

SPOKANE County

Drug Court Participants: Recidivism and Key Outcome Measures

MAY 2021

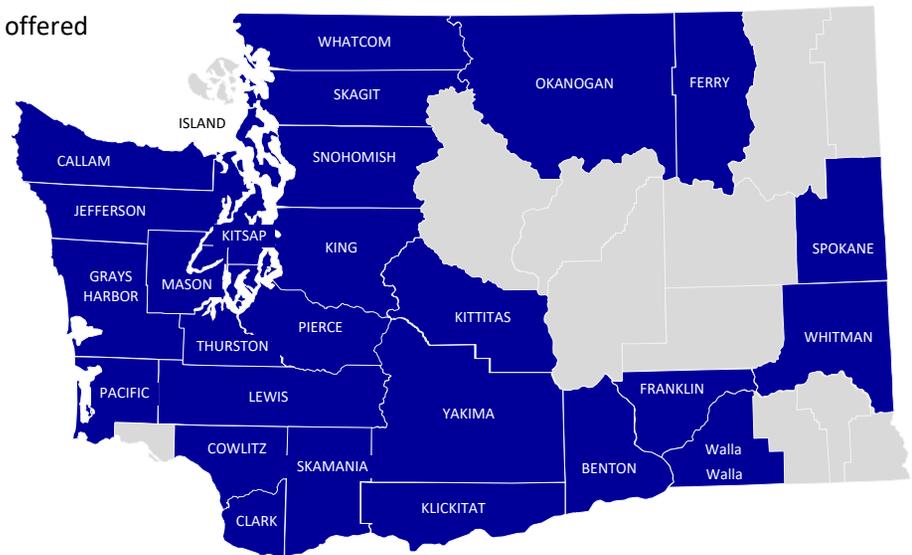
This dashboard presents indicators for monitoring recidivism and other key outcomes among offenders participating in Adult Drug Court. Drug Courts aim to reduce recidivism through judicially supervised substance use disorder treatment, mandatory periodic drug testing, community supervision, use of sanctions, and other rehabilitation services. County-level and statewide trends in drug court enrollment, demographics, recidivism, substance use disorder treatment participation, employment, and Medicaid coverage rates are presented for participants. Indicators are presented only for individuals who started substance use disorder treatment. Due to recent initiatives to integrate behavioral and physical health and changes in reporting systems, new enrollments for years 2016 and greater may be underreported and should not be necessarily interpreted as a decrease in the number of individuals participating in drug courts. Because Clark and Skamania counties were "early adopters" of integrated behavioral health and physical health care, indicators for these two counties were particularly impacted by these reporting changes. This is part of a series of analyses for the HCA Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery describing the experiences of recipients of treatment funded by the Criminal Justice Treatment Account (CJTA). The CJTA pays for substance use disorder treatment and recovery support services for offenders with substance abuse problems.

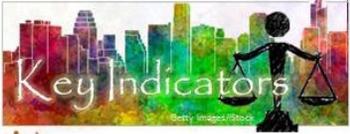
These measures were produced by the DSHS Research and Data Analysis Division in collaboration with:

- HCA Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery
- Washington State Adult Drug Courts

In 2019, 27 counties in Washington state offered Adult Drug Courts including:

- Benton
- Clallam
- Clark
- Cowlitz
- Ferry
- Franklin
- Grays Harbor
- Island
- Jefferson
- King
- Kitsap
- Kittitas
- Klickitat
- Lewis
- Mason
- Okanogan
- Pacific
- Pierce
- Skagit
- Skamania
- Snohomish
- Spokane
- Thurston
- Walla Walla
- Whatcom
- Whitman
- Yakima





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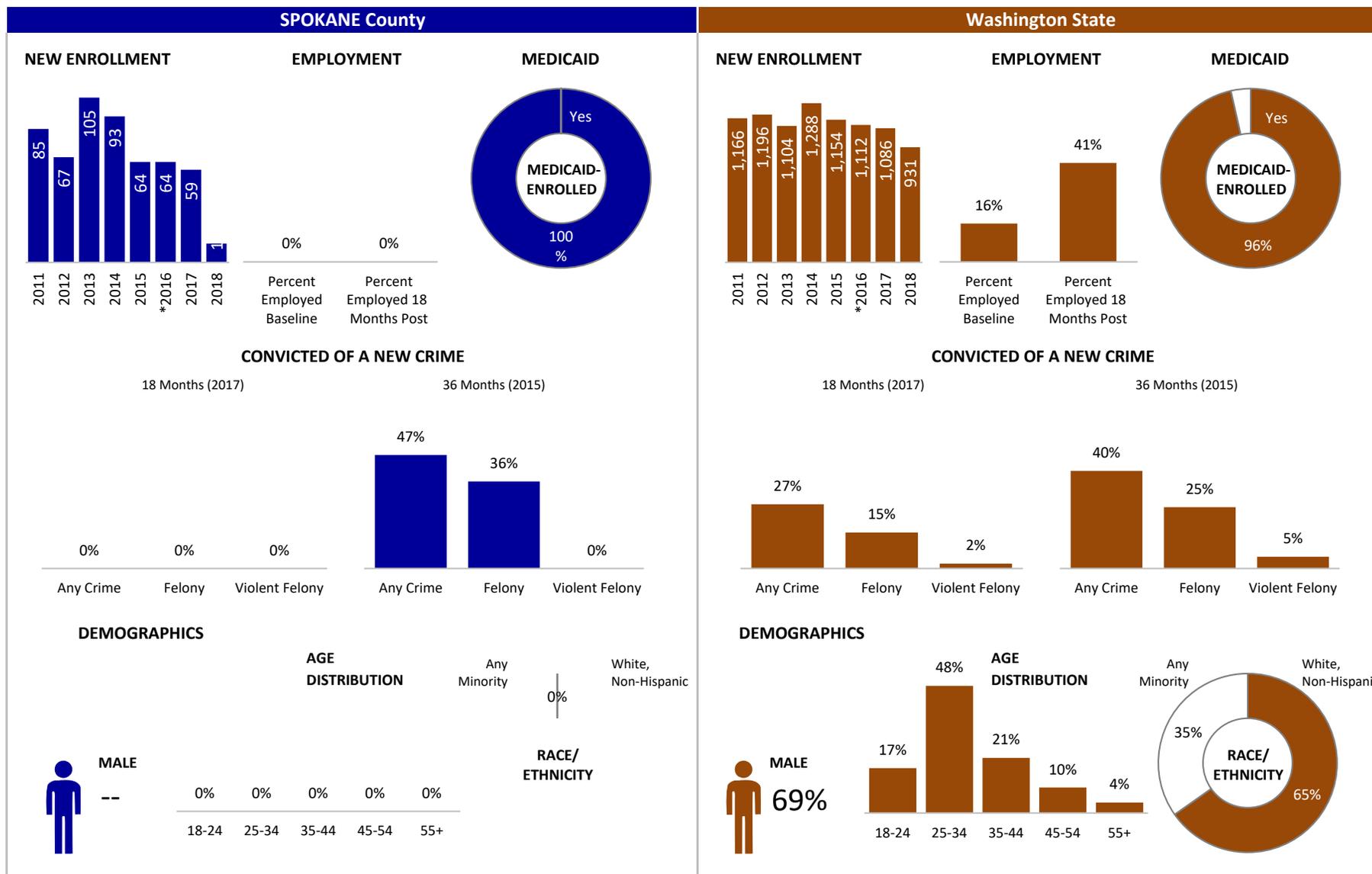
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AT A GLANCE | 2018





