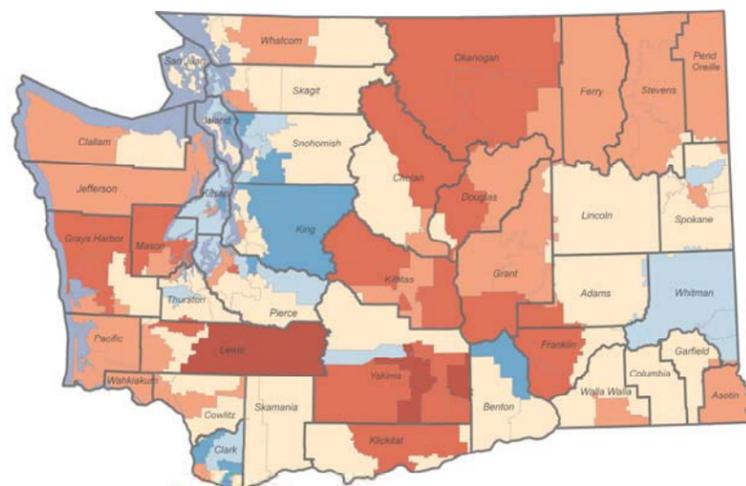


DSHS Clients Ages 0 to 17
Washington State Locales



**Interrelatedness of Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems:
Preliminary Analysis of the Geographic Distributions by School District Locales and Zip Code Tabulation Areas**

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Prepared for
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PPA Planning, Performance
& Accountability
RDA Research & Data
Analysis Division

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Interrelatedness of Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems

by Irina Sharkova, Ph.D., Sharon Estee, Ph.D. and Liz Kohlenberg, Ph.D.

APRIL 16, 2008

Key Questions

Communities and neighborhoods across Washington State vary greatly in their resources, their populations, and the difficulties faced by their children and families.

This preliminary analysis, carried out in partnership with the Family Policy Council, is designed to answer three key questions about Washington State's communities, across a set of important youth and family problems:

1. Which communities have the highest rates of children and youth who are DSHS clients? Are those "high DSHS" areas concentrated in certain parts of Washington State?
2. Which communities experience severe problems—high or very high rates of one or several problems? Informally, we called these "pile-ups" of problems. Are such communities concentrated in certain parts of Washington State?
3. Which communities experience certain types of problems—high rates of some, but not other, problems? Are communities with high rates of such problems concentrated in certain parts of Washington State?

Measuring Problems

This preliminary analysis began with five-year average rates for nine problem indicators.¹ They are:

- Deaths related to alcohol or drug use (AOD) as a percent of all deaths
- Youth clients of state-funded alcohol or drug services per 1,000 youth (age 10-17)
- Injury and accident hospitalizations of children as percent of all children hospitalized (age 0-17)
- Victims of child abuse and neglect in accepted CPS referrals per 1,000 children (age 0-17)
- Youth suicide deaths or hospitalized attempts per 100,000 youth (age 10-17)
- Injury and accident hospitalizations of women as percent of all women hospitalized
- Birth to adolescent mothers per 1,000 female adolescents (age 10-17)
- Deaths to infants under one year of age per 1,000 infants (under 1 year)
- Low birthweight babies (less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds 8 ounces) per 1,000 live births

Representing Communities

For this analysis, we needed to decide what local area would be small enough to meaningfully represent the idea of "community" and still be large enough to provide a stable base for reporting these outcomes. We used an existing CORE-GIS geography called "locales." A locale is a single school district, if at least 20,000 people reside in that district. Smaller school districts were combined to create multi-district locales built of demographically similar school districts all within a single Educational Service District. These choices mean that several locales cross county lines.

Within the larger urban school districts, we dropped down below the school district level. We examined these same indicators using zip code tabulation areas (ZCTAs)² to represent local neighborhood communities.

Analysis

For reference, we are providing a map of the population density of children and youth by these same locale and ZCTA communities. It is in the back of this booklet. Behind it is a list of the school districts in each locale and the zip codes in each ZCTA.

1. Which communities have high rates of DSHS client youth as a percent of all youth?

The map—*DSHS Clients Ages 0 to 17*—shows this variation. In some of these communities (the darkest red) over 94% of the youth are DSHS clients.

We see these high rates of DSHS service in parts of Lewis and Yakima Counties, and in some urban neighborhoods in Seattle (Central District), Tacoma (Hilltop and part of Lakewood), Spokane, and Yakima. These are high poverty areas for families.

2. Which communities experience "pileups" of severe problems?

The nine problem indicators were standardized (converted to z-scores) and added together to create a Severity Index. A map—*Preliminary Severity Index of Community Youth and Family Problems*—shows communities with areas shaded according to the severity of indicators. Shades of red with increasing intensity represent high values, tan represents areas near the average, and shades of blue represent areas with below average scores.

Problem severity is highest in some rural communities—parts of the Olympic Peninsula, and Okanogan, Yakima, Asotin and Pend Oreille counties—and some urban neighborhoods in Pierce, King, and Spokane counties. Note that some areas with high severity index are not among the communities with the highest rates of DSHS clients, and vice-versa.

3. Which communities experience certain types of problems?

A statistical technique called "principal component analysis" was used to assess the degree to which the nine problem indicators could be divided into underlying dimensions, or factors. (NOTE: We have not yet had time to add the ZCTAs to this analysis; this was done by locale only). This analysis identified three separate factors, which together "explain" or "account for" 63% of total variation in indicators across the locales.

- The first factor, labeled **problem behavior**, explained 23% of total variation across locales. Out of the nine problem indicators, the four that were most highly related to this first dimension were: youth clients of state AOD services, AOD deaths, child abuse and neglect, and births to adolescent mothers. This factor is highest in the NW Olympic Peninsula and part of Yakima County. The underlying urban maps of each problem indicator are quite varied.
- The second factor, labeled **vulnerable children and youth**, explained 21% of the total variation across locales. The three indicators most highly related to this factor were: low birthweight babies, infant mortality, and youth suicide. This factor is highest in parts of Cowlitz County, northeast Benton County, and Walla-Walla. The underlying urban maps show high rates in parts of King, Pierce, Snohomish and Clark counties.
- The third factor, labeled **safety of women and children**, explained 18% of the total variation across locales. It was highly related to indicators of hospitalizations due to injuries and accidents for both women and children. This factor is highest in the SW and SE corners of the Washington State and around Spokane. (There is also a local peak in Clallam County). The underlying urban neighborhood maps show high rates of injury accidents to women and children in several parts of Spokane. Among urban areas, several parts of Spokane show high rates of hospitalization for injuries and accidents to women and children

NOTES

¹ These data are drawn from the RDA Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information system (CORE-GIS), which is funded by the DSHS Division of Alcohol and Substance Abuse and draws upon administrative data from well over 50 different state databases to provide community contextual information for prevention planning.

² ZCTAs are similar, but not identical, to postal zip code areas. ZCTAs were used by the U.S. Census Bureau to report data from the 2000 Census.

Tentative Conclusions

These maps of community variation in youth and family problems reveal three major things.

- Some communities have very high rates of children and youth who are DSHS clients. In these places, our policies and practices have an enormous influence on community, as well as family wellbeing.
- Some communities and neighborhoods have multiple severe problems. How should the state as a whole work with those communities? How should DSHS work with them?
- Even among those communities that are low in overall problem severity, there are some extreme problems that need to be addressed – such as injuries and accidents to women and children in Spokane.

Future Directions

We plan to continue to work within DSHS and with the Family Policy Council to expand and refine these preliminary analyses. Possible directions for future work include:

- **Addition of other indicators.** Further exploration of other statistical indicators is needed to adequately represent social, health, and economic conditions of children, families, and the communities in which they live.
- **Examination of community context.** The degree to which communities are able to address the problems confronting their youth and families and the degree to which they can and do direct resources to assist their families may be useful to investigate further.
- **Communities with DSHS youth clients with multiple problems.** Future analyses will examine the degree to which certain communities have a higher concentration of DSHS clients and families who have multiple problems.
- **Refinements of analyses.** The relationship between community characteristics and social indicators of family and youth conditions will be explored in greater detail.

Interrelatedness of Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems

Locale-level factor analysis

FACTOR 1 | Problem behavior

INDICATOR	SCORE
State AOD clients, youth	0.766
AOD deaths (all)	0.730
Child abuse	0.690
Teen moms	0.666
Infant mortality	0.234
Teen suicide	0.082
Child injury	0.029
Low birthweight babies	-0.010
Women injury	-0.018

FACTOR 2 | Vulnerable children and youth

INDICATOR	SCORE
Low birthweight babies	0.767
Infant mortality	0.722
Teen suicide	0.581
Teen moms	0.456
Child abuse	0.419
State AOD clients, youth	0.205
Child injury	0.071
Women injury	0.021
AOD deaths (all)	-0.233

FACTOR 3 | Safety of women and children

INDICATOR	SCORE
Women injury	0.884
Child injury	0.792
Child abuse	0.237
State AOD clients, youth	0.182
Infant mortality	0.123
Teen suicide	0.045
Low birthweight babies	-0.025
AOD deaths (all)	-0.176
Teen moms	-0.282

NOTES:

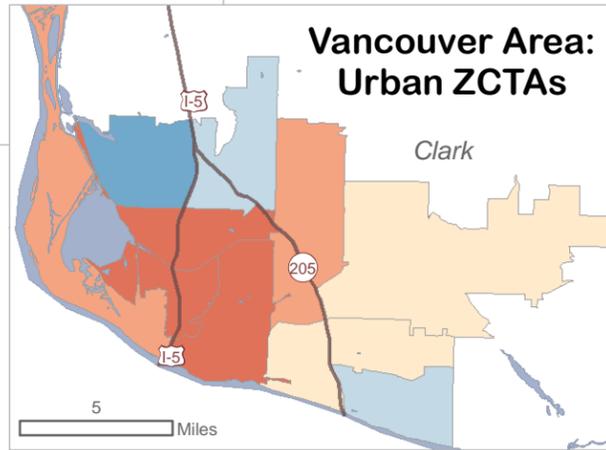
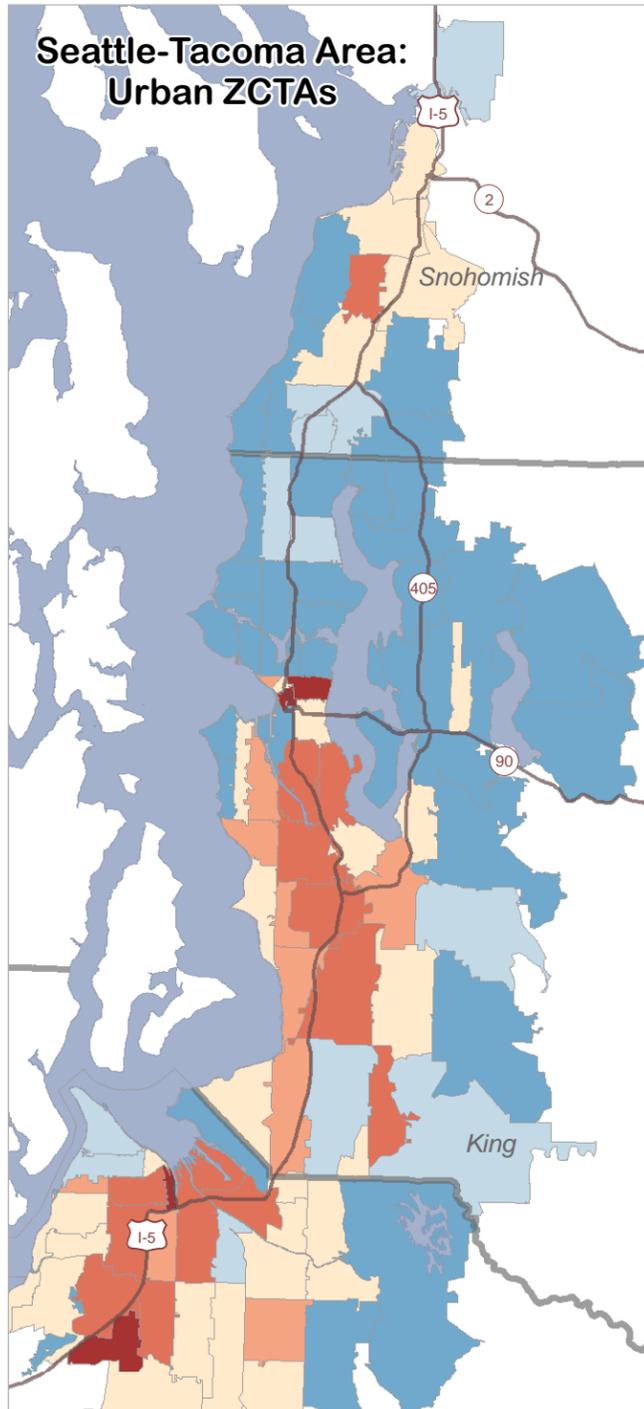
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 - Rotation converged in 5 iterations.
 - N = 117
2. Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
3. Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser Normalization.

SOURCE:

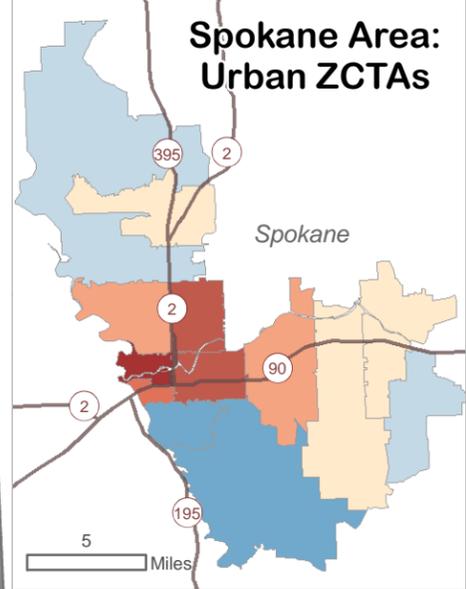
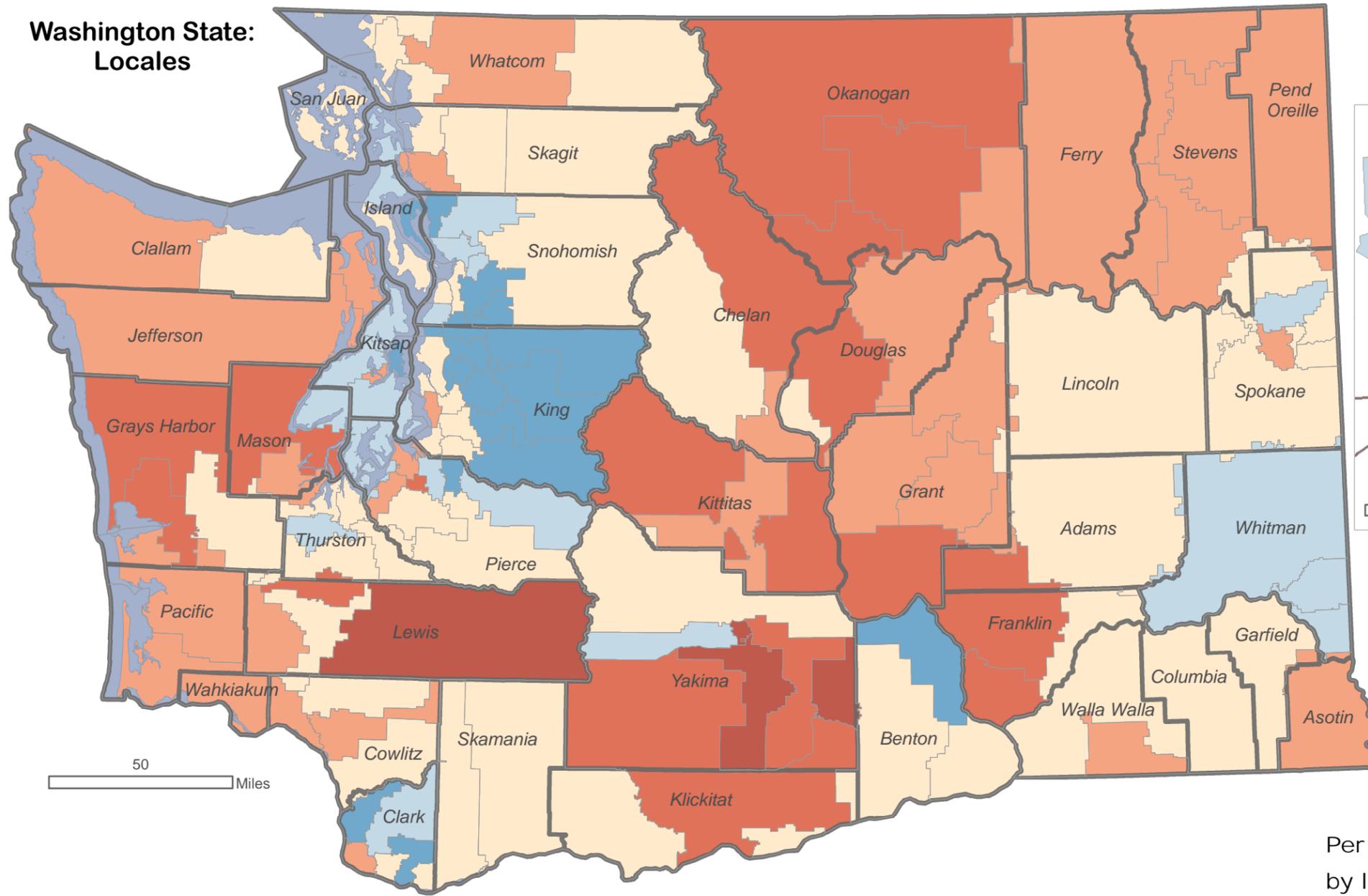
Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington
Locales: Comparison of Five Year Local Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.

DSHS Clients Ages 0 to 17 by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)

Seattle-Tacoma Area: Urban ZCTAs



Washington State: Locales



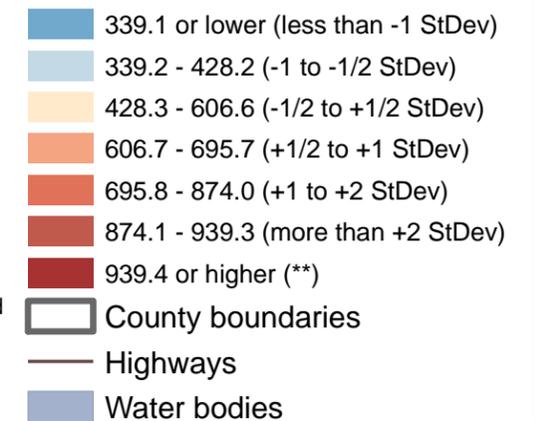
The rate is the number of DSHS clients age 0 to 17 years served during a state fiscal year per 1,000 children age 0 to 17 years. DSHS clients exclude children receiving Child Support services only. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001 through 2005 was 503.4.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

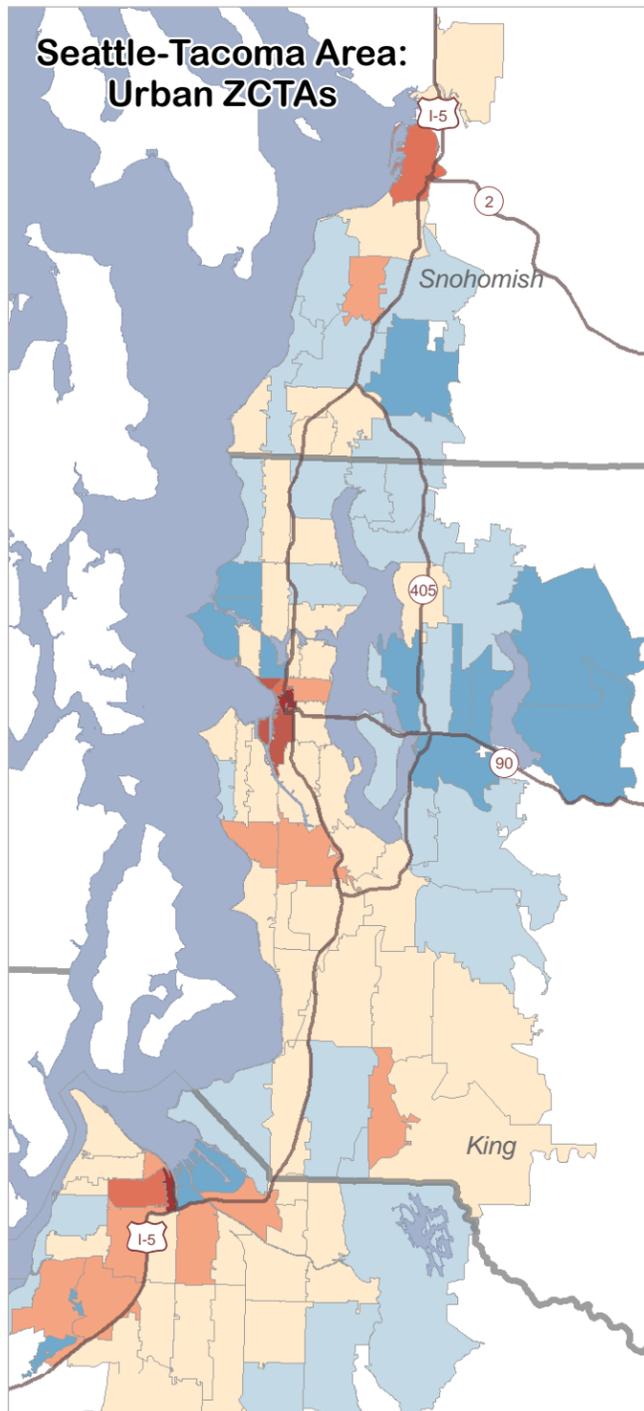
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an addition of the highest class (939.4 or higher), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 939.3), and 2) an extension of the lowest class from 67.2 (the smallest locale value) to 28.6 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: DSHS Client Counts: DSHS, Research and Data Analysis Division, Client Services Database analytical extracts of 04/17/2007 for FY 2001, 04/05/2007 for FY2002, 04/22/2007 for FY 2003, 02/05/2007 for FY 2004, 02/15/2008 for FY2005, 01/07/2008 for FY 2006. 2001-2006 Population Estimates: Washington State Department of Health, Vista Partnership, Krupski Consulting; Washington State Population Estimates for Public Health. December 2007.

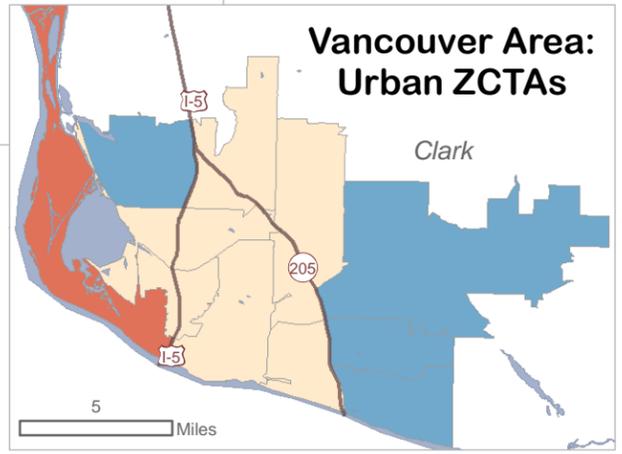
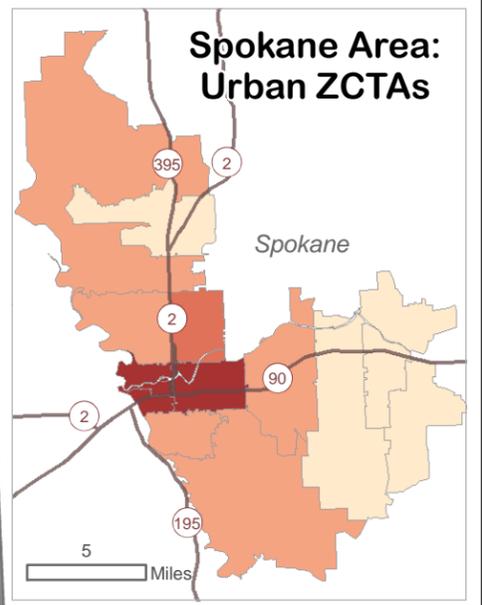
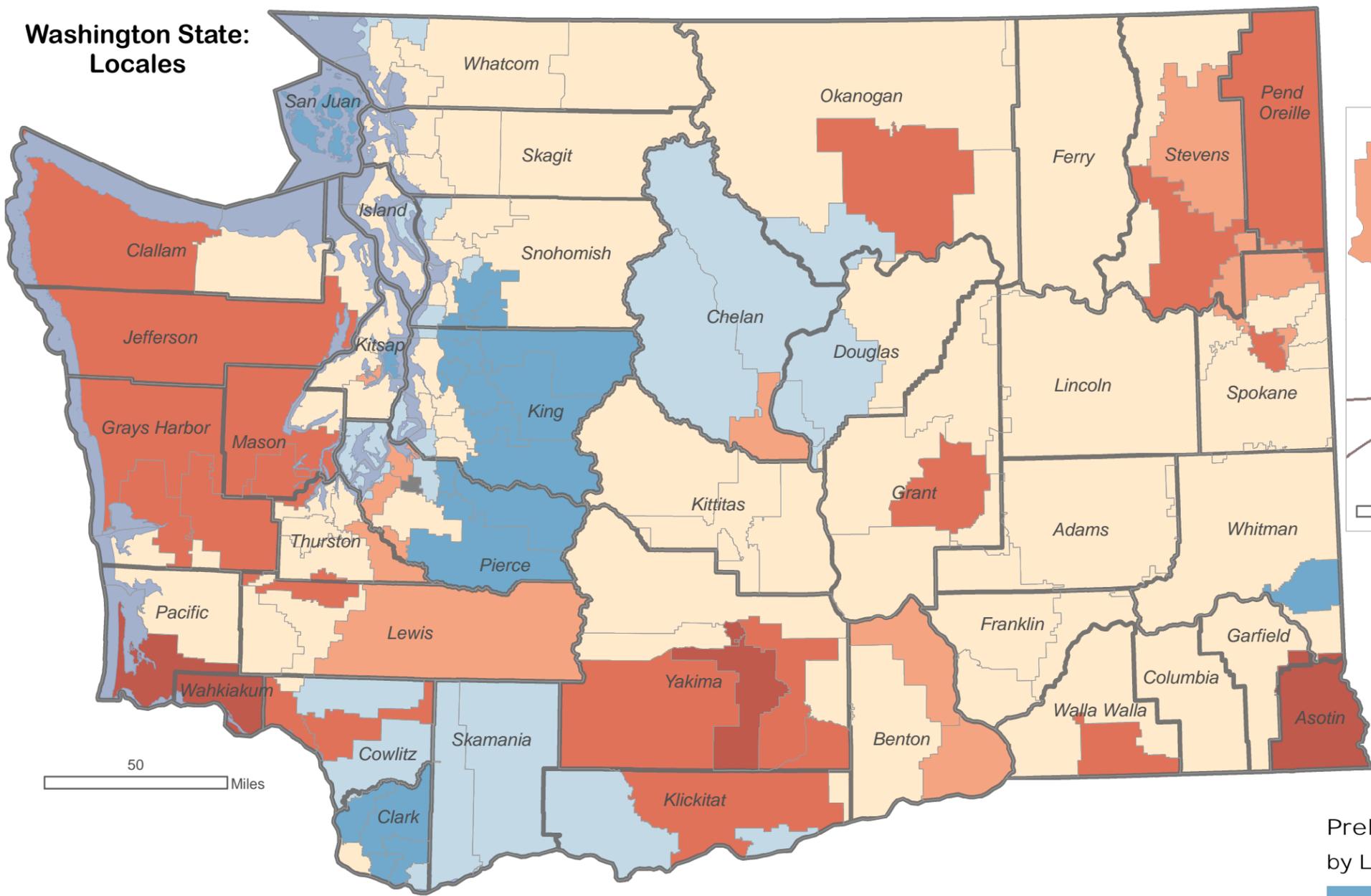
Per 1,000 children
by locale or ZCTA (*)



Preliminary Severity Index of Community Youth and Family Problems by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)



Washington State: Locales



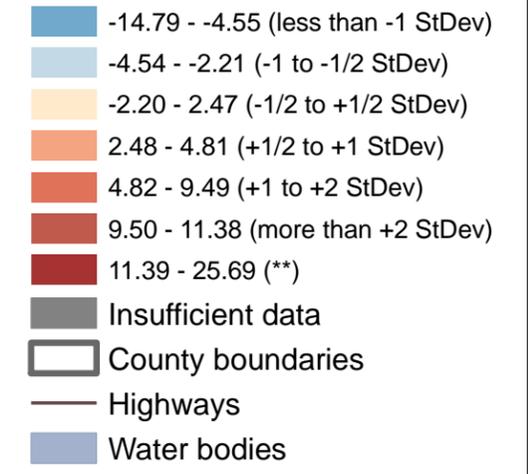
Preliminary Severity Index is the sum of standardized scores of 9 indicators:
 1) Alcohol- or drug-related (AOD) deaths, 2) State youth AOD clients, 3) Victims of child abuse & neglect in accepted referrals, 4) Youth suicide deaths or hospitalized attempts, 5) Child injury & accident hospitalization, 6) Women injury & accident hospitalization, 7) Births to adolescent mothers (age 10-17), 8) Infant mortality (under 1 year of age), 9) Low birthweight babies. Indicators were calculated as 5-year average rates for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. Next, each indicator was standardized to a respective statewide value. The resulting scores were added together to produce the Index.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an addition of the highest class (11.39 to 25.69), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 11.38), and 2) an extension of the lowest class from -9.02 (the smallest locale value) to -14.79 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
 ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

Preliminary Severity Index by Locale or ZCTA (*)



Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems

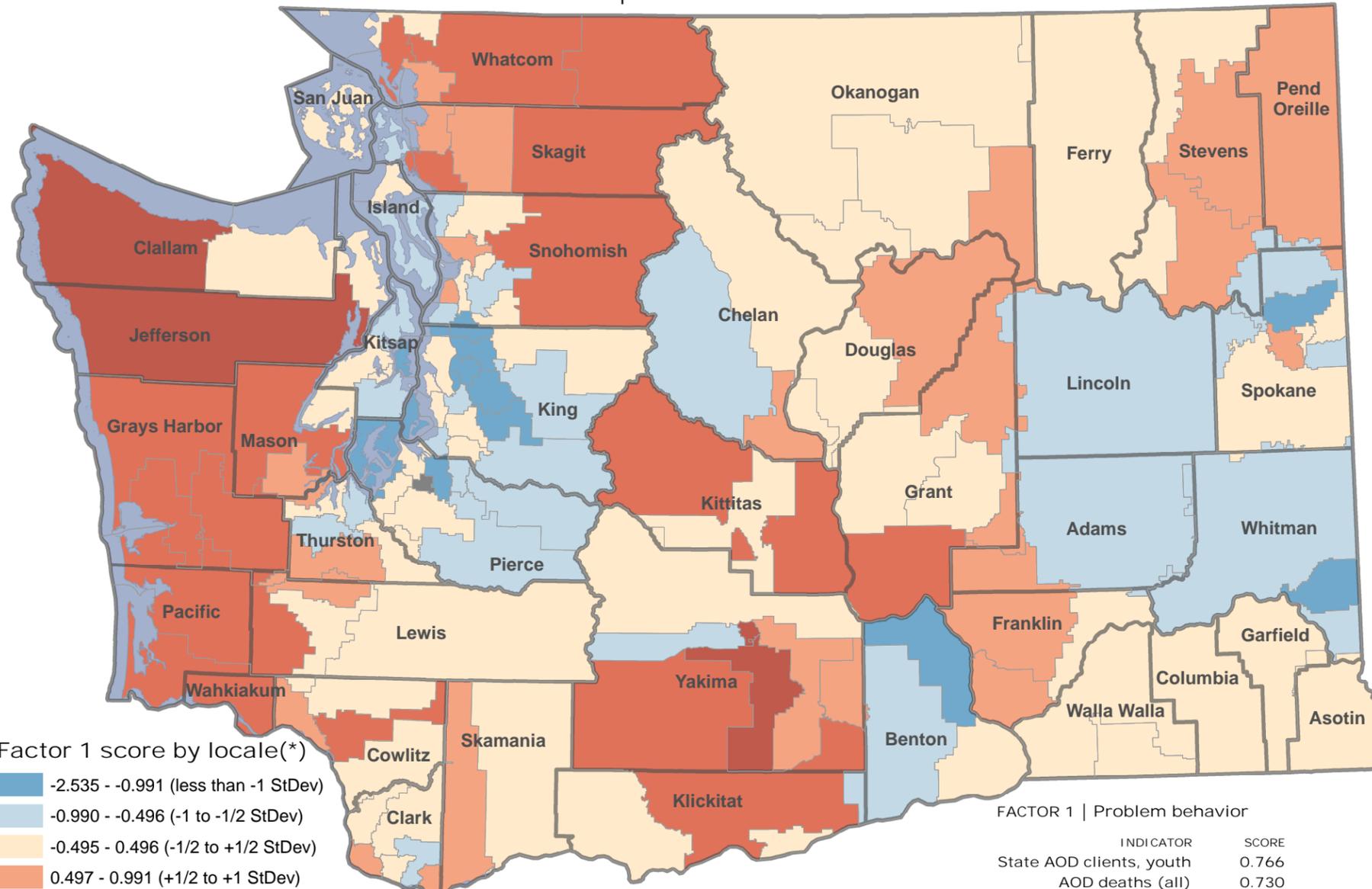
Locale	Name ¹	State AOD clients	AOD deaths	Child abuse	Teen moms	Low birth weight	Infant mortality	Teen suicide	Women injury	Child injury	Preliminary Severity Index	Locale	Name ¹	State AOD clients	AOD deaths	Child abuse	Teen moms	Low birth weight	Infant mortality	Teen suicide	Women injury	Child injury	Preliminary Severity Index		
1	Spokane	1.67	0.32	1.26	0.34	1.04	0.71	1.49	1.52	1.07	9.43	64	University Place [2]	-0.87	-0.54	-0.66	-0.64	0.19	0.53	-1.08	-0.22	-0.14	-3.42		
2	Central Valley	-0.37	-0.92	-0.61	-0.37	0.09	-0.54	-0.41	1.19	0.62	-1.31	65	Puyallup [2]	-1.05	-1.06	-0.76	-0.55	-0.02	0.46	-0.04	-0.25	0.06	-3.20		
3	Mead	-0.29	-1.23	-1.00	-0.71	-0.29	0.40	2.04	0.93	2.11	1.97	66	Sumner [2]	-1.24	0.23	-0.81	-0.56	-1.04	-1.14	-0.16	-0.40	0.38	-4.73		
4	Pullman	-0.46	-1.31	-0.65	-1.12	-0.23	-0.04	-1.73	-1.23	-0.24	-7.01	67	Eatonville [3]	-1.25	-0.21	-0.63	-0.16	-1.30	-1.67	-1.29	0.02	0.93	-5.57		
5	East Valley (Spokane)	-0.11	0.55	-0.47	-0.35	0.35	-0.14	-0.14	0.37	0.85	0.91	68	Seattle	0.51	0.40	-0.30	-0.41	0.61	-0.19	-0.54	0.22	-0.60	-0.30		
6	West Valley (Spokane) [2]	0.62	-0.26	0.38	-0.03	0.58	-0.72	0.29	1.49	0.48	2.82	69	Tacoma	0.20	0.26	0.34	0.83	1.01	1.24	-0.10	0.09	-0.32	3.56		
7	Cheney [5]	-0.35	0.66	-0.43	-0.43	-0.03	1.23	0.23	0.37	0.98	2.23	70	Lake Washington	-0.57	-1.52	-1.51	-0.89	-0.05	-1.16	-0.10	-0.57	-0.45	-6.83		
8	Riverside [3]	-0.59	0.02	-0.41	-0.76	0.15	1.10	1.41	0.56	2.78	4.26	71	Kent	-0.32	0.59	-0.42	-0.45	0.84	0.49	-0.39	-1.36	-0.05	-1.07		
9	Colville [2]	0.99	0.28	0.56	-0.19	-1.93	-0.31	1.35	0.92	1.48	3.15	72	Federal Way	-0.77	0.17	-0.17	-0.13	0.38	-0.32	-0.24	-0.98	-0.28	-2.33		
10	Newport [9]	0.37	0.58	1.45	0.25	1.05	1.14	-0.73	0.73	2.22	7.06	73	Highline	-0.17	0.45	0.41	0.61	0.26	0.39	0.19	-0.58	-0.25	1.31		
11	Kettle Falls [9]	0.11	0.97	0.11	0.27	0.59	0.00	-0.76	-0.22	1.36	2.43	74	Bellevue	-0.61	-1.80	-1.33	-0.92	-0.03	-1.58	-0.08	-0.63	-0.78	-7.77		
12	Reardan [12]	-0.16	-0.49	-0.04	-0.40	0.35	0.02	-0.11	0.85	1.59	1.59	75	Northshore	-1.12	-0.96	-1.36	-0.91	-1.08	-0.50	-0.53	0.20	-0.02	-6.28		
13	Colfax [12]	-0.49	-2.19	1.22	-0.62	-0.45	0.22	-0.96	0.57	2.05	-0.65	76	Clover Park	-0.51	0.30	0.72	0.73	1.92	1.89	-0.82	-0.30	-0.39	3.54		
14	Yakima	4.24	-0.71	1.69	3.08	1.03	1.21	1.51	-0.37	-0.30	11.38	77	Bethel	-0.72	0.31	-0.24	-0.18	0.58	0.03	-0.51	-0.82	0.28	-1.28		
15	West Valley (Yakima)	0.07	-0.89	-0.29	-0.09	-0.30	0.61	1.46	0.02	0.85	1.43	78	Issaquah	-1.23	-1.06	-1.63	-1.11	-0.59	-1.31	-0.27	-1.30	-0.52	-9.02		
16	Sunnyside [2]	1.07	-0.71	-0.39	3.37	-0.56	0.00	-0.72	-1.88	-0.87	-0.68	79	Auburn	0.03	0.27	0.70	0.40	-0.16	-0.01	-0.27	-0.68	-0.26	0.02		
17	Ellensburg	0.40	-0.49	0.90	-0.17	-1.63	0.20	0.44	0.62	-0.21	0.05	80	Shoreline	-0.53	-0.72	-0.84	-0.93	-0.05	-1.50	-0.51	1.01	-0.27	-4.33		
18	Cle Elum-Roslyn [7]	0.02	2.00	-0.29	2.04	-1.48	0.01	-0.70	-1.16	0.04	0.48	81	Franklin Pierce ²	insufficient data											N/A
19	Selah [3]	0.04	-0.35	-0.21	-0.27	-0.23	-0.23	0.44	-0.27	0.89	-0.20	82	Tahoma	-0.93	-0.10	-1.22	-1.01	-0.20	-1.33	-0.30	-1.59	0.06	-6.60		
20	Goldendale [4]	0.54	1.47	1.32	1.50	0.79	1.53	0.27	-1.37	-0.30	5.74	83	Snoqualmie Valley	-0.83	0.10	-1.24	-0.81	-0.36	-1.31	0.11	-1.79	-0.26	-6.38		
21	East Valley (Yakima) [3]	1.22	0.52	0.66	1.32	1.34	1.27	0.01	-1.11	-0.03	5.19	84	Enumclaw	-1.10	-0.64	-0.65	-0.75	-1.47	-0.76	-0.42	-0.31	0.14	-5.96		
22	Toppenish [3]	3.26	1.71	0.62	3.58	0.64	1.87	0.95	-1.54	-0.09	10.99	85	White River	-1.46	0.36	-1.00	-0.76	-1.49	-2.46	-0.91	-1.03	0.51	-8.23		
23	Othello [2]	-0.97	1.09	-0.81	3.46	0.03	1.39	0.16	-1.94	-0.08	2.33	86	Mercer Island	-1.44	-2.20	-1.97	-1.28	-0.31	-2.10	0.33	0.39	1.11	-7.47		
24	Prosser [3]	-0.29	-0.60	-0.24	0.80	0.39	0.10	0.88	-0.48	0.71	1.27	87	Bainbridge Island	-1.56	-1.73	-1.82	-1.22	-2.04	-0.94	-0.56	0.21	1.10	-8.57		
25	Kennewick [2]	-0.24	0.11	0.83	0.75	0.15	-0.95	2.21	0.44	0.14	3.46	88	North Thurston	0.05	-0.18	-0.70	-0.39	0.12	0.46	-0.15	1.90	-0.11	1.00		
26	Columbia (Walla Walla) [10]	-0.30	0.32	1.04	0.19	-1.21	-0.38	1.39	-0.82	1.04	1.27	89	Olympia	-0.03	-0.03	-0.82	-0.65	-0.53	0.72	-0.26	2.23	0.20	0.83		
27	Walla Walla [2]	0.08	-0.96	1.78	1.39	0.81	0.63	2.15	-0.65	0.45	5.67	90	Tumwater	-0.31	-0.10	-0.89	-0.73	-0.40	-0.13	-0.13	2.04	0.46	-0.19		
28	Clarkston [2]	-0.34	-0.70	2.52	0.68	1.85	-0.25	-0.30	1.25	6.30	11.01	91	Yelm	0.81	0.40	-0.45	-0.08	0.98	-0.83	-0.48	1.44	1.46	3.24		
29	Pasco	-0.34	0.12	0.40	2.56	-0.31	-0.09	1.09	-1.07	-0.43	1.92	92	Centralia	1.17	-1.28	1.80	1.44	-0.14	2.10	-0.61	0.94	-0.51	4.90		
30	Richland	-0.75	-1.21	-0.10	-0.50	1.19	0.98	2.33	0.50	0.06	2.50	93	Rochester [3]	-0.02	1.20	-0.40	0.09	-0.77	-1.09	-0.54	1.52	0.99	0.97		
31	Tonasket [3]	-1.24	1.41	-0.11	-0.36	-0.66	0.63	-1.40	0.09	0.49	-1.14	94	Shelton [2]	1.05	0.44	0.82	0.74	0.26	1.36	-0.62	2.13	0.45	6.63		
32	Omak [2]	-0.06	1.89	0.47	0.60	1.84	-0.03	3.63	-1.14	0.75	7.94	95	Onalaska [5]	0.71	-0.58	0.45	-0.06	0.88	0.84	-1.21	0.79	1.07	2.89		
33	Grand Coulee Dam [8]	-0.16	0.76	-0.21	1.98	-0.68	-0.65	0.23	0.04	0.47	1.78	96	Chehalis [6]	0.85	0.03	0.10	-0.34	-0.82	0.04	-0.64	1.32	0.23	0.79		
34	Ephrata [2]	-0.60	0.11	-0.37	1.12	-0.95	-0.13	0.21	-0.16	0.94	0.17	97	Ocosta [7]	0.87	0.37	1.49	0.04	-1.68	-0.71	-0.82	0.95	0.45	0.94		
35	Lake Chelan [9]	-0.56	0.09	-0.95	0.57	0.48	-1.55	-0.17	-0.48	-0.21	-2.79	98	Elma [5]	1.77	0.09	1.05	0.38	-1.08	-0.19	0.68	1.49	0.82	5.00		
36	Cascade [2]	0.66	-0.89	-1.08	-0.32	-0.89	-1.09	0.60	-0.56	-0.46	-4.03	99	Aberdeen [3]	1.87	0.27	3.37	1.01	0.40	0.50	-0.22	0.34	0.08	7.63		
37	Eastmont	0.98	-1.12	-0.61	0.33	-1.45	-0.15	-0.12	-0.32	0.08	-2.39	100	Pioneer [9]	2.42	1.17	1.17	0.67	-0.10	0.67	-0.58	1.47	1.49	8.40		
38	Wenatchee	2.09	-0.79	0.12	0.97	0.00	0.46	0.69	0.18	-0.25	3.47	101	Central Kitsap [2]	-0.76	0.71	-0.01	-0.45	0.40	-0.09	-0.27	-0.24	0.35	-0.36		
39	Moses Lake	0.41	-0.02	0.79	1.72	0.79	0.31	1.06	1.10	1.07	7.23	102	Port Angeles [2]	1.08	-1.03	0.07	-0.46	-2.03	-0.44	-0.24	3.02	1.33	1.30		
40	Lynden [2]	-0.41	-0.29	-0.29	-0.17	-1.06	-0.49	-0.83	-0.01	0.06	-3.49	103	Port Townsend [2]	0.81	-0.11	0.05	-0.17	-1.66	-1.02	0.08	1.14	1.37	0.49		
41	Mount Baker [3]	-0.06	1.56	0.72	-0.19	-1.15	-1.20	-0.78	-0.48	0.14	-1.44	104	South Kitsap	-0.22	-0.16	-0.12	-0.55	0.79	-0.46	0.14	-0.72	0.16	-1.14		
42	San Juan Island [4]	0.77	-0.88	-0.59	-0.98	-1.61	-2.73	0.12	0.44	0.62	-4.85	105	Bremerton	-1.03	0.23	2.15	0.62	1.00	1.97	-0.06	0.19	-0.33	4.74		
43	Anacortes	-0.51	-1.06	-0.26	-0.51	-2.26	0.09	1.35	0.16	1.05	-1.95	106	North Kitsap	-0.74	0.16	-0.88	-0.57	0.19	0.64	1.09	0.02	0.50	0.42		
44	Burlington Edison	-0.33	0.57	0.71	1.67	-0.69	-0.38	-1.15	-1.10	-0.52	-1.21	107	Quillayute Valley [6]	2.39	5.02	0.46	1.14	-1.00	-1.66	-0.71	0.05	1.04	6.74		
45	Sultan [5]	0.06	3.30	0.90	-0.31	-1.16	-1.12	0.28	-0.54	0.70	2.10	108	Vancouver	0.69	0.32	1.31	0.23	-0.62	-0.16	-0.24	-0.25	-0.78	0.49		
46	Mt Vernon [3]	1.27	0.29	0.56	1.55	-1.23	0.34	-0.18	-1.49	-0.47	0.65	109	Evergreen (Clark)	-0.44	-0.49	-0.22	-0.53	-1.40	-0.75	-0.63	-0.86	-0.97	-6.29		
47	Arlington [2]	0.13	0.49	-0.13	-0.59	-0.55	-0.08	-1.11	-0.23	-0.03	-2.09	110	Battle Ground	-0.61	-0.37	-0.61	-0.69	-2.20	0.22	-0.64	-1.09	-0.42	-6.42		
48	South Whidbey [2]	-0.27	-1.15	-0.35	-0.59	-0.68	0.61	-1.20	1.49	1.05	-1.09	111	Longview	1.13	-0.25	2.56	1.06	0.56	0.70	3.19	-0.19	-0.09	8.67		
49	Edmonds	-0.45	-0.48	-0.33	-0.73	-0.42	-0.46	-0.65	0.45	-0.48	-3.54	112	Kelso	1.17	0.70	2.54	1.09	-0.44	0.58	3.66	-0.67	0.23	8.84		
50	Everett	0.32	0.42	0.41	-0.11	-0.18	-0.68	0.00	0.16	-0.34	0.01	113	Ocean Beach [3]	0.86	0.87	2.50	-0.02	-1.38	3.30	0.88	1.12	3.14	11.28		
51	Ferndale	1.76	1.63	1.04	0.07	-0.66	-1.78	-0.99	-0.46	0.33	0.94	114	Woodland [4]	-0.29	0.19	-0.07	-0.29	-2.05	-0.88	0.79	-0.70	0.70	-2.59		
52	Bellingham	1.97	-0.08	0.58	-0.29	-0.51	0.07	-0.01	0.49	-0.32	1.91	115	Ridgefield [3]	-0.48	0.40	-0.53	-0.76	-1.21	-0.87	-0.94	-0.69	0.12	-4.94		
53	Lake Stevens	-0.50	0.59	-0.24	-0.57	-0.21	-0.45	-0.99	-1.17	-0.21	-3.75	116	Camas [2]	-0.55	-0.40	-0.88	-0.93	-1.33	0.01	-0.22	-0.95	-0.24	-5.48		
54	Marysville	0.85	0.51	0.65	-0.24	-0.69	-0.13	-0.49	-0.44	-0.35	-0.32	117	Washougal [3]	0.50	0.90	0.27	-0.48	-1.80	-1.18	-0.79	-0.51	0.01	-3.08		
55	Monroe	-0.94	0.28	-0.43	-0.18	-1.63	-1.78	-1.23	-0.94	-0.31	-7.16	118	White Salmon [10]	-0.18	-0.10	1.04	-0.23	-0.68	-1.51	0.41	-2.24	-0.89	-4.37		
56	Mukilteo	-0.42	1.29	0.31	0.30	-0.22	0.75	-1.01	-0.46	-0.60	-0.07														
57	Oak Harbor	-0.58	-0.31	0.59	-0.42	-0.03	-0.19																		

Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems

ZCTA	State AOD clients	AOD deaths	Child abuse	Teen moms	Low birth weight	Infant mortality	Teen suicide	Women injury	Child injury	Preliminary Severity Index
98001	-0.19	0.14	-0.38	-0.60	0.11	-0.68	-0.28	-0.86	0.00	-2.74
98002	0.21	0.19	1.13	1.07	-0.01	0.63	0.53	-0.20	-0.73	2.83
98003	-0.13	-0.05	0.14	0.46	0.40	-0.10	0.11	-0.63	-0.37	-0.17
98004	-0.12	-0.72	-0.82	-1.08	-0.31	-1.23	-0.14	-0.47	-0.76	-5.64
98005	-0.18	-0.69	-0.82	-0.89	0.47	-1.10	0.54	-0.47	-1.18	-4.32
98006	-0.19	-0.39	-1.04	-1.26	-0.16	-1.16	0.61	-1.10	-0.72	-5.41
98007	-0.03	-0.35	-0.38	-0.24	-0.15	-0.63	-0.64	-1.31	-1.60	-5.33
98008	-0.06	-0.99	-0.70	-0.78	-0.53	-0.61	-0.11	-0.40	-0.87	-5.06
98011	-0.22	-0.32	-0.76	-0.54	-0.43	-0.95	-0.09	0.57	-0.36	-3.10
98012	-0.19	-0.29	-0.65	-0.99	-0.28	-1.33	-0.44	0.02	-0.44	-4.59
98020	-0.21	-0.86	-0.56	-1.15	0.27	-0.51	-0.04	1.86	-0.63	-1.82
98021	-0.25	-0.81	-0.79	-1.01	-0.58	-0.65	-0.01	0.53	0.54	-3.03
98023	-0.21	0.42	-0.37	-0.52	-0.32	-0.40	-0.48	-1.35	-0.41	-3.63
98026	-0.17	0.01	-0.55	-0.96	0.03	-0.68	-0.66	0.62	-0.35	-2.71
98028	-0.21	-0.12	-0.60	-0.96	-0.64	-0.49	-0.72	0.79	0.17	-2.78
98029	-0.34	-0.68	-1.10	-1.30	-0.48	-0.94	0.02	-1.72	-0.81	-7.35
98031	-0.07	0.27	-0.19	-0.44	0.55	0.38	-0.26	-1.29	-0.51	-1.55
98032	0.10	0.71	0.56	0.85	0.32	0.16	-0.79	-1.21	-0.39	0.32
98033	-0.02	-0.22	-0.89	-0.89	0.35	-0.30	0.16	0.31	-0.24	-1.74
98034	0.00	-0.52	-0.68	-0.82	-0.53	-1.56	-0.28	0.19	-0.31	-4.50
98036	-0.03	0.08	-0.10	-0.80	-0.28	-0.10	-0.24	0.34	-0.20	-1.33
98037	-0.10	0.50	0.06	-0.34	-0.59	-0.62	-0.95	-0.07	-0.92	-3.03
98039	-0.31	-0.55	-1.27	-1.37	1.98	-0.09	-1.13	-0.44	0.64	-2.55
98040	-0.31	-1.00	-1.16	-1.30	-0.17	-1.37	-0.19	0.36	1.01	-4.13
98042	-0.08	0.28	-0.51	-0.77	0.42	-0.16	0.03	-1.22	0.53	-1.49
98043	-0.07	0.15	-0.16	-0.66	0.03	-1.00	0.47	0.55	-0.73	-1.42
98047	0.11	0.94	0.11	-0.25	0.05	-1.12	-1.13	-1.12	-1.07	-3.48
98052	-0.16	-0.70	-0.83	-0.70	0.31	-0.08	-0.06	-0.40	-0.74	-3.35
98053	-0.24	-0.74	-1.14	-1.28	0.04	-1.02	-0.18	-1.58	-0.46	-6.61
98055	-0.13	-0.14	-0.05	-0.32	0.69	0.05	-0.58	-0.96	-0.59	-2.02
98056	0.00	0.07	-0.30	0.15	0.56	0.00	-0.01	-1.40	-1.38	-2.33
98058	-0.17	0.19	-0.55	-0.50	0.75	-0.05	-0.77	-1.19	-0.41	-2.70
98059	-0.19	-0.05	-0.74	-0.65	0.37	0.11	-0.31	-1.39	-0.86	-3.71
98092	-0.12	0.63	0.05	0.18	-0.43	0.23	-0.27	-1.54	0.04	-1.22
98101	1.29	1.07	1.66	2.05	-0.33	-1.79	-1.13	2.40	3.74	8.96
98102	2.36	1.80	-0.80	-0.79	0.18	-1.79	0.22	0.20	-0.98	0.40
98103	-0.12	0.03	-0.49	-0.93	-0.93	-0.07	1.51	-0.06	-1.03	-2.10
98104	1.87	4.13	1.62	0.02	3.39	2.48	2.27	1.76	1.38	18.91
98105	-0.09	1.13	-0.73	-1.31	0.35	0.42	-0.56	-0.35	-0.96	-2.10
98106	0.00	1.19	0.30	-0.08	0.51	-0.41	-0.80	-0.77	-0.25	-0.31
98107	-0.14	0.89	-0.43	-1.07	-0.34	-1.44	-1.13	0.45	-1.52	-4.74
98108	0.08	0.64	0.11	0.14	0.49	0.40	-0.75	-0.30	-0.35	0.46
98109	-0.06	0.34	-0.54	-1.18	0.39	-1.79	-1.13	0.31	-1.10	-4.77
98112	0.00	-0.04	-0.81	-0.92	1.31	-0.48	-0.12	0.19	-0.42	-1.31
98115	-0.13	-0.07	-0.70	-1.27	0.16	-0.25	-0.50	-0.27	-1.22	-4.27
98116	-0.14	-0.20	-0.57	-0.93	0.61	-0.03	0.01	0.57	-1.34	-2.02
98117	0.03	-0.33	-0.56	-0.97	-0.56	-0.69	-0.68	-0.32	-1.41	-5.49
98118	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.40	1.67	0.54	-0.19	-0.62	0.02	2.43
98119	0.11	-0.03	-0.40	-1.22	0.71	-1.26	0.87	0.22	-0.98	-1.98
98121	-0.14	3.45	0.81	-1.37	0.45	-0.12	6.75	1.11	-1.43	9.52
98122	0.35	1.02	0.58	0.28	1.20	0.59	-0.89	0.19	-0.30	3.03
98125	-0.09	-0.02	-0.04	-0.40	0.11	-0.45	-0.57	0.62	-1.19	-2.04
98126	0.00	-0.02	0.01	-0.29	-0.33	-0.47	-0.56	-0.39	-0.14	-2.19
98133	0.00	-0.48	-0.11	-0.67	0.15	-0.55	-0.35	1.27	-0.85	-1.58
98134	-0.37	5.99	-0.36	4.41	6.41	-1.79	-1.13	-0.53	-2.90	9.74
98136	-0.23	-0.15	-0.63	-0.97	-0.37	-0.10	-1.13	0.43	-0.83	-3.98
98144	0.45	0.70	0.11	-0.39	1.31	0.68	-0.17	-0.39	-0.34	1.96
98146	-0.03	0.76	0.29	0.71	0.76	0.67	0.08	-0.65	-0.02	2.57
98148	-0.05	0.69	0.42	1.40	-0.78	0.23	1.49	-0.38	-0.63	2.38
98155	-0.12	-0.09	-0.57	-0.88	-0.26	-1.24	-0.63	0.85	-0.08	-3.01
98166	-0.01	0.85	-0.06	0.04	0.61	0.04	0.41	-0.38	-0.04	1.47
98168	0.00	1.36	0.47	0.99	0.54	0.24	0.47	-0.88	-0.20	2.98
98177	-0.24	-0.32	-0.92	-1.32	-0.69	-1.79	0.28	0.92	0.01	-4.09
98178	0.03	-0.11	0.18	0.23	0.98	0.31	-0.54	-0.62	0.24	0.69
98188	-0.11	0.33	0.14	0.87	0.29	1.42	-0.24	-1.07	-0.29	1.34
98198	-0.01	-0.04	0.21	0.91	0.29	-0.24	-0.04	-0.61	-0.49	-0.01

ZCTA	State AOD clients	AOD deaths	Child abuse	Teen moms	Low birth weight	Infant mortality	Teen suicide	Women injury	Child injury	Preliminary Severity Index
98199	-0.25	-0.23	-0.83	-1.29	-0.82	-0.42	0.00	0.04	-1.16	-4.97
98201	0.72	1.20	1.49	0.48	-0.02	0.86	1.22	0.64	-0.38	6.21
98203	-0.07	0.05	0.18	0.19	-0.25	-0.24	0.31	0.11	-0.05	0.22
98204	0.04	0.95	1.02	2.05	-0.31	1.61	-0.72	-0.70	-1.16	2.78
98208	-0.12	0.12	0.01	-0.46	-0.15	-1.47	-0.59	-0.29	-0.82	-3.77
98270	0.04	0.06	0.29	-0.40	-0.69	0.03	-0.14	-0.31	-0.64	-1.77
98275	-0.29	0.25	-0.73	-0.94	-0.22	-0.12	-0.64	0.08	0.27	-2.34
98354	-0.22	0.25	-0.27	-1.11	-0.17	3.10	0.15	0.44	-0.36	1.82
98371	-0.15	-0.45	-0.27	-0.53	0.53	0.19	0.01	0.47	0.19	-0.01
98372	-0.19	-0.55	-0.39	-0.67	0.36	0.80	-0.22	0.06	0.22	-0.59
98373	-0.17	-0.09	-0.37	-0.67	-0.31	0.84	0.41	-0.84	-0.42	-1.62
98374	-0.30	-0.45	-0.70	-0.83	-0.46	-0.67	-0.44	-0.34	0.48	-3.72
98375	-0.27	0.12	-0.60	-0.57	0.65	0.60	-0.46	-1.45	-0.36	-2.34
98387	-0.16	0.49	0.02	-0.14	0.34	-0.27	-0.39	-0.96	-0.08	-1.14
98388	-0.25	-0.25	-0.49	-0.40	-0.56	0.86	-1.13	-0.18	0.03	-2.37
98390	-0.27	0.40	-0.50	-0.58	-0.65	-1.06	-0.10	-0.57	0.65	-2.68
98402	10.31	1.03	5.69	0.95	0.30	-1.79	1.94	2.39	-0.89	19.93
98403	0.22	0.32	0.00	-0.53	-0.12	1.99	0.70	0.74	-0.80	2.50
98404	-0.02	0.65	0.31	1.71	0.89	0.41	-0.13	-0.69	0.12	3.24
98405	0.15	0.23	1.60	1.31	1.36	1.10	0.80	0.19	0.64	7.37
98406	-0.08	-0.45	-0.53	-0.42	0.32	-1.00	0.34	1.51	-0.78	-1.08
98407	-0.15	-0.12	-0.48	-0.81	0.54	0.71	-0.48	0.52	-1.03	-1.30
98408	0.07	0.45	0.37	1.56	0.07	0.73	-0.36	-0.42	-0.49	1.98
98409	-0.02	0.45	0.33	1.63	0.33	0.70	0.80	-0.13	-0.58	3.50
98421	-0.37	-2.60	-0.97	-1.37	-3.72	-1.79	-1.13	0.07	-2.90	-14.78
98422	-0.28	0.02	-0.80	-0.62	-0.11	0.21	-0.39	-1.27	-0.55	-3.80
98424	-0.07	-0.35	0.41	2.27	-0.29	1.65	2.58	-1.72	-1.12	3.37
98439	-0.17	0.71	0.45	1.11	0.53	0.06	-1.13	-1.69	-0.81	-0.95
98443	-0.17	-0.75	-0.43	-0.14	1.53	1.07	0.10	0.37	0.77	2.35
98444	0.00	0.61	0.53	1.54	0.20	-0.08	-0.46	-0.74	-0.51	1.08
98445	-0.17	-0.01	-0.16	0.09	0.73	1.27	-0.16	-0.29	0.24	1.54
98446	0.39	0.33	0.05	-0.70	0.63	-0.12	0.02	-0.31	0.71	1.00
98465	0.14	-0.06	-0.51	-0.56	0.62	0.04	-0.40	0.37	-0.77	-1.13
98466	-0.16	-0.11	-0.24	-0.50	0.25	-0.75	-0.97	0.06	-0.46	-2.89
98467	-0.27	-0.27	-0.54	-0.68	0.14	1.50	-0.20	-0.67	-0.59	-1.59
98498	0.06	0.05	0.32	-0.14	1.10	1.09	0.64	0.18	0.61	3.92
98499	-0.10	0.41	0.97	1.79	0.80	0.80	-0.20	-0.54	-0.24	3.70
98660	0.33	0.94	2.10	0.20	0.12	1.77	1.60	-0.01	-0.54	6.51
98661	0.37	0.68	1.58	1.37	-0.53	-0.45	-0.46	-0.64	-1.26	0.66
98662	-0.02	-0.09	0.26	-0.09	-0.69	-0.49	0.33	-0.28	-0.72	-1.80
98663	0.10	0.53	0.97	0.56	0.52	-0.78	0.42	-0.02	-1.20	1.11
98664	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.02	-0.21	-0.23	-0.28	-0.03	-1.24	-1.72
98665	0.09	0.21	0.87	0.36	0.32	-0.27	-0.57	-0.53	-1.35	-0.86
98682	-0.12	0.31	-0.09	-0.51	-1.04	-0.94	-0.42	-1.77	-1.34	-5.92
98683	-0.11	-0.61	-0.54	-0.83	-0.43	-0.79	-1.13	-0.03	-1.53	-6.00
98684	-0.06	-0.06	-0.11	-0.59	-0.72	-0.62	-0.53	-0.90	-1.36	-4.94
98685	-0.17	-0.24	-0.58	-0.87	-0.63	-0.46	-0.46	-0.75	-0.49	-4.66
98686	-0.15	-0.07	0.05	-0.44	0.74	-0.53	-0.26	-0.86	-0.35	-1.86
99037	-0.19	-0.27	-0.65	-0.70	-0.47					

Interrelatedness of Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems: Factor 1 | Problem Behavior



Factor 1 score by locale(*)

- -2.535 - -0.991 (less than -1 StDev)
- -0.990 - -0.496 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
- -0.495 - 0.496 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
- 0.497 - 0.991 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
- 0.992 - 1.983 (+1 to +2 StDev)
- 1.984 - 3.843 (more than +2 StDev)
- Insufficient data
- Locales

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales:

