



Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Tacoma Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

This report provides annual, aggregate snapshots and trends of characteristics, service utilization and well-being of households and individuals receiving housing assistance administered by local public housing authorities/agencies (PHA) in Washington State, within the calendar years. In addition to person and household counts and demographic trends, the report describes employment and earnings, health status, behavioral health treatment need, financial assistance, social services utilization, criminal justice involvement, and neighborhood characteristics. Separate reports are available statewide and for any housing authority submitting an Annual Plan to the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

These measures were produced by the DSHS Research and Data Analysis Division in collaboration with:
The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation | U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development | King County Housing Authority | Seattle Housing Authority | Tacoma Housing Authority

Using records provided by HUD, Washington State has integrated public housing authority client- and household-level data with data from the Integrated Client Database (ICDB). The ICDB includes information from multiple state administrative data systems and contains over a decade of detailed person-level records on social service utilization, health risk indicators, service costs, and outcomes such as employment and criminal justice involvement. Integrating HUD and ICDB data provides a systematic and detailed view of the experiences, characteristics and outcomes of assisted housing recipients.

This project was funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and HUD and benefited from the collaboration and advice of staff from the King County, Seattle, and Tacoma Housing Authorities. Contingent on the continued availability of HUD data, reports will be generated annually.

DATA NOTE

Data Suppression: Due to the confidential nature of some measures, privacy is protected by suppressing results that are based on fewer than 10 observations. In these cases, tables displays will show dashes (-) in place of totals and empty cells for associated percentages. Graphs will omit suppressed years and fill suppressed spans by connecting the line between non-suppressed data points.



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Technical Notes



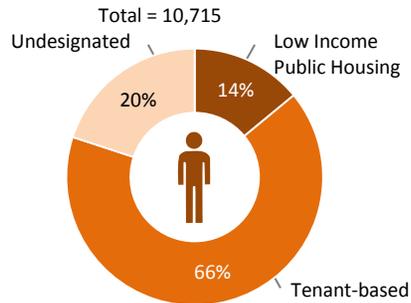
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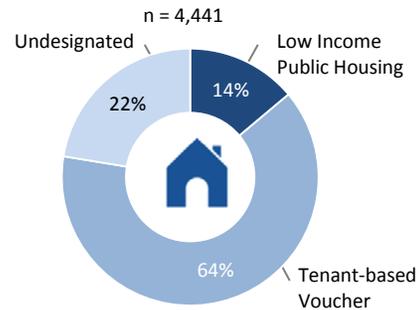
SEPTEMBER 2016

AT A GLANCE | SFY 2013

Persons by Program



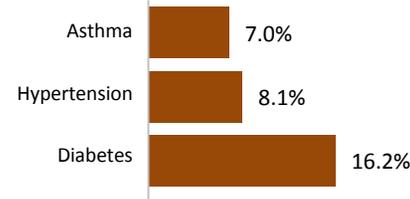
Households by Program



Health Indicators and Medical Utilization

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 8,074, 81.8%). Percent with these conditions or visiting an Emergency Department (ED).

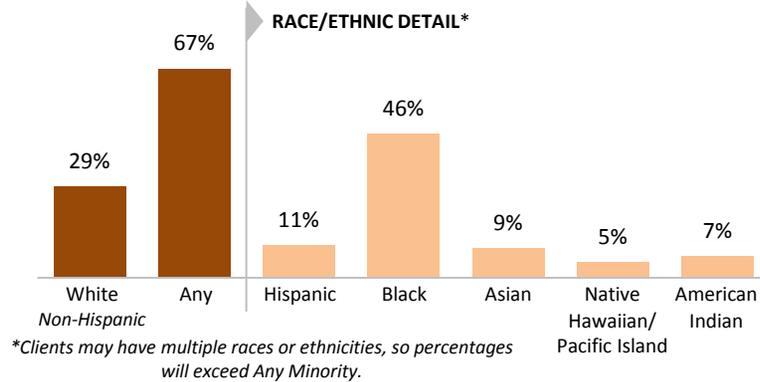
HEALTH INDICATORS



MEDICAL UTILIZATION



Persons by Race/Ethnicity



Behavioral Health Conditions

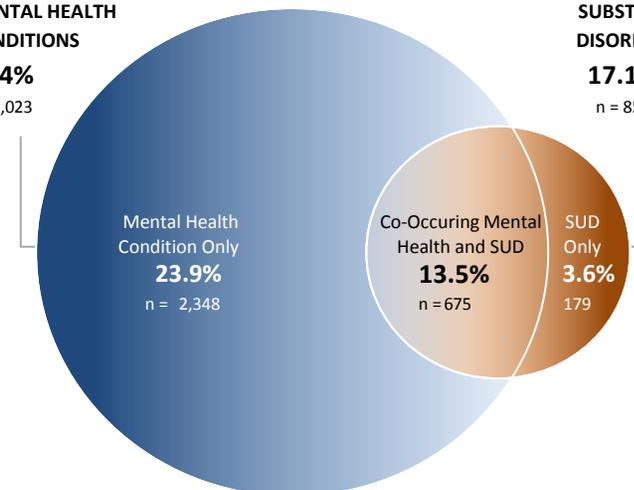
Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 8,074, 81.8%). Mental health conditions include depression, bipolar disorder, psychosis disorder.

MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

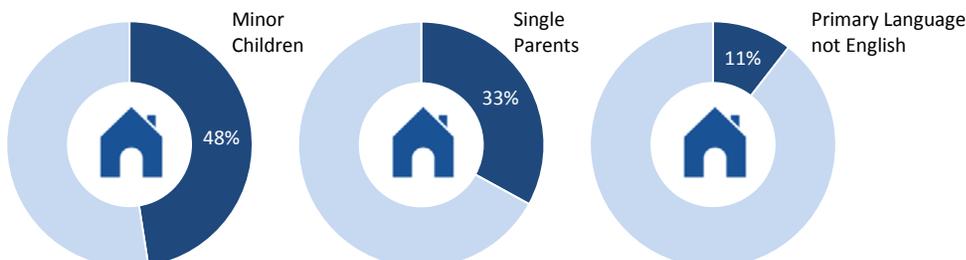
37.4%
n = 3,023

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER (SUD)

17.1%
n = 854



Households with Minors, Single Parents, Primary Language not English





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DISPLAY 1

Households and Persons

LEGEND

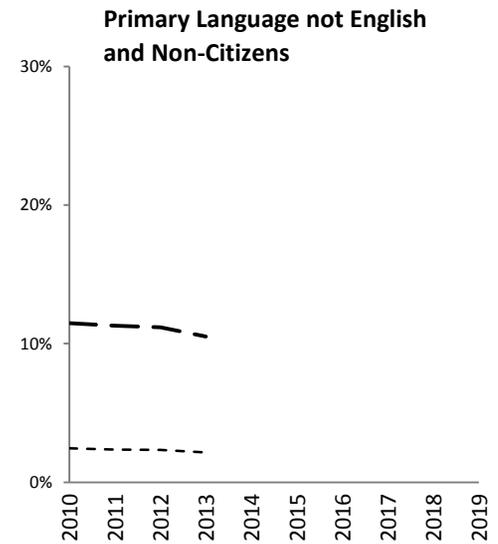
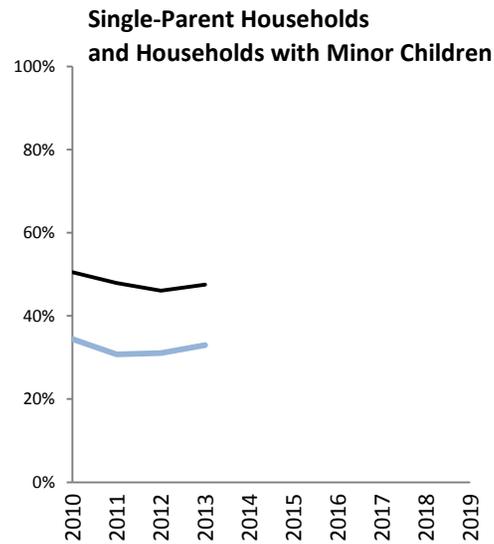
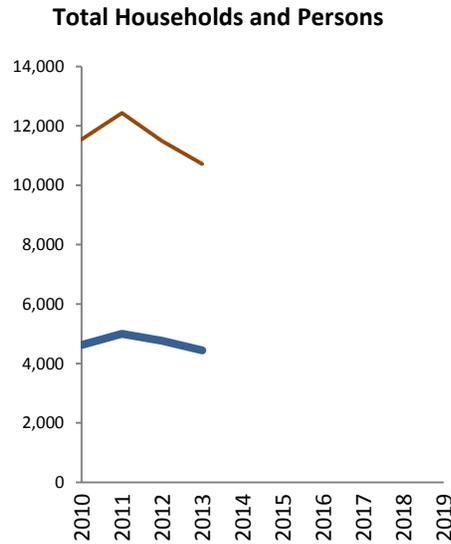
- Households
- Persons
- Single-Parent HHs
- HHs w/ Minor Children
- - - English Learners
- - - Non-Citizens