SPOKANE County

Drug Court New Enrollment

New Enrollment

LEGEND

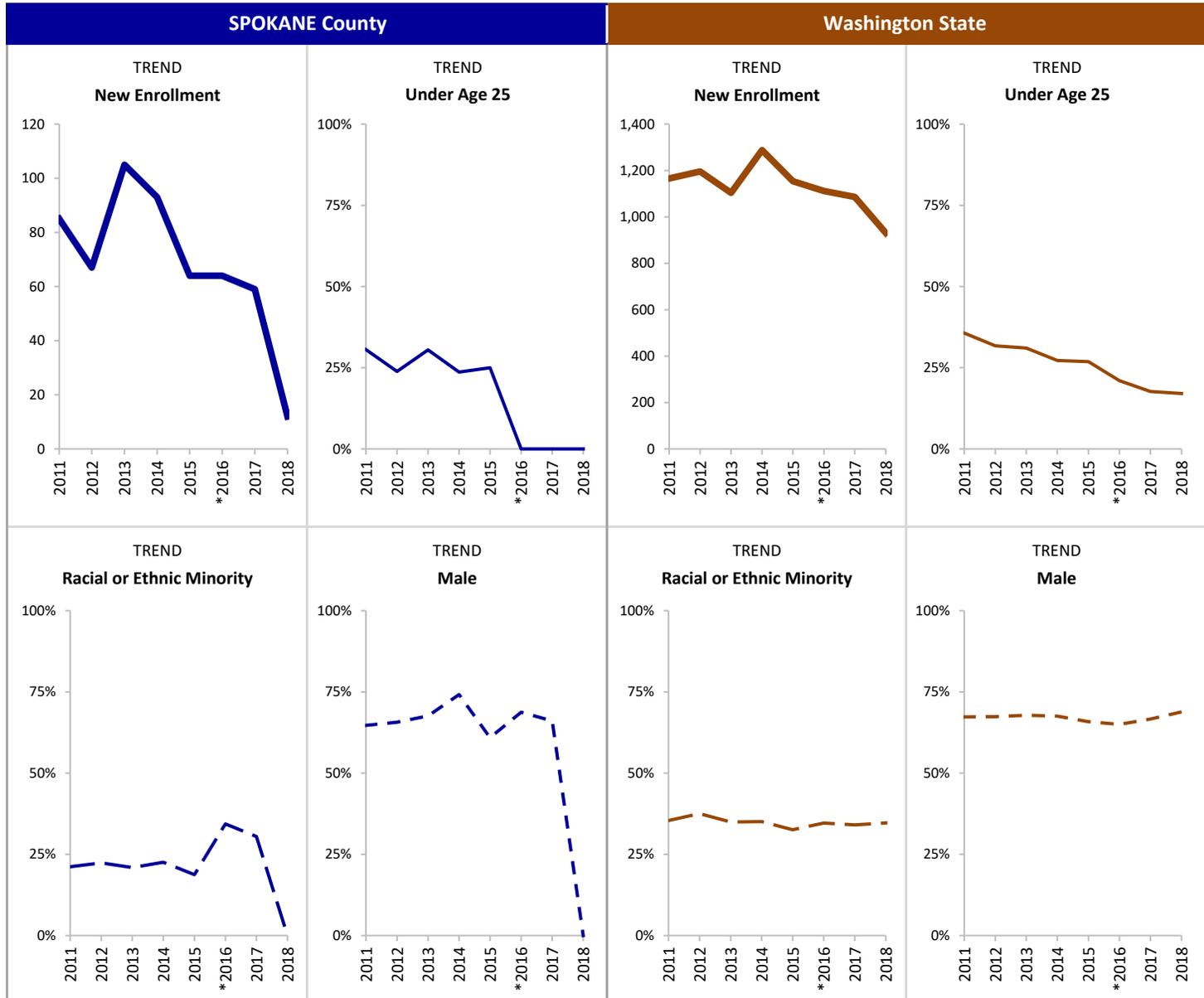
- New Enrollment
- Under Age 25
- - - Racial or Ethnic Minority
- - - Male

INDICATOR

New enrollment includes only new Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Databases.
New Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.



SUPPORTING TABLES | **New Enrollment**

| CALENDAR YEAR | SPOKANE County | | | | | | | | Washington State | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total New Enrollment | 85 | 67 | 105 | 93 | 64 | 64 | 59 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,196 | 1,104 | 1,288 | 1,154 | 1,112 | 1,086 | 931 |
| New Enrolled Population by Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18-24 | 31% | 24% | 30% | 24% | 25% | -- | -- | -- | 36% | 32% | 31% | 27% | 27% | 21% | 18% | 17% |
| Total Age 18-24 | 26 | 16 | 32 | 22 | 16 | | | | 416 | 380 | 343 | 351 | 310 | 234 | 192 | 159 |
| 25-34 | 36% | 48% | 37% | 43% | 47% | 58% | 49% | -- | 33% | 37% | 38% | 41% | 45% | 47% | 48% | 48% |
| Total Age 25 - 34 | 31 | 32 | 39 | 40 | 30 | 37 | 29 | | 389 | 443 | 416 | 530 | 515 | 519 | 525 | 450 |
| 35-44 | 20% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 29% | -- | 18% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 22% | 21% |
| Total Age 35-44 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 17 | | 209 | 210 | 196 | 236 | 205 | 228 | 239 | 195 |
| 45-54 | -- | -- | 13% | 13% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Total Age 45-54 | | | 14 | 12 | | | | | 129 | 127 | 117 | 139 | 88 | 104 | 100 | 90 |
| 55+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| Total Age 55 and Older | | | | | | | | | 23 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 35 | 27 | 30 | 37 |
| New Enrolled Pop. by Race-Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Native | -- | -- | -- | 12% | -- | 23% | 20% | -- | 10% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 13% |
| Total American Native | | | | 11 | | 15 | 12 | | 116 | 151 | 122 | 151 | 141 | 143 | 128 | 124 |
| Asian | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Total Asian | | | | | | | | | 58 | 55 | 60 | 78 | 57 | 55 | 53 | 34 |
| African American | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% |
| Total African American | | | | | | | | | 167 | 188 | 144 | 163 | 143 | 128 | 127 | 102 |
| Hawaiian/PI | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Total Hawaiian/PI | | | | | | | | | 42 | 37 | 34 | 45 | 33 | 38 | 44 | 28 |
| Hispanic | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 9% |
| Total Hispanic | | | | | | | | | 113 | 109 | 95 | 98 | 87 | 118 | 111 | 84 |
| White Non-Hispanic | 78% | 78% | 79% | 76% | 81% | 66% | 69% | -- | 64% | 62% | 65% | 65% | 67% | 65% | 66% | 65% |
| Total White Non-Hispanic | 66 | 52 | 83 | 71 | 52 | 42 | 41 | | 751 | 747 | 718 | 835 | 776 | 727 | 716 | 606 |
| Any Minority | 21% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 34% | 31% | -- | 35% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 33% | 35% | 34% | 35% |
| Total Any Minority | 18 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 12 | 22 | 18 | | 413 | 449 | 386 | 452 | 376 | 385 | 370 | 323 |
| New Enrolled Population by Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 35% | 34% | 32% | 26% | 39% | 31% | 34% | -- | 33% | 33% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 35% | 33% | 31% |
| Total Female | 30 | 23 | 34 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 20 | | 381 | 389 | 355 | 418 | 394 | 389 | 362 | 289 |
| Male | 65% | 66% | 68% | 74% | 61% | 69% | 66% | -- | 67% | 67% | 68% | 68% | 66% | 65% | 67% | 69% |
| Total Male | 55 | 44 | 71 | 69 | 39 | 44 | 39 | | 785 | 806 | 749 | 870 | 760 | 723 | 724 | 641 |

*Incomplete due to changes in reporting systems resulting from the integration of behavioral and physical health care services. See Technical Notes for details.



SPOKANE County

Recidivism at 18 Months: Percent Convicted of a New Offense and Average Prior Convictions

MAY 2021

18-Month Recidivism and Prior Convictions

LEGEND

New Conviction: Type of Offense

- Any Crime
- Felony
- Violent Felony

Prior Convictions

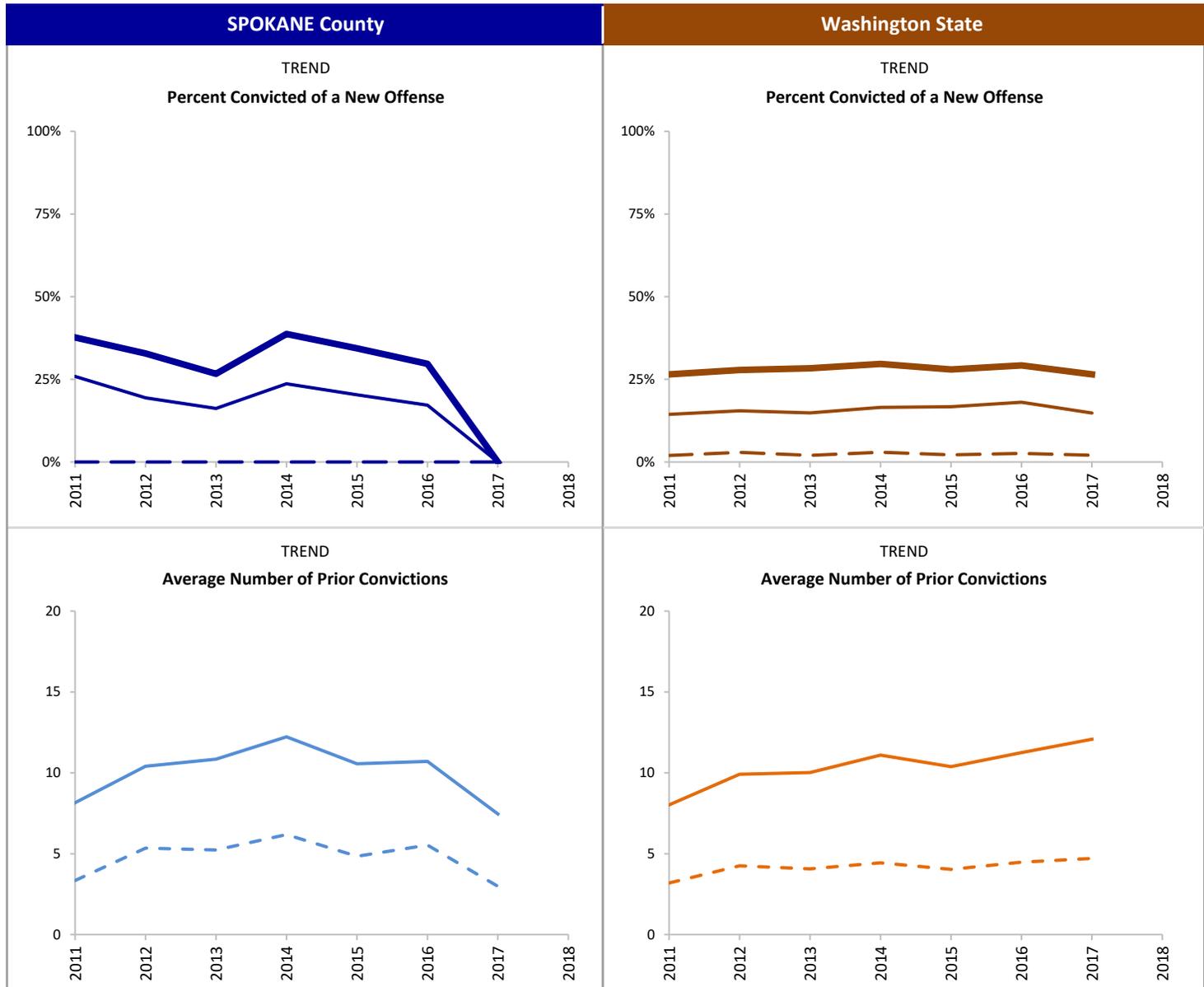
- Any Prior
- - - Felony Prior

INDICATOR

Percent of Drug Court participants convicted of a new offense, committed within 18 months after starting substance use disorder treatment. Average number of prior convictions is based on a count of each charge that resulted in a conviction prior to starting treatment.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Databases. Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.



SUPPORTING TABLES | 18-Month Recidivism and Prior Convictions

| CALENDAR YEAR | SPOKANE County | | | | | | | | Washington State | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total New Enrollment | 85 | 67 | 105 | 93 | 64 | 64 | 59 | | 1,166 | 1,196 | 1,104 | 1,288 | 1,154 | 1,112 | 1,086 | |
| NEW Conviction (18 Months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Crime | 38% | 33% | 27% | 39% | 34% | 30% | -- | | 27% | 28% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 27% | |
| Total with Any Crime | 32 | 22 | 28 | 36 | 22 | 19 | | | 309 | 333 | 313 | 382 | 323 | 325 | 288 | |
| Felony | 26% | 19% | 16% | 24% | 20% | 17% | -- | | 14% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 15% | |
| Total with a Felony | 22 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 11 | | | 168 | 185 | 164 | 213 | 193 | 201 | 161 | |
| Violent Felony | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | |
| Total with a Violent Felony | | | | | | | | | 23 | 35 | 22 | 38 | 25 | 29 | 22 | |
| Average Number PRIOR Convictions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Crime | 8.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 7.5 | | 8.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.1 | |
| Total with Any Crime | 77 | 61 | 100 | 90 | 60 | 61 | 52 | | 1,085 | 1,116 | 1,051 | 1,228 | 1,109 | 1,080 | 1,044 | |
| Felony | 3.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 3.0 | | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | |
| Total with Any Felony | 60 | 53 | 78 | 83 | 54 | 57 | 42 | | 854 | 947 | 876 | 1,043 | 922 | 924 | 879 | |
| Violent Felony | -- | -- | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -- | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Total with a Violent Felony | | | 23 | 27 | 14 | 20 | | | 143 | 187 | 178 | 220 | 192 | 204 | 241 | |
| Non-Violent Felony | 3.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | |
| Total with a Non-Violent Felony | 60 | 53 | 78 | 83 | 54 | 57 | 42 | | 854 | 947 | 876 | 1,043 | 922 | 924 | 879 | |
| Misdemeanor | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | |
| Total with a Misdemeanor | 72 | 59 | 93 | 85 | 57 | 61 | 50 | | 995 | 1,047 | 991 | 1,170 | 1,049 | 1,035 | 997 | |

--Cells representing fewer than eleven individuals were suppressed to protect client confidentiality.



SPOKANE County

Recidivism at 36 Months: Percent Convicted of a New Offense and Average Prior Convictions

