# Department of Social and Health Services

**Community Services Division** 

#### **Social Services Manual**

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#### Summary

Revised and updated the entirety of this page for accuracy. The "Death of a Client" section will be removed from this page and will migrate to its own manual page.

# SSI Facilitation - SSA Determinations and Appeals

# Revised January 2, 2014August 31, 2016

#### Purpose:

This section contains information regarding actions that are necessary when a Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) determination is made by the Social Security Administration (SSA).

WAC 388-449-0150 - When does my eligibility for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash benefits end? When does my eligibility for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash benefits end?

SSI/SSDI Approvals

- 1. When disability is approved at the Initial or Reconsideration level, the <u>Department Division</u> of Disability Determination Services (<u>D</u>DDS) notifies the Social Security Administration District Office (SSADO).
- 2.—The <u>Office of Quality Performance (OQP)</u> Disability Quality Branch (DQB) reviews a percentage of <u>DDDS</u> approvals and denials for quality assurance and has the authority to overturn <u>DDDS</u> decisions.
- <u>2.</u>
- Approvals by an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) at the Hearing level or the SSI Appeals Counsel at the Post-AppealAppeals Council Reviewlevel are binding and are not reviewed by the DQBOQP.
- 3. The SSADO conducts a financial eligibility review before final approval of SSI benefits.
  - 1. The <u>financial</u> eligibility review usually involves a mandatory interview with the <u>client</u>applicant.
  - 2. SSI Facilitators may need to assist with the SSA financial <u>eligibility</u> review process.
  - 3. The applicant <u>client</u> cannot enter SSI/SSDI pay status until the financial <u>eligibility</u> review is completed.
  - 4.—Terminate ABD cash assistance if the client fails to complete the mandatory SSA financial eligibility review.

4.

5. SSA sends the client written notice <u>regarding</u> SSI/SSDI once the financial eligibility review is completed.

# 4.—SSA also sends notice of approval to Office of Financial Recovery (OFR) along with the interim assistance reimbursement amount to which the Department is entitled.

**NOTE:** Contact the Office of Financial Recovery (OFR) at 1-800-562-6114\_-if an individual client receives the entire retroactive SSI payment. OFR will attempt to obtain any interim assistance reimbursement to which the Department is entitled.

# Review of ABD Cash Assistance Following SSI/SSDI Denial

<u>1.</u> Eligibility for ABD cash assistance ends when:

- <u>SSA makes</u> -a final disability determination is made by the Appeals Council at the SSI Post-Appeal level, or when an unfavorable disability determination is made at the Initial, Reconsideration, or Hearing level and the person-client fails to file a timely appeal; or
- 1.2. A final unfavorable disability determination is made at the Appeals Council Review or by the ALL after remand by the Appeals Council.
- 2. <u>Eligibility for ABD cash assistance may also end following an SSI/SSDI denial when:</u>
  - 1. The client no longer meets ABD income and resource requirements; or
    - 2. The client no longer meets ABD disability criteria.
- 3. When SSA denies an application at the Initial, Reconsideration, or Hearing level, the SSI Facilitator reviews the SSA determination and <u>performs a brief review of</u> all available medical evidence to identify <u>if the client's conditions have improved or deteriorated</u>.
  - If SSA denied the application due to income or resource-issues, the SSI Facilitator notifies financial regarding the denial.-and <u>F</u>-financial reviews the case to determine if the client continues to meet ABD income and resