ESA Assistance	585	648	606	509						
Percent with Other ESA Assistance	47.6%	45.4%	45.9%	41.8%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 8b

Social Service Utilization

LEGEND

- With CA Services
- With ALTA Services
- With DD Services

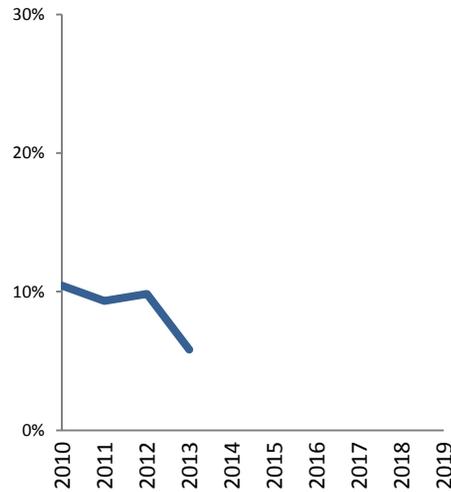
INDICATOR

Involvement with Children's Administration and use of Aging and Long-Term Services Administration and Developmental Disability Services.

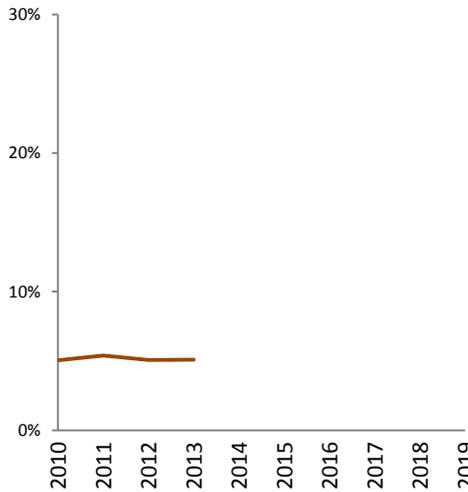
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

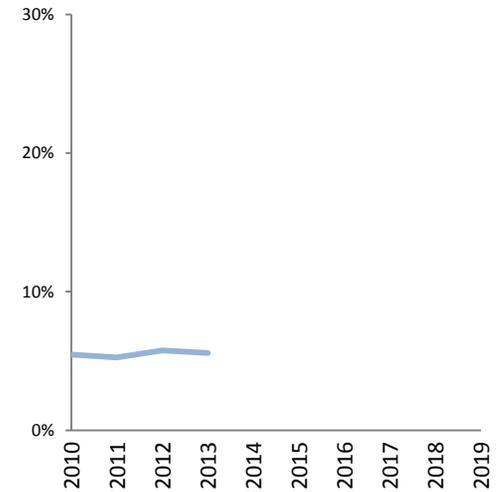
Percent with Children's Administration



With Aging and Long-Term Service



With Developmental Disability Service



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total with Children's Administration Services	128	133	130	71						
Percent with Children's Administration Services	10.4%	9.3%	9.8%	5.8%						
Total with Aging and Long-Term Services	62	77	67	62						
Percent with Aging and Long-Term Services	5.0%	5.4%	5.1%	5.1%						
Total with Developmental Disability Services	67	75	76	68						
Percent with Developmental Disability Services	5.5%	5.3%	5.8%	5.6%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 8c

Behavioral Health and Rehabilitation Service Utilization

LEGEND

- With MH Services
- With SUD Services
- With Rehabilitation Services

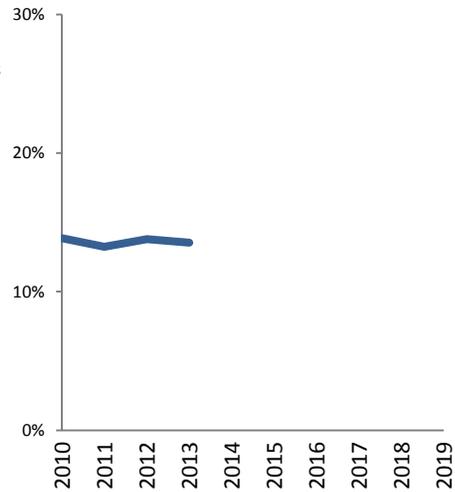
INDICATOR

Use of state behavioral health and rehabilitation services.

