

Appendix B

References

References

- Academy for Educational Development (2000). *Policy efforts to increase IDU's access to sterile syringes*. Extracted from web site http://www.cdc.gov/idu/facts/aed_idu_pol.htm
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse Institute (2004). *ADAI Research Brief: Washington State drug use epidemiology*. Extracted from web site http://depts.washington.edu/adai/pubs/arb/arb04_07.pdf
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse Institute (2003). *ADAI Research Brief: Opiate substitution treatment in Washington State*. Extracted from web site http://depts.washington.edu/adai/pubs/arb/arb03_03.pdf
- American Cancer Society (n.d.). *Tobacco and cancer*. Extracted from web site http://www.cancer.org/ docroot/PED/ped_10.asp
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Brick, J. (Ed.). (2004). *Handbook of the medical consequences of alcohol and drug abuse*. New York: Hawarth Press, Inc.
- Chasnoff, I.J., & Lowder, L. (1999). Prenatal alcohol and drug use and risk for child maltreatment: A timely approach to intervention. In H. Dubowitz (Ed.), *Neglected Children, Research, Practice and Policy* (pp. 132-155). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2002). *Policy efforts to increase IDU's access to sterile syringes.* Extracted from web site http://www.cdc.gov/ idu/facts/aed_idu_pol.htm
- Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2004). *The health consequences of smoking: The 2004 surgeon general's report.* Extracted from web site http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/sgr/index.htm
- Division of Alcohol and Substance Abuse (2004). *Opiate substitution treatment programs in Washington state (methadone programs)*. Extracted from web site http://www1.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/hrsa/dasa/2004-11APPNDX-Q.pdf
- ECONorthwest (2003). 2002 Oregon and Washington Gaming Markets and Oregon Casino Survey. Extracted from web site http://www.econw.com/pdf/2002gamerep.pdf
- Free, T., Russell, F., Mills, B., & Hathaway, D. (1990). A descriptive study of infant and toddlers exposed prenatally to substance abuse. *American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing*, *15*, 245-249.
- Gerstein, D., Murphy, S., Toce, M., Hoffman, J., Palmer, A., Johnson, et al. (1999). *Gambling impact and behavior study: Report to the national gambling impact study commission*. Chicago, IL: National Opinion Research Center at the University of Chicago.
- Hoegerman, G., Wilson, C.A., Thurmond, E., & Schnoll, S.H. (1990). Drug exposed neonates. *Western Journal of Medicine*, *152*, 559-564.
- Jessup, M. (1990). The treatment of perinatal addiction. Identification, intervention, and advocacy. *Western Journal of Medicine 152*, 553-558.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2003). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2003: Volume 1, Secondary school students (NIH Publication No. 04-5507). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- King County (n.d.). *Harm reduction and drug use*. Extracted from web site http://www.metrokc.gov/ health/apu/menuhr.htm
- Kronstadt, D. (1989). Pregnancy and cocaine addiction: An overview of impact and treatment (Drug-Free Pregnancy Project, Center for Child and Family Studies). San Francisco: Far West Laboratory for Educational Research and Development.
- National Institute of Health (1997). *Effective medical treatment of opiate addiction: NIH Consensus Statement Online 1997.* Extracted from web site http://consensus.nih.gov/1997/ 1998TreatOpiateAddiction108html.htm

- National Institute on Drug Abuse (2005). *Monitoring the Future: National results on adolescent drug use*. Extracted from web site http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/
- National Institute on Drug Abuse (2001). *NIDA* research report series: Nicotine addiction. Extracted from web site http://www.nida.nih.gov/PDF/NicotineRR.pdf
- O'Connor, T.A., Kilbride, H.W., & Hayen, L.K. (1993). Incidence of fetal alcohol syndrome among infants with intrauterine cocaine exposure. *Journal of Maternal-Fetal Investigation*, *3*, 299-311.
- Office of National Drug Control Policy (2000). *ONDCP drug policy information clearinghouse fact sheet: Methadone*. Extracted from web site http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/publications/pdf/ ncj175678.pdf
- Robins, L., N., & Mills, J.L. (1993). Effects of in utero exposure to street drugs. *American Journal of Public Health, 83*, 8-32.
- StreetWorks (n.d.). *Health issues for injection drug users*. Extracted from web site http://www.streetworks.ca/pro/srhealthifidu.html
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (2005). *The NSDUH report: Age at First Use of Marijuana and Past Year Serious Mental Illness*. Extracted from web site http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/2k5/MJageSMI/MJageSMI.htm
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (2004). *The NSDUH report: Alcohol dependence or abuse and age at first use.* Extracted from web site http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/2k4/ageDependence.htm
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (2003). *Overview of findings from the 2002 national survey on drug use and health*. Office of Applied Studies, HSDA Series h-21, DHHS Publication No. SMA 03-3774. Rockville, MD.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (n.d.). 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH). Extracted from web site http://www.drugabusestatistics.samhsa.gov
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (n.d.). *Buprenorphine physician locator*. Extracted from web site http://buprenorphine.samhsa.gov/bwns_locator/index.html
- United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2004). *The health consequences of smoking: A report of the surgeon general.* Extracted from http://web site www.cdc.gov/tobacco/sgr/index.htm
- United States Drug Enforcement Administration (n.d.). *Drug descriptions*. Extracted from web site http://www.dea.gov/
- Vega, W., Kolody, B., & Hwang, J. (1993). Prevalence and Magnitude of Perinatal Substance Exposures in California. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *329*, 850-854.
- Warner, L.A., White H.E. (2003). Longitudinal effects of age at onset and first drinking situations on problem drinking. *Substance Use & Misuse, 38*, 1983-2016.
- Washington State Department of Health (n.d.). *Washington state healthy youth survey*. Extracted from web site www3.doh.wa.gov/hys
- Washington State Gambling Commission (2002). *Licensed operators' activity.* Extracted from web site http://www.wsgc.wa.gov/docs/stats/loa/2002-fy.pdf