INDICATOR

Households and persons, household composition and English-language-learner and citizen status.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in PHA-Assisted Housing	4,626	4,993	4,762	4,441						
Total Persons in PHA-Assisted Housing	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total Single-Parent Households	1,591	1,535	1,480	1,465						
Percent Single-Parent Households	34.4%	30.7%	31.1%	33.0%						
Total Households with Minor Children	2,337	2,390	2,195	2,111						
Percent Households with Minor Children	50.5%	47.9%	46.1%	47.5%						
Total Primary Language not English	531	564	532	467						
Percent Primary Language not English	11.5%	11.3%	11.2%	10.5%						
Non-Citizen	284	292	269	231						
Percent Non-Citizens	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%						



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DISPLAY 2

Households and Persons by Program

LEGEND

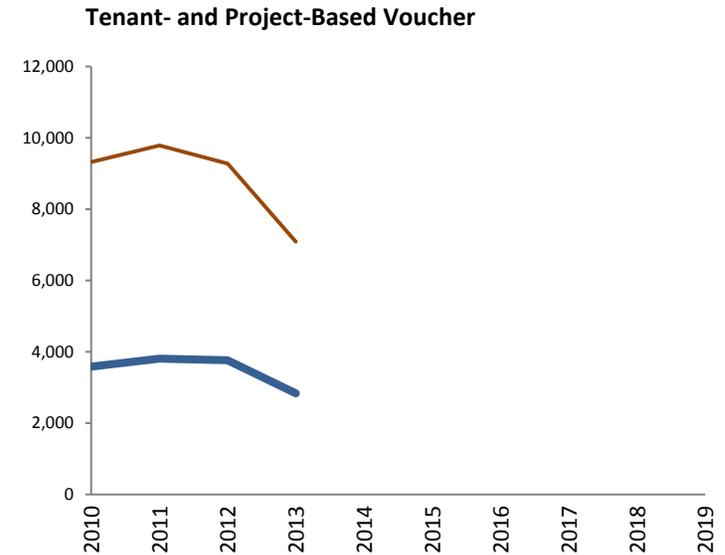
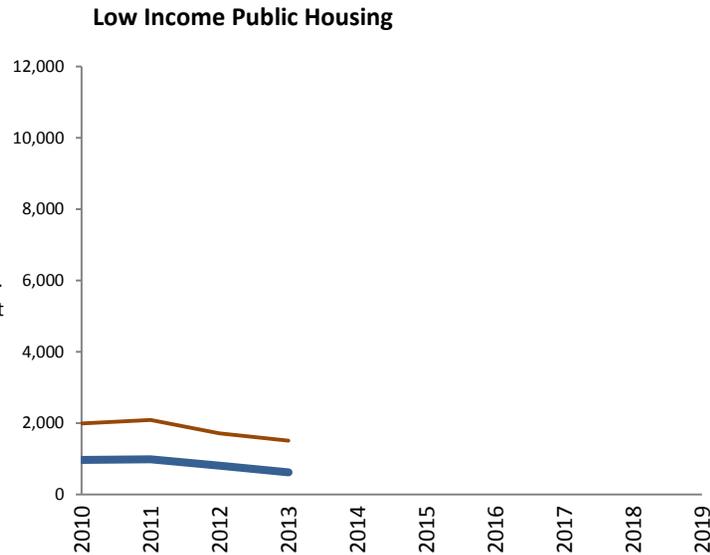
- Households
- Persons

INDICATOR

Households and persons by housing program. NOTES: (1) Housing Choice Voucher: Up to 20 percent of Housing Choice Vouchers may be Project-based. (2) Undesignated: Housing program not provided in HUD PIC data.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in Low Income Public Housing	966	983	808	617						
Total Persons in Low Income Public Housing	1,986	2,082	1,713	1,504						
Total Households in Housing Choice Voucher	3,579	3,801	3,763	2,831						
Total Persons in Housing Choice Voucher	9,321	9,780	9,275	7,082						
Total Households Undesignated	88	228	200	996						
Total Persons Undesignated	251	603	517	2,141						



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DISPLAY 3

Race and Ethnicity

LEGEND

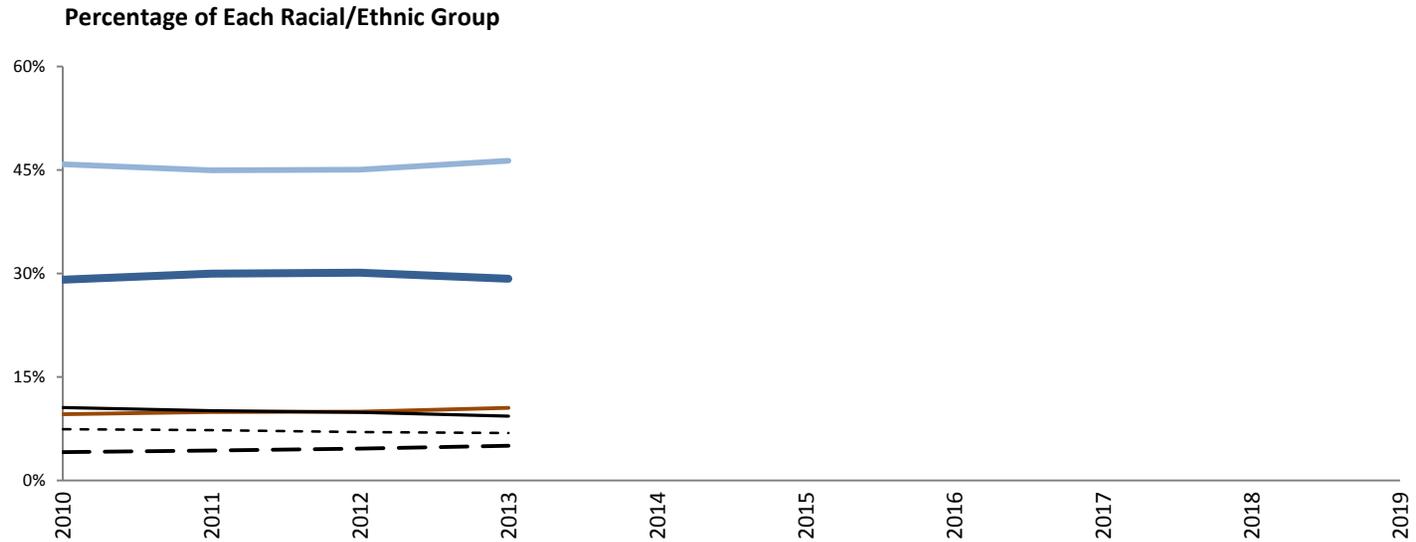
- White, Non-Hispanic
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- - - Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Race and ethnicity. **NOTE:** (1) Due to missing values, percentages may not sum to 100 percent.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total White, Non-Hispanic	3,360	3,727	3,460	3,131						
Percent White, Non-Hispanic	29.1%	30.0%	30.1%	29.2%						
Total Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	7,789	8,286	7,620	7,212						
Percent Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	67.5%	66.6%	66.3%	67.3%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	1,106	1,232	1,144	1,127						
Percent Hispanic	9.6%	9.9%	10.0%	10.5%						
Total African American	5,287	5,585	5,172	4,966						
Percent African American	45.8%	44.9%	45.0%	46.3%						
Total Asian	1,218	1,255	1,134	999						
Percent Asian	10.6%	10.1%	9.9%	9.3%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	475	540	528	539						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4.1%	4.3%	4.6%	5.0%						
Total American Indian	858	907	807	737						
Percent American Indian	7.4%	7.3%	7.0%	6.9%						