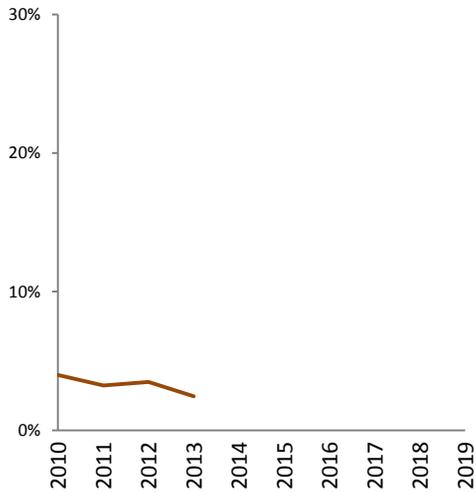
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

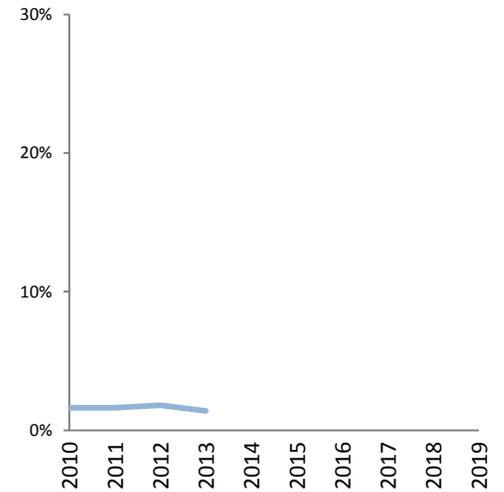
Percent with Mental Health Services



With SUD Treatment Services



With Rehabilitation Services



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Total with Mental Health Services	170	189	182	165						
Percent with Mental Health Services	13.8%	13.2%	13.8%	13.5%						
Total with SUD Treatment Services	49	46	46	30						
Percent with SUD Treatment Services	4.0%	3.2%	3.5%	2.5%						
Total with Rehabilitation Administration Services	20	23	24	17						
Percent with Rehabilitation Administration Services	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%						



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 9a

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Race

LEGEND

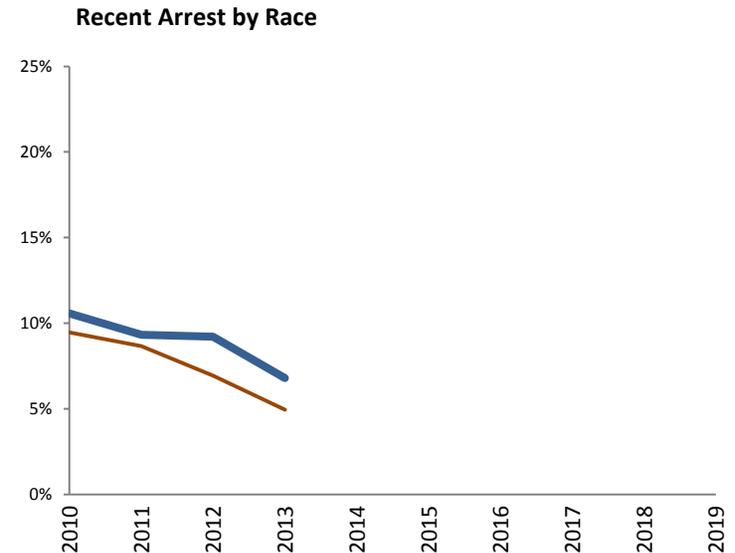
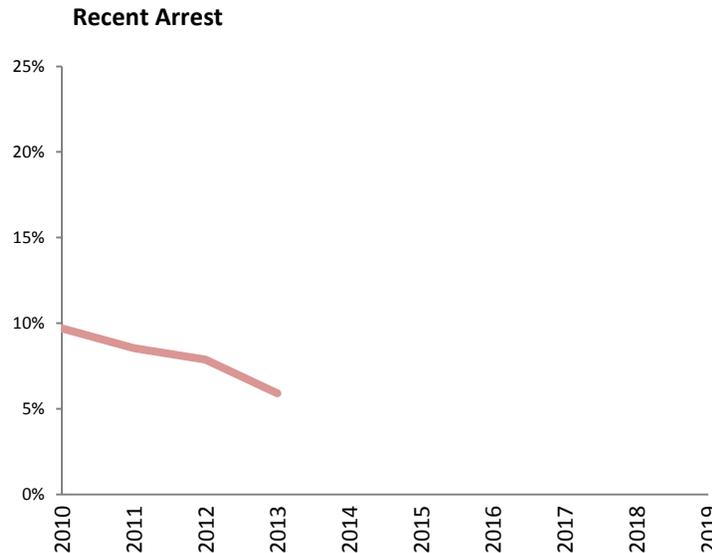
- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- White Only
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- - - Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	119	122	104	72						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	9.7%	8.5%	7.9%	5.9%						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	64	63	57	41						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	10.6%	9.3%	9.2%	6.8%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	46	53	39	24						
Percent Hispanic	9.5%	8.7%	6.9%	4.9%						
Total African American	-	-	-	-						
Percent African American										
Total Asian	-	-	-	-						
Percent Asian										
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander										
Total American Indian	-	-	-	-						
Percent American Indian										