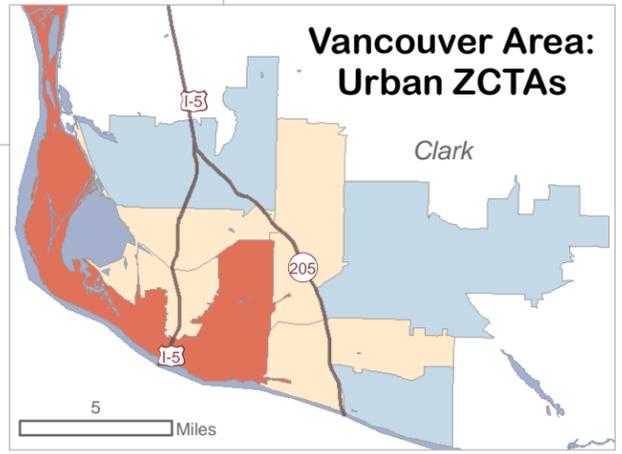
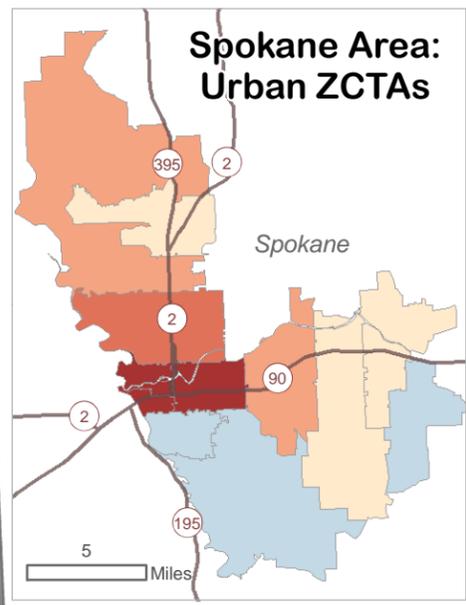
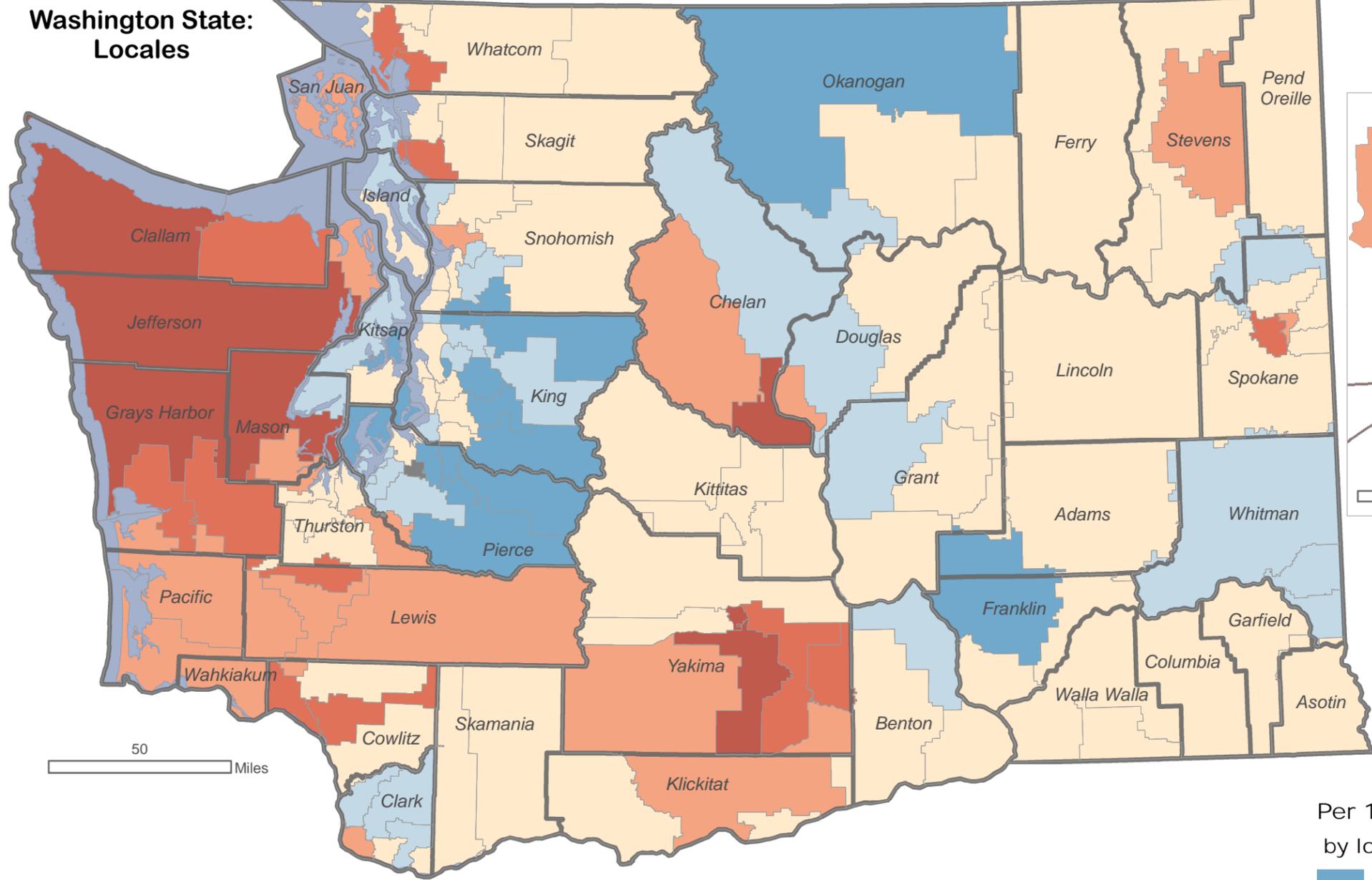
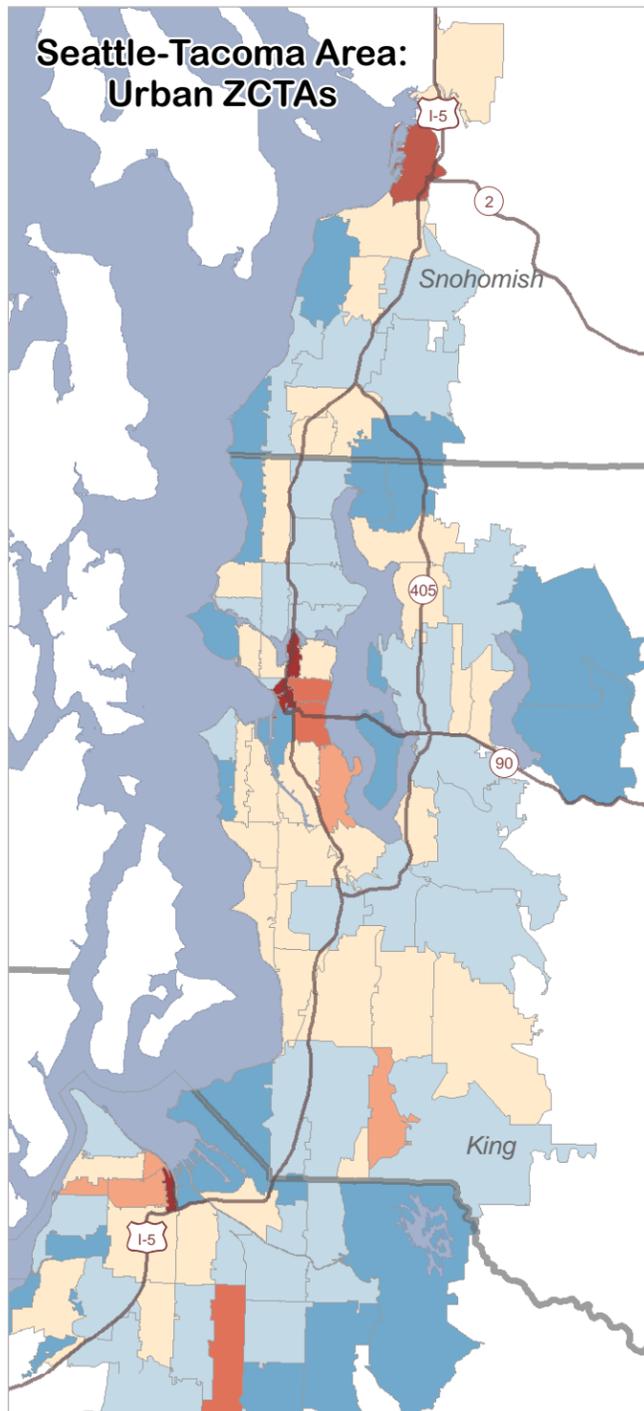
- 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more;
- 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District;
- 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character.

Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries. There are 118 locales in the state.

FACTOR 1 | Problem behavior

INDICATOR	SCORE
State AOD clients, youth	0.766
AOD deaths (all)	0.730
Child abuse	0.690
Teen moms	0.666
Infant mortality	0.234
Teen suicide	0.082
Child injury	0.029
Low birthweight babies	-0.010
Women injury	-0.018

Adolescent Clients of State-Funded Alcohol or Drug Services by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)



The rate is the number of persons age 10-17 years receiving state-funded alcohol or drug services per 1,000 persons age 10-17 years. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 11.1.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

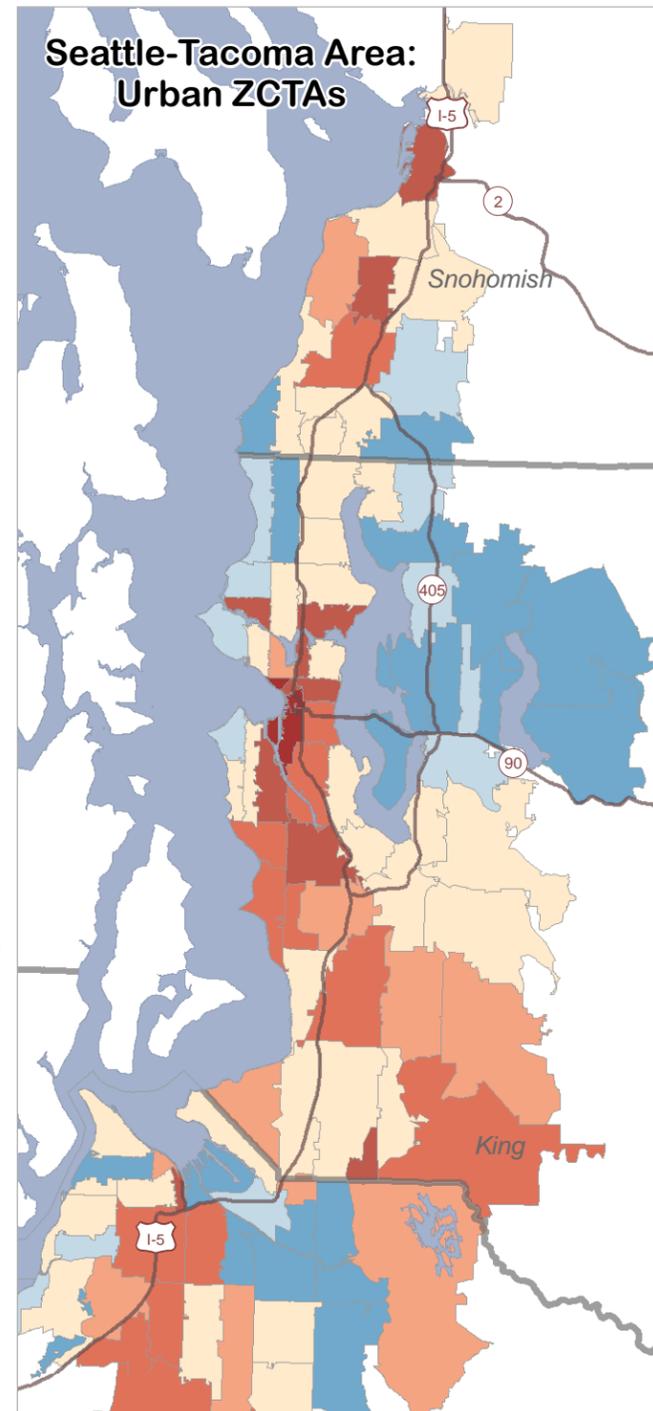
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an addition of the highest class (38.2 to 307.9), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 38.1), and 2) an extension of the lowest class from 1.2 (the smallest locale value) to 0.0 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007. ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

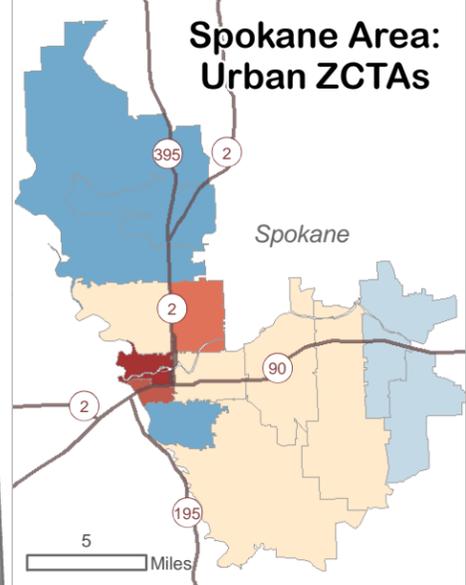
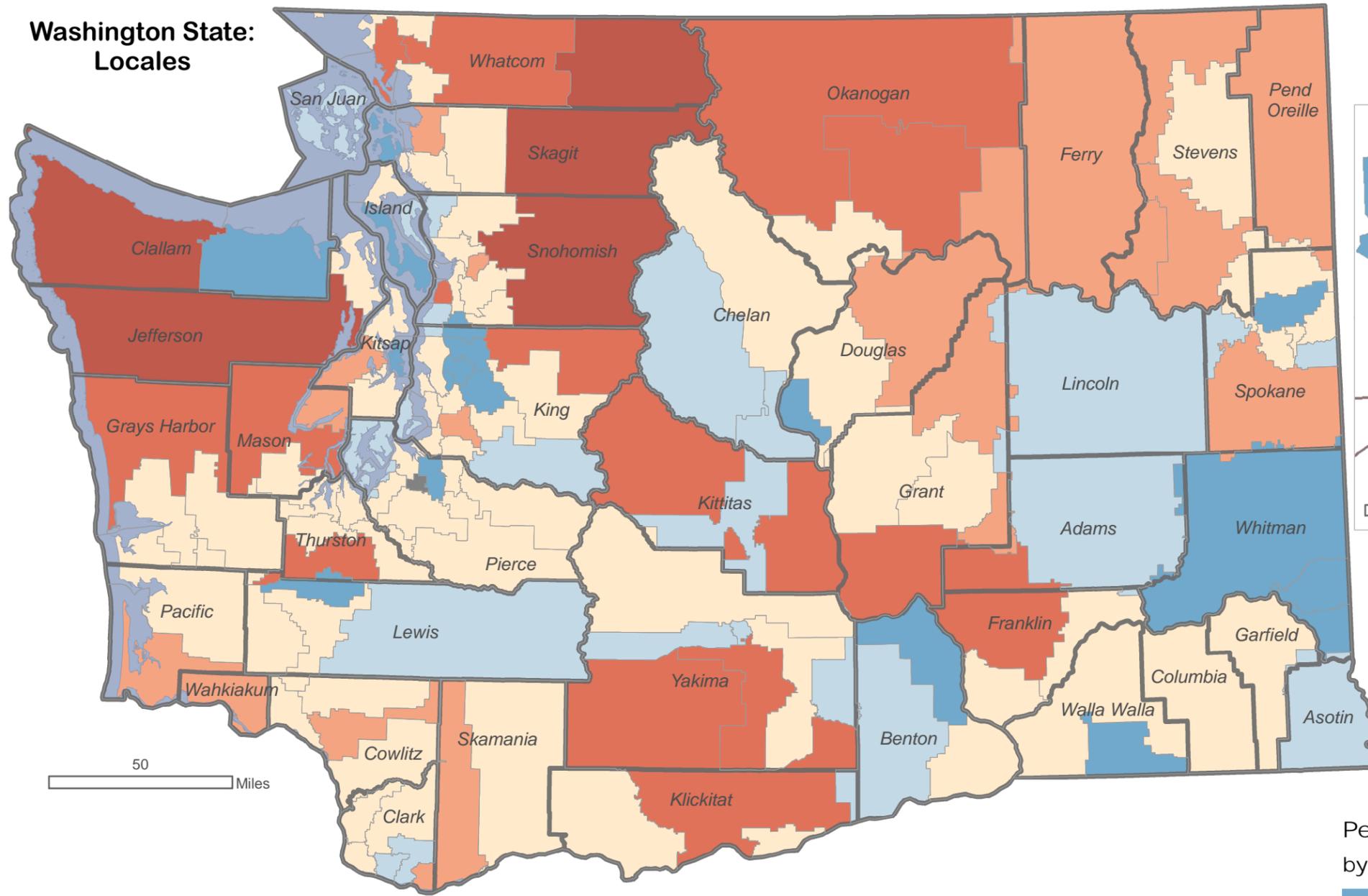
Per 1,000 persons age 10-17 by locale or ZCTA (*)

- 0.0 - 5.1 (less than -1 StDev)
- 5.2 - 8.3 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
- 8.4 - 14.6 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
- 14.7 - 17.8 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
- 17.9 - 24.1 (+1 to +2 StDev)
- 24.2 - 38.1 (more than +2 StDev)
- 38.2 - 307.9 (**)
- Insufficient data
- County boundaries
- Highways
- Water bodies

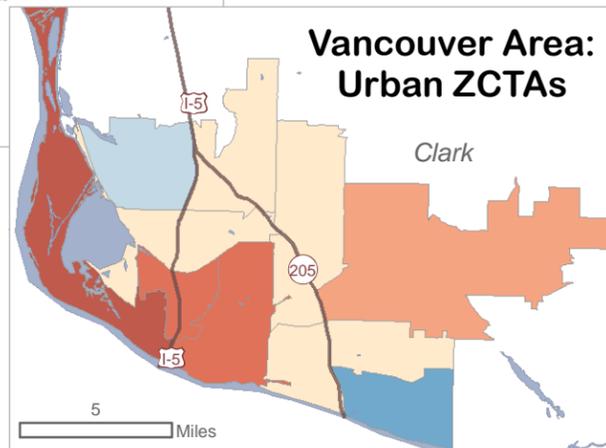
**Seattle-Tacoma Area:
Urban ZCTAs**



**Washington State:
Locales**



**Vancouver Area:
Urban ZCTAs**



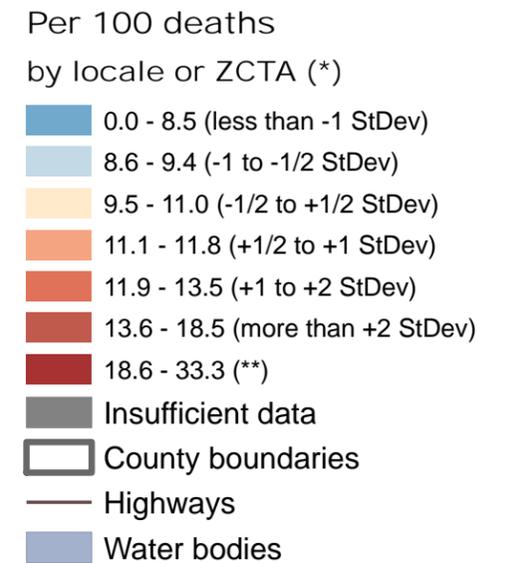
**Alcohol- or Drug-Related Deaths
by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)**

The rate is the number of alcohol- or drug-related deaths, per 100 deaths. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 10.1.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

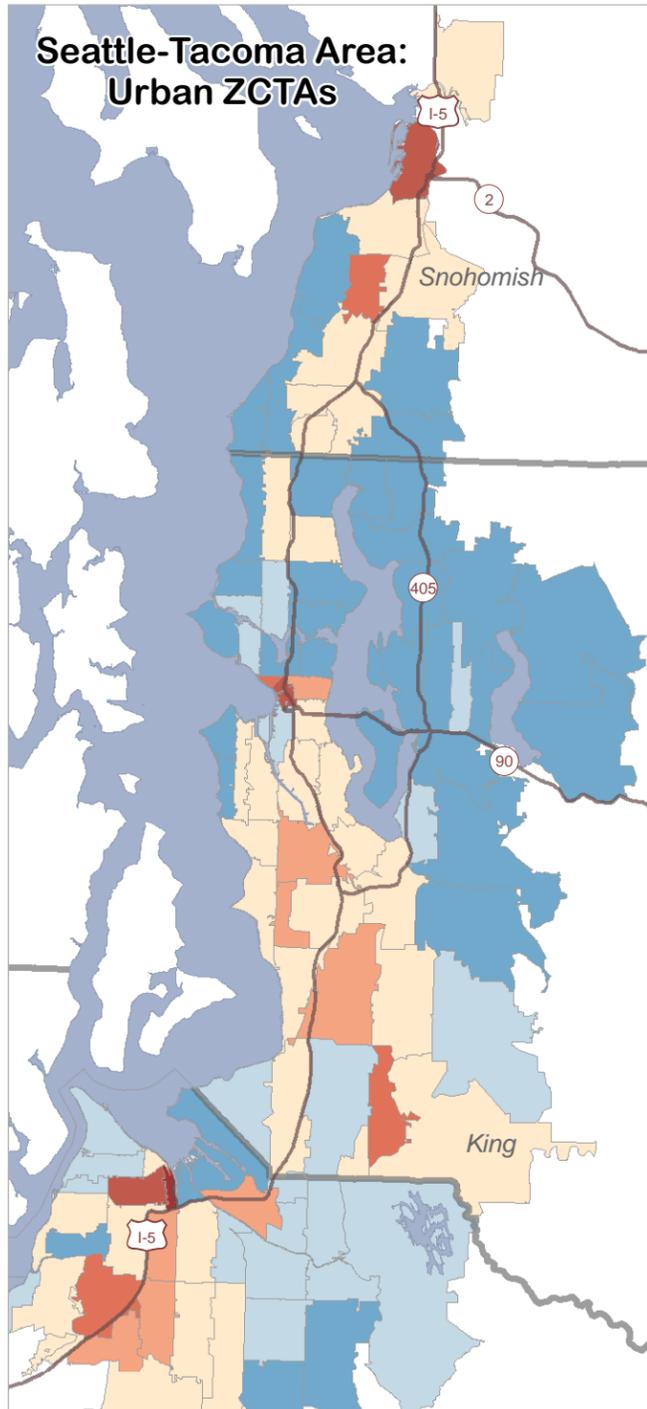
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an addition of the highest class (18.6 to 33.3), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 18.5), and 2) an extension of the lowest class from 6.4 (the smallest locale value) to 0.0 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