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DISPLAY 4

Gender, Age and Disability Distribution

LEGEND

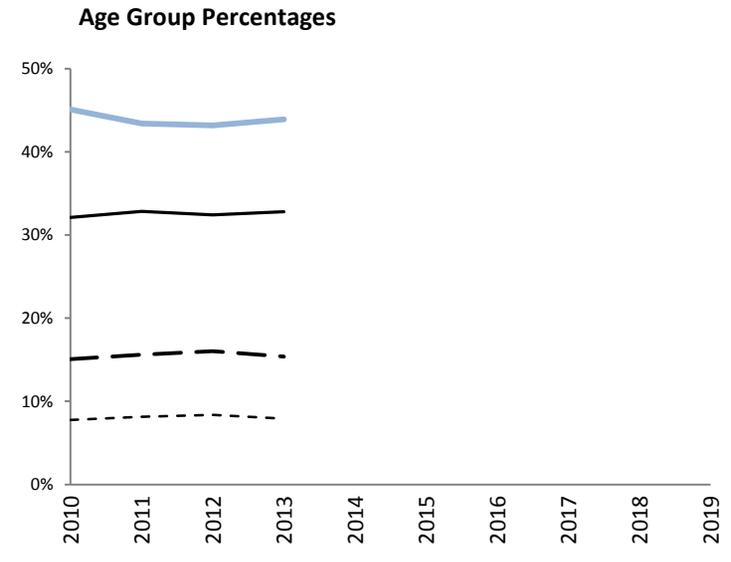
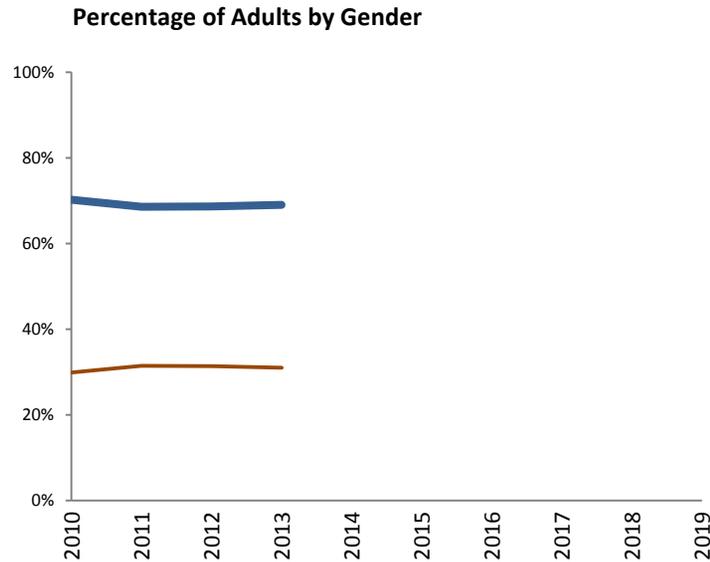
- Female
- Male
- Children and Youth
- Adults, NO Disability
- Adults, WITH Disability
- Seniors

INDICATOR

Gender, age and disability. NOTE: (1) Age is identified as of cohort (calendar) year.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total Adult Female	4,446	4,825	4,479	4,149						
Percent Adult Female	70.2%	68.6%	68.6%	69.0%						
Total Adult Male	1,891	2,213	2,048	1,861						
Percent Adult Male	29.8%	31.4%	31.4%	31.0%						
Total Children and Youth (under age 18 years)	5,205	5,395	4,960	4,704						
Percent Children and Youth	45.1%	43.4%	43.2%	43.9%						
Total Working Age Adults with NO Disability (18-64)	3,704	4,084	3,723	3,515						
Percent Working Age Adults with NO Disability	32.1%	32.8%	32.4%	32.8%						
Total Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	1,738	1,942	1,842	1,648						
Percent Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	15.1%	15.6%	16.0%	15.4%						
Total Senior (age 65 and older)	895	1,013	962	848						
Percent Senior	7.8%	8.1%	8.4%	7.9%						



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DISPLAY 5a

Employment and Earnings

LEGEND

- Working Age Employed
- Monthly Earnings
- Average Hourly Wage
- - Weekly Hours Worked

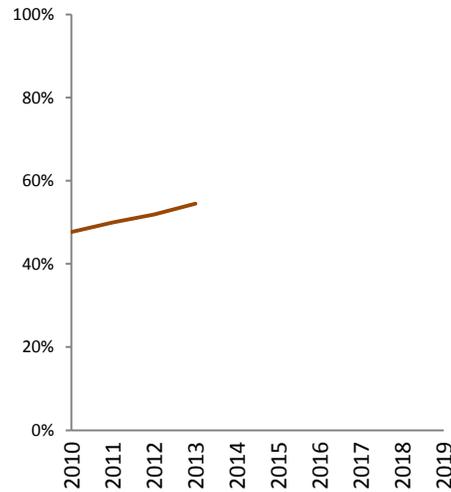
INDICATOR

Workforce status, employment, and hours and earnings.

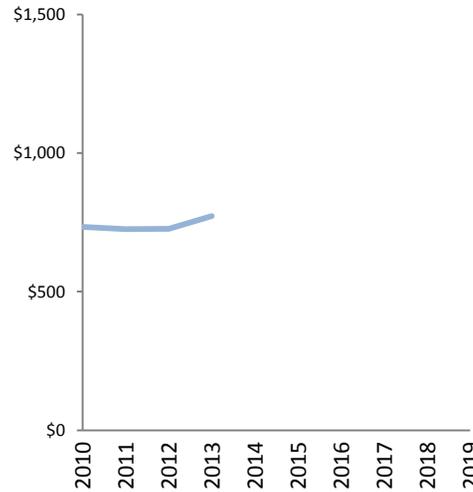
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

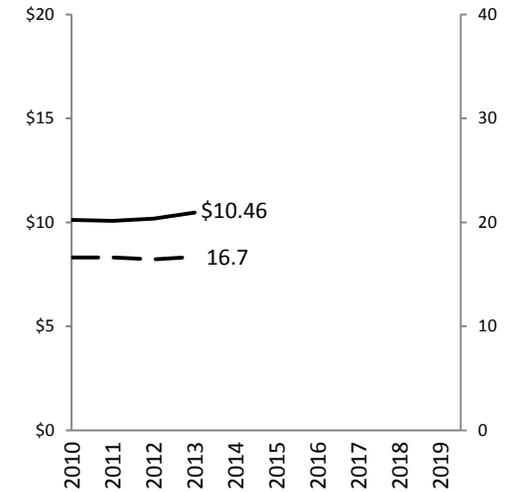
Percent Employed (non-disabled, age 18-65)



Median Monthly Earnings



Median Wage and Hours Worked



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total Working Age (not disabled, age 18 to 65)	3,704	4,084	3,723	3,515						
Percent Working Age	32.1%	32.8%	32.4%	32.8%						
Total Employed at any Time in the Year	1,765	2,041	1,932	1,914						
Percent Employed at any Time in the Year	47.7%	50.0%	51.9%	54.5%						
Median Monthly Earnings (employed only)	\$734	\$725	\$726	\$773						
Median Hourly Wage Rate (employed only)	\$10.11	\$10.08	\$10.18	\$10.46						
Median Weekly Hours (employed only)	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.7						



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DISPLAY 5b

Two-Year Employment Outcomes

LEGEND

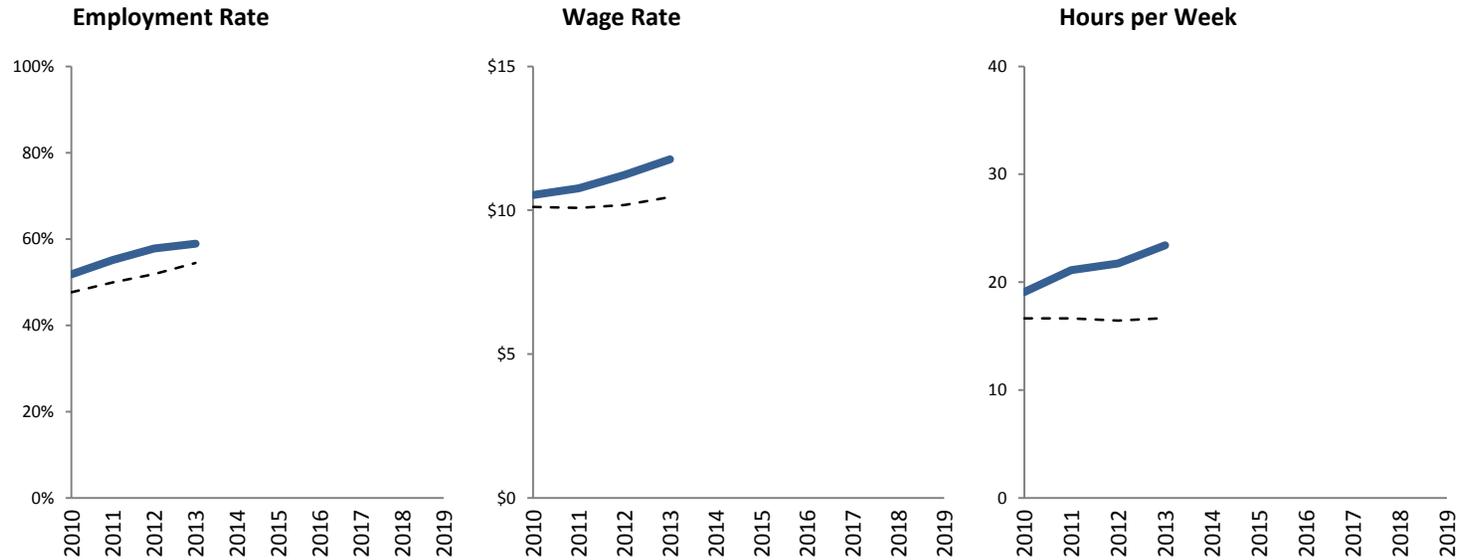
- - - Baseline
- 2- Year Follow-up

INDICATOR

Two-year employment outcomes: employment, wages and hours. Baseline for each annual cohort compared to 2-years later for each cohort.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Working Age (not disabled)	3,704	4,084	3,723	3,515						
Employed at Baseline (at cohort year)	1,765	2,041	1,932	1,914						
Employed 2 Years Later (2 years after cohort year)	1,921	2,251	2,152	2,071						
Percent Employed at Baseline	47.7%	50.0%	51.9%	54.5%						
Percent Employed 2 years Later	51.9%	55.1%	57.8%	58.9%						
Median Monthly Earnings at baseline	\$734	\$725	\$726	\$773						
Median Monthly Earnings 2 years Later	\$903	\$980	\$1,083	\$1,229						
Median Wage Rate at Baseline	\$10.11	\$10.08	\$10.18	\$10.46						
Median Wage Rate 2 Years Later	\$10.53	\$10.76	\$11.23	\$11.77						
Median Weekly Hours at Baseline	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.7						
Median Weekly Hours 2 Years Later	19.1	21.1	21.7	23.4						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

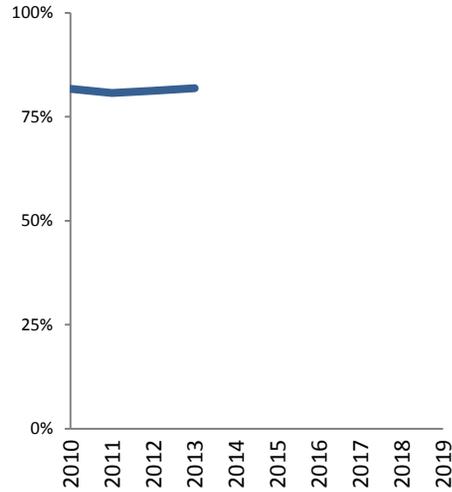
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators. **NOTE:** Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

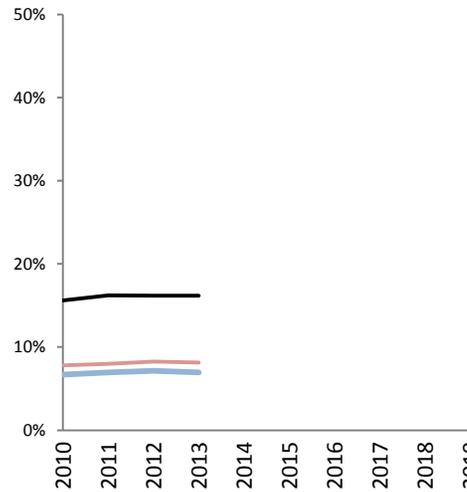
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

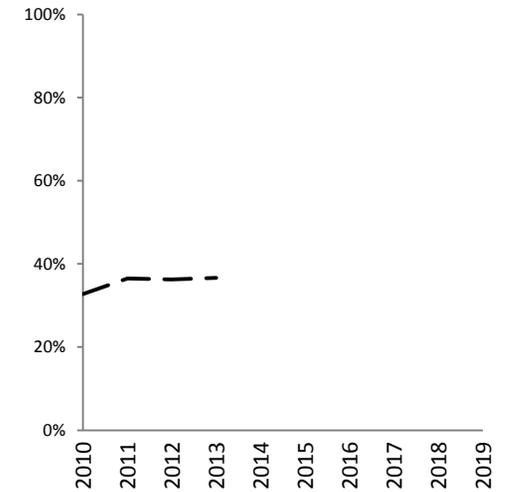
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	10,647	11,421	10,525	9,867						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	8,703	9,215	8,552	8,074						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	81.7%	80.7%	81.3%	81.8%						
Total with Diabetes	581	641	611	563						
Percent with Diabetes	6.7%	7.0%	7.1%	7.0%						
Total with Hypertension	678	735	707	657						
Percent with Hypertension	7.8%	8.0%	8.3%	8.1%						
Total with Asthma	1,357	1,496	1,385	1,306						
Percent with Asthma	15.6%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	2,853	3,362	3,102	2,960						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	32.8%	36.5%	36.3%	36.7%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

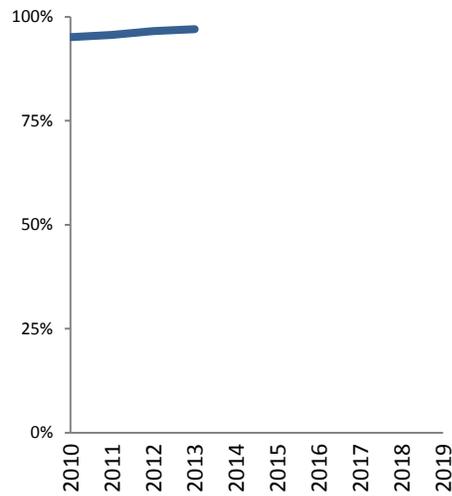
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

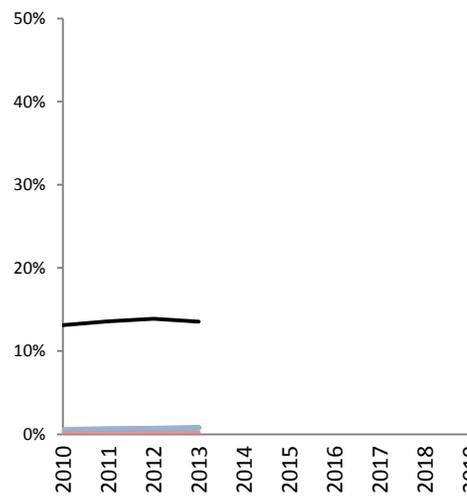
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

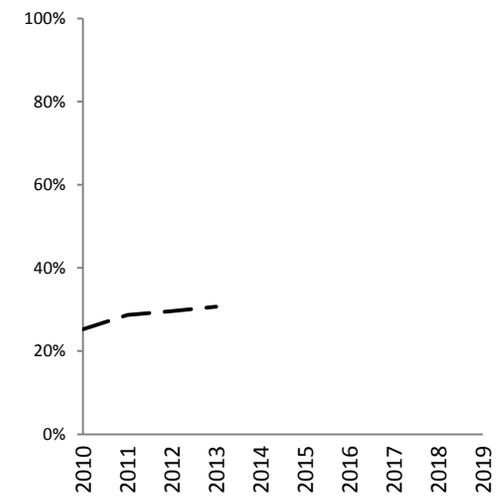
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	5,205	5,395	4,960	4,704						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	4,951	5,162	4,791	4,565						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	95.1%	95.7%	96.6%	97.0%						
Total with Diabetes	26	33	33	36						
Percent with Diabetes	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%						
Total with Hypertension	13	11	-	12						
Percent with Hypertension	0.3%	0.2%		0.3%						
Total with Asthma	649	701	666	618						
Percent with Asthma	13.1%	13.6%	13.9%	13.5%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	1,248	1,479	1,418	1,402						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	25.2%	28.7%	29.6%	30.7%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

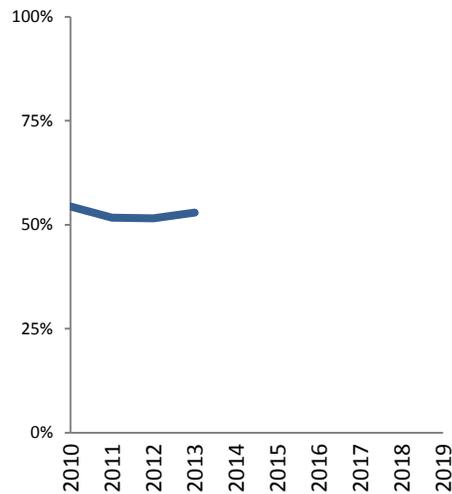
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

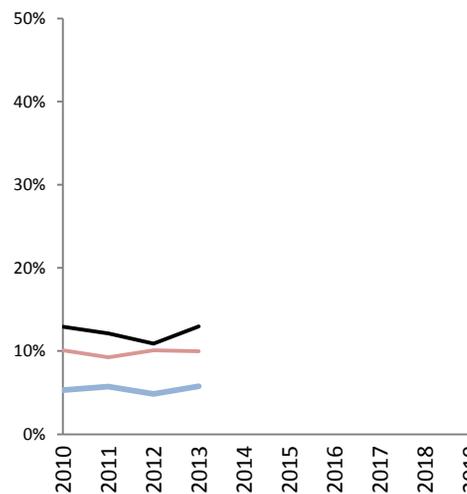
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

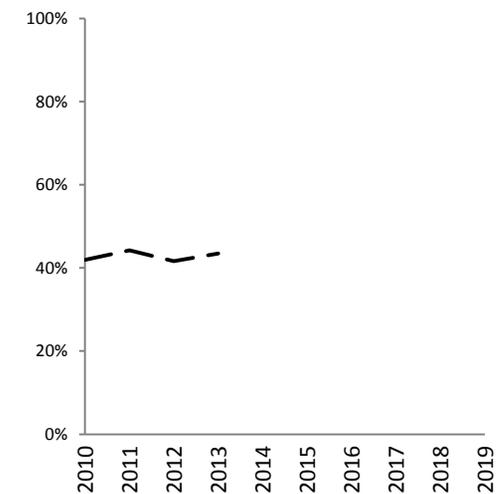
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	3,704	4,084	3,723	3,515						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	2,014	2,111	1,919	1,861						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	54.4%	51.7%	51.5%	52.9%						
Total with Diabetes	107	121	93	107						
Percent with Diabetes	5.3%	5.7%	4.8%	5.7%						
Total with Hypertension	203	195	194	186						
Percent with Hypertension	10.1%	9.2%	10.1%	10.0%						
Total with Asthma	260	256	209	241						
Percent with Asthma	12.9%	12.1%	10.9%	13.0%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	844	934	799	809						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	41.9%	44.2%	41.6%	43.5%						



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DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With Medicaid
- With Diabetes
- With Hypertension
- With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

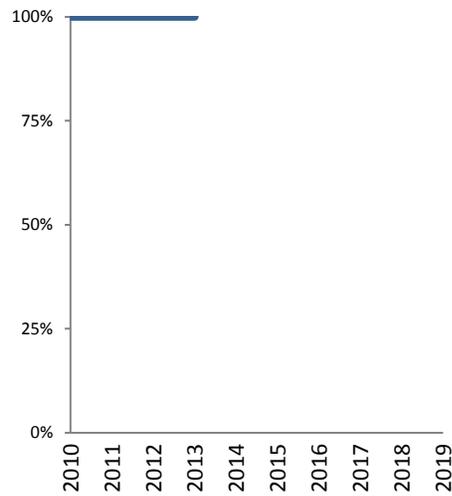
INDICATOR

Selected health indicators.

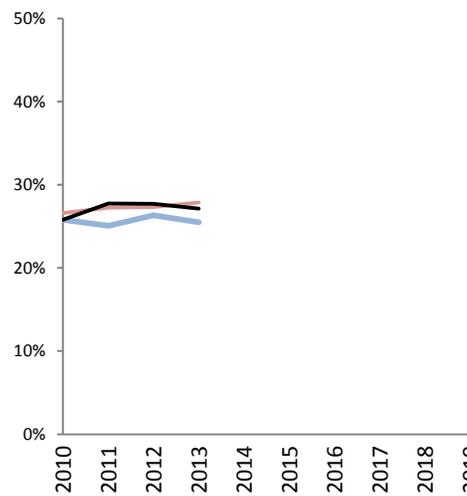
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

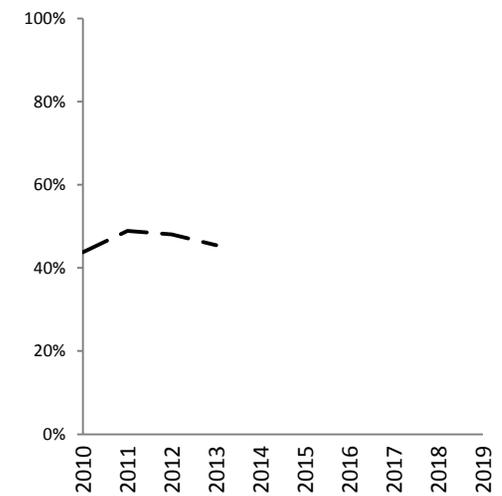
Medicaid Enrolment



Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma



Any ED Visits



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,738	1,942	1,842	1,648						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,738	1,942	1,842	1,648						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%						
Total with Diabetes	448	487	485	420						
Percent with Diabetes	25.8%	25.1%	26.3%	25.5%						
Total with Hypertension	462	529	503	459						
Percent with Hypertension	26.6%	27.2%	27.3%	27.9%						
Total with Asthma	448	539	510	447						
Percent with Asthma	25.8%	27.8%	27.7%	27.1%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	761	949	885	749						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	43.8%	48.9%	48.0%	45.4%						



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DISPLAY 7a

Behavioral Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

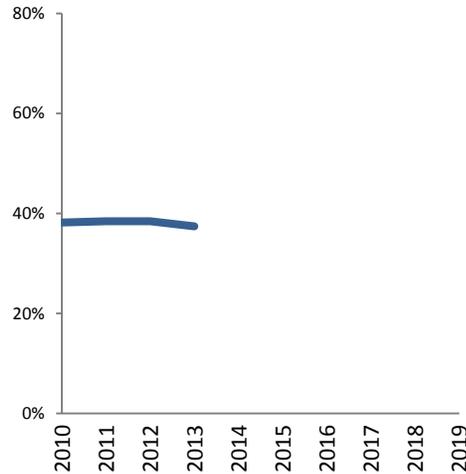
INDICATOR

Behavioral health. Includes psychotic, bipolar, depressive, anxiety, adjustment, and ADHD/conduct/impulse disorders. Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

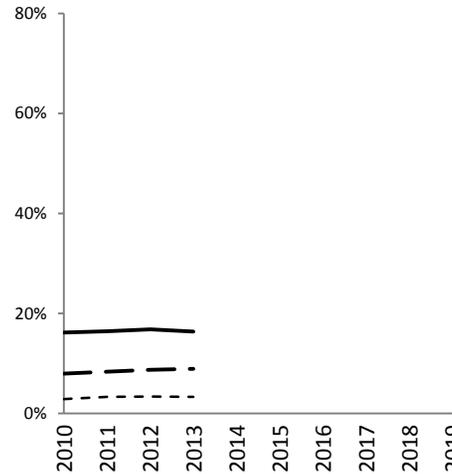
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

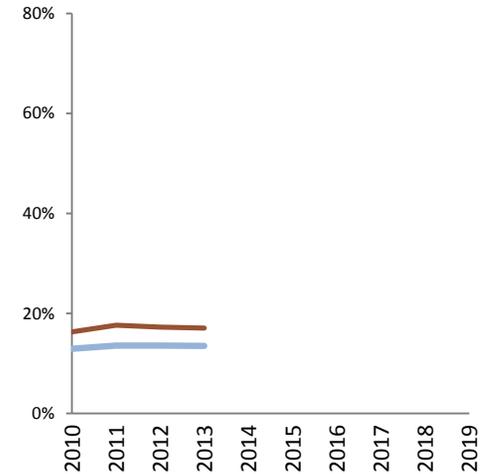
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	10,647	11,421	10,525	9,867						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	8,703	9,215	8,552	8,074						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	3,322	3,540	3,287	3,023						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	38.2%	38.4%	38.4%	37.4%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	856	1,003	925	854						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	16.3%	17.7%	17.3%	17.1%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	678	769	728	675						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	12.9%	13.6%	13.6%	13.5%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	1,409	1,514	1,437	1,323						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	16.2%	16.4%	16.8%	16.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	692	767	749	722						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	8.0%	8.3%	8.8%	8.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	252	308	289	266						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	2.9%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7b

Behavioral Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

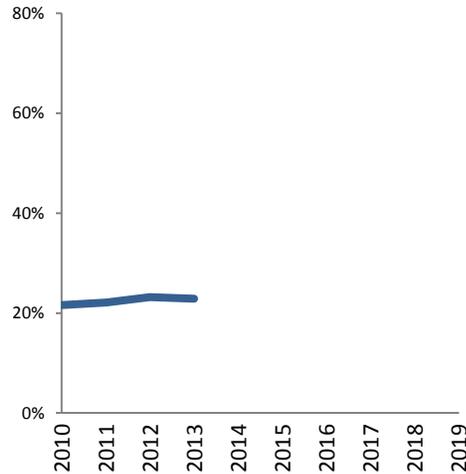
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 0-17.

