Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

This report provides annual, aggregate snapshots and trends of characteristics, service utilization and well-being of households and individuals receiving housing assistance administered by local public housing authorities/agencies (PHA) in Washington State, within the calendar years. In addition to person and household counts and demographic trends, the report describes employment and earnings, health status, behavioral health treatment need, financial assistance, social services utilization, criminal justice involvement, and neighborhood characteristics. Separate reports are available statewide and for any housing authority submitting an Annual Plan to the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

Using records provided by HUD, Washington State has integrated public housing authority client- and household-level data with data from the Integrated Client Database (ICDB). The ICDB includes information from multiple state administrative data systems and contains over a decade of detailed person-level records on social service utilization, health risk indicators, service costs, and outcomes such as employment and criminal justice involvement. Integrating HUD and ICDB data provides a systematic and detailed view of the experiences, characteristics and outcomes of assisted housing recipients.

This project was funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and HUD and benefited from the collaboration and advice of staff from the King County, Seattle, and Tacoma Housing Authorities. Contingent on the continued availability of HUD data, reports will be generated annually.

DATA NOTE

Data Suppression: Due to the confidential nature of some measures, privacy is protected by suppressing results that are based on fewer than 10 observations. In these cases, tables displays will show dashes (-) in place of totals and empty cells for associated percentages. Graphs will omit suppressed years and fill suppressed spans by connecting the line between non-suppressed data points.
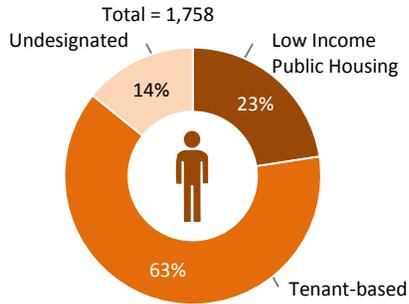
CONTENTS

Introduction

Technical Notes

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

AT A GLANCE | SFY 2013

Persons by Program

Total = 1,758

- Undesignated 14%
- Low Income Public Housing 23%
- Tenant-based 63%

Households by Program

n = 941

- Undesignated 15%
- Low Income Public Housing 26%
- Tenant-based Voucher 59%

Persons by Race/Ethnicity

- White *Non-Hispanic* 73%
- Any 26%

RACE/ETHNIC DETAIL*

- Hispanic 6%
- Black 3%
- Asian 1%
- Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Island 1%
- American Indian 18%

*Clients may have multiple races or ethnicities, so percentages will exceed Any Minority.

Households with Minors, Single Parents, Primary Language not English

- Minor Children 34%
- Single Parents 26%
- Primary Language not English

Health Indicators and Medical Utilization

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 1,299, 80.7%). Percent with these conditions or visiting an Emergency Department (ED).

HEALTH INDICATORS

- Asthma 7.9%
- Hypertension 9.8%
- Diabetes 16.7%

MEDICAL UTILIZATION

- 1+ ED Visits 38.3%

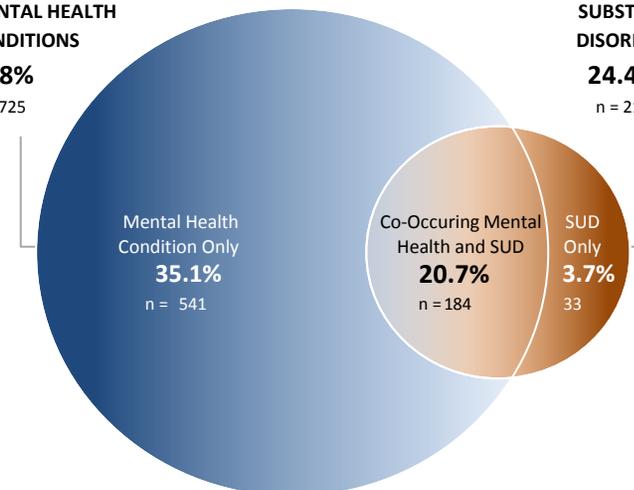### Behavioral Health Conditions

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 1,299, 80.7%). Mental health conditions include depression, bipolar disorder, psychosis disorder.
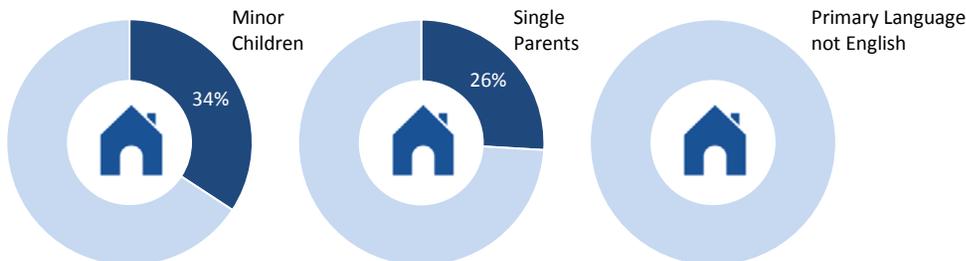
MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS
55.8%
n = 725

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER (SUD)
24.4%
n = 217

- Mental Health Condition Only **35.1%** n = 541
- Co-Occuring Mental Health and SUD **20.7%** n = 184
- SUD Only **3.7%** 33

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 1

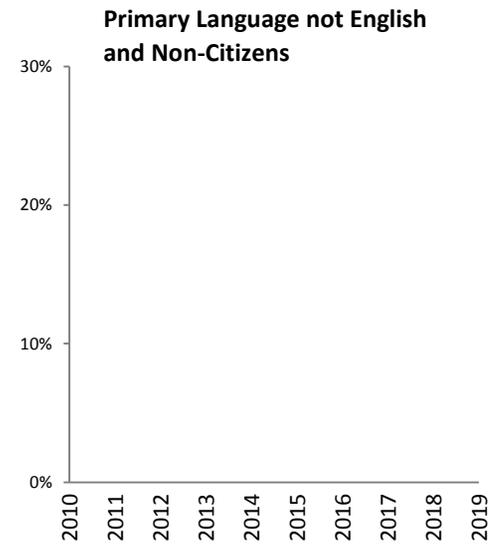## Households and Persons

LEGEND

— Households
— Persons
— Single-Parent HHs
— HHs w/ Minor Children
– – English Learners
- - - Non-Citizens

INDICATOR

Households and persons, household composition and English-language-learner and citizen status.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Total Households and Persons

Single-Parent Households and Households with Minor Children

Primary Language not English and Non-Citizens
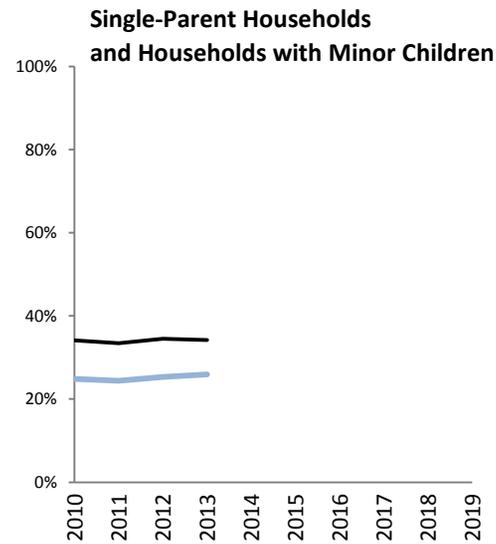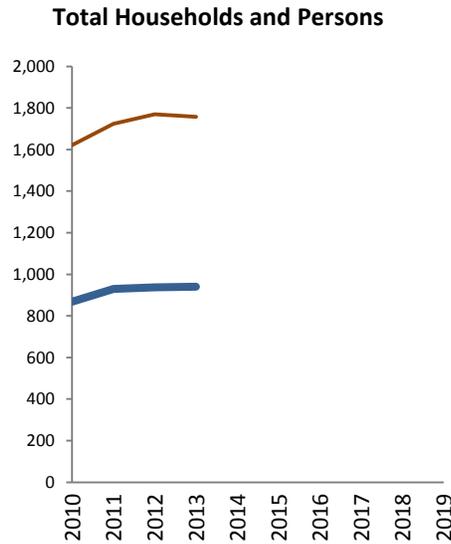
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in PHA-Assisted Housing	868	930	937	941						
Total Persons in PHA-Assisted Housing	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total Single-Parent Households	216	227	237	244						
Percent Single-Parent Households	24.9%	24.4%	25.3%	25.9%						
Total Households with Minor Children	296	311	323	322						
Percent Households with Minor Children	34.1%	33.4%	34.5%	34.2%						
Total Primary Language not English	-	-	-	-						
Percent Primary Language not English										
Non-Citizen	-	-	-	-						
Percent Non-Citizens										