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

DISPLAY 9b

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Age

LEGEND

- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- Age 12-17
- Age 18-64 (No Disability)
- Age 18-64 (Disability)
- Age 65+

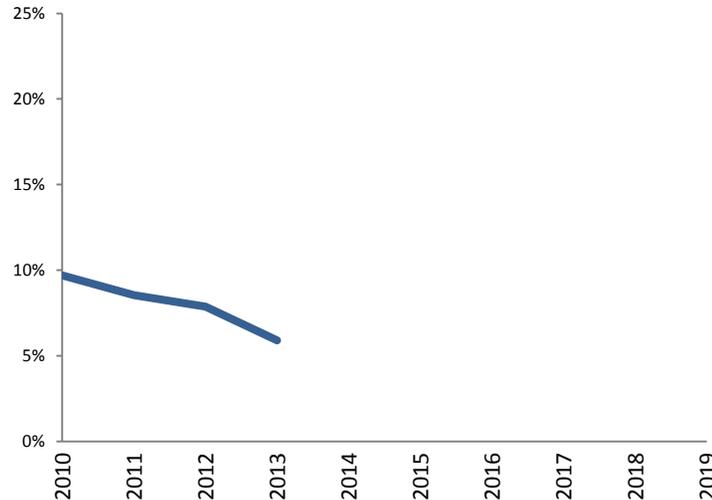
INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

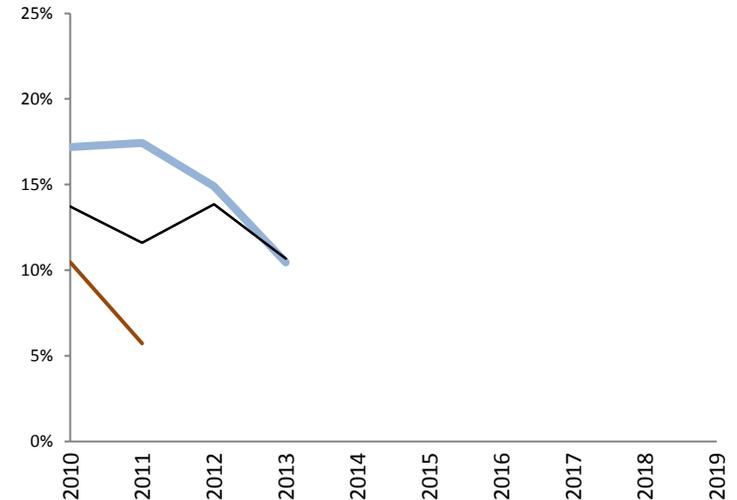
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest or Conviction