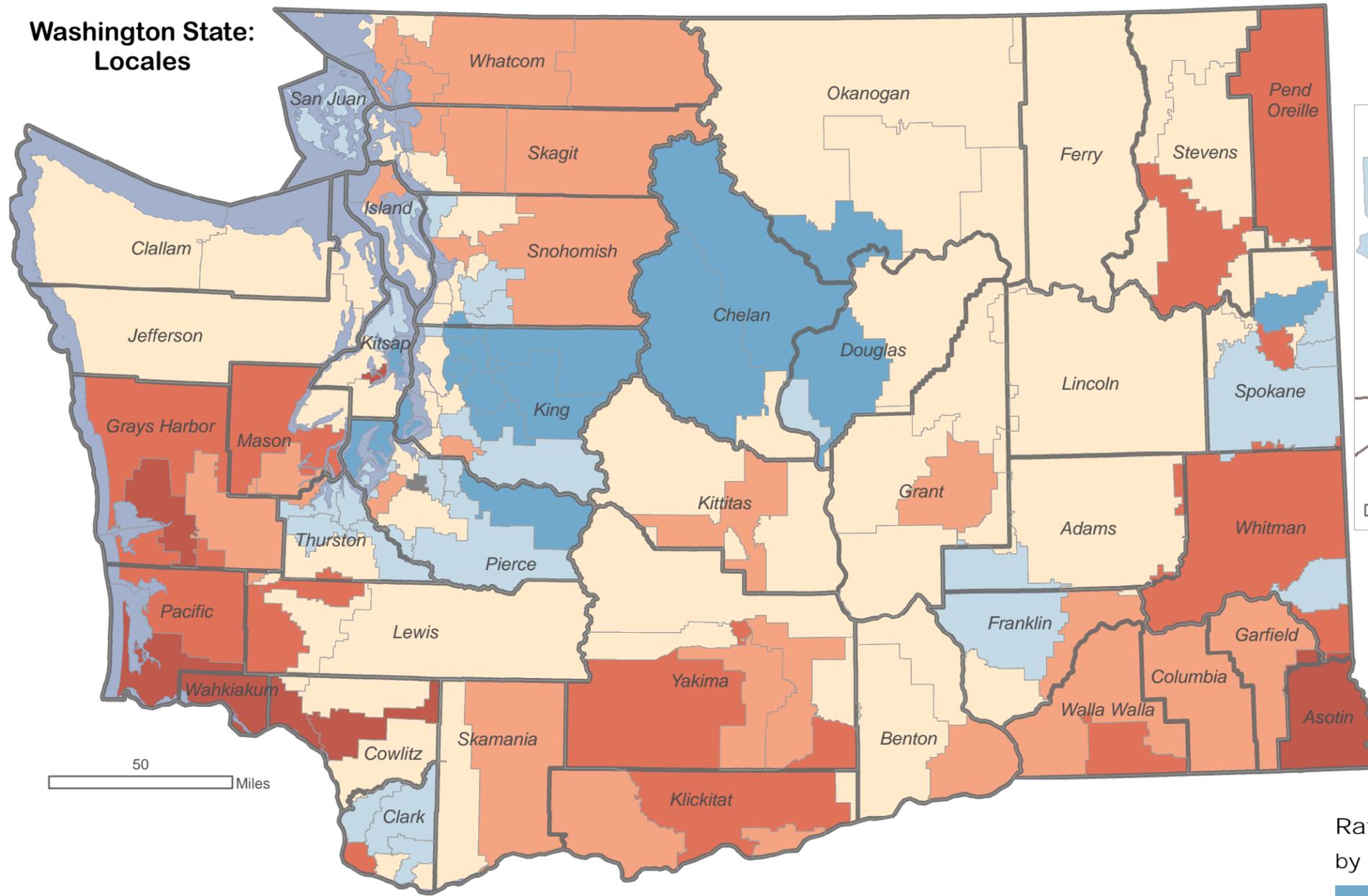


Victims of Child Abuse and Neglect in Accepted Referrals by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)

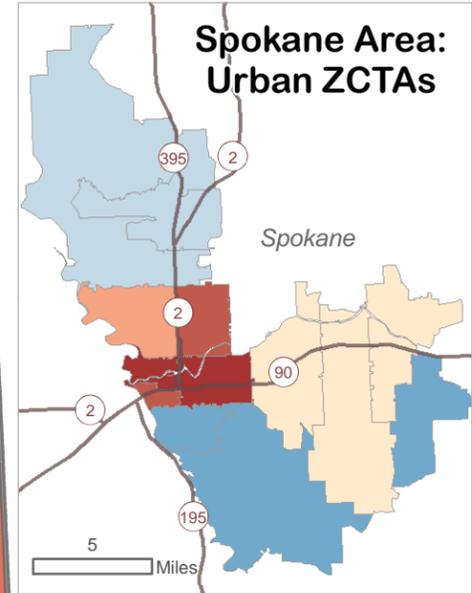
Seattle-Tacoma Area: Urban ZCTAs



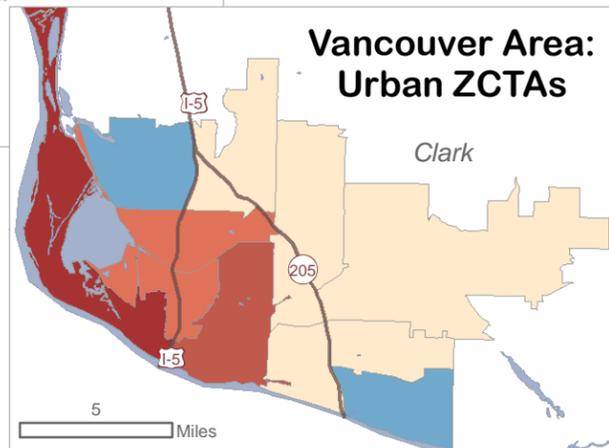
Washington State: Locales



Spokane Area: Urban ZCTAs



Vancouver Area: Urban ZCTAs



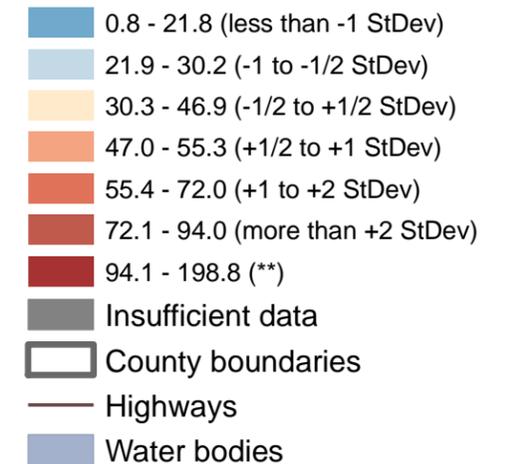
The rate is the number of children age 0-17 years identified as victims in reports to Child Protective Services that were accepted for further action, per 1,000 children age 0-17 years. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 37.1.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an addition of the highest class (94.1 to 198.8), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 94.0), and 2) an extension of the lowest class from 3.8 (the smallest locale value) to 0.8 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

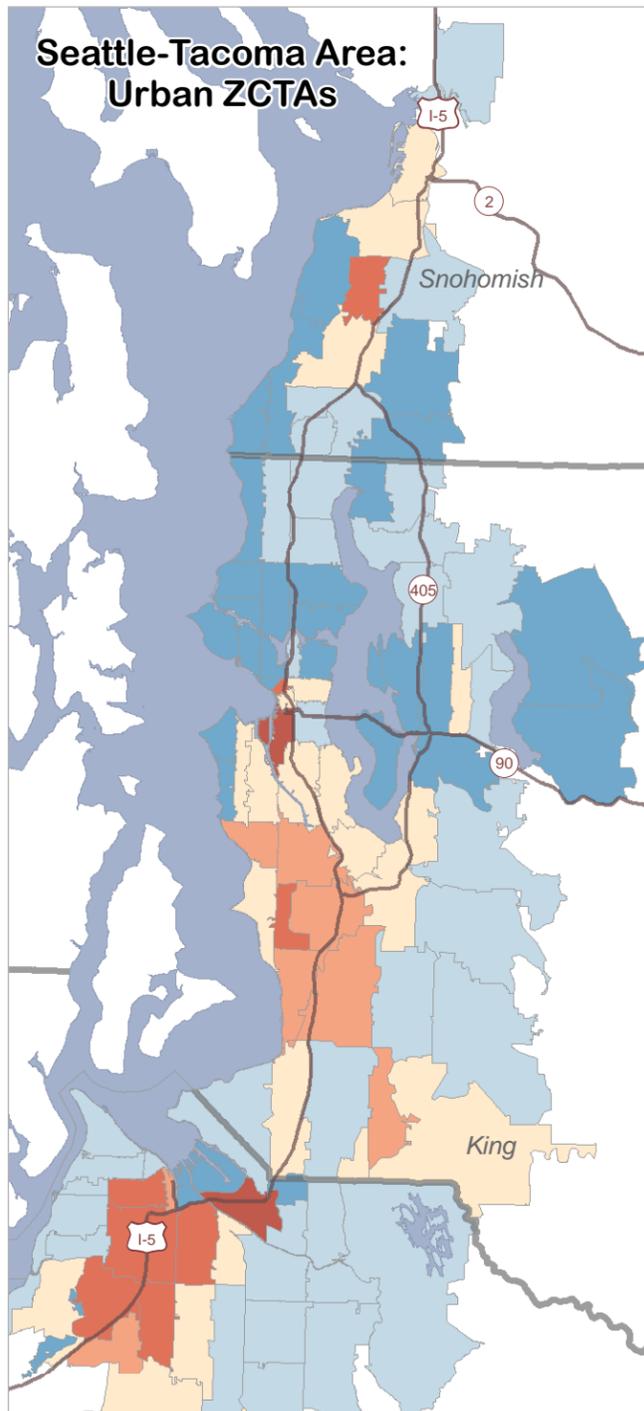
Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

Rate per 1,000 children by locale or ZCTA (*)

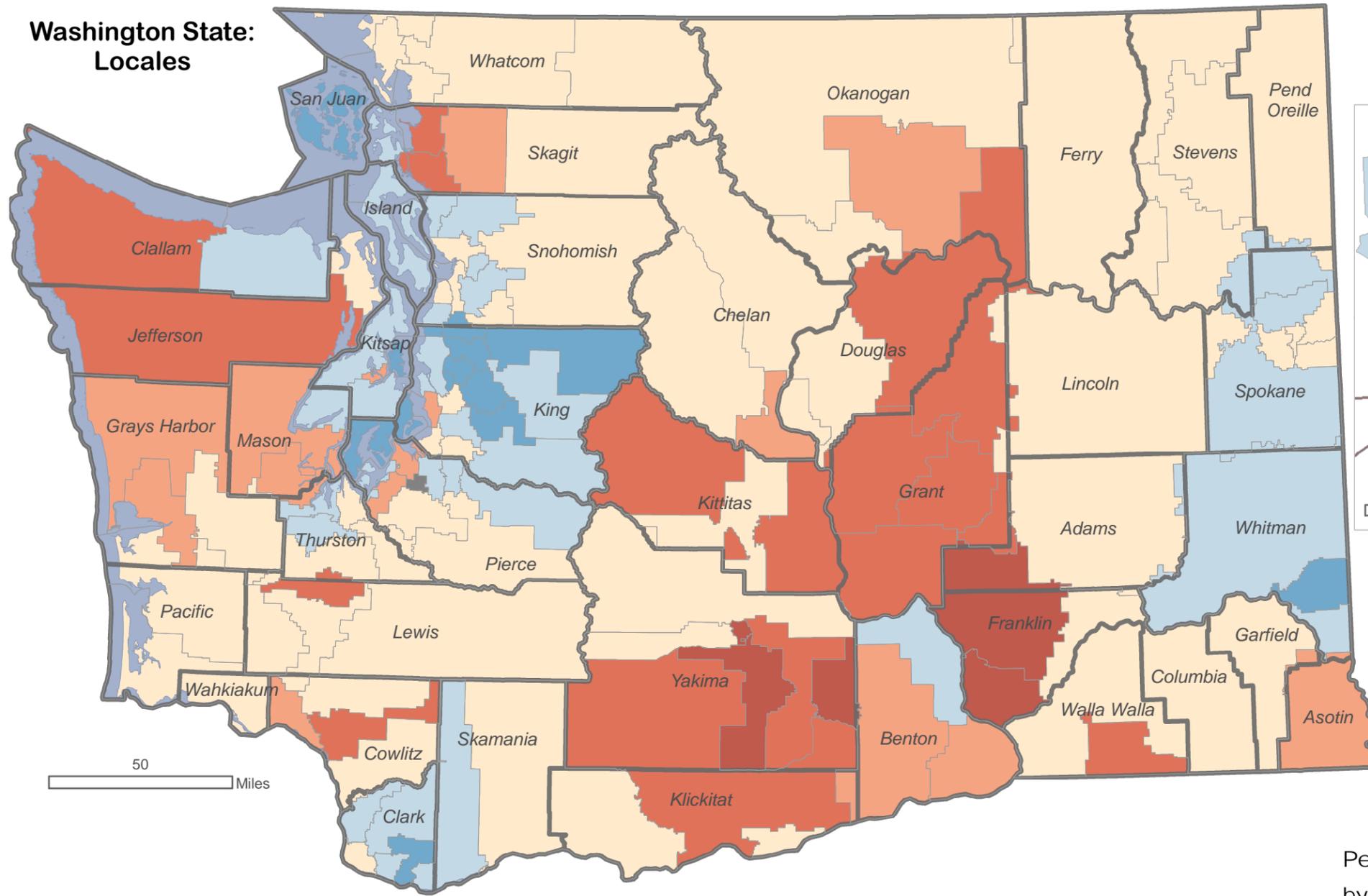


Births to Adolescent Mothers by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)

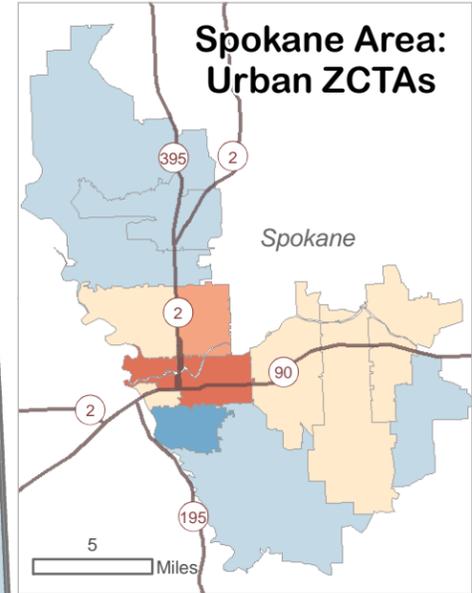
Seattle-Tacoma Area:
Urban ZCTAs



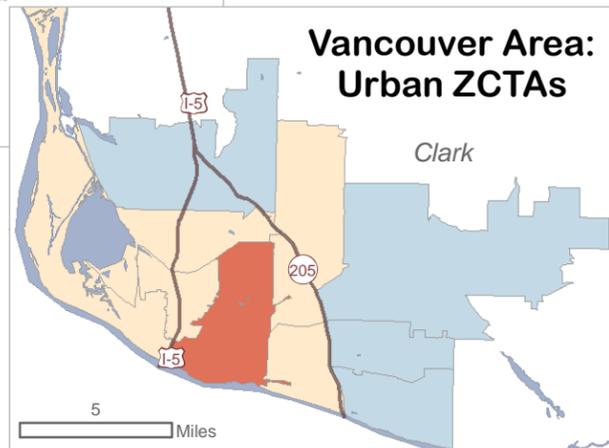
Washington State:
Locales



Spokane Area:
Urban ZCTAs



Vancouver Area:
Urban ZCTAs



The rate is the number of live births to mothers age 10-17 years per 1,000 females age 10-17 years. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 6.3.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

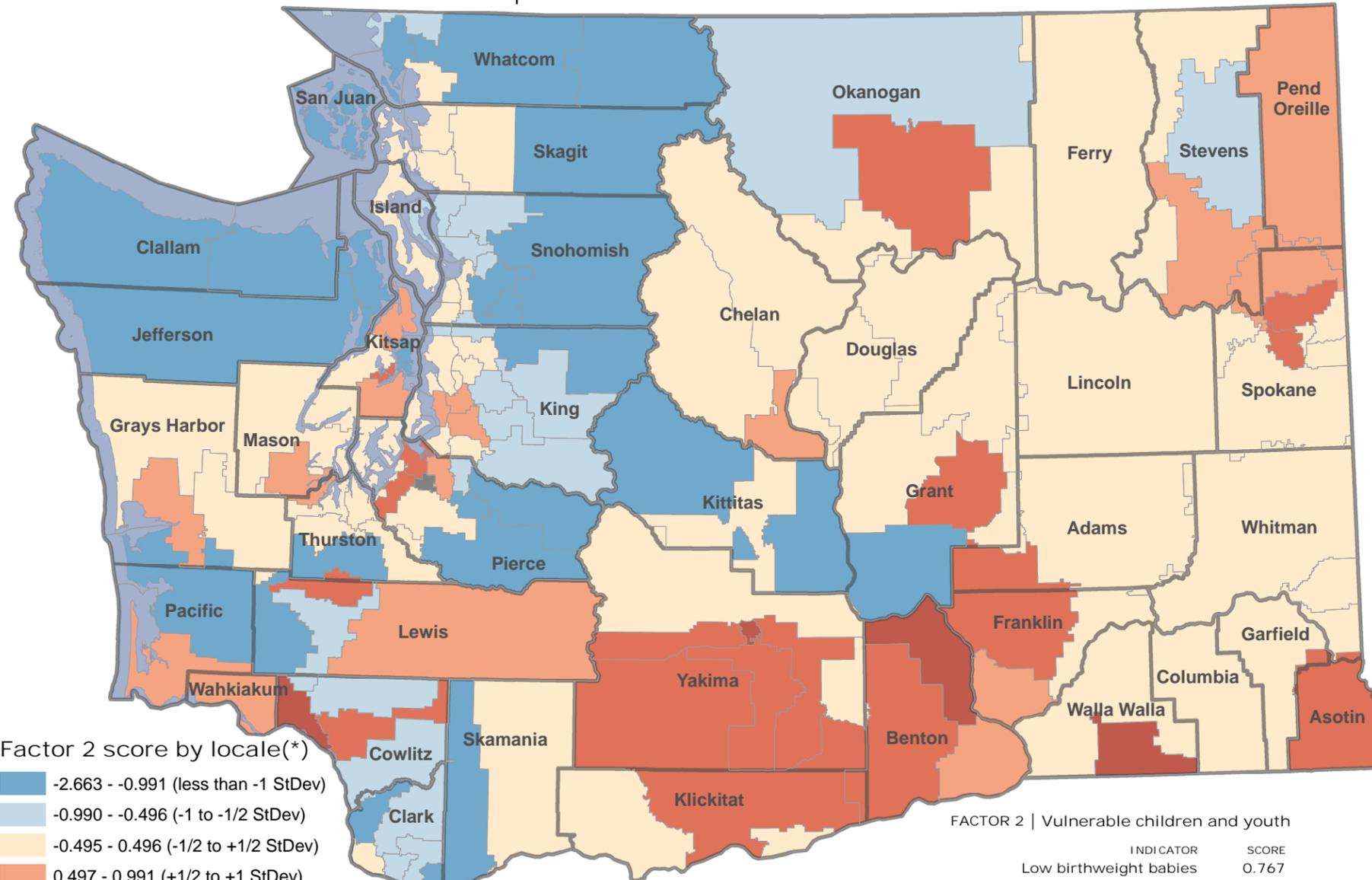
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an extension of the lowest class from 0.3 (the smallest locale value) to 0.0 (the smallest ZCTA value), and 2) an extension of the highest class from 22.9 (the highest locale value) to 25.6 (the highest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

Per 1,000 females age 10-17
by locale or ZCTA (*)

- 0.0 - 2.1 (less than -1 StDev) (**)
- 2.2 - 4.4 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
- 4.5 - 8.9 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
- 9.0 - 11.3 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
- 11.4 - 15.9 (+1 to +2 StDev)
- 16.0 - 25.6 (more than +2 StDev)
- Insufficient data
- County boundaries
- Highways
- Water bodies

Interrelatedness of Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems: Factor 2 | Vulnerable Children and Youth



Factor 2 score by locale(*)

- -2.663 - -0.991 (less than -1 StDev)
- -0.990 - -0.496 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
- -0.495 - 0.496 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
- 0.497 - 0.991 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
- 0.992 - 1.983 (+1 to +2 StDev)
- 1.984 - 2.291 (more than +2)
- Insufficient data
- Locales

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales:

- 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more;
- 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District;
- 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character.

Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries. There are 118 locales in the state.