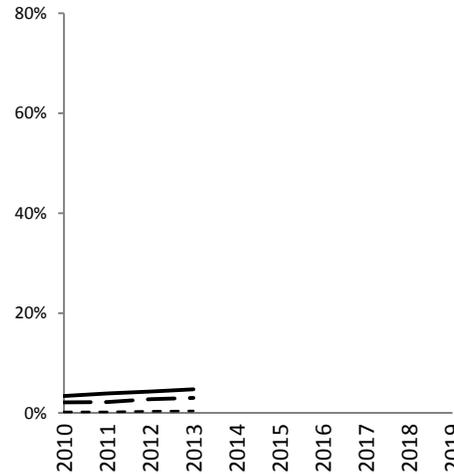
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

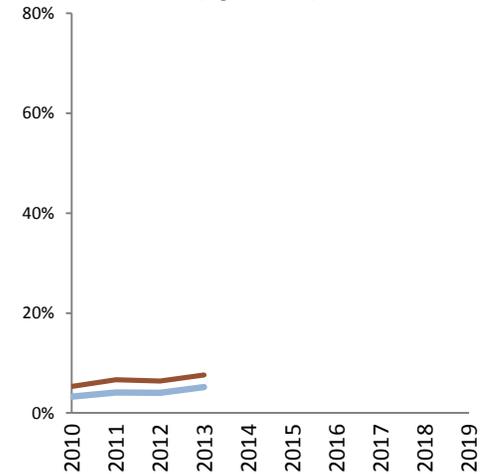
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-17)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 0 -17)	5,205	5,395	4,960	4,704						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	4,951	5,162	4,791	4,565						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	1,068	1,141	1,110	1,045						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	21.6%	22.1%	23.2%	22.9%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	79	108	102	114						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	5.3%	6.7%	6.4%	7.6%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	49	67	64	77						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	3.3%	4.1%	4.0%	5.2%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	168	202	207	217						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	3.4%	3.9%	4.3%	4.8%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	107	114	133	138						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	2.2%	2.2%	2.8%	3.0%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	11	13	16	19						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7c

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

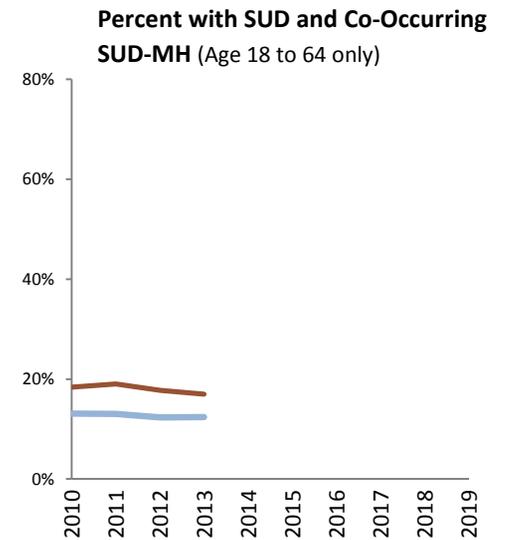
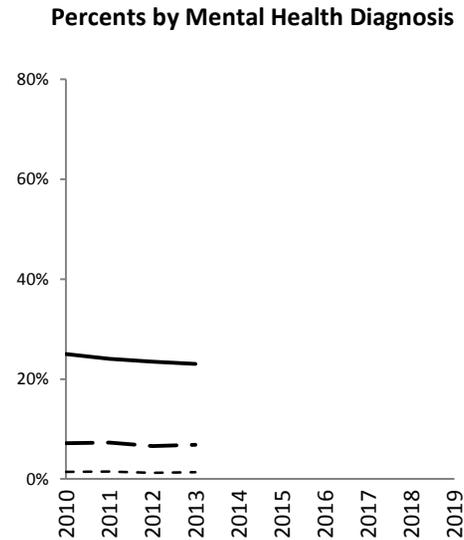
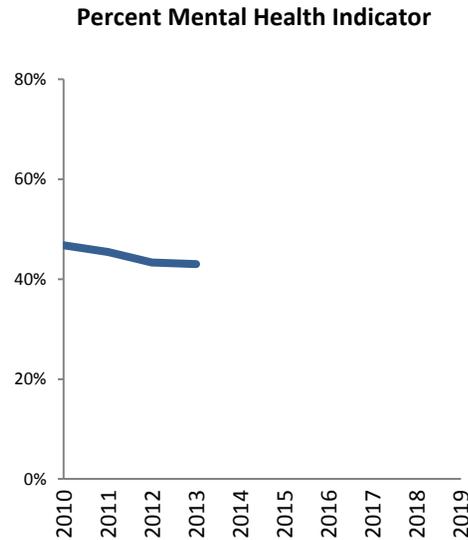
- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 18-64.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & not disab	3,704	4,084	3,723	3,515						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	2,014	2,111	1,919	1,861						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	942	959	831	800						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	46.8%	45.4%	43.3%	43.0%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	370	401	340	316						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	18.4%	19.0%	17.7%	17.0%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	264	275	237	230						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	13.1%	13.0%	12.4%	12.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	504	508	450	429						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	25.0%	24.1%	23.4%	23.1%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	144	154	127	127						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	7.1%	7.3%	6.6%	6.8%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	29	31	24	25						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7d

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- - - Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

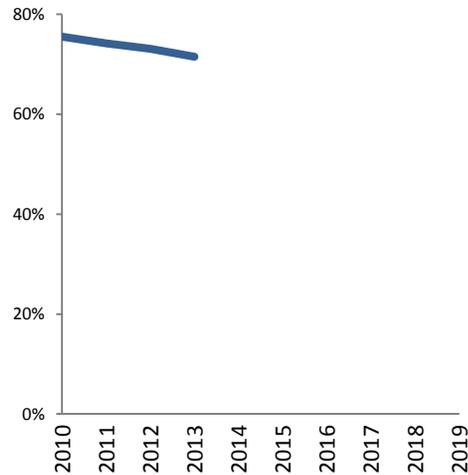
INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among disabled persons age 18-64.

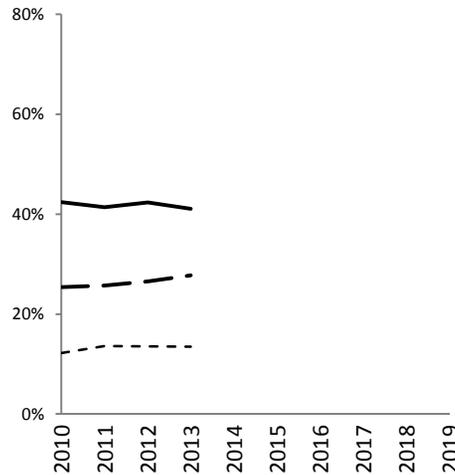
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

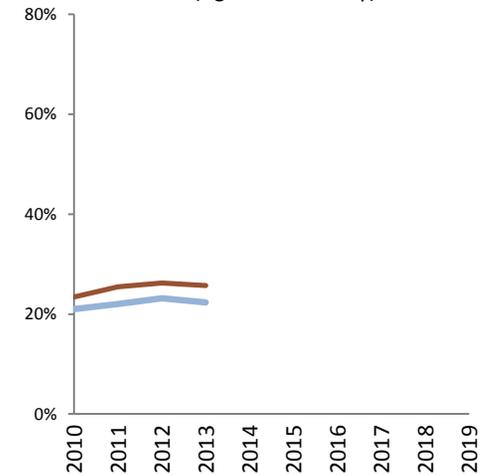
Percent Mental Health Indicator



Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis



Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & Disabled)	1,738	1,942	1,842	1,648						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,738	1,942	1,842	1,648						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	1,312	1,440	1,346	1,178						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	75.5%	74.2%	73.1%	71.5%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	407	494	483	424						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	23.4%	25.4%	26.2%	25.7%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	365	427	427	368						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	21.0%	22.0%	23.2%	22.3%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	737	804	780	677						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	42.4%	41.4%	42.3%	41.1%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	441	499	489	457						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	25.4%	25.7%	26.5%	27.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	212	264	249	222						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	12.2%	13.6%	13.5%	13.5%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8a

Economic Services Utilization

LEGEND

- Percent with TANF
- With Basic Food
- With Other ESA Assistance

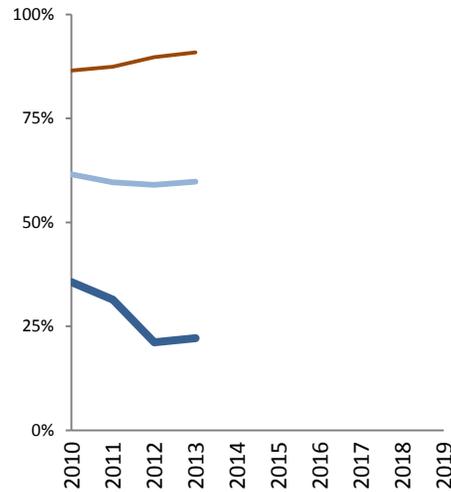
INDICATOR

Use of TANF, Basic Food and other Economic Services Administration Services. NOTE: (1) Other ESA Assistance includes General Assistance, state SSI, Refugee and Immigrant Assistance, Diversion Cash Assistance, Consolidated Emergency Assistance, or Working Connections Child Care.