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 2

Households and Persons by Program

LEGEND

▬▬ Households

▬▬ Persons

INDICATOR

Households and persons by housing program. NOTES: (1) Housing Choice Voucher: Up to 20 percent of Housing Choice Vouchers may be Project-based. (2) Undesignated: Housing program not provided in HUD PIC data.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Low Income Public Housing
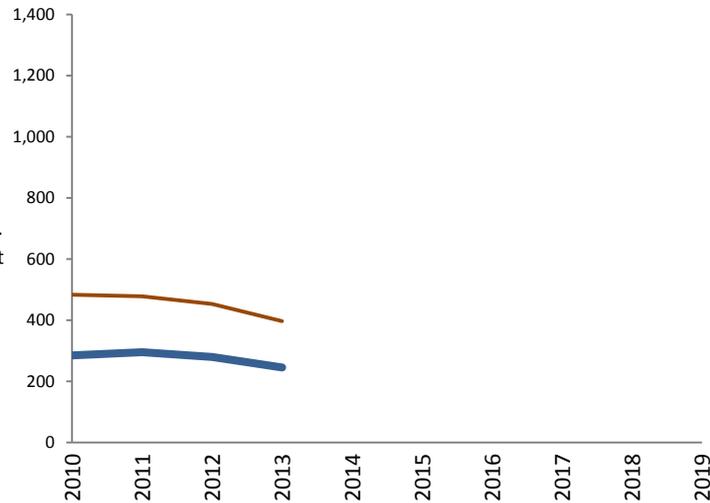
Tenant- and Project-Based Voucher
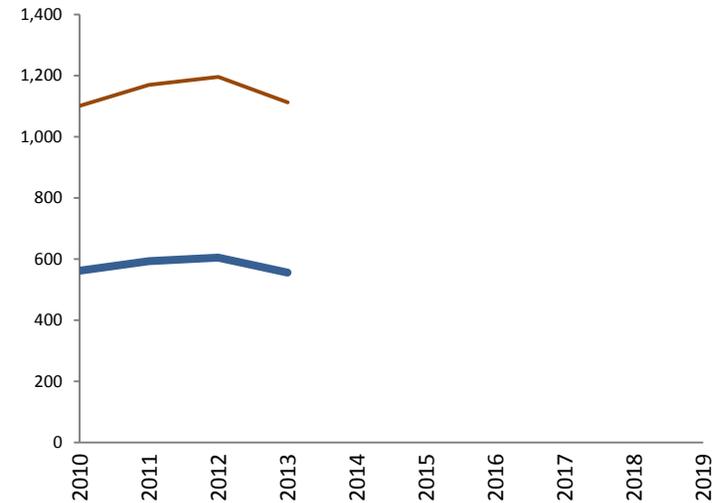
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in Low Income Public Housing	285	295	279	245						
Total Persons in Low Income Public Housing	483	478	453	397						
Total Households in Housing Choice Voucher	562	593	604	555						
Total Persons in Housing Choice Voucher	1,101	1,169	1,195	1,112						
Total Households Undesignated	24	46	54	142						
Total Persons Undesignated	45	81	121	250						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 3

Race and Ethnicity

LEGEND

— White, Non-Hispanic
— Hispanic (any race)
— African American
— Asian
-- Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

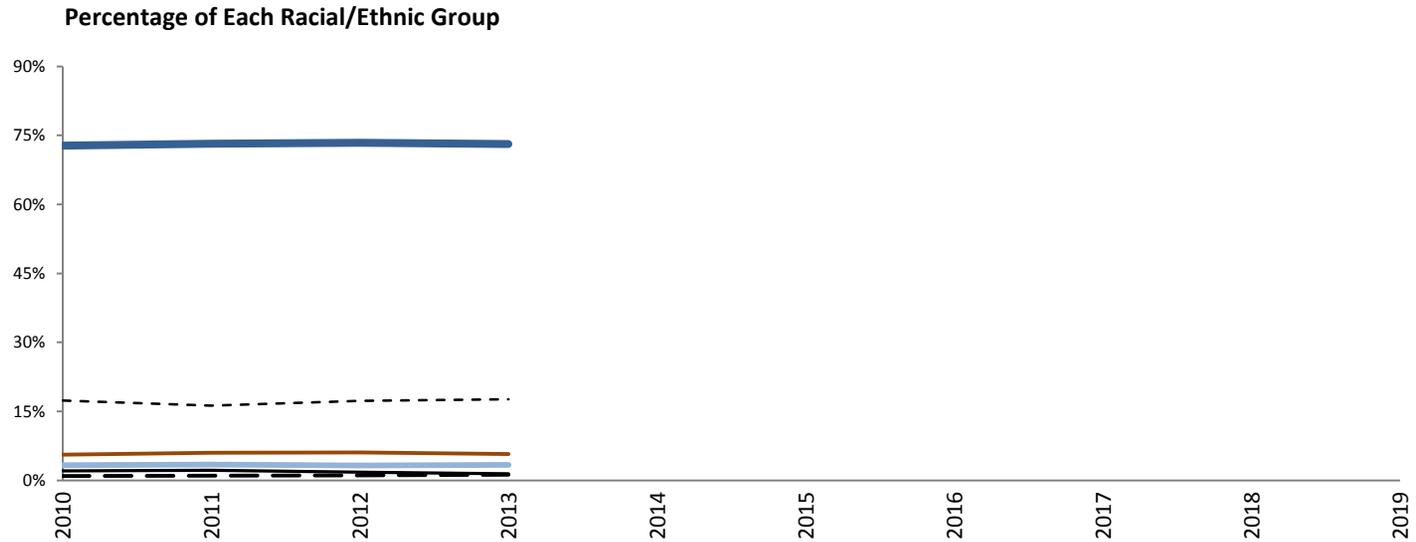Race and ethnicity. **NOTE:** (1) Due to missing values, percentages may not sum to 100 percent.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percentage of Each Racial/Ethnic Group

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total White, Non-Hispanic	1,180	1,262	1,298	1,286						
Percent White, Non-Hispanic	72.8%	73.2%	73.4%	73.2%						
Total Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	415	437	449	451						
Percent Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	25.6%	25.3%	25.4%	25.7%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	91	104	108	101						
Percent Hispanic	5.6%	6.0%	6.1%	5.7%						
Total African American	54	59	57	60						
Percent African American	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.4%						
Total Asian	34	38	32	25						
Percent Asian	2.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.4%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	16	18	19	22						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%						
Total American Indian	282	280	306	310						
Percent American Indian	17.4%	16.2%	17.3%	17.6%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 4

Gender, Age and Disability Distribution

LEGEND

— Female
— Male
— Children and Youth
— Adults, NO Disability
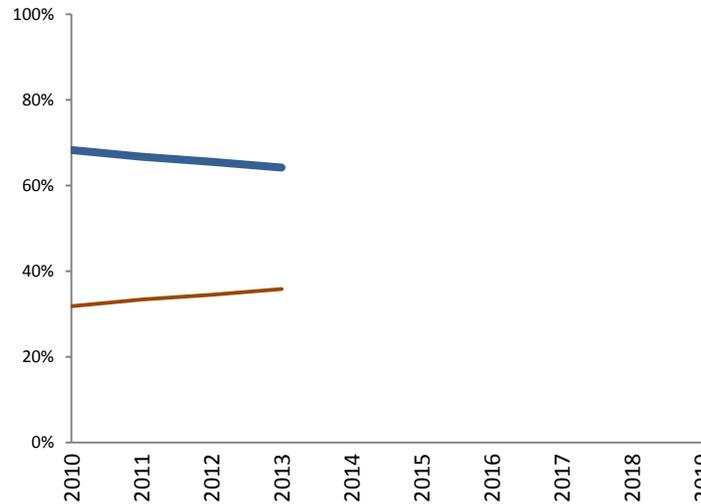— — Adults, WITH Disability
- - - Seniors

INDICATOR
Gender, age and disability. NOTE: (1) Age is identified as of cohort (calendar) year.
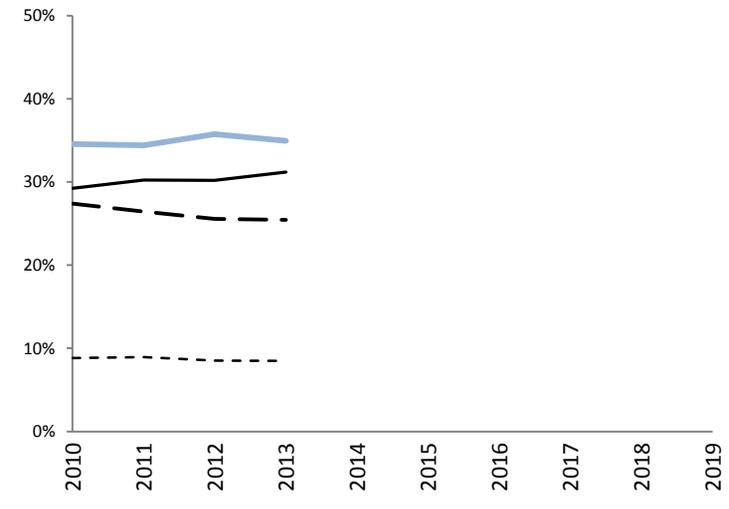
SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percentage of Adults by Gender