MAY 2021

36-Month Recidivism and Prior Convictions

LEGEND

New Conviction: Type of Offense

- █ Any Crime
- █ Felony
- █ Violent Felony

Prior Convictions

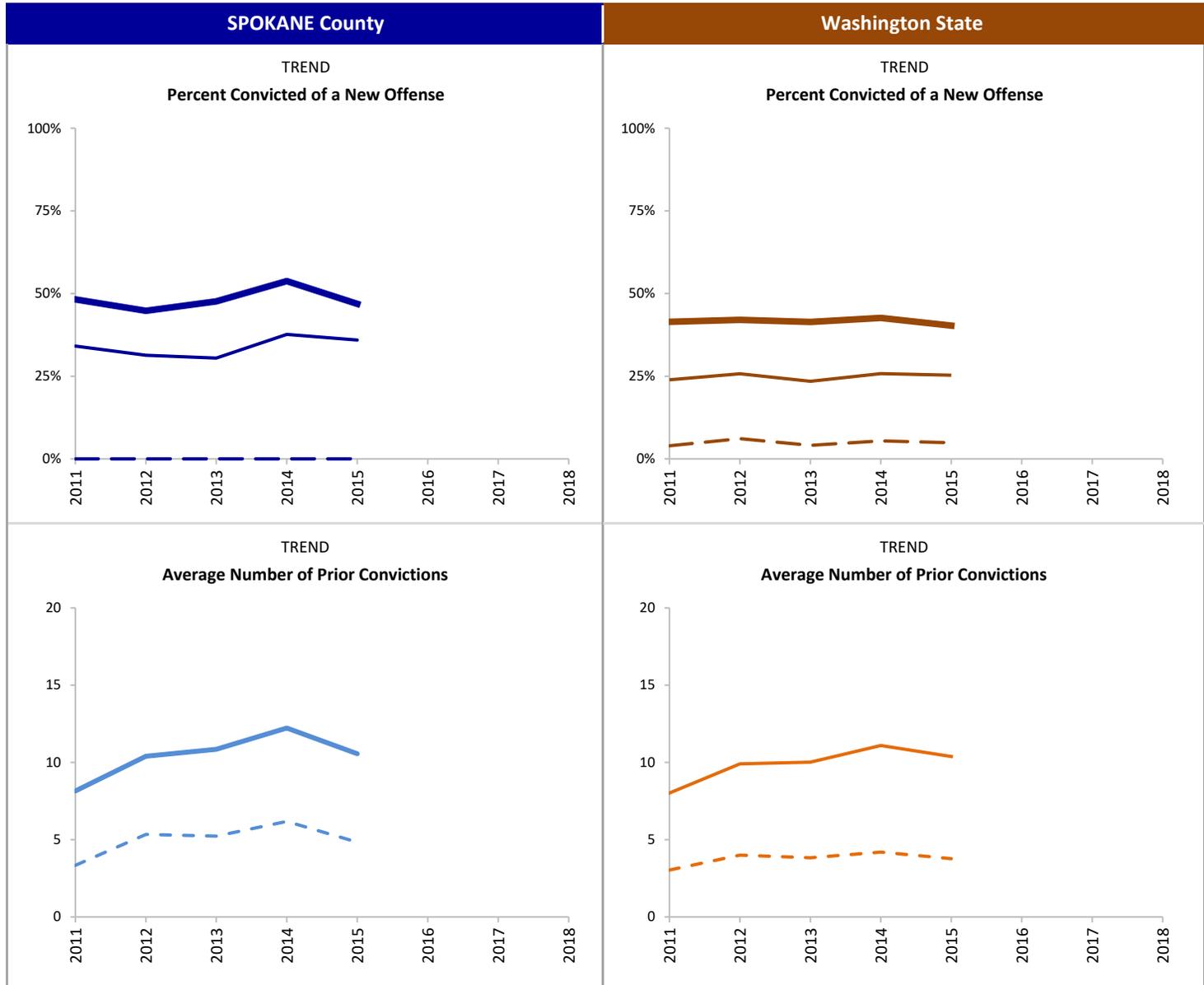
- █ Any Prior
- █ Felony Prior

INDICATOR

Percent of Drug Court participants convicted of a new offense, committed within 36 months after starting substance use disorder treatment. Average number of prior convictions is based on a count of each charge that resulted in a conviction prior to starting treatment.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Databases. Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.



SUPPORTING TABLES | 36-Month Recidivism and Prior Convictions

| CALENDAR YEAR | SPOKANE County | | | | | | | | Washington State | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total New Enrollment | 85 | 67 | 105 | 93 | 64 | | | | 1,166 | 1,196 | 1,104 | 1,288 | 1,154 | | | |
| NEW Conviction (36 Months) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Crime | 48% | 45% | 48% | 54% | 47% | | | | 41% | 42% | 41% | 43% | 40% | | | |
| Total with Any Crime | 41 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 30 | | | | 483 | 503 | 457 | 549 | 465 | | | |
| Felony | 34% | 31% | 30% | 38% | 36% | | | | 24% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 25% | | | |
| Total with a Felony | 29 | 21 | 32 | 35 | 23 | | | | 279 | 308 | 259 | 332 | 292 | | | |
| Violent Felony | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | | | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | | | |
| Total with a Violent Felony | | | | | | | | | 46 | 73 | 45 | 70 | 56 | | | |
| Average Number PRIOR Convictions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Crime | 8.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 10.6 | | | | 8.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 10.4 | | | |
| Total with Any Crime | 77 | 61 | 100 | 90 | 60 | | | | 1,085 | 1,116 | 1,051 | 1,228 | 1,109 | | | |
| Felony | 3.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.8 | | | | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | | | |
| Total with Any Felony | 60 | 53 | 78 | 83 | 54 | | | | 854 | 947 | 876 | 1,043 | 922 | | | |
| Violent Felony | -- | -- | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | | | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | | | |
| Total with a Violent Felony | | | 23 | 27 | 14 | | | | 143 | 187 | 178 | 220 | 192 | | | |
| Non-Violent Felony | 3.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | | | | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | | | |
| Total with a Non-Violent Felony | 60 | 53 | 78 | 83 | 54 | | | | 854 | 947 | 876 | 1,043 | 922 | | | |
| Misdemeanor | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | | | | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | | | |
| Total with a Misdemeanor | 72 | 59 | 93 | 85 | 57 | | | | 995 | 1,047 | 991 | 1,170 | 1,049 | | | |

--Cells representing fewer than eleven individuals were suppressed to protect client confidentiality.