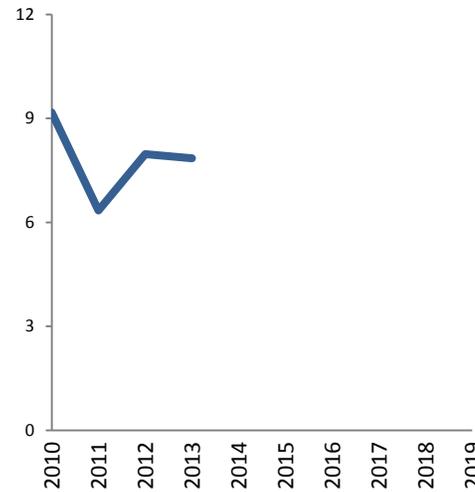
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

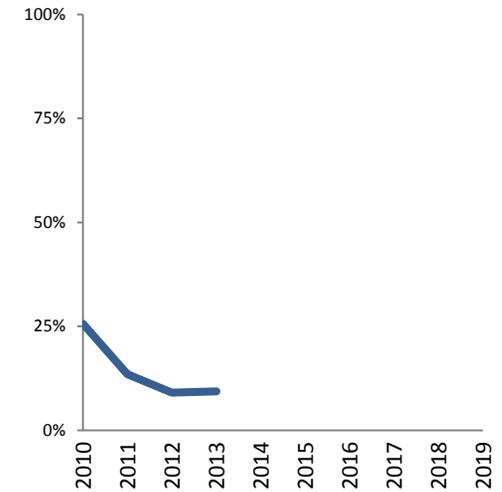
Percent with TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance



Months on TANF (in cohort year)



Percent Adults with 5+ Years TANF



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total with TANF	4,112	3,908	2,430	2,373						
Percent with TANF	35.6%	31.4%	21.2%	22.1%						
Average Number of Months a Family is on TANF	9.2	6.3	8.0	7.8						
Total Adults with TANF for 5 or More Years	2,957	1,675	1,040	1,002						
Percent with TANF for 5 or More Years	25.6%	13.5%	9.1%	9.4%						
Total with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	9,986	10,865	10,307	9,732						
Percent with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	86.5%	87.4%	89.7%	90.8%						
Total with Other ESA Assistance	7,104	7,415	6,775	6,407						
Percent with Other ESA Assistance	61.5%	59.6%	59.0%	59.8%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8b

Social Service Utilization

LEGEND

- With CA Services
- With AL TSA Services
- With DD Services

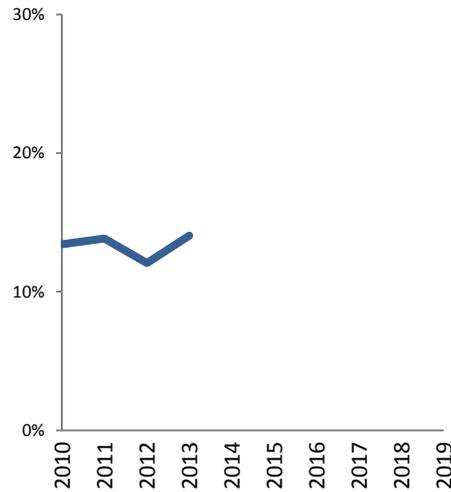
INDICATOR

Involvement with Children's Administration and use of Aging and Long-Term Services Administration and Developmental Disability Services.

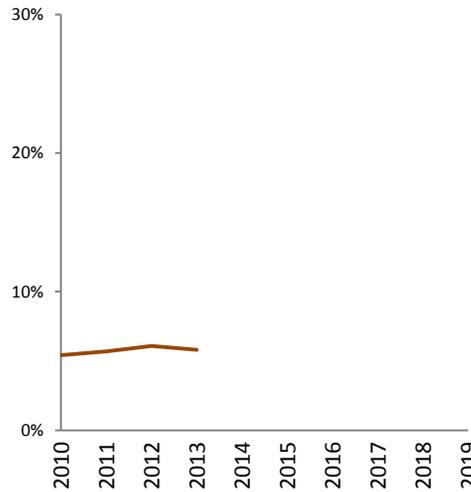
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

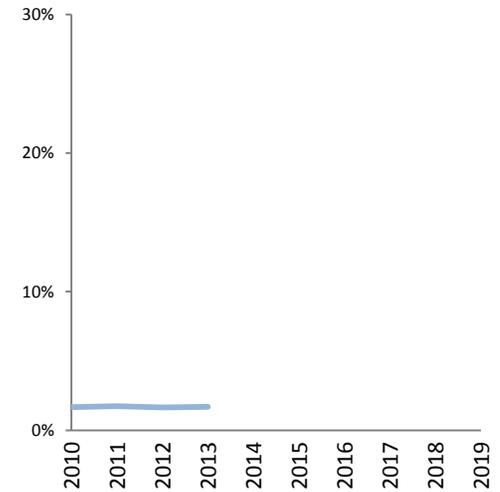
Percent with Children's Administration



With Aging and Long-Term Service



With Developmental Disability Service



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total with Children's Administration Services	1,550	1,721	1,386	1,503						
Percent with Children's Administration Services	13.4%	13.8%	12.1%	14.0%						
Total with Aging and Long-Term Services	624	708	699	623						
Percent with Aging and Long-Term Services	5.4%	5.7%	6.1%	5.8%						
Total with Developmental Disability Services	193	217	190	181						
Percent with Developmental Disability Services	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8c

Behavioral Health and Rehabilitation Service Utilization

LEGEND

- With MH Services
- With SUD Services
- With Rehabilitation Services

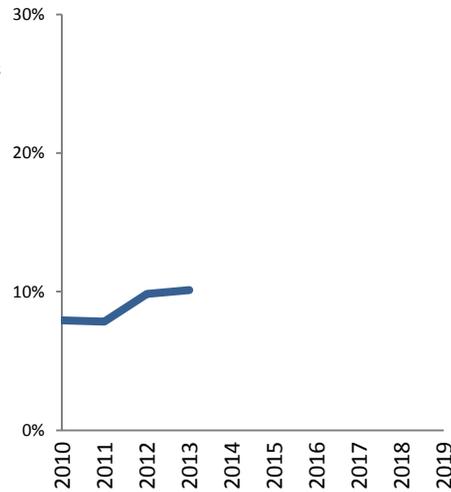
INDICATOR

Use of state behavioral health and rehabilitation services.

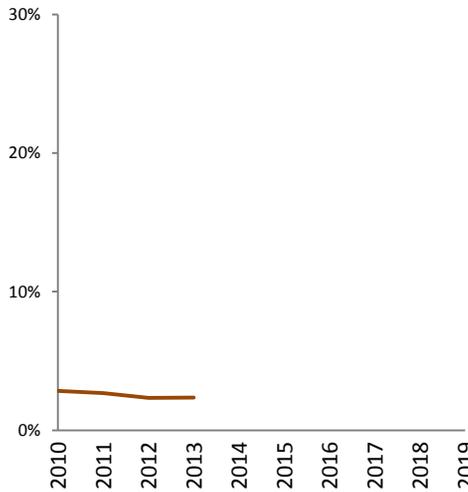
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

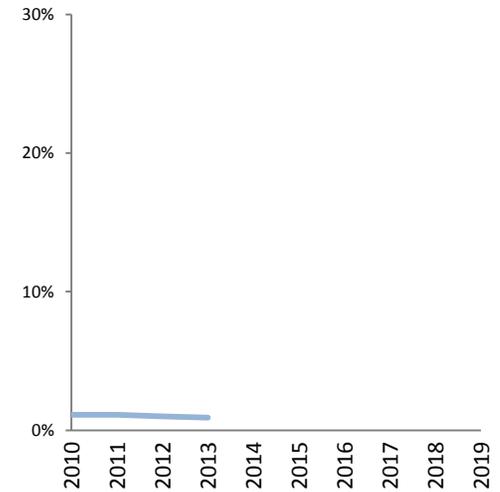
Percent with Mental Health Services



With SUD Treatment Services



With Rehabilitation Services



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Total with Mental Health Services	916	975	1,131	1,084						
Percent with Mental Health Services	7.9%	7.8%	9.8%	10.1%						
Total with SUD Treatment Services	328	332	269	252						
Percent with SUD Treatment Services	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	2.4%						
Total with Rehabilitation Administration Services	129	139	116	98						
Percent with Rehabilitation Administration Services	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 9a