Age Group Percentages

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total Adult Female	724	754	745	734						
Percent Adult Female	68.2%	66.7%	65.5%	64.2%						
Total Adult Male	337	377	392	410						
Percent Adult Male	31.8%	33.3%	34.5%	35.8%						
Total Children and Youth (under age 18 years)	560	593	632	614						
Percent Children and Youth	34.5%	34.4%	35.7%	34.9%						
Total Working Age Adults with NO Disability (18-64)	474	521	534	548						
Percent Working Age Adults with NO Disability	29.2%	30.2%	30.2%	31.2%						
Total Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	444	456	452	447						
Percent Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	27.4%	26.5%	25.6%	25.4%						
Total Senior (age 65 and older)	143	154	151	149						
Percent Senior	8.8%	8.9%	8.5%	8.5%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 5a

Employment and Earnings

LEGEND

— Working Age Employed
— Monthly Earnings
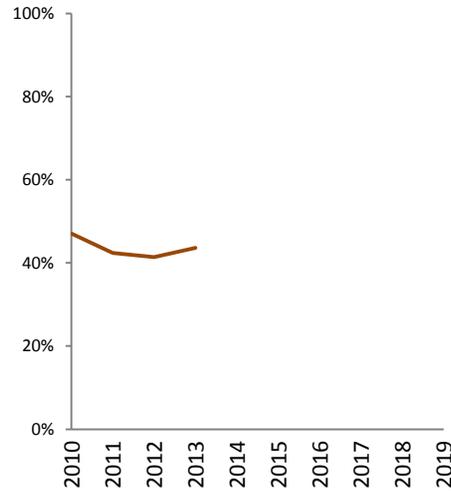— Average Hourly Wage
- - - Weekly Hours Worked

INDICATOR
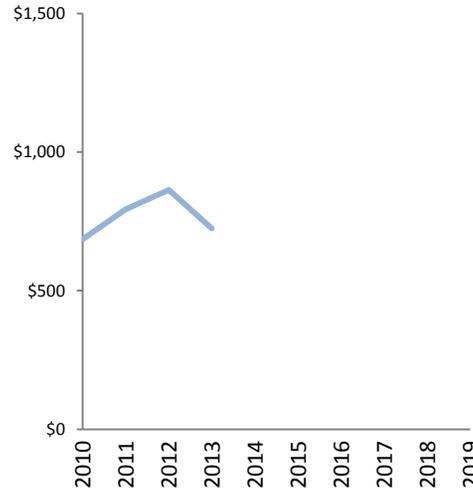Workforce status, employment, and hours and earnings.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Employed (non-disabled, age 18-65)

Median Monthly Earnings

Median Wage and Hours Worked

$10.30

16.1

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total Working Age (not disabled, age 18 to 65)	474	521	534	548						
Percent Working Age	29.2%	30.2%	30.2%	31.2%						
Total Employed at any Time in the Year	223	221	221	239						
Percent Employed at any Time in the Year	47.0%	42.4%	41.4%	43.6%						
Median Monthly Earnings (employed only)	$686	$794	$863	$724						
Median Hourly Wage Rate (employed only)	$10.05	$10.13	$10.15	$10.30						
Median Weekly Hours (employed only)	14.8	20.1	18.6	16.1						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 5b

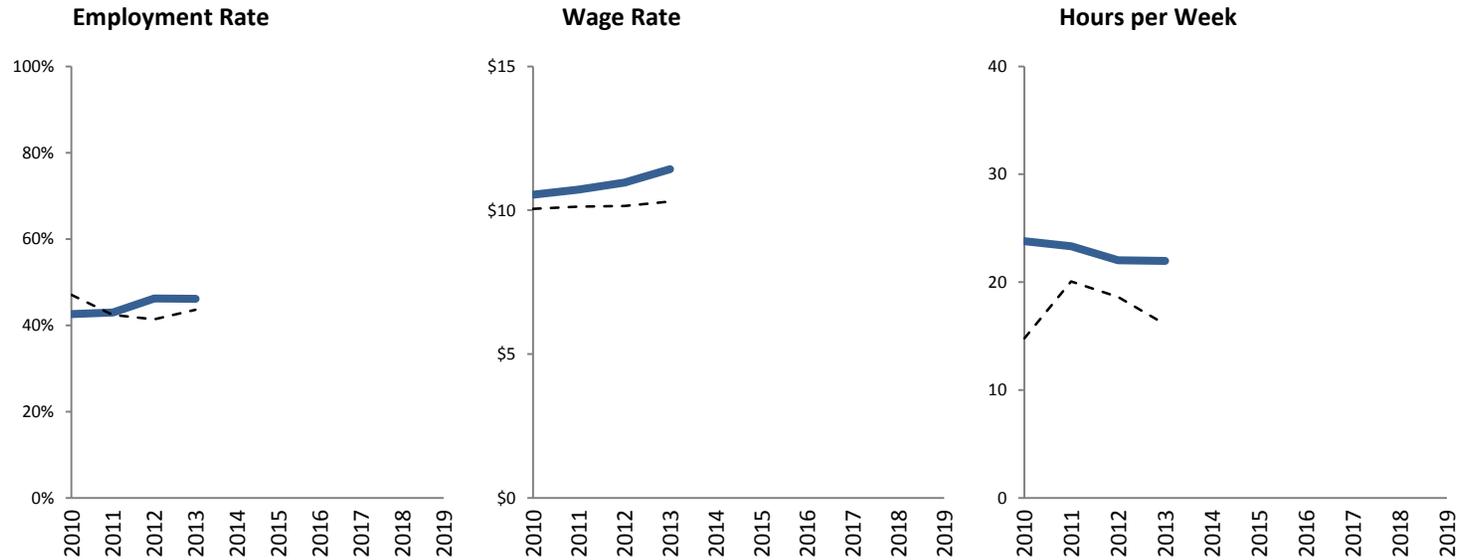## Two-Year Employment Outcomes

LEGEND

– – – – Baseline

──── 2- Year Follow-up

INDICATOR

Two-year employment outcomes: employment , wages and hours. Baseline for each annual cohort compared to 2-years later for each cohort.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Employment Rate

Wage Rate

Hours per Week

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Working Age (not disabled)	474	521	534	548						
Employed at Baseline (at cohort year)	223	221	221	239						
Employed 2 Years Later (2 years after cohort year)	202	224	247	253						
Percent Employed at Baseline	47.0%	42.4%	41.4%	43.6%						
Percent Employed 2 years Later	42.6%	43.0%	46.3%	46.2%						
Median Monthly Earnings at baseline	$686	$794	$863	$724						
Median Monthly Earnings 2 years Later	$1,082	$1,053	$1,070	$1,113						
Median Wage Rate at Baseline	$10.05	$10.13	$10.15	$10.30						
Median Wage Rate 2 Years Later	$10.54	$10.72	$10.97	$11.42						
Median Weekly Hours at Baseline	14.8	20.1	18.6	16.1						
Median Weekly Hours 2 Years Later	23.8	23.3	22.0	22.0						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

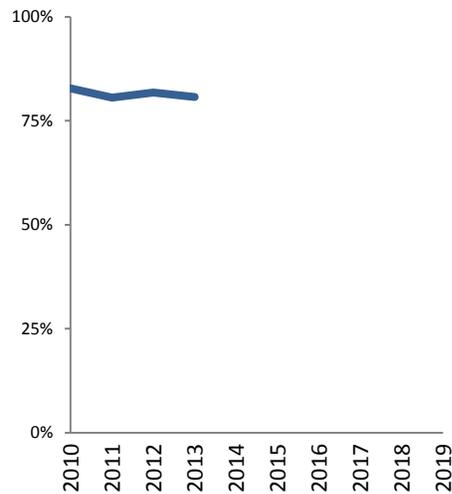|	
▬▬	With Medicaid
▬▬	With Diabetes
▬▬	With Hypertension
▬▬	With Asthma
‑ ‑ ‑	1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR

Selected health indicators. **NOTE:** Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.
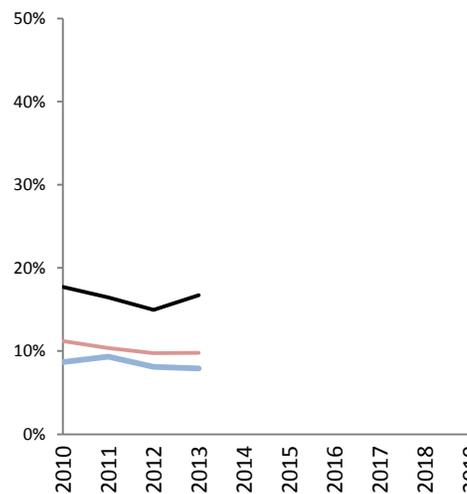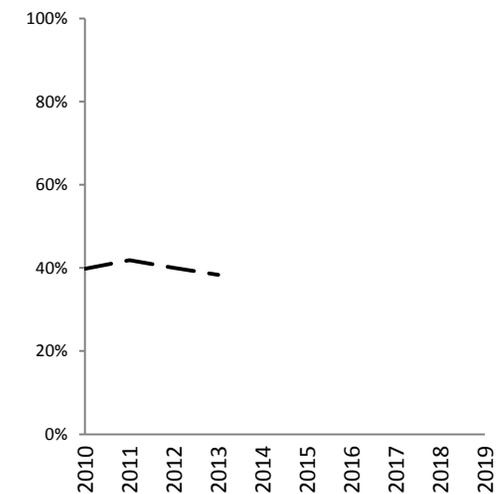
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment

Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma

Any ED Visits

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,478	1,570	1,618	1,609						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,224	1,265	1,323	1,299						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	82.8%	80.6%	81.8%	80.7%						
Total with Diabetes	106	118	107	103						
Percent with Diabetes	8.7%	9.3%	8.1%	7.9%						
Total with Hypertension	137	131	129	127						
Percent with Hypertension	11.2%	10.4%	9.8%	9.8%						
Total with Asthma	217	208	198	217						
Percent with Asthma	17.7%	16.4%	15.0%	16.7%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	487	529	529	498						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	39.8%	41.8%	40.0%	38.3%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

— With Medicaid
— With Diabetes
— With Hypertension
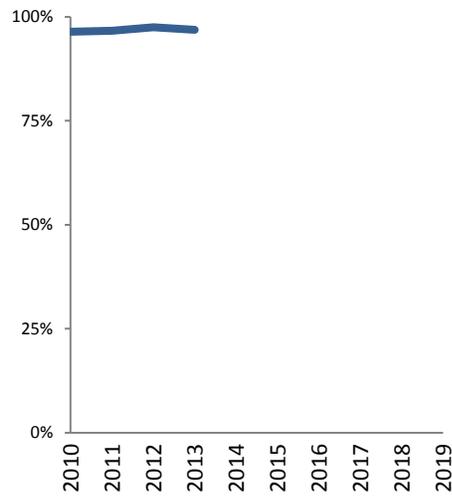— With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR
Selected health indicators.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment	Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma	Any ED Visits
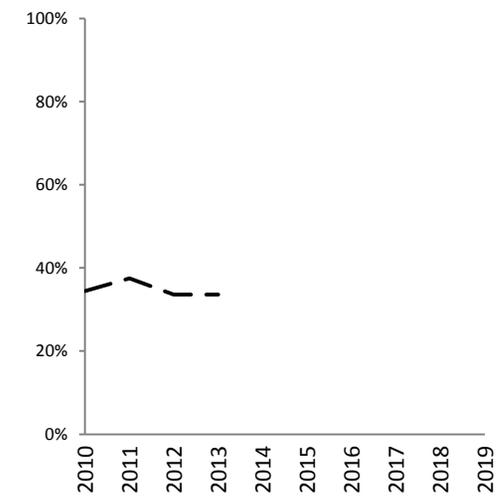
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	560	593	632	614						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	540	573	616	595						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	96.4%	96.6%	97.5%	96.9%						
Total with Diabetes	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Diabetes										
Total with Hypertension	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Hypertension										
Total with Asthma	68	67	68	65						
Percent with Asthma	12.6%	11.7%	11.0%	10.9%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	186	215	207	200						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	34.4%	37.5%	33.6%	33.6%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

— With Medicaid
— With Diabetes
— With Hypertension
— With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR
Selected health indicators.

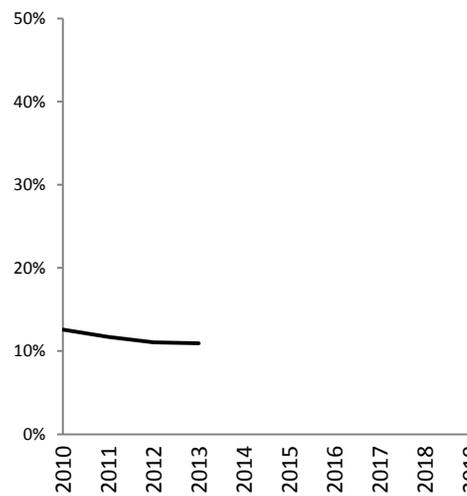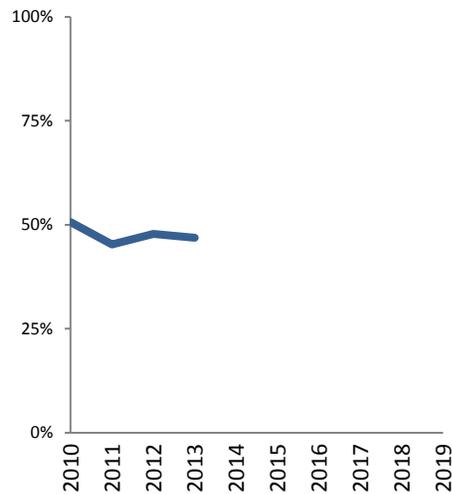**SOURCE & POPULATION**
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment

Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma

Any ED Visits

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	474	521	534	548						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	240	236	255	257						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	50.6%	45.3%	47.8%	46.9%						
Total with Diabetes	11	17	16	-						
Percent with Diabetes	4.6%	7.2%	6.3%							
Total with Hypertension	23	22	21	24						
Percent with Hypertension	9.6%	9.3%	8.2%	9.3%						
Total with Asthma	38	34	26	34						
Percent with Asthma	15.8%	14.4%	10.2%	13.2%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	124	117	130	120						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	51.7%	49.6%	51.0%	46.7%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicatorsfor Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND
— With Medicaid
— With Diabetes
— With Hypertension
— With Asthma
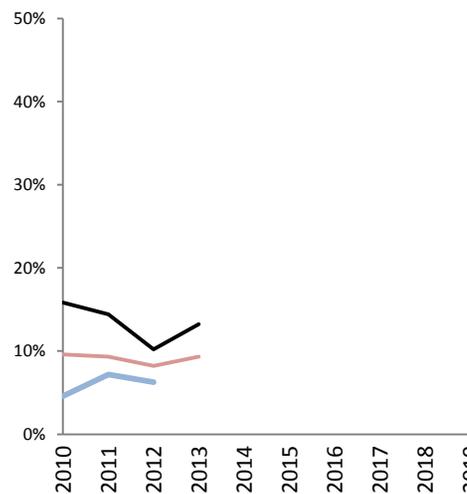- - 1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR
Selected health indicators.

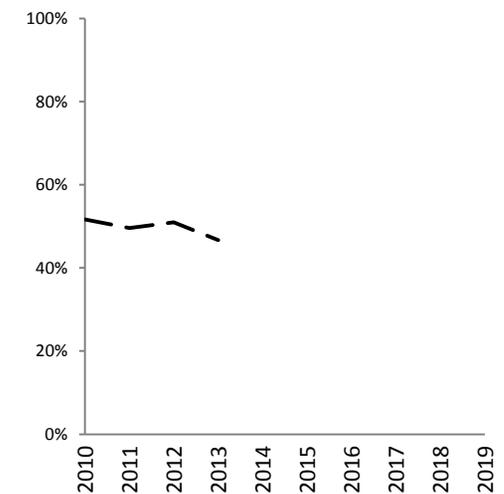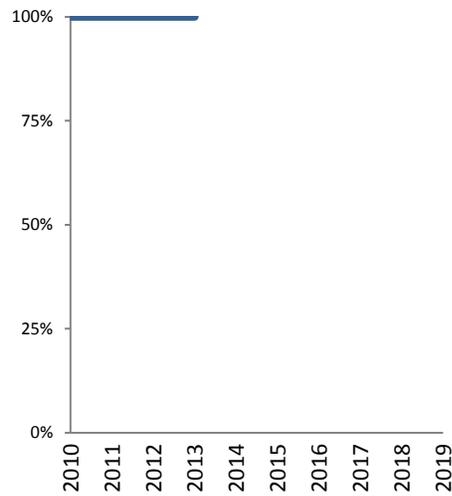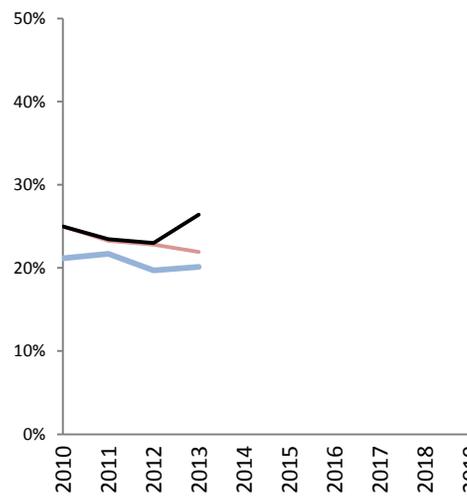**SOURCE & POPULATION**
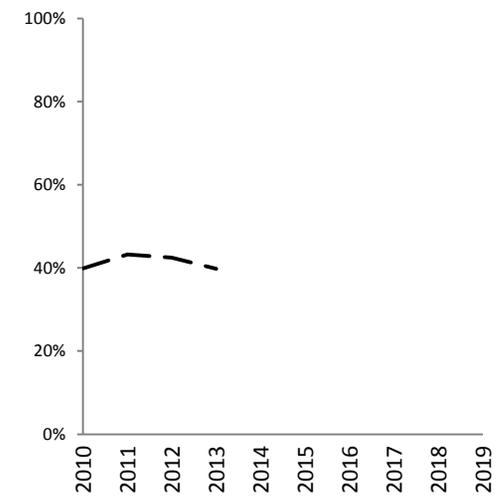DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment

Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma

Any ED Visits

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	444	456	452	447						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	444	456	452	447						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%						
Total with Diabetes	94	99	89	90						
Percent with Diabetes	21.2%	21.7%	19.7%	20.1%						
Total with Hypertension	111	106	103	98						
Percent with Hypertension	25.0%	23.2%	22.8%	21.9%						
Total with Asthma	111	107	104	118						
Percent with Asthma	25.0%	23.5%	23.0%	26.4%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	177	197	192	178						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	39.9%	43.2%	42.5%	39.8%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7a

Behavioral Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

|	
▬	With MH Indicator
▬	Substance Use Disorder
▬	Co-Occurring MH+SUD
▬	Depression or Anxiety
▬ ▬	Bipolar Disorder
▬ ▬ ▬	Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health. Includes psychotic, bipolar, depressive, anxiety, adjustment, and ADHD/conduct/impulse disorders. Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.
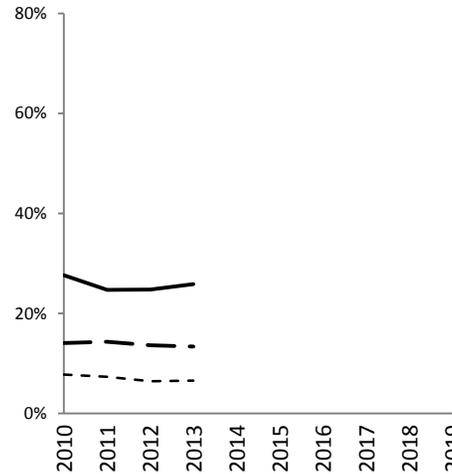
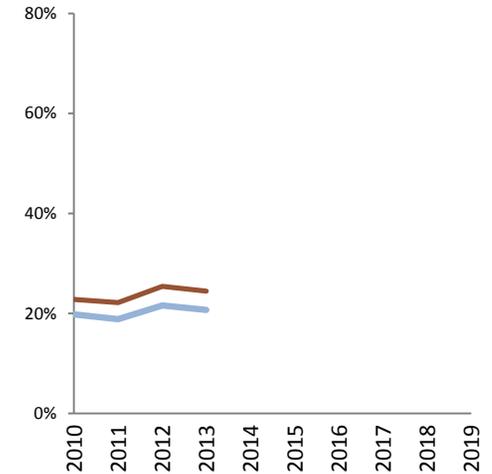**SOURCE & POPULATION**

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator
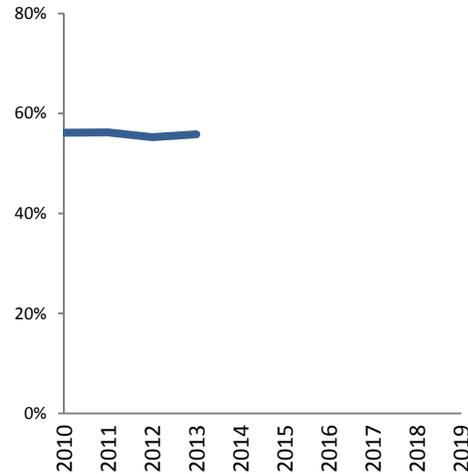
Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis

Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-64 only)

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,478	1,570	1,618	1,609						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,224	1,265	1,323	1,299						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	687	711	731	725						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	56.1%	56.2%	55.3%	55.8%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	192	193	225	217						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	22.8%	22.2%	25.4%	24.4%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	167	164	191	184						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	19.8%	18.9%	21.6%	20.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	338	313	328	336						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	27.6%	24.7%	24.8%	25.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	172	181	180	174						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	14.1%	14.3%	13.6%	13.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	95	93	85	85						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	7.8%	7.4%	6.4%	6.5%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7b

Behavioral Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

— With MH Indicator
— Substance Use Disorder
— Co-Occurring MH+SUD
— Depression or Anxiety
– – Bipolar Disorder
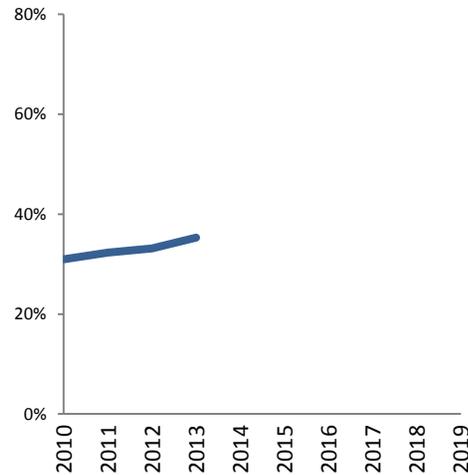- - - Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

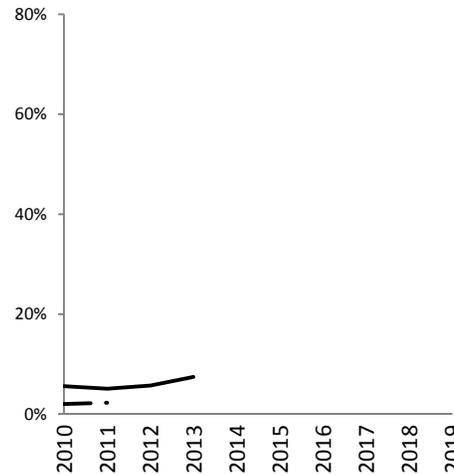Behavioral health indicators among persons age 0-17.
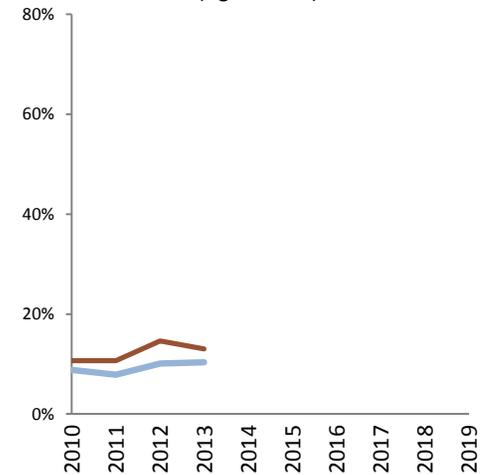
SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator

Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis

Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-17)

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 0 -17)	560	593	632	614						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	540	573	616	595						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	167	185	204	210						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	30.9%	32.3%	33.1%	35.3%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	17	19	26	24						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	10.7%	10.7%	14.6%	13.0%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	14	14	18	19						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	8.8%	7.9%	10.1%	10.3%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	30	29	35	44						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	5.6%	5.1%	5.7%	7.4%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	11	13	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	2.0%	2.3%								
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder										

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7c

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

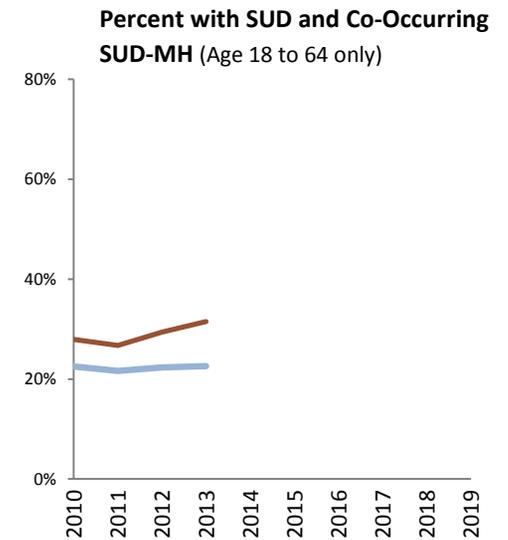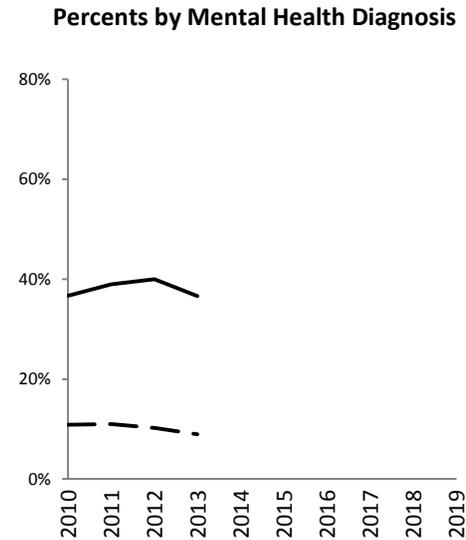|	
▬▬	With MH Indicator
▬▬	Substance Use Disorder
▬▬	Co-Occurring MH+SUD
▬▬	Depression or Anxiety
– – –	Bipolar Disorder
- - - -	Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 18-64.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator

Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis

Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & not disab	474	521	534	548						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	240	236	255	257						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	155	158	164	160						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	64.6%	66.9%	64.3%	62.3%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	67	63	75	81						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	27.9%	26.7%	29.4%	31.5%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	54	51	57	58						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	22.5%	21.6%	22.4%	22.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	88	92	102	94						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	36.7%	39.0%	40.0%	36.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	26	26	26	23						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	10.8%	11.0%	10.2%	8.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	-	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder										

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7d

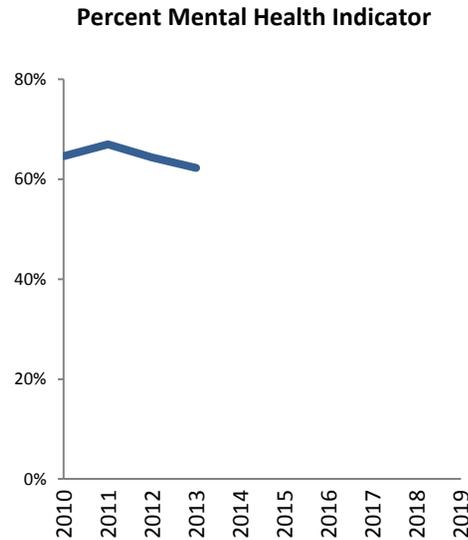## Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

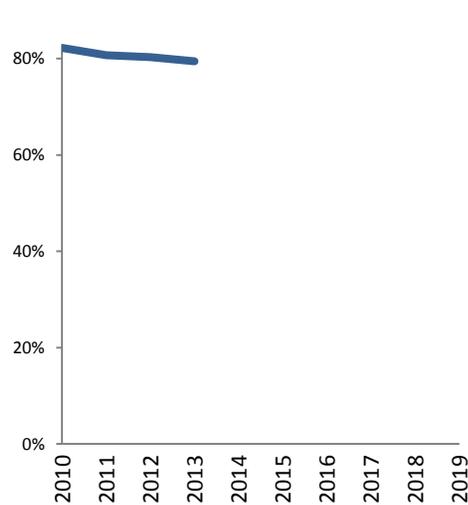|	
▬▬	With MH Indicator
▬▬	Substance Use Disorder
▬▬	Co-Occurring MH+SUD
——	Depression or Anxiety
– –	Bipolar Disorder
- - -	Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

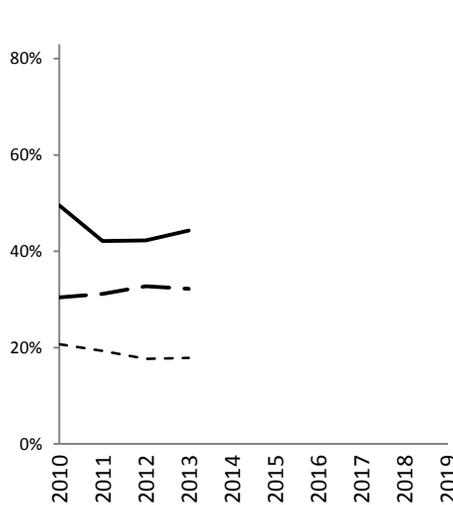Behavioral health indicators among disabled persons age 18-64.

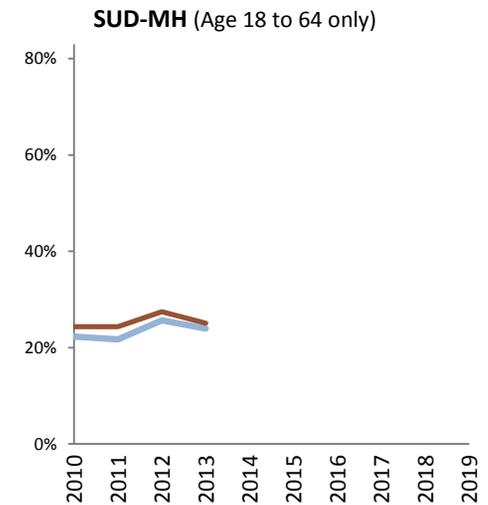**SOURCE & POPULATION**

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator

Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis

Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & Disabled)	444	456	452	447						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	444	456	452	447						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	365	368	363	355						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	82.2%	80.7%	80.3%	79.4%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	108	111	124	112						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	24.3%	24.3%	27.4%	25.1%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	99	99	116	107						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	22.3%	21.7%	25.7%	23.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	220	192	191	198						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	49.5%	42.1%	42.3%	44.3%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	135	142	148	144						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	30.4%	31.1%	32.7%	32.2%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	92	88	80	80						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	20.7%	19.3%	17.7%	17.9%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8a

Economic Services Utilization

— Percent with TANF
— With Basic Food
— With Other ESA Assistance

INDICATOR

Use of TANF, Basic Food and other Econoic Services Adminstration Services. NOTE: (1) Other ESA Asssitance includes General Asssitance, state SSI, Refugee and Immigrant Asssitance, Diversion Cash Assistance, Consolidated Emergency Assistance, or Working Connections Child Care.
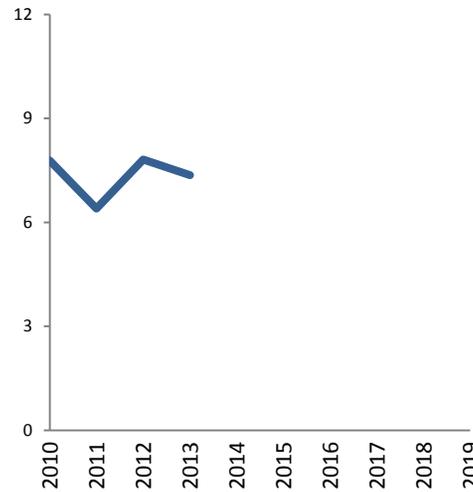
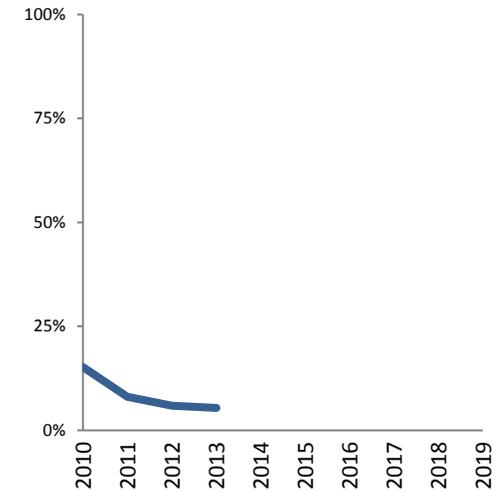**SOURCE & POPULATION**