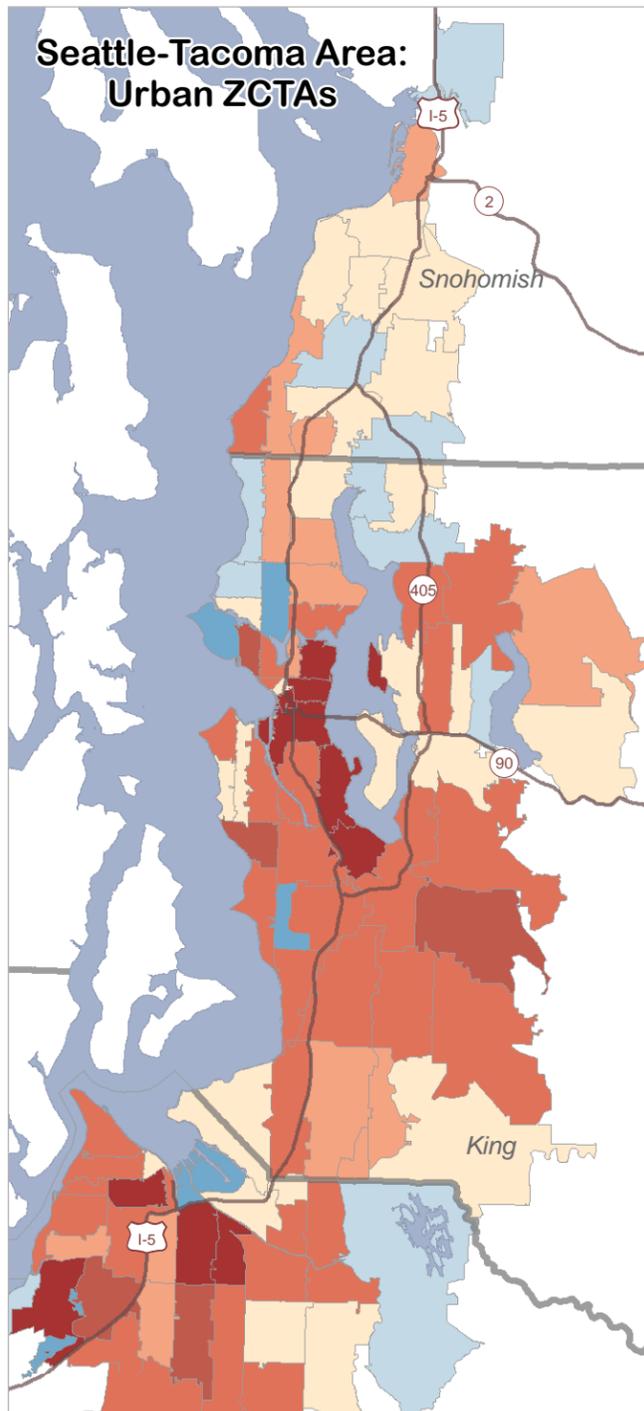
Source: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007

FACTOR 2 | Vulnerable children and youth

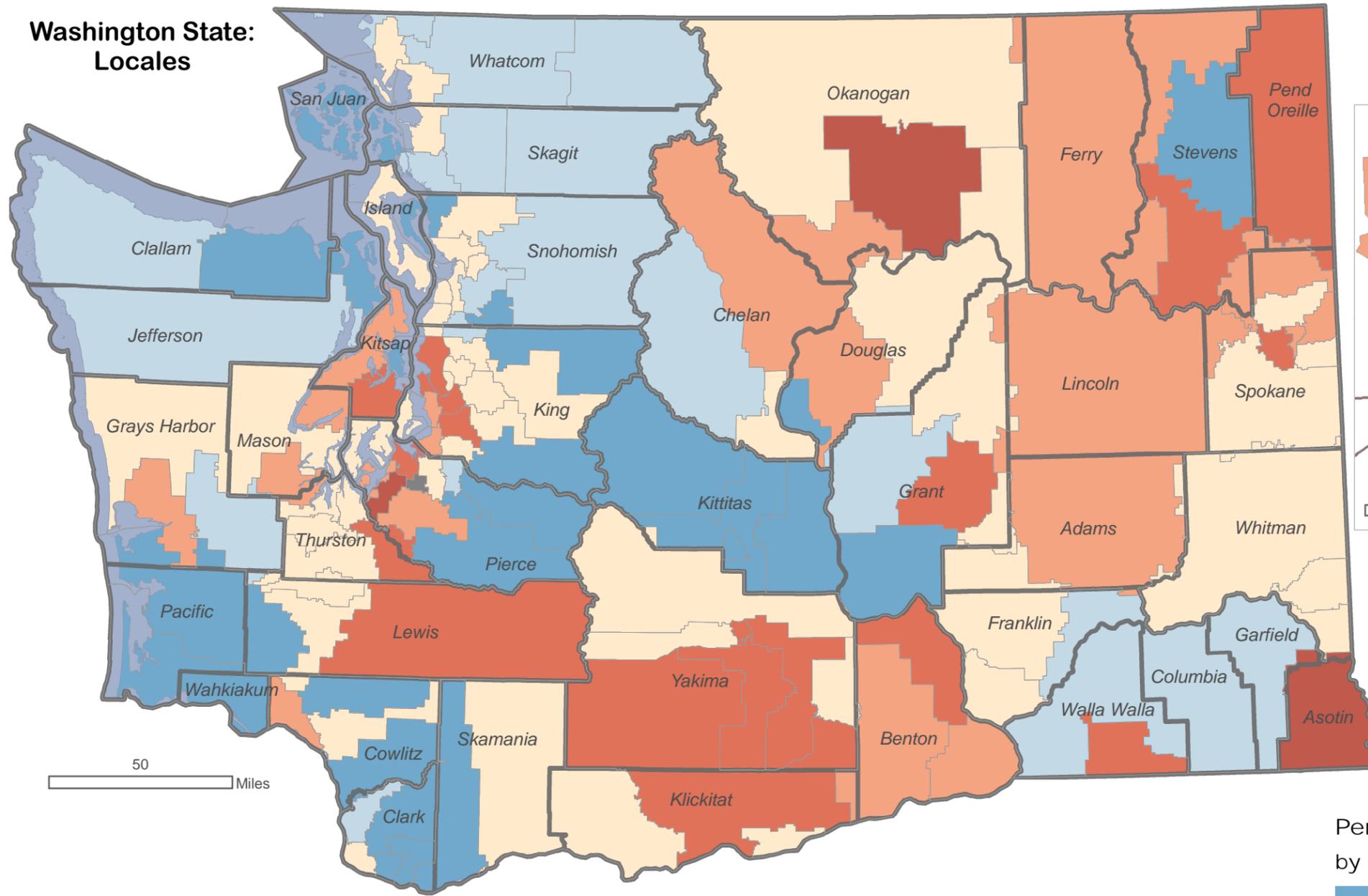
INDICATOR	SCORE
Low birthweight babies	0.767
Infant mortality	0.722
Teen suicide	0.581
Teen moms	0.456
Child abuse	0.419
State AOD clients, youth	0.205
Child injury	0.071
Women injury	0.021
AOD deaths (all)	-0.233

Low Birthweight Babies by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)

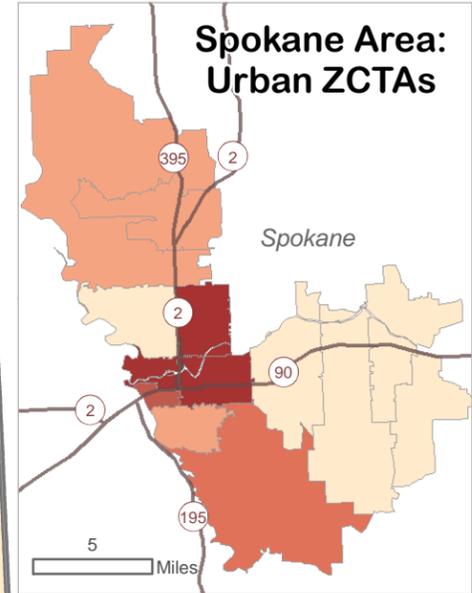
Seattle-Tacoma Area:
Urban ZCTAs



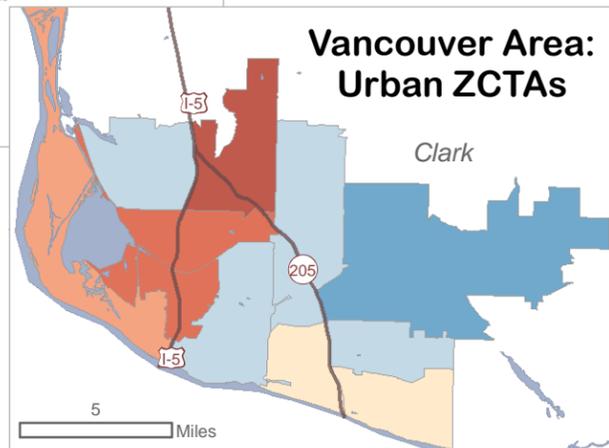
Washington State:
Locales



Spokane Area:
Urban ZCTAs



Vancouver Area:
Urban ZCTAs



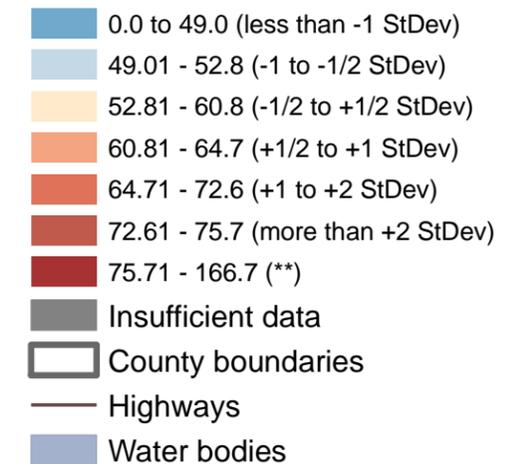
The rate is the number of babies born with low birthweight, per 1,000 live births. Low birthweight is less than 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds 8 ounces. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 59.7.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

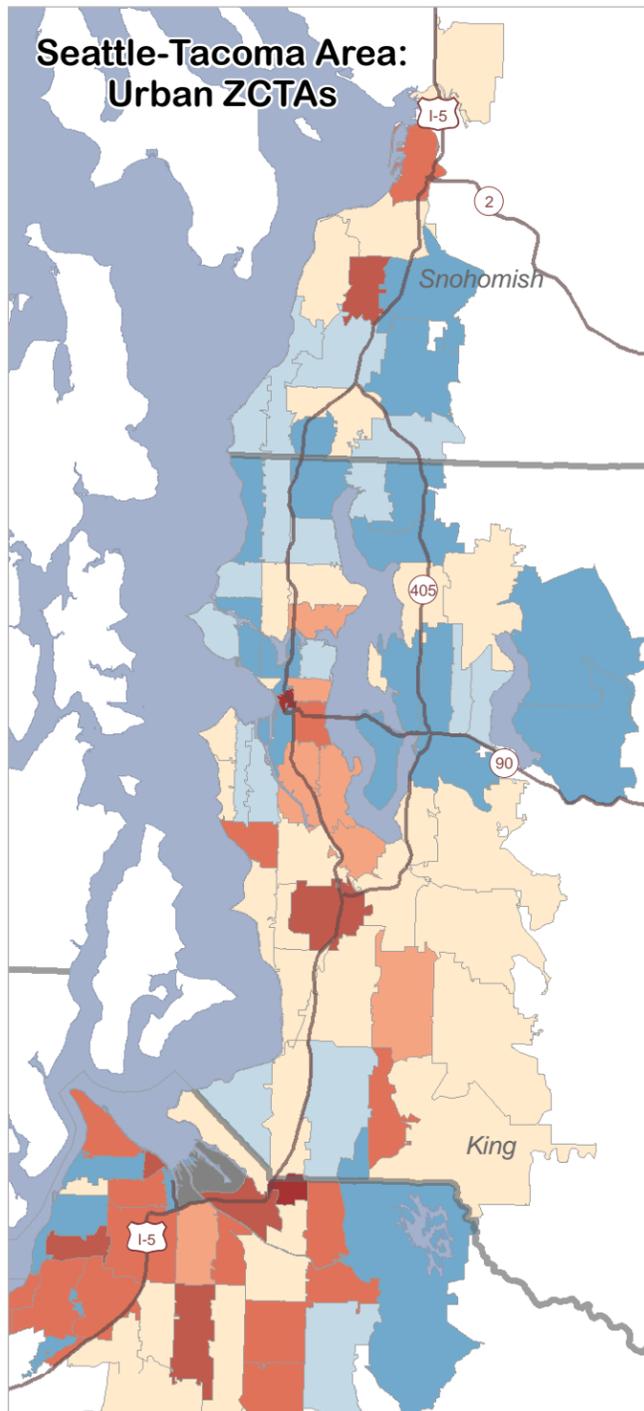
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with 2 exceptions: 1) an addition of the highest class (75.71 to 166.7), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 75.7), and 2) an extension of the lowest class from 40.8 (the smallest locale value) to 0.0 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

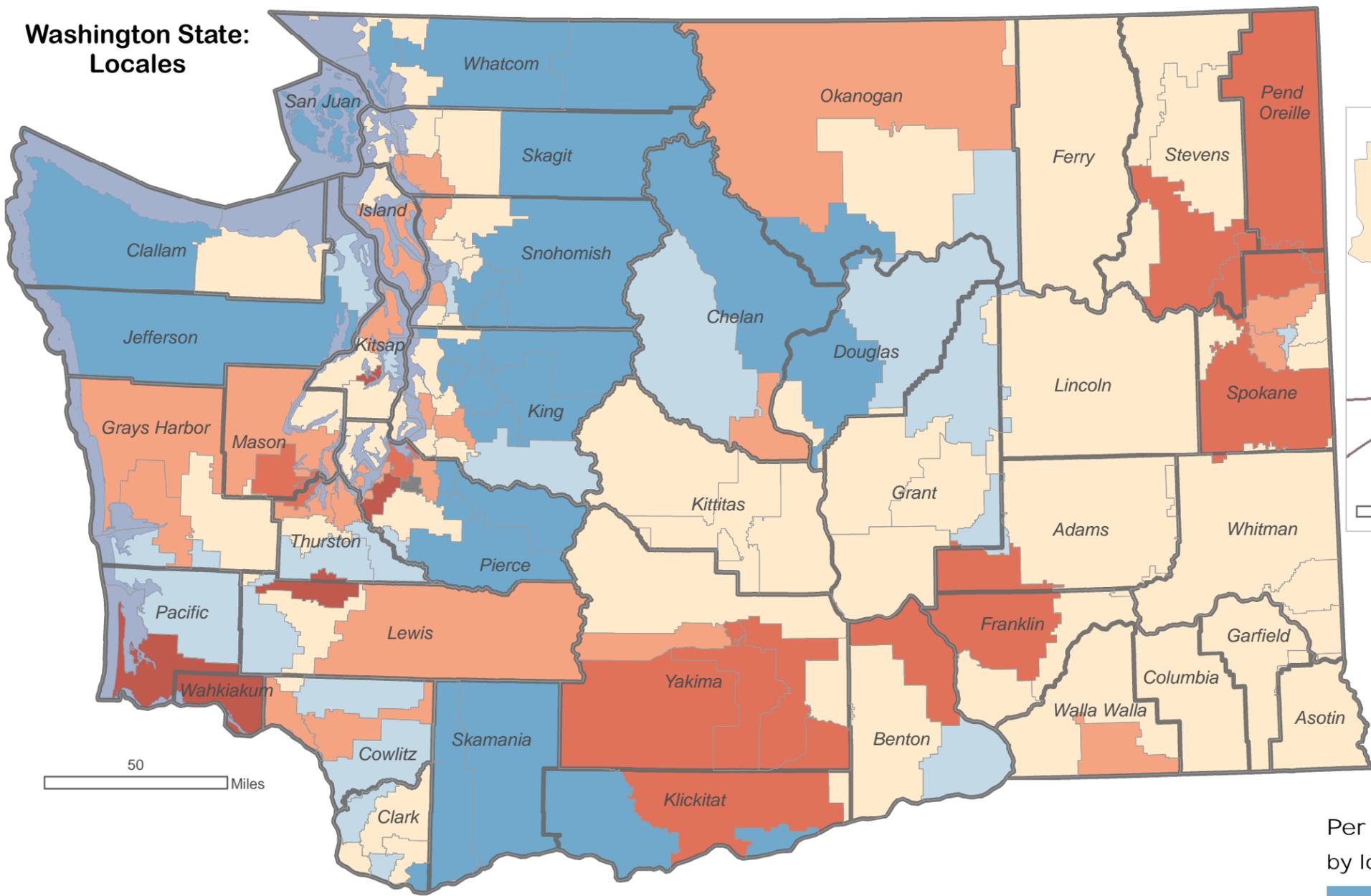
Per 1,000 live births
by locale or ZCTA (*)



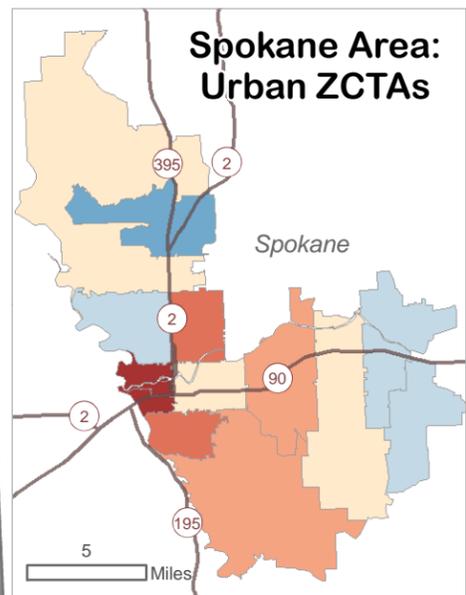
Infant Mortality (Under 1 Year) by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)



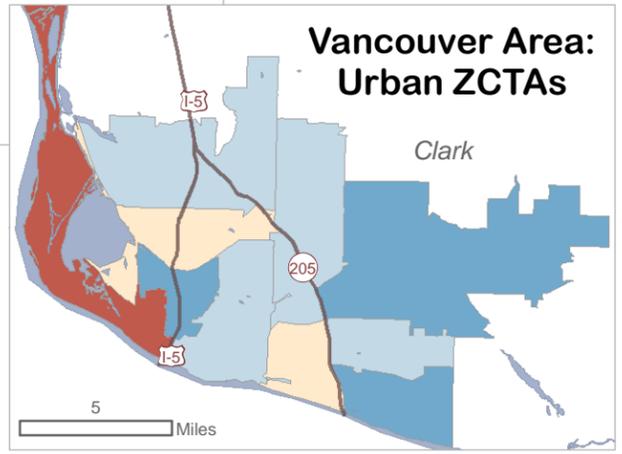
Seattle-Tacoma Area:
Urban ZCTAs



Washington State:
Locales



Spokane Area:
Urban ZCTAs



Vancouver Area:
Urban ZCTAs

The rate is the number of deaths, of infants under one year of age, per 1,000 infants under one year of age. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 5.6.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

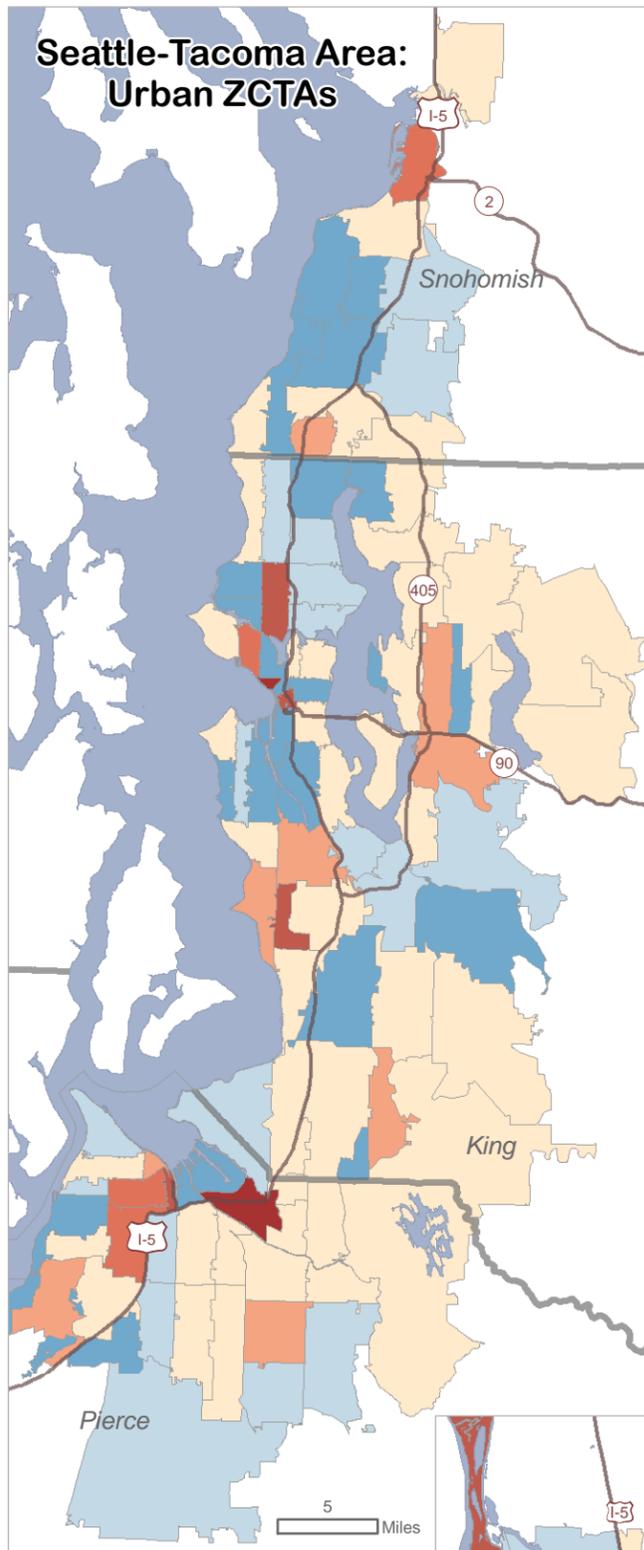
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with one exception: an addition of the highest class (12.6 to 17.3), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 12.5). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