SPOKANE County

Drug Court Substance Use Disorder Treatment Participation

Substance Use Disorder Treatment

LEGEND

Engagement and Retention

- █ Engaged in Treatment
- █ Retained in Treatment

Primary Substance

- █ Heroin/Other Opioids
- █ Methamphetamine

Average Days of SUD Tx

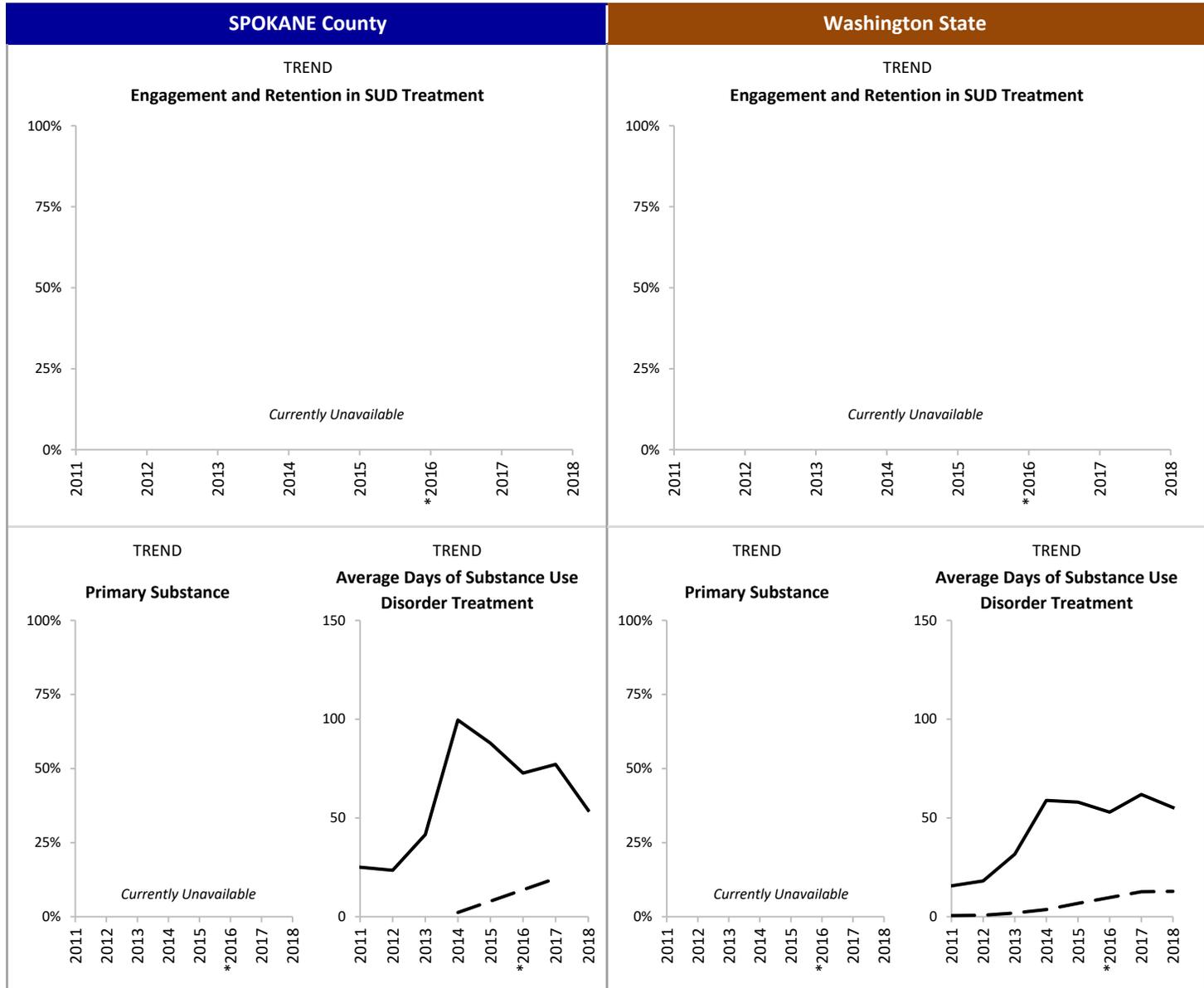
- █ Outpatient
- █ Inpatient

INDICATOR

Percent of Drug Court participants with Engagement and Retention in substance use disorder treatment. Engagement is defined as initiating treatment and receiving two additional services within 30 days after initiation. Retention is defined as receiving treatment services at least once per month for the first 90 days after initiation (see Technical Notes for full definition).

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Databases. Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.



SUPPORTING TABLES | Substance Use Disorder Treatment

| CALENDAR YEAR | SPOKANE County | | | | | | | | Washington State | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total New Enrollment | 85 | 67 | 105 | 93 | 64 | 64 | 59 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,196 | 1,104 | 1,288 | 1,154 | 1,112 | 1,086 | 931 |
| Engagement and Retention | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engagement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Engaged in Treatment | Currently Unavailable | | | | | | | | Currently Unavailable | | | | | | | |
| Retention | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Retained in Treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Substance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heroin and Other Opioids | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Heroin and Other Opioids | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Methamphetamine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Methamphetamine | Currently Unavailable | | | | | | | | Currently Unavailable | | | | | | | |
| Cannabis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Cannabis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Alcohol | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Type of SUD Treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Outpatient Treatment | 25% | 24% | 59% | 95% | 97% | 95% | 92% | 92% | 23% | 26% | 52% | 75% | 82% | 87% | 90% | 88% |
| Number in Outpatient Tx | 21 | 16 | 62 | 88 | 62 | 61 | 54 | 11 | 266 | 310 | 576 | 972 | 941 | 965 | 973 | 816 |
| Average Days in Outpatient Tx | 25.0 | 23.5 | 41.6 | 99.6 | 87.9 | 72.7 | 77.1 | 53.8 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 31.7 | 58.9 | 58.0 | 52.9 | 61.9 | 55.3 |
| Inpatient Treatment | -- | -- | -- | 12% | -- | N/A | 51% | -- | 2% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 14% | N/A | 37% | 34% |
| Number in Inpatient Tx | | | | 11 | | | 30 | | 18 | 16 | 36 | 94 | 165 | | 406 | 321 |
| Average Days in Inpatient Tx | | | | 2.1 | | | 19.4 | | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 6.7 | | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| Medication Assisted Treatment | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22% | -- | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 9% | 16% | 24% | 31% |
| Number in Medication Assisted Tx | | | | | | | 13 | | 11 | 11 | 16 | 31 | 99 | 179 | 258 | 284 |

*Incomplete due to changes in reporting systems resulting from the integration of behavioral and physical health care services. See Technical Notes for details.

--Cells representing fewer than eleven individuals were suppressed to protect client confidentiality.



SPOKANE County

Drug Court Employment and Earnings

Employment and Earnings

LEGEND

Employment

- Baseline
- - - 18 Months Post

Earnings

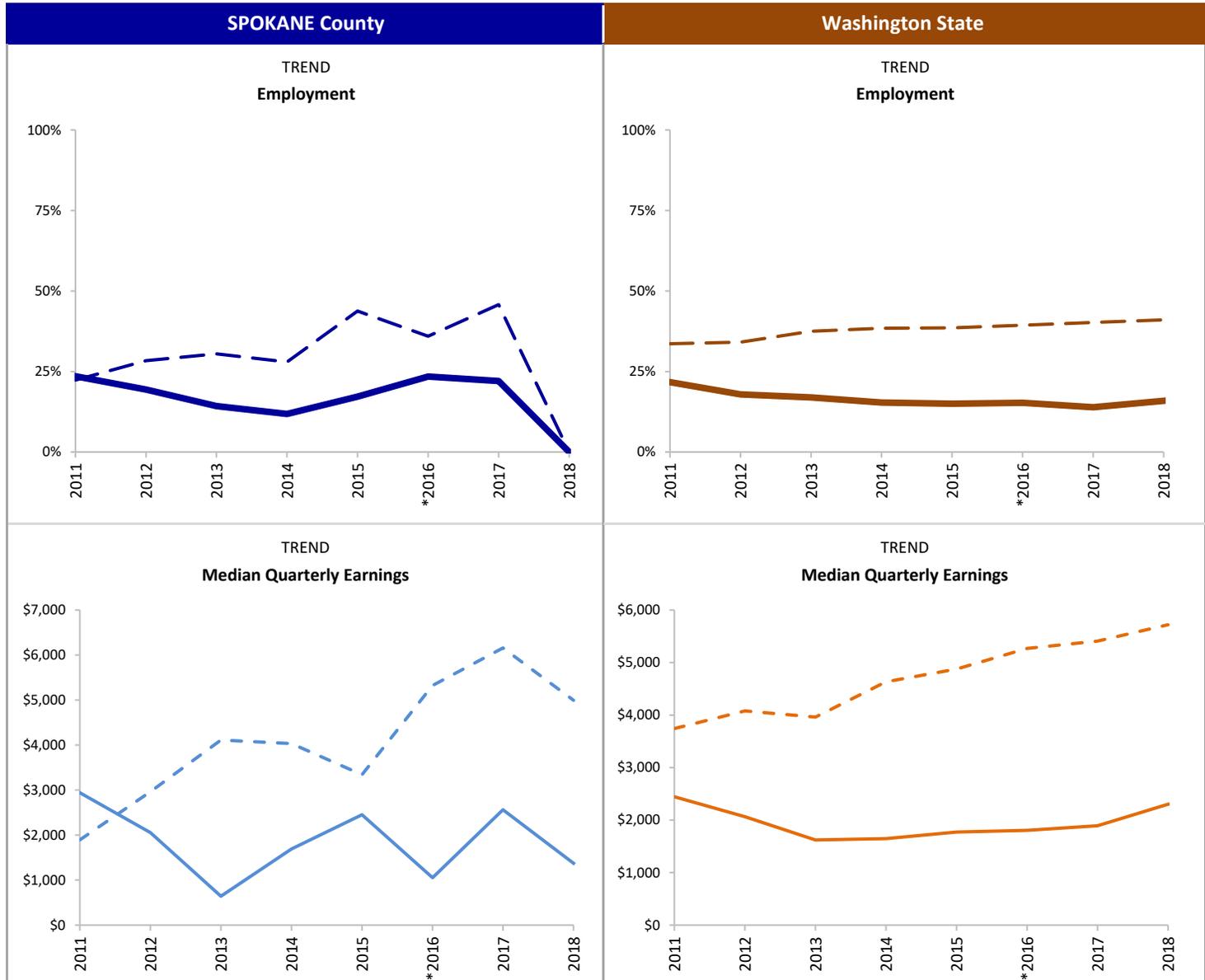
- Baseline
- - - 18 Months Post

INDICATOR

Percent of Drug Court participants employed part-time or full-time at baseline and 18 months after starting substance use disorder treatment. Baseline includes individuals with any employment in the quarter prior to starting treatment. Individuals were considered employed 18 months post if they had any earnings in the 6th quarter (18 months) after starting treatment. Median quarterly earnings is calculated only for those with non-zero earnings in the quarter.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Databases. Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.



SUPPORTING TABLES | **Employment**

| CALENDAR YEAR | SPOKANE County | | | | | | | | Washington State | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total New Enrollment | 85 | 67 | 105 | 93 | 64 | 64 | 59 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,196 | 1,104 | 1,288 | 1,154 | 1,112 | 1,086 | 931 |
| Employed Prior to Enrollment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent Employed Baseline | 24% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 23% | 22% | -- | 22% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 16% |
| Number Employed at Baseline | 20 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 13 | | 253 | 214 | 187 | 198 | 173 | 170 | 151 | 148 |
| Median Qtrly Earnings Baseline | \$ 2,942 | \$ 2,057 | \$ 642 | \$ 1,691 | \$ 2,452 | \$ 1,053 | \$ 2,562 | \$ 1,374 | \$ 2,444 | \$ 2,066 | \$ 1,622 | \$ 1,647 | \$ 1,772 | \$ 1,806 | \$ 1,892 | \$ 2,303 |
| Median Qtrly Hours Worked Baseline | 187 | 204 | 58 | 130 | 204 | 110 | 233 | 119 | 197 | 186 | 138 | 132 | 145 | 139 | 151 | 145 |
| Employed 18 Months After Enrollment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent Employed 18-Months Post | 22% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 44% | 36% | 46% | -- | 34% | 34% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 39% | 40% | 41% |
| Number Employed 18-Months Post | 19 | 19 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 27 | | 392 | 408 | 414 | 495 | 445 | 438 | 437 | 382 |
| Median Qtrly Earnings 18-Mos. Post | \$ 1,894 | \$ 2,962 | \$ 4,112 | \$ 4,033 | \$ 3,341 | \$ 5,324 | \$ 6,157 | \$ 4,995 | \$ 3,743 | \$ 4,078 | \$ 3,961 | \$ 4,633 | \$ 4,876 | \$ 5,268 | \$ 5,408 | \$ 5,719 |
| Median Qtrly Hours 18-Mos. Post | 160 | 264 | 306 | 334 | 260 | 298 | 356 | 349 | 328 | 366 | 325 | 355 | 357 | 369 | 352 | 377 |

*Incomplete due to changes in reporting systems resulting from the integration of behavioral and physical health care services. See Technical Notes for details.

--Cells representing fewer than eleven individuals were suppressed to protect client confidentiality.