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Race

LEGEND

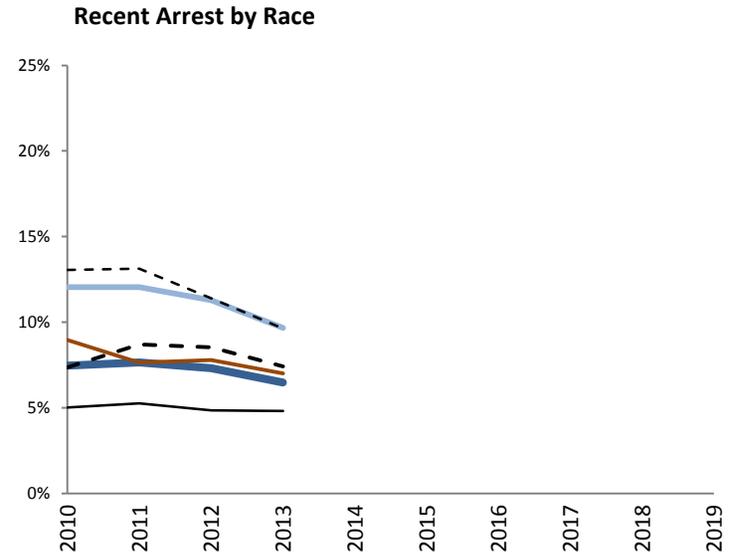
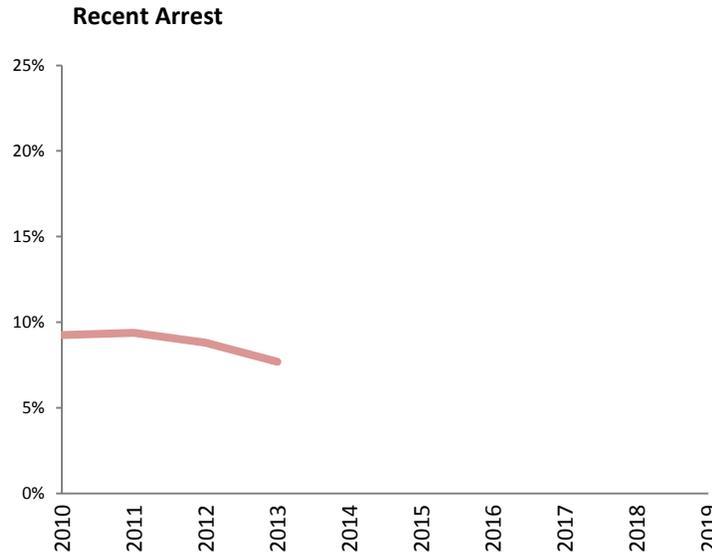
- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- White Only
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- - - Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	1,067	1,167	1,010	824						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	9.2%	9.4%	8.8%	7.7%						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	251	285	253	203						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	7.5%	7.6%	7.3%	6.5%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	99	94	89	79						
Percent Hispanic	9.0%	7.6%	7.8%	7.0%						
Total African American	637	673	584	480						
Percent African American	12.0%	12.1%	11.3%	9.7%						
Total Asian	61	66	55	48						
Percent Asian	5.0%	5.3%	4.9%	4.8%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	35	47	45	40						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7.4%	8.7%	8.5%	7.4%						
Total American Indian	112	119	92	71						
Percent American Indian	13.1%	13.1%	11.4%	9.6%						



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SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 9b

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Age

LEGEND

- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- Age 12-17
- Age 18-64 (No Disability)
- Age 18-64 (Disability)
- - - Age 65+

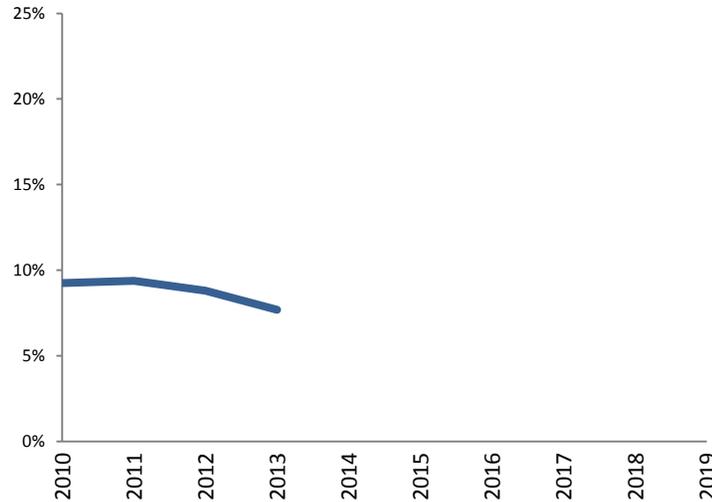
INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

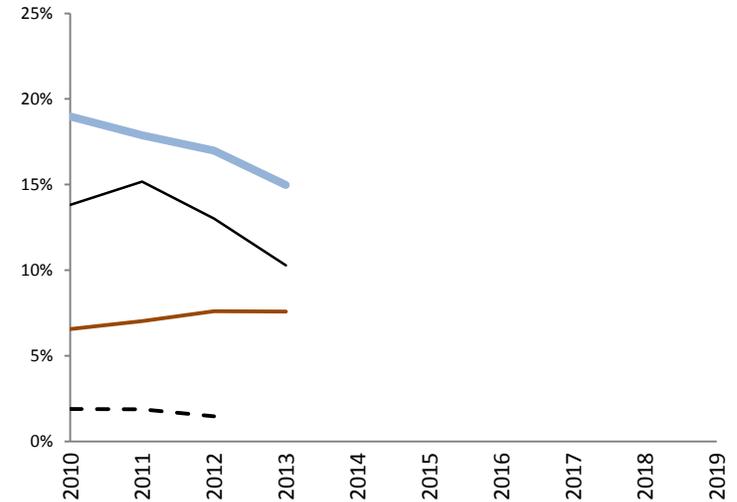
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest or Conviction



Recent Arrest or Conviction by Age



CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	11,542	12,434	11,487	10,715						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	1,067	1,167	1,010	824						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	9.2%	9.4%	8.8%	7.7%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	108	124	128	119						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	6.6%	7.0%	7.6%	7.6%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	681	711	610	514						
Percent Arrest/Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	19.0%	17.9%	17.0%	15.0%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	256	311	257	178						
Percent Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	13.8%	15.2%	13.0%	10.3%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)	17	19	14	-						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%							



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TECHNICAL NOTES

POPULATION

- All DSHS- and HCA-served persons with any PHA assisted housing during the calendar year. Household relationships are based on PHA household identifiers.

DATA SOURCES

- DSHS Integrated Client Database (ICDB)
- HUD Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC). Does not include data from TRACS.
- DSHS Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Information System (CORE)

MEASURES

- **Single-Parent Households:** Derived from PHA household identifier. No other adults (18 or over) associated with the household. Excludes single-parent households with children 18 or over. (PIC)
- **English Language Learners:** Received translation or other similar services from DSHS. (ICDB)
- **Non-Citizen:** Source, PIC.
- **Housing Program:** Derived from PIC program codes. “Unassigned” households have missing program types. (PIC)
- **Race and Ethnicity:** Derived from PIC unless missing. Missing values in PIC are replaced with values from the ICDB where available.
- **Disability:** Based on receipt of Supplementary Security Income (SSI) or Medicaid for disability. (ICDB)
- **Employment and Earnings:** Based on quarterly earnings and hours reported to the Washington State Employment Security Department for the purposes of unemployment insurance. Wages are calculated from total reported earnings and hours. Average monthly earnings are quarterly earnings divided by three. (ICDB)
- **Employment Outcomes:** Compares baseline employment rates in each cohort year with employment rates experienced by the same cohort two years later. (ICDB)
- **Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma:** Rates are based on presence of relevant diagnoses, procedures or prescriptions in Medicaid claims or encounters. (ICDB)
- **Emergency Department Use:** Utilization based on Medicaid claims and encounters. (ICDB)
- **Mental Health Treatment Need (MH Indicator):** In the past 24 months, any mental health diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data. The following diagnostic categories are included: Psychotic, Bipolar, Depressive, Anxiety, Adjustment, and ADHD/Conduct/Impulse. The following medication classes are included: Antipsychotic, Antimania, Antidepressant, Antianxiety, and ADHD. Mental health services include state contracted community inpatient or outpatient, state hospital or children's long-term inpatient, HCA-funded mental health services, tribal mental health services, and Children's Administration Behavioral Rehabilitation Services. (ICDB)
- **Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need (SUD):** In the past 24 months, at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment, or arrest.
- **Co-Occurring Treatment Needs (MH + SUD):** Presence of both a mental health treatment need and substance use disorder treatment need during the same 24-month period.
- **TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance:** Refers to financial assistance provided through the State Economic Services Administration (ESA). Count includes persons with at least one month of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) or other assistance administered by ESA in the cohort year.
- **Months on TANF:** Total number of months TANF receipt in the cohort year. (ICDB)
- **5+ Years TANF:** Count of persons with five or more years of lifetime TANF receipt, as adults. (ICDB)
- **Social Service Utilization:** Count of persons service by DSHS administrations services, including Children's, Aging and Adult Services, Developmental, Disability, Behavioral Health (state-funded mental health and SUD treatment) and Rehabilitation services. (ICDB)
- **Criminal Justice Involvement:** Any arrest or conviction in prior 24 months. (ICDB)

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Tacoma Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016



CONTRIBUTORS

Jim Mayfield, RDA | Joyce Fan, RDA | Andrés Soriano, RDA | Barbara E.M. Felver, RDA

<https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sesa/rda/research-reports>