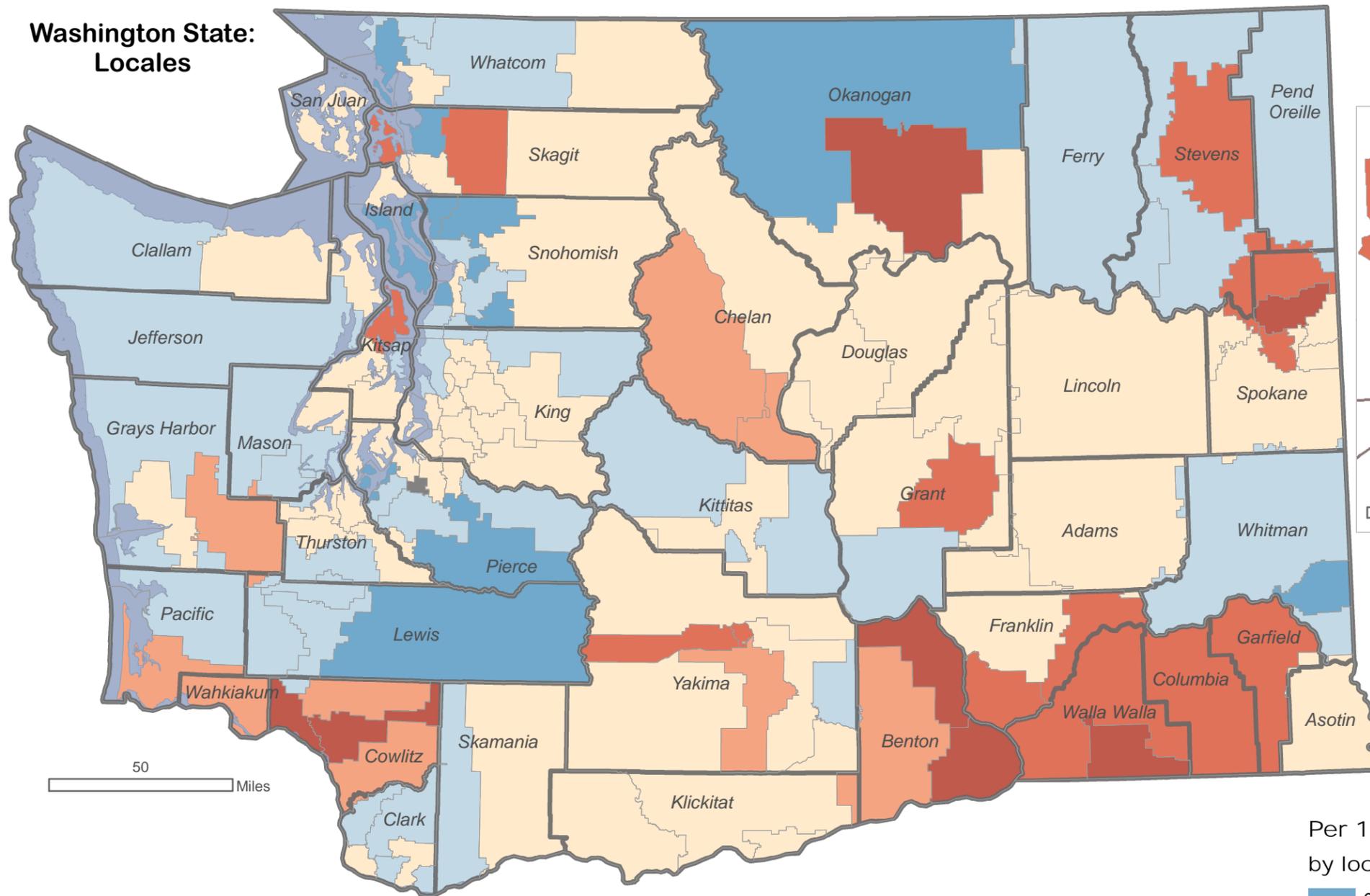
- Per 1,000 infants
by locale or ZCTA (*)
- 0.0 - 3.3 (less than -1 StDev)
 - 3.4 - 4.4 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
 - 4.5 - 6.4 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
 - 6.5 - 7.5 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
 - 7.6 - 9.5 (+1 to +2 StDev)
 - 9.6 - 12.5 (more than +2 StDev)
 - 12.6 - 17.3 (**)
 - Insufficient data
 - County boundaries
 - Highways
 - Water bodies

Suicide and Suicide Attempts by Adolescents by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)

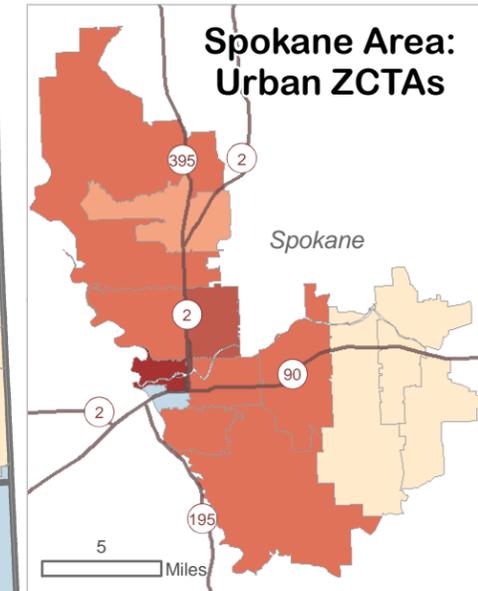
Seattle-Tacoma Area:
Urban ZCTAs



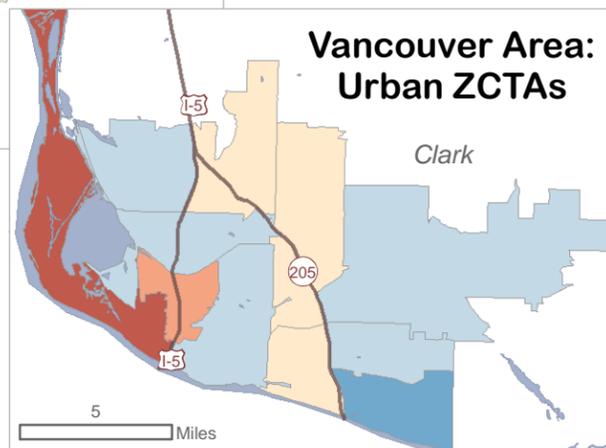
Washington State:
Locales



Spokane Area:
Urban ZCTAs



Vancouver Area:
Urban ZCTAs



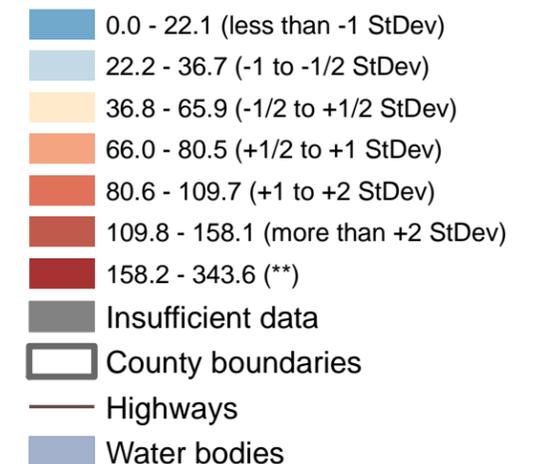
The number of persons age 10-17 who committed suicide or were admitted to the hospital for suicide attempts per 100,000 persons age 10-17. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 50.9.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

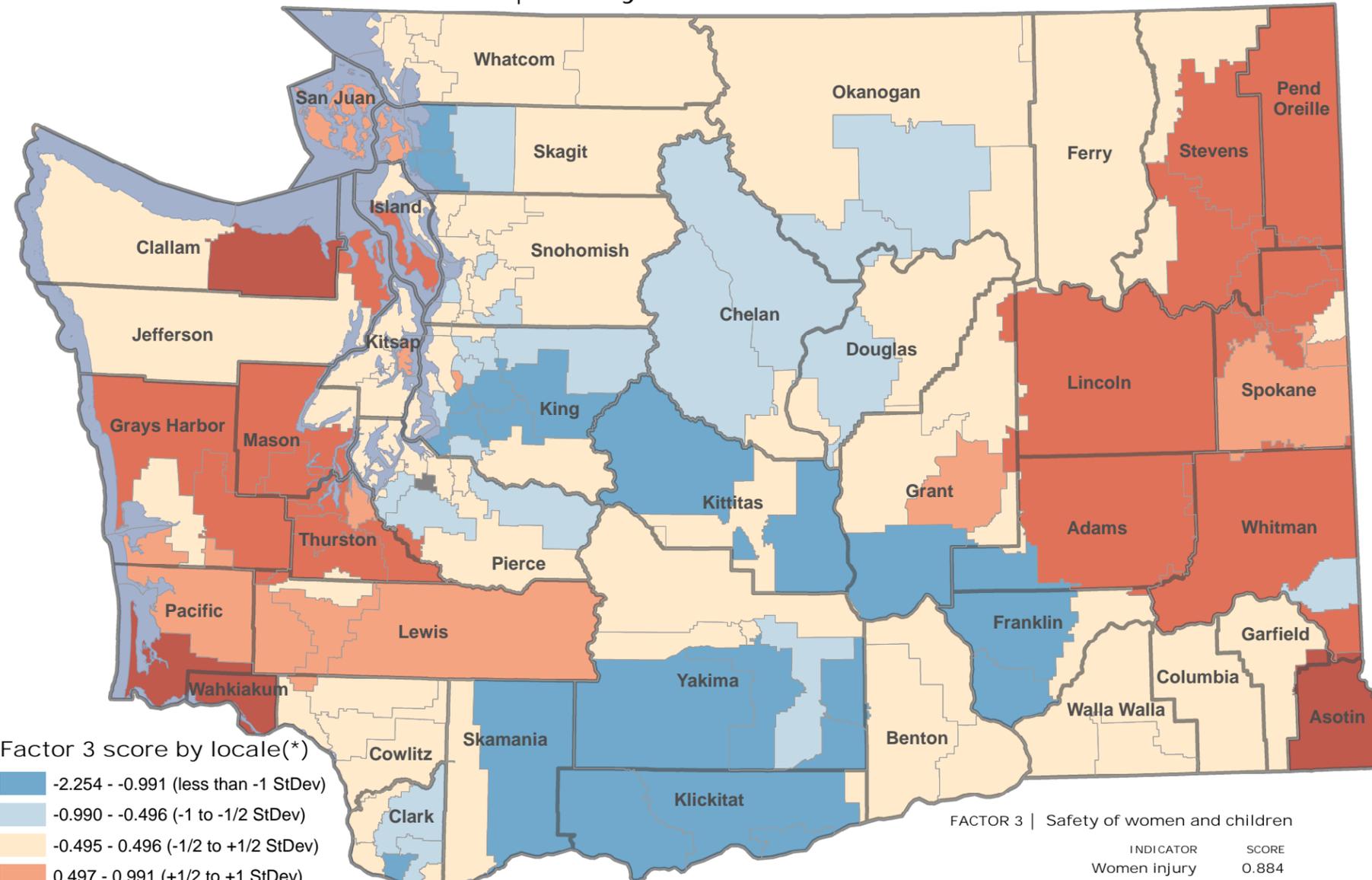
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with one exception: an addition of the highest class (158.2 to 343.6), which is not applicable for the locale data (the highest value for locales is 158.1). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

Per 100,000 persons age 10-17
by locale or ZCTA (*)



Interrelatedness of Community Indicators of Youth and Family Problems: Factor 3 | Safety of Women and Children



Factor 3 score by locale(*)

- 2.254 - -0.991 (less than -1 StDev)
- 0.990 - -0.496 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
- 0.495 - 0.496 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
- 0.497 - 0.991 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
- 0.992 - 1.983 (+1 to +2 StDev)
- 1.984 - 3.849 (more than +2 StDev)
- Insufficient data
- Locales

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales:

- 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more;
- 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District;
- 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character.

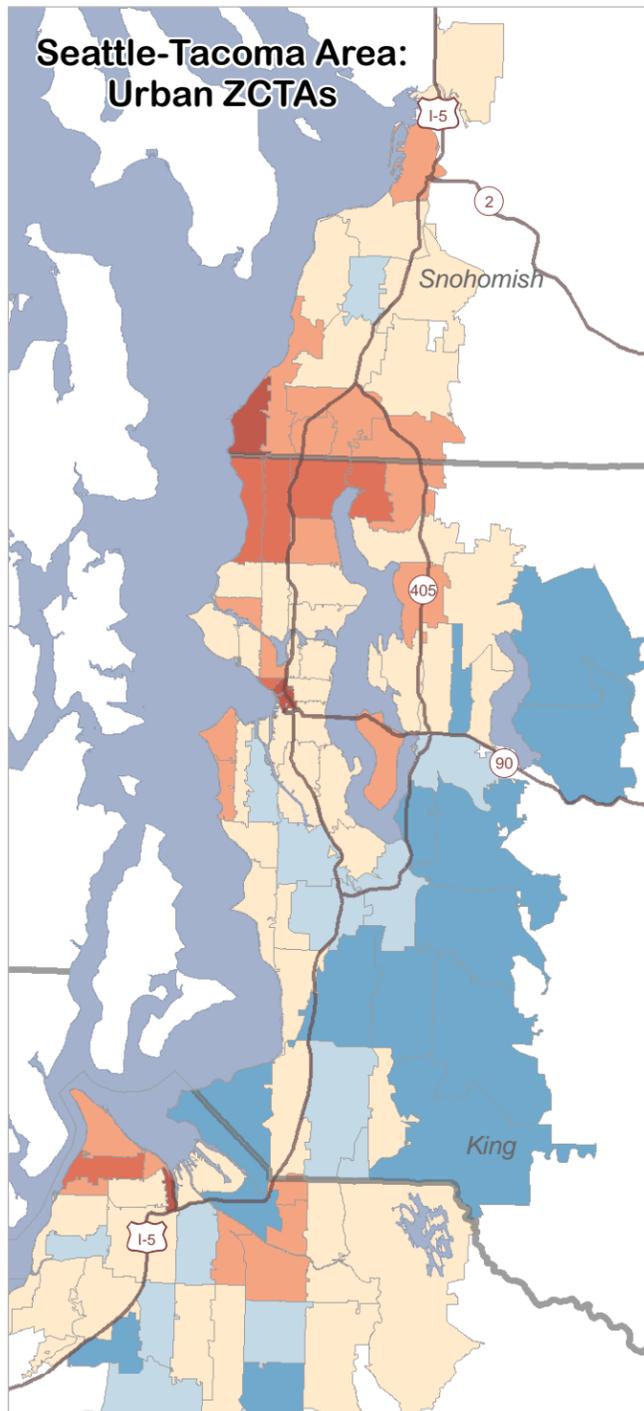
Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries. There are 118 locales in the state.

FACTOR 3 | Safety of women and children

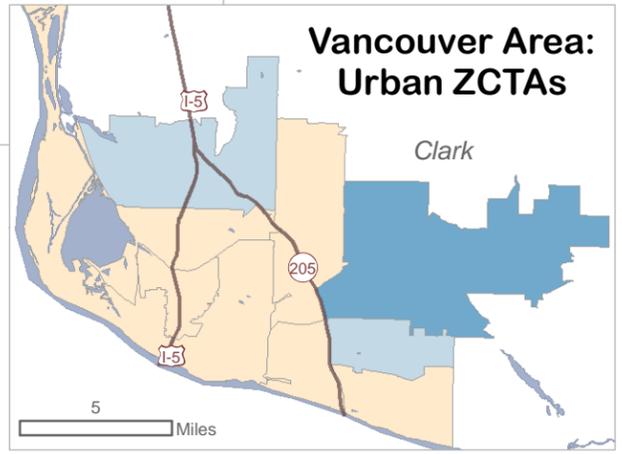
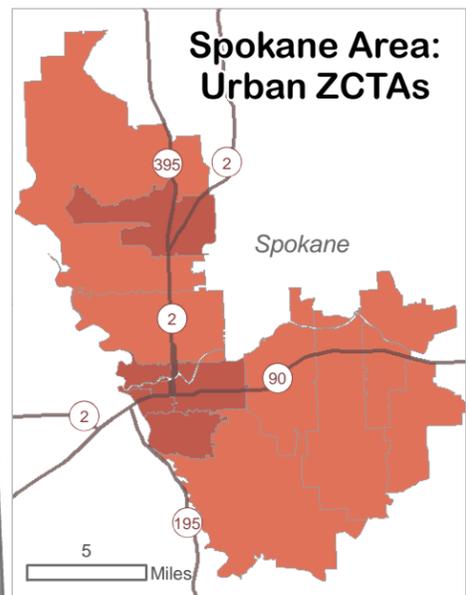
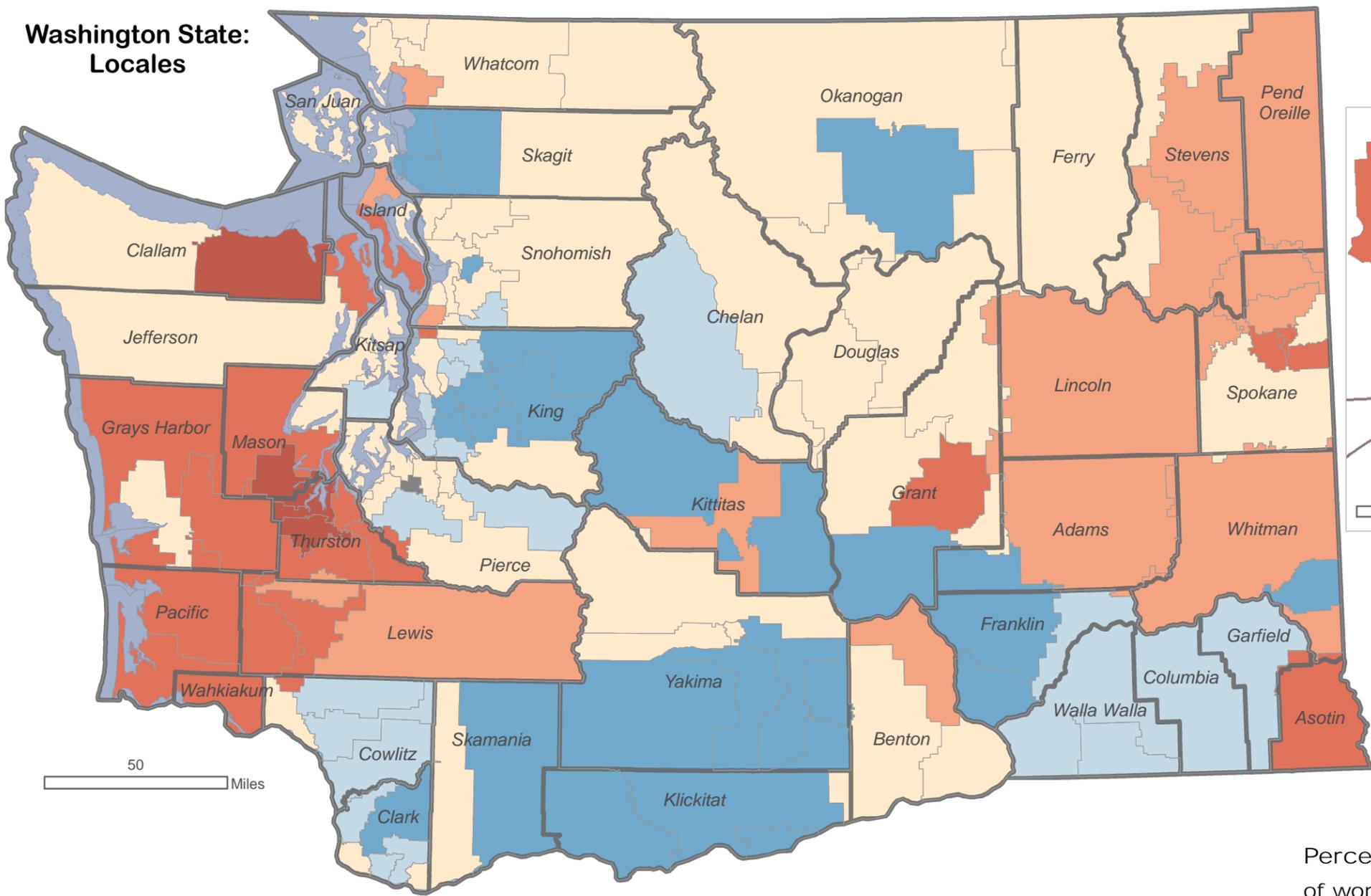
INDICATOR	SCORE
Women injury	0.884
Child injury	0.792
Child abuse	0.237
State AOD clients, youth	0.182
Infant mortality	0.123
Teen suicide	0.045
Low birthweight babies	-0.025
AOD deaths (all)	-0.176
Teen moms	-0.282

Source: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007

Injury or Accident Hospitalizations of Women by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)



**Washington State:
Locales**



The rate is the number of hospitalizations to women for injuries or accidents as a percentage of all hospitalizations of women. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 12.5 percent.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with one exception: an extension of the highest class from 19.8 (the highest locale value) to 21.1 (the highest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

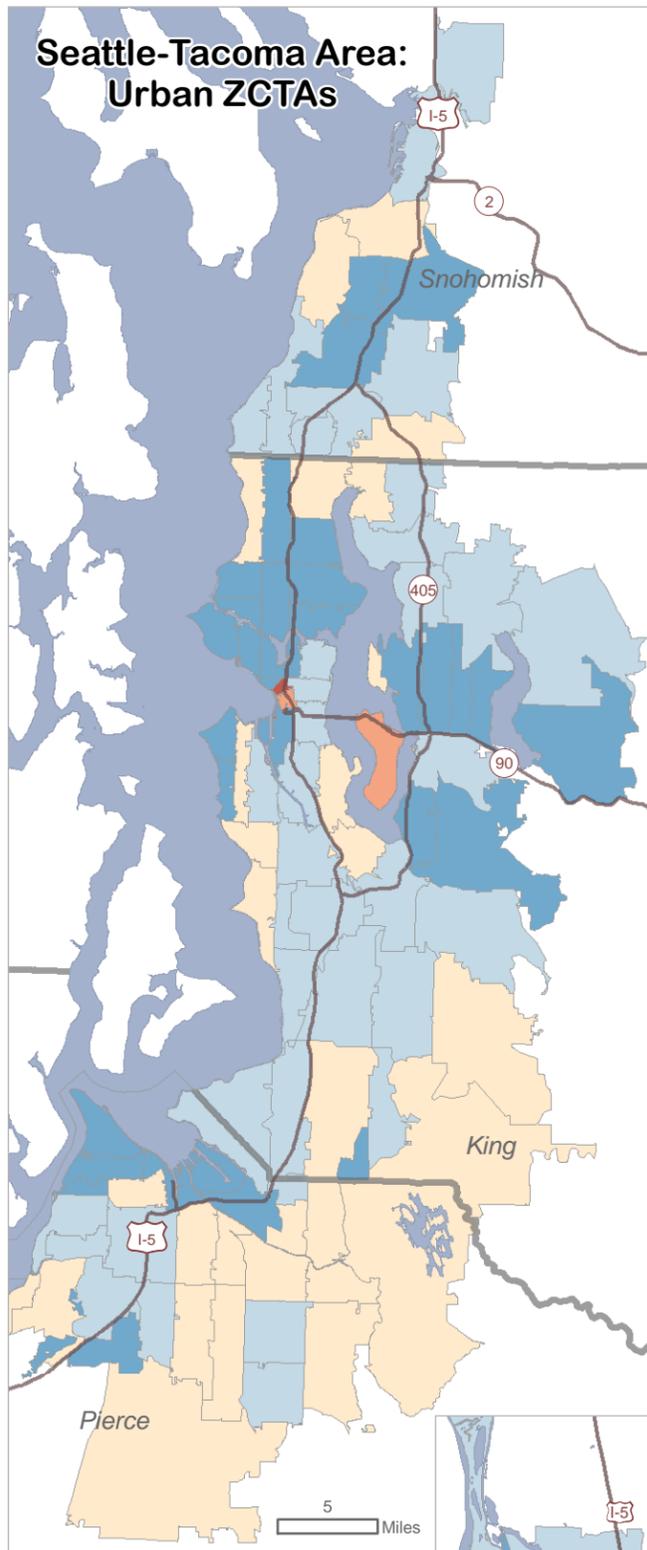
Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