SPOKANE County

Drug Court Medicaid Enrollment

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Medicaid Enrollment

LEGEND

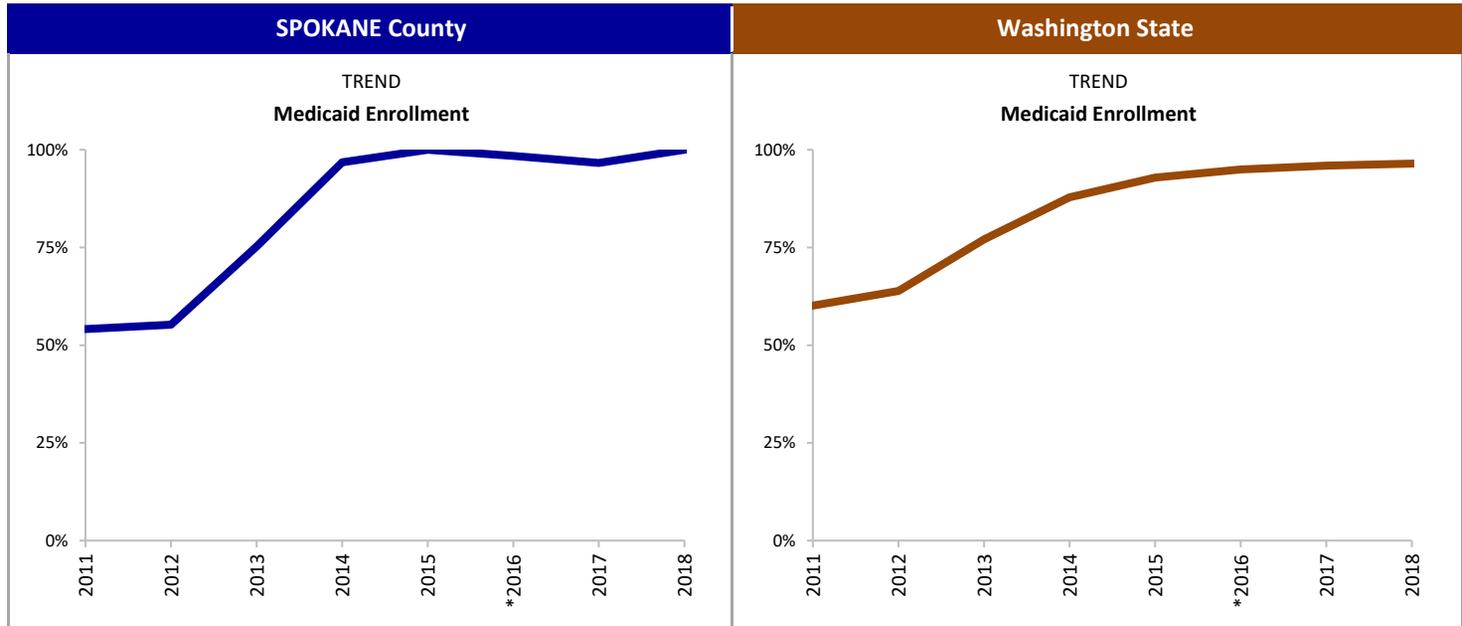
■ Percent Enrolled in Medicaid

INDICATOR

Percent of Drug Court participants enrolled in Medicaid at any point during the 12 months after starting substance use disorder treatment.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Databases. Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment.



*Incomplete due to changes in reporting systems resulting from the integration of behavioral and physical health care services. See Technical Notes for details.

SUPPORTING TABLES | Medicaid Enrollment

| CALENDAR YEAR | SPOKANE County | | | | | | | | Washington State | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | *2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total New Enrollment | 85 | 67 | 105 | 93 | 64 | 64 | 59 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,196 | 1,104 | 1,288 | 1,154 | 1,112 | 1,086 | 931 |
| Medicaid Enrollment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent Enrolled in Medicaid | 54% | 55% | 75% | 97% | 100% | 98% | 97% | 100% | 60% | 64% | 77% | 88% | 93% | 95% | 96% | 96% |
| Number Enrolled in Medicaid | 46 | 37 | 79 | 90 | 64 | 63 | 57 | 12 | 701 | 764 | 851 | 1,131 | 1,072 | 1,056 | 1,042 | 898 |



SPOKANE County

Drug Court Participants: Recidivism and Key Outcome Measures

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TECHNICAL NOTES

POPULATION

- **Total New Enrollment:** Includes all new Drug Court participants who started substance use disorder treatment within 12 months of their Drug Court start date. The dashboard indicators are based on the enrolled population. Blank cells indicate data were missing or suppressed due to fewer than 10 enrolled participants.
- The decrease in new enrollment in 2016 is due to underreporting of treatment records during the implementation of a new behavioral health data system and the integration of behavioral and physical health care. It should not be interpreted as a decrease in the number of individuals participating in Drug Courts. Future updates will address this shortcoming with available data.

INDICATORS

- **Recidivism:** Defined as a new conviction for an offense that occurred 18 or 36 months after the month the participant started substance use disorder treatment. The conviction may occur anytime after the offense date. The average number of prior convictions is based on a count of all charges that resulted in a conviction for offenses that occurred prior to the treatment start date. Conviction data were obtained from the Administrative Office of the Courts.
- **Substance Use Disorder Treatment:** The Washington Circle Measure of Engagement is defined as initiating substance use disorder treatment and receiving two additional services within 30 days of initiation. Retention is an additional measure used in Washington State which is defined as receiving treatment services at least once per month for the first 90 days after initiation, or completing treatment and being discharged within 90 days, or transferring to a residential treatment facility within 90 days. Engagement and Retention measures are calculated only for those whose first treatment episode was an outpatient service. Data from the Treatment and Assessment Report Generation Tool (TARGET) and the Behavioral Health Data System (BHDS) were used to identify substance use disorder treatment, primary substance and average days of treatment. Treatment shown is not necessarily the treatment approved by the court. Due to changes in the behavioral health data system, the engagement and retention measures are not currently available.
- **Employment:** Quarterly employment and earnings data were obtained from the Washington State Employment Security Department. Median quarterly earnings and hours worked are reported only for individuals with non-zero earnings during the quarter.
- **Medicaid Enrollment:** Obtained from eligibility codes available in the DSHS Integrated Client Database (ICDB).

DATA SOURCES

- DSHS Integrated Client Database
- Washington State Drug Courts
- Drug Court Case Management System (DCCM)
- Administrative Office of the Courts Adult Drug Court Docket Codes

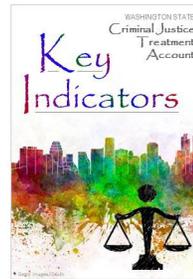
MISSING DATA

- Klickitat, Pacific, Skagit and Whitman county Drug Court data are missing for 2016.

SPOKANE County

Drug Court Participants: Recidivism and Key Outcome Measures

MAY 2021



CONTRIBUTORS

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