Recent Arrest or Conviction by Age



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,228	1,427	1,321	1,219						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	119	122	104	72						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	9.7%	8.5%	7.9%	5.9%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	16	11	-	-						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	10.5%	5.7%								
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	61	73	56	37						
Percent Arrest/Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	17.2%	17.4%	14.9%	10.5%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	41	37	41	29						
Percent Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	13.7%	11.6%	13.9%	10.7%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)	-	-	-	-						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)										



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

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SEPTEMBER 2016

TECHNICAL NOTES

POPULATION

- All DSHS- and HCA-served persons with any PHA assisted housing during the calendar year. Household relationships are based on PHA household identifiers.

DATA SOURCES

- DSHS Integrated Client Database (ICDB)
- HUD Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC). Does not include data from TRACS.
- DSHS Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Information System (CORE)

MEASURES

- **Single-Parent Households:** Derived from PHA household identifier. No other adults (18 or over) associated with the household. Excludes single-parent households with children 18 or over. (PIC)
- **English Language Learners:** Received translation or other similar services from DSHS. (ICDB)
- **Non-Citizen:** Source, PIC.
- **Housing Program:** Derived from PIC program codes. “Unassigned” households have missing program types. (PIC)
- **Race and Ethnicity:** Derived from PIC unless missing. Missing values in PIC are replaced with values from the ICDB where available.
- **Disability:** Based on receipt of Supplementary Security Income (SSI) or Medicaid for disability. (ICDB)
- **Employment and Earnings:** Based on quarterly earnings and hours reported to the Washington State Employment Security Department for the purposes of unemployment insurance. Wages are calculated from total reported earnings and hours. Average monthly earnings are quarterly earnings divided by three. (ICDB)
- **Employment Outcomes:** Compares baseline employment rates in each cohort year with employment rates experienced by the same cohort two years later. (ICDB)
- **Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma:** Rates are based on presence of relevant diagnoses, procedures or prescriptions in Medicaid claims or encounters. (ICDB)
- **Emergency Department Use:** Utilization based on Medicaid claims and encounters. (ICDB)
- **Mental Health Treatment Need (MH Indicator):** In the past 24 months, any mental health diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data. The following diagnostic categories are included: Psychotic, Bipolar, Depressive, Anxiety, Adjustment, and ADHD/Conduct/Impulse. The following medication classes are included: Antipsychotic, Antimania, Antidepressant, Antianxiety, and ADHD. Mental health services include state contracted community inpatient or outpatient, state hospital or children's long-term inpatient, HCA-funded mental health services, tribal mental health services, and Children's Administration Behavioral Rehabilitation Services. (ICDB)
- **Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need (SUD):** In the past 24 months, at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment, or arrest.
- **Co-Occurring Treatment Needs (MH + SUD):** Presence of both a mental health treatment need and substance use disorder treatment need during the same 24-month period.
- **TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance:** Refers to financial assistance provided through the State Economic Services Administration (ESA). Count includes persons with at least one month of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) or other assistance administered by ESA in the cohort year.
- **Months on TANF:** Total number of months TANF receipt in the cohort year. (ICDB)
- **5+ Years TANF:** Count of persons with five or more years of lifetime TANF receipt, as adults. (ICDB)
- **Social Service Utilization:** Count of persons service by DSHS administrations services, including Children's, Aging and Adult Services, Developmental, Disability, Behavioral Health (state-funded mental health and SUD treatment) and Rehabilitation services. (ICDB)
- **Criminal Justice Involvement:** Any arrest or conviction in prior 24 months. (ICDB)

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Housing Authority of Skagit County

SEPTEMBER 2016



CONTRIBUTORS

Jim Mayfield, RDA | Joyce Fan, RDA | Andrés Soriano, RDA | Barbara E.M. Felver, RDA

<https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sesa/rda/research-reports>