Percent of all hospitalizations of women by locale or ZCTA (*)

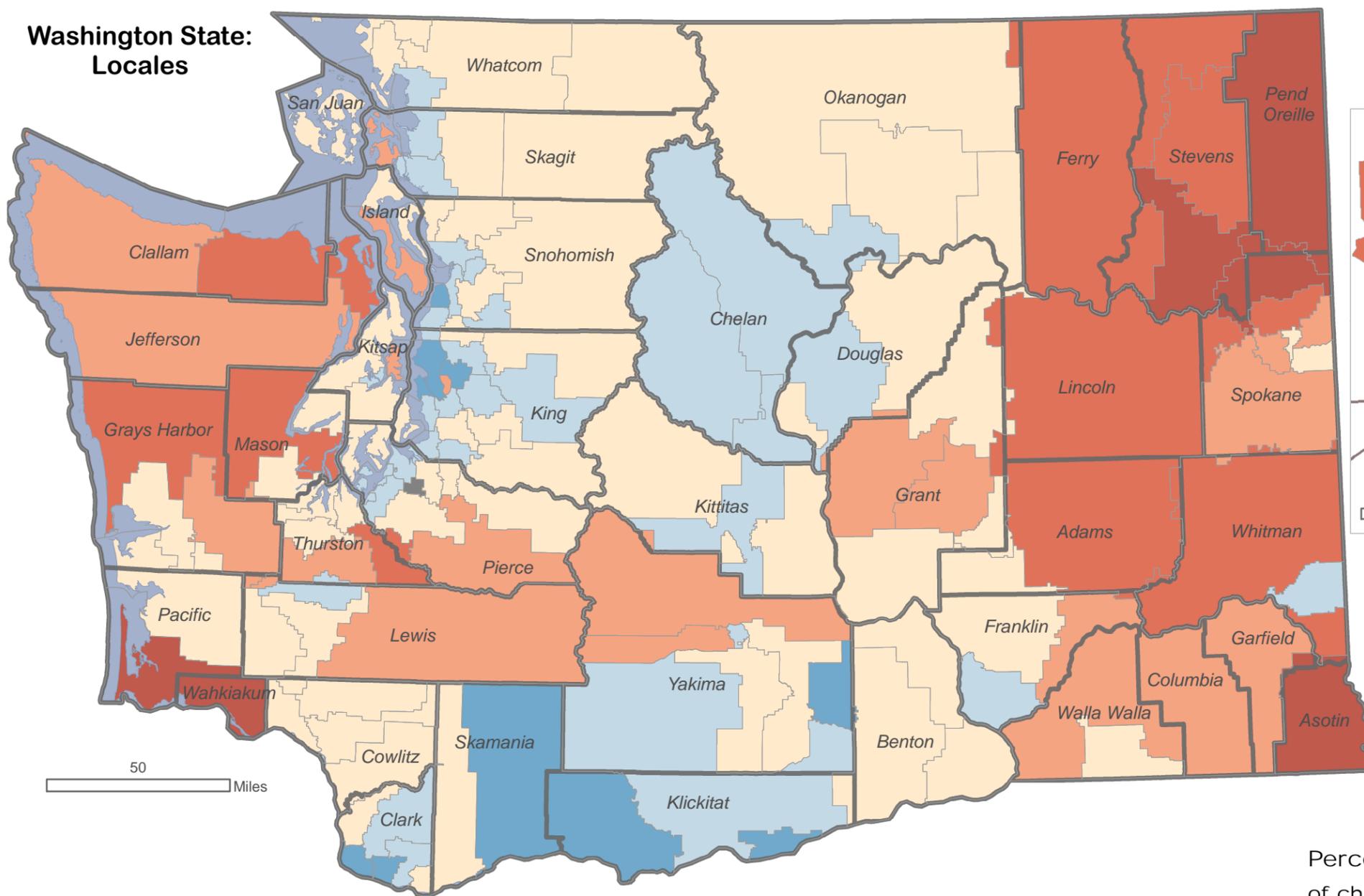
- 7.1 - 10.0 (less than -1 StDev)
- 10.1 - 11.2 (-1 to -1/2 StDev)
- 11.3 - 13.6 (-1/2 to +1/2 StDev)
- 13.7 - 14.8 (+1/2 to +1 StDev)
- 14.9 - 17.2 (+1 to +2 StDev)
- 17.3 - 21.1 (more than +2 StDev)
- Insufficient data
- County boundaries
- Highways
- Water bodies

Injury or Accident Hospitalizations of Children by Locale & Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)

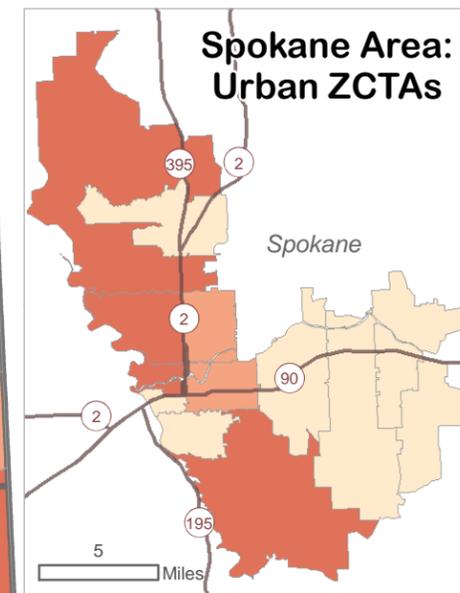
Seattle-Tacoma Area: Urban ZCTAs



Washington State: Locales



Spokane Area: Urban ZCTAs



Vancouver Area: Urban ZCTAs



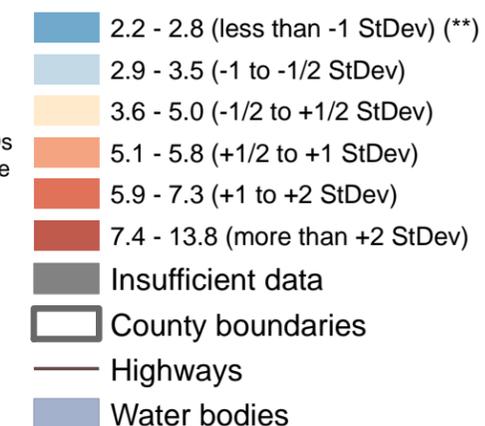
The rate is the number of hospitalizations to children for injuries or accidents as a percentage of all hospitalizations of children age 0 to 17 years. The rate was calculated as a 5-year average for years 2001 to 2005 for locales, and for years 2002 to 2006 for ZCTAs. The statewide rate for years 2001-2005 was 3.8 percent.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

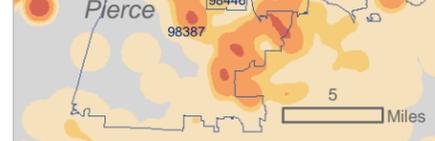
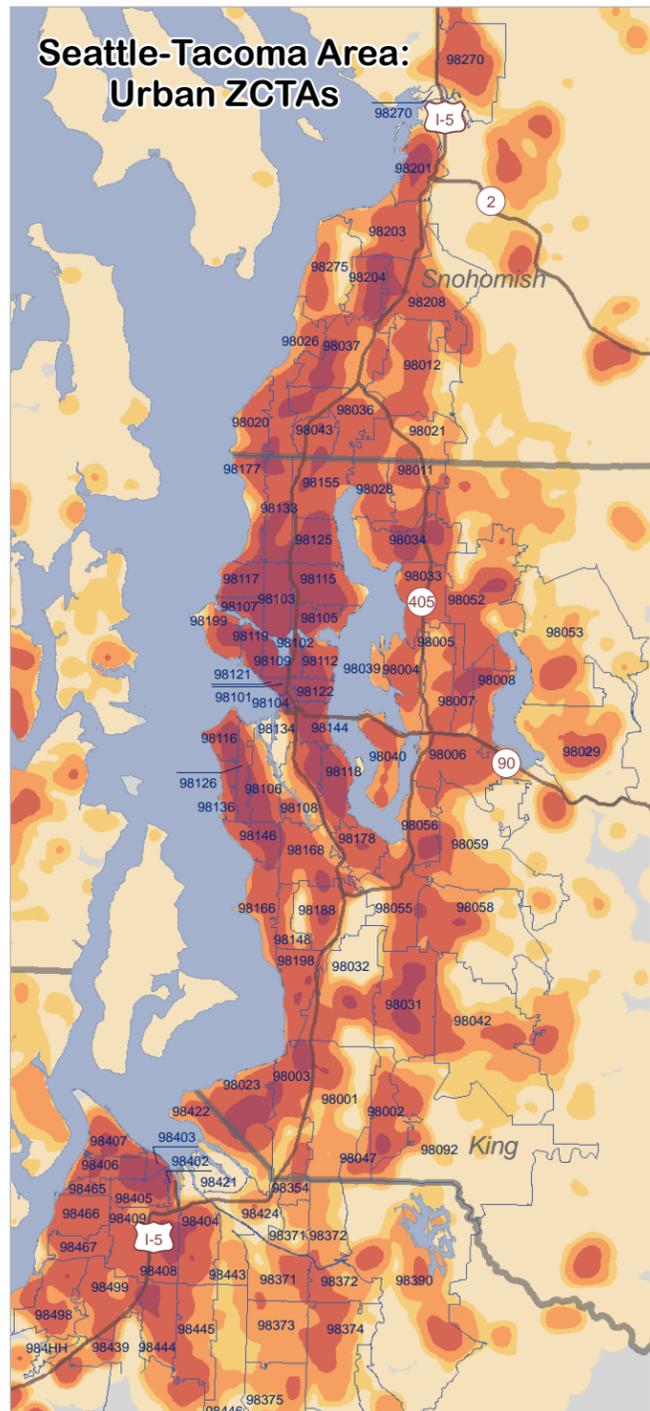
(**) Map classes (the legend) were first developed for locales. These map classes were then used for the ZCTA maps, with one exception: an extension of the lowest class from 2.2 (the smallest locale value) to 0.0 (the smallest ZCTA value). Standard deviation (StDev) measures refer to locale-level values only.

Sources: Locale data: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007.
ZCTA data: DSHS, RDA, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (CORE-GIS), analytical extract of 04/07/2008.

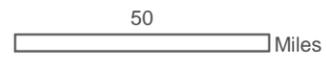
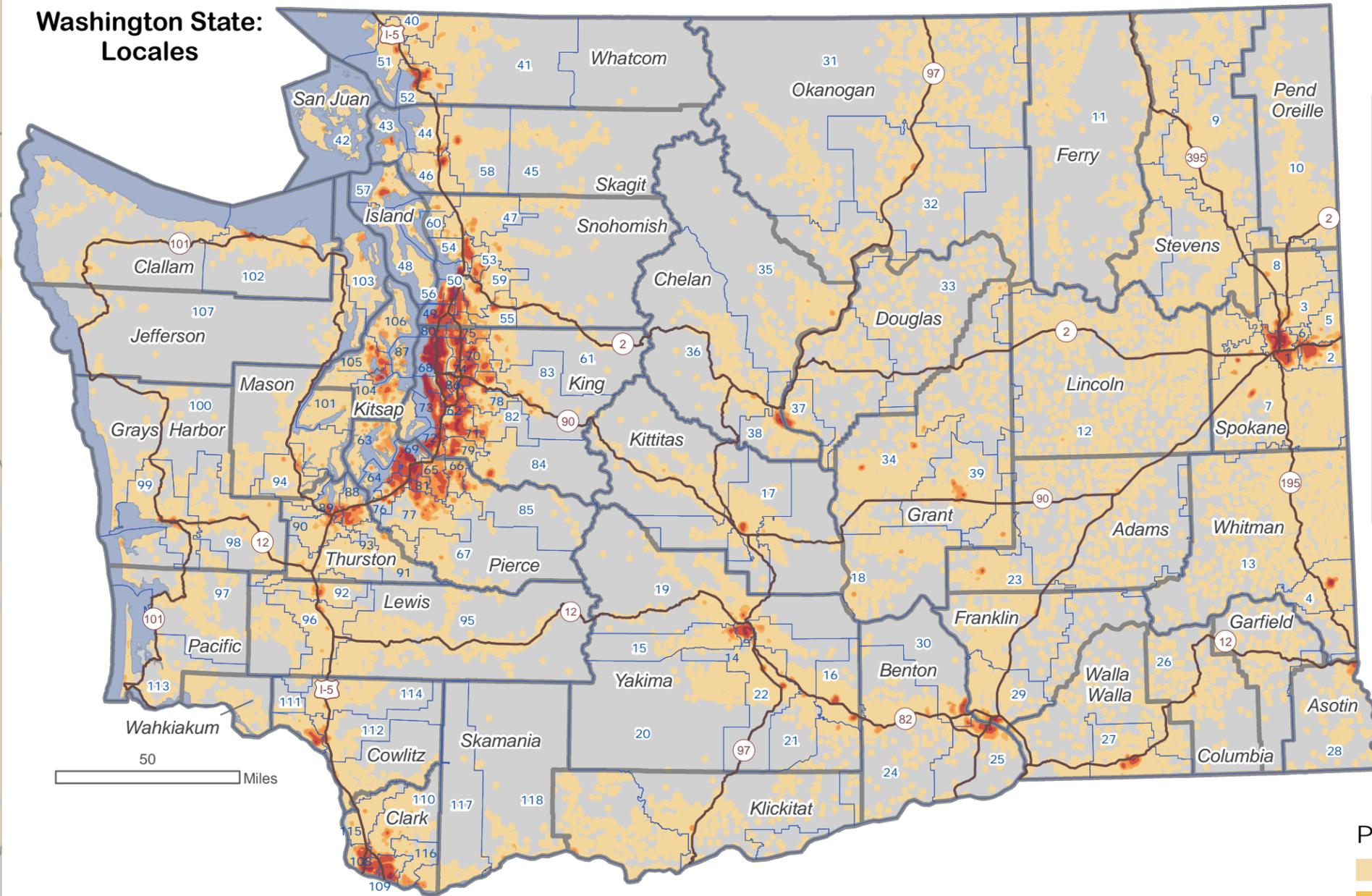
Percent of all hospitalizations of children by locale or ZCTA (*)



**Seattle-Tacoma Area:
Urban ZCTAs**



**Washington State:
Locales**



**Vancouver Area:
Urban ZCTAs**

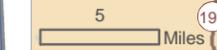
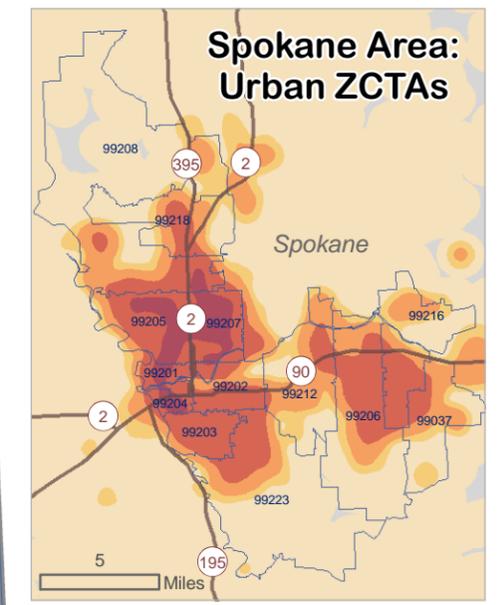


Population Density, 2007

For each location on the map, population density is equal to the total population within a 1-mile search radius divided by the area, in acres, within the search radius.

(*) Locales are single larger school districts, or groupings of smaller school districts (SDs). The following rules were used to group SDs into locales: 1) Total population within each locale was 20,000 or more; 2) The SDs grouped were part of a single Educational Service District; 3) The SDs grouped were similar in character. **Locale boundaries may cross county boundaries.** There are 118 locales in the state. There are 128 urban ZCTAs (zip code tabulation areas) in the Seattle-Tacoma, Spokane, and Vancouver areas.

**Spokane Area:
Urban ZCTAs**



Persons per acre

- 0.13 - 0.8
- 0.81 - 1.6
- 1.61 - 3.8
- 3.81 - 8.4
- 8.41 - 32.9
- Not populated
- 88 Locale or ZCTA boundaries
- County boundaries
- Highways
- Water bodies

Sources: Risk and Protection Profile for Substance Abuse Prevention in Washington Locales: Comparison of Five Year Locale Rates. RDA-DSHS. July 2007

Population Estimates: Washington State Department of Health, Vista Partnership, Krupski Consulting; Washington State Population Estimates for Public Health. December, 2007.



RDA Research & Data
Analysis Division

April 16, 2008

Locales are comprised of 1 or more school districts...

Locale	School district(s)
1	Spokane
2	Central Valley
3	Mead
4	Pullman
5	East Valley (Spokane)
6	Orchard Prairie, West Valley (Spokane)
7	Cheney, Freeman, Great Northern, Liberty, Medical Lake
8	Deer Park, Nine Mile Falls, Riverside
9	Chewelah, Colville
10	Cusick, Evergreen (Stevens), Loon Lake, Mary Walker, Newport, Selkirk, Summit Valley, Valley, Wellpinit
11	Columbia (Stevens), Curlew, Inchelium, Keller, Kettle Falls, Northport, Onion Creek, Orient, Republic
12	Almira, Benge, Creston, Davenport, Harrington, Lind, Odessa, Reardan, Ritzville, Sprague, Washtucna, Wilbur
13	Colfax, Colton, Endicott, Garfield, Lacrosse, Lamont, Oakesdale, Palouse, Rosalia, St John, Steptoe, Tekoa
14	Yakima
15	West Valley (Yakima)
16	Grandview, Sunnyside
17	Ellensburg
18	Cle Elum-Roslyn, Damman, Easton, Kittitas, Royal, Thorp, Wahluke
19	Highland, Naches Valley, Selah
20	Bickleton, Goldendale, Mabton, Mount Adams
21	East Valley (Yakima), Granger, Zillah
22	Toppenish, Union Gap, Wapato
23	North Franklin, Othello
24	Kiona Benton, Paterson, Prosser
25	Finley, Kennewick
26	Columbia (Walla Walla), Dayton, Dixie, Kahlotus, Pomeroy, Prescott, Star, Starbuck, Touchet, Waitsburg
27	College Place, Walla Walla
28	Asotin-Anatone, Clarkston
29	Pasco
30	Richland
31	Methow Valley, Oroville, Tonasket
32	Okanogan, Omak
33	Bridgeport, Coulee-Hartline, Grand Coulee Dam, Mansfield, Nespalem, Soap Lake, Warden, Wilson Creek
34	Ephrata, Quincy
35	Brewster, Entiat, Lake Chelan, Manson, Orondo, Palisades, Pateros, Stehekin, Waterville
36	Cascade, Cashmere
37	Eastmont
38	Wenatchee
39	Moses Lake
40	Blaine, Lynden
41	Meridian, Mount Baker, Nooksack Valley
42	Lopez Island, Orcas Island, San Juan Island, Shaw Island
43	Anacortes
44	Burlington Edison
45	Concrete, Darrington, Granite Falls, Index, Sultan
46	Conway, La Conner, Mt Vernon
47	Arlington, Lakewood
48	Coupeville, South Whidbey
49	Edmonds
50	Everett
51	Ferndale
52	Bellingham
53	Lake Stevens
54	Marysville
55	Monroe
56	Mukilteo
57	Oak Harbor
58	Sedro Woolley
59	Snohomish
60	Stanwood
61	Riverview, Skykomish

Locale	School district(s)
62	Renton, South Central
63	Peninsula, Vashon Island
64	Steilacoom, University Place
65	Fife, Puyallup
66	Dieringer, Sumner
67	Carbonado, Eatonville, Orting
68	Seattle
69	Tacoma
70	Lake Washington
71	Kent
72	Federal Way
73	Highline
74	Bellevue
75	Northshore
76	Clover Park
77	Bethel
78	Issaquah
79	Auburn
80	Shoreline
81	Franklin Pierce
82	Tahoma
83	Snoqualmie Valley
84	Enumclaw
85	White River
86	Mercer Island
87	Bainbridge Island
88	North Thurston
89	Olympia
90	Tumwater
91	Yelm
92	Centralia
93	Rainier, Rochester, Tenino
94	Griffin, Shelton
95	Morton, Mossyrock, Onalaska, Toledo, White Pass
96	Adna, Chehalis, Evaline, Napavine, Vader, Winlock
97	Boistfort, North River, Ocosta, Pe Ell, Raymond, South Bend, Willapa Valley
98	Elma, Mc Cleary, Montesano, Oakville, Satsop
99	Aberdeen, Cosmopolis, Hoquiam
100	Grapeview, Hood Canal, Mary M Knight, North Beach, Pioneer, Quinault, Southside, Taholah, Wishkah Valley
101	Central Kitsap, North Mason
102	Port Angeles, Sequim
103	Chimacum, Port Townsend
104	South Kitsap
105	Bremerton
106	North Kitsap
107	Brinnon, Cape Flattery, Crescent, Queets-Clearwater, Quilcene, Quillayute Valley
108	Vancouver
109	Evergreen (Clark)
110	Battle Ground
111	Longview
112	Kelso
113	Naselle-Grays River, Ocean Beach, Wahkiakum
114	Castle Rock, Kalama, Toutle Lake, Woodland
115	Green Mountain, La Center, Ridgefield,
116	Camas, Hockinson
117	Mount Pleasant, Skamania, Washougal
118	Centerville, Glenwood, Klickitat, Lyle, Mill A, Roosevelt, Stevenson-Carson, Trout Lake, White Salmon, Wishram