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent with TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance
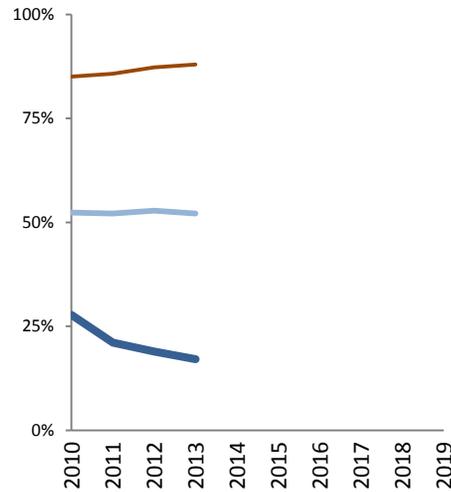
Months on TANF (in cohort year)

Percent Adults with 5+ Years TANF

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total with TANF	449	363	335	300						
Percent with TANF	27.7%	21.1%	18.9%	17.1%						
Average Number of Months a Family is on TANF	7.8	6.4	7.8	7.4						
Total Adults with TANF for 5 or More Years	246	139	105	94						
Percent with TANF for 5 or More Years	15.2%	8.1%	5.9%	5.3%						
Total with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	1,379	1,478	1,544	1,546						
Percent with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	85.1%	85.7%	87.3%	87.9%						
Total with Other ESA Asssitance	849	898	934	916						
Percent with Other ESA Asssitance	52.4%	52.1%	52.8%	52.1%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8b

Social Service Utilization

LEGEND
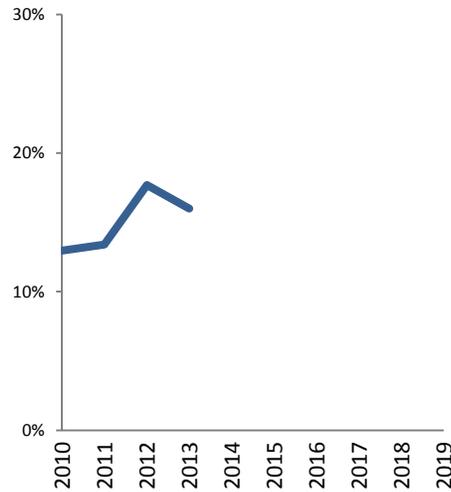▬ With CA Services
▬ With ALTSA Services
▬ With DD Services

INDICATOR
Involvement with Children's Adminstration and use of Aging and Long-Term Services Administration and Developmental Disability Services.
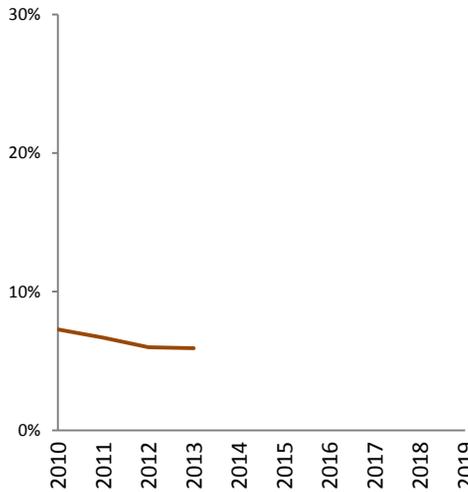
SOURCE & POPULATION
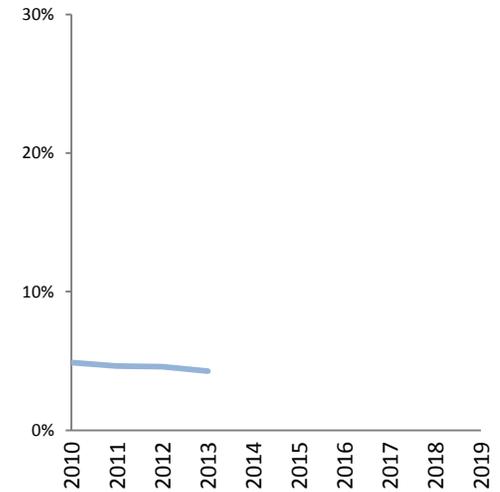DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent with Children's Administration

With Aging and Long-Term Service

With Developmental Disability Service

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total with Children's Administration Services	210	231	313	281						
Percent with Children's Administration Services	13.0%	13.4%	17.7%	16.0%						
Total with Aging and Long-Term Services	118	115	106	104						
Percent with Aging and Long-Term Services	7.3%	6.7%	6.0%	5.9%						
Total with Developmental Disability Services	79	80	81	75						
Percent with Developmental Disability Services	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%	4.3%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8c

Behavioral Health and Rehabilitation Service Utilization

LEGEND
— With MH Services
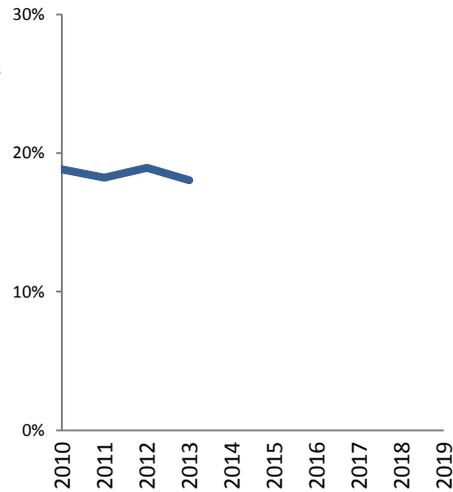— With SUD Services
— With Rehabilitation Services

INDICATOR
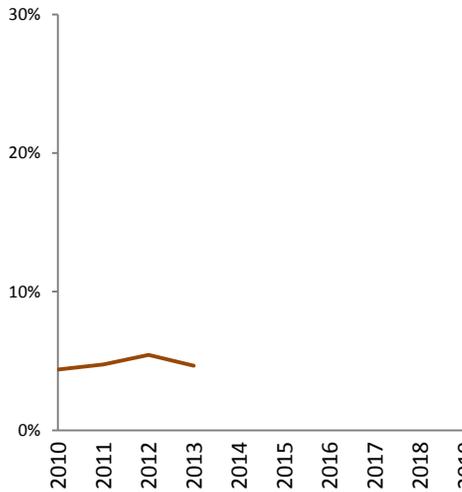Use of state behavioral health and rehabilitation services.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent with Mental Health Services

With SUD Treatment Services

With Rehabilitation Services
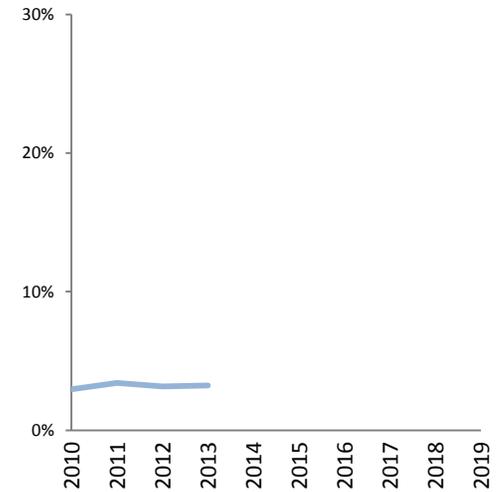
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Total with Mental Health Services	305	314	335	317						
Percent with Mental Health Services	18.8%	18.2%	18.9%	18.0%						
Total with SUD Treatment Services	71	82	96	82						
Percent with SUD Treatment Services	4.4%	4.8%	5.4%	4.7%						
Total with Rehabilitation Administration Services	48	59	56	57						
Percent with Rehabilitation Administration Services	3.0%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 9a

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Race

LEGEND

▬	All PHA-Assisted Persons
▬	White Only
▬	Hispanic (any race)
▬	African American
▬	Asian
▬ ▬	Native Hawaiian/PI
▬ ▬ ▬	American Indian

INDICATOR

Recent Criminal Justice Involvment: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest

Recent Arrest by Race
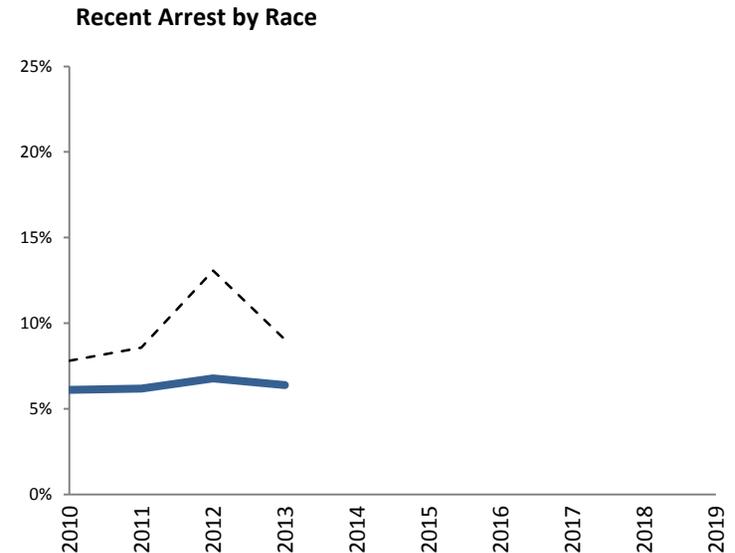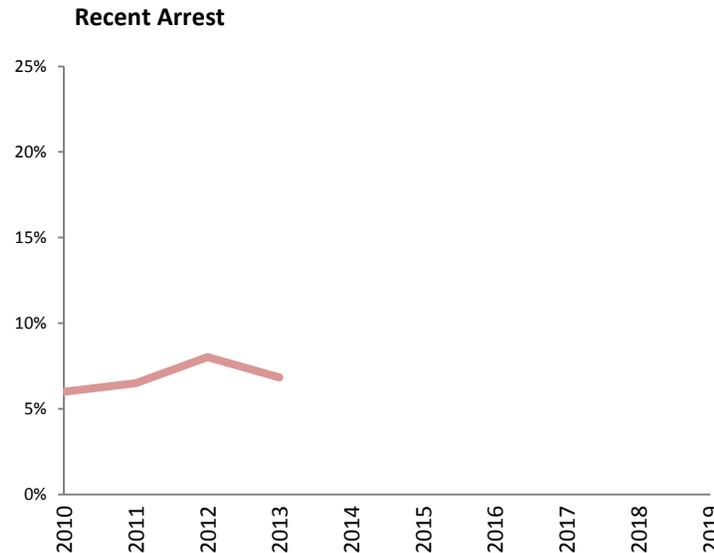
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	97	112	142	120						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	6.0%	6.5%	8.0%	6.8%						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	72	78	88	82						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	6.1%	6.2%	6.8%	6.4%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	-	-	-	-						
Percent Hispanic										
Total African American	-	-	-	-						
Percent African American										
Total Asian	-	-	-	-						
Percent Asian										
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander										
Total American Indian	22	24	40	28						
Percent American Indian	7.8%	8.6%	13.1%	9.0%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 9b

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Age

LEGEND

— All PHA-Assisted Persons
— Age 12-17
— Age 18-64 (No Disability)
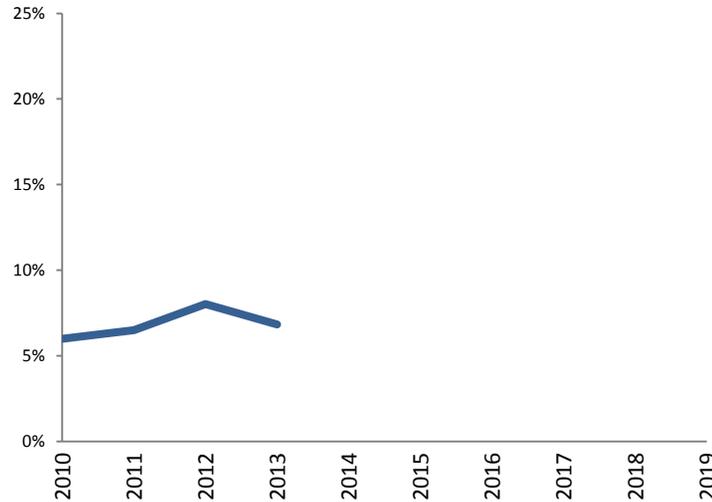— Age 18-64 (Disability)
-- Age 65+

INDICATOR
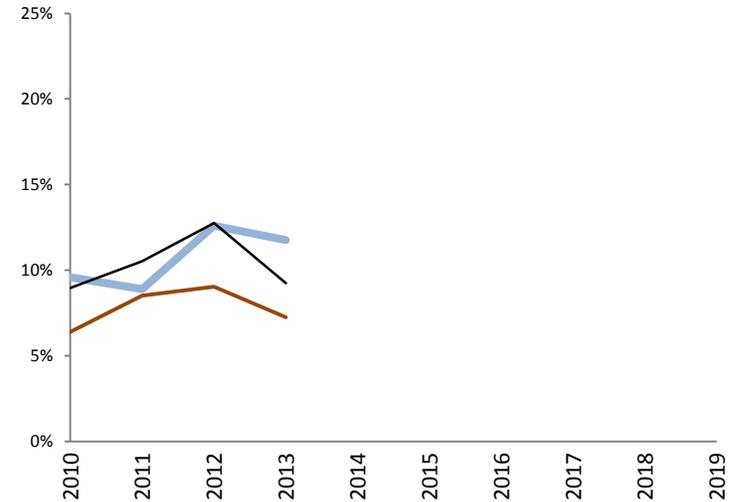Recent Criminal Justice Involvment: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest or Conviction

Recent Arrest or Conviction by Age

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,621	1,724	1,769	1,758						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	97	112	142	120						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	6.0%	6.5%	8.0%	6.8%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	11	16	17	14						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	6.4%	8.5%	9.0%	7.3%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	43	43	62	61						
Percent Arrest/Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	9.6%	8.9%	12.6%	11.8%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	42	52	63	44						
Percent Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	9.0%	10.5%	12.8%	9.2%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)	-	-	-	-						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)										

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

TECHNICAL NOTES

POPULATION

- All DSHS- and HCA-served persons with any PHA assisted housing during the calendar year. Household relationships are based on PHA household identifiers.

DATA SOURCES

- DSHS Integrated Client Database (ICDB)
- HUD Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC). Does not include data from TRACS.
- DSHS Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Information System (CORE)

MEASURES

- **Single-Parent Households:** Derived from PHA household identifier. No other adults (18 or over) associated with the household. Excludes single-parent households with children 18 or over. (PIC)
- **English Language Learners:** Received translation or other similar services from DSHS. (ICDB)
- **Non-Citizen:** Source, PIC.
- **Housing Program:** Derived from PIC program codes. "Unassigned" households have missing program types. (PIC)
- **Race and Ethnicity:** Derived from PIC unless missing. Missing values in PIC are replaced with values form the ICDB where available.
- **Disability:** Based on receipt of Supplementary Security Income (SSI) or Medicaid for disability. (ICDB)
- **Employment and Earnings:** Based on quarterly earnings and hours reported to the Washington State Employment Security Department for the purposes of unemployment insurance. Wages are calculated from total reported earnings and hours. Average monthly earnings are quarterly earnings divided by three. (ICDB)
- **Employment Outcomes:** Compares baseline employment rates in each cohort year with employment rates experienced by the same cohort two years later. (ICDB)
- **Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma:** Rates are based on presence of relevant diagnoses, procedures or prescriptions in Medicaid claims or encounters. (ICDB)
- **Emergency Department Use:** Utilization based on Medicaid claims and encounters. (ICDB)
- **Mental Health Treatment Need (MH Indicator):** In the past 24 months, any mental health diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data. The following diagnostic categories are included: Psychotic, Bipolar, Depressive, Anxiety, Adjustment, and ADHD/Conduct/Impulse. The following medication classes are included: Antipsychotic, Antimania, Antidepressant, Antianxiety, and ADHD. Mental health services include state contracted community inpatient or outpatient, state hospital or children's long-term inpatient, HCA-funded mental health services, tribal mental health services, and Children's Administration Behavioral Rehabilitation Services. (ICDB)
- **Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need (SUD):** In the past 24 months, at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment, or arrest.
- **Co-Occurring Treatment Needs (MH + SUD):** Presence of both a mental health treatment need and substance use disorder treatment need during the same 24-month period.
- **TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance:** Refers to financial assistance provided through the State Economic Services Administration (ESA). Count includes persons with at least one month of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) or other assistance administered by ESA in the cohort year.
- **Months on TANF:** Total number of months TANF receipt in the cohort year. (ICDB)
- **5+ Years TANF:** Count of persons with five or more years of lifetime TANF receipt, as adults. ICDB)
- **Social Service Utilization:** Count of persons service by DSHS administrations services, including Children's, Aging and Adult Services, Developmental, Disability, Behavioral Health (state-funded mental health and SUD treatment) and Rehabilitation services. (ICDB)
- **Criminal Justice Involvement:** Any arrest or conviction in prior 24 months. (ICDB)

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Peninsula Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

CONTRIBUTORS

Jim Mayfield, RDA | Joyce Fan, RDA | Andrés Soriano, RDA | Barbara E.M. Felver, RDA

https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sesa/rda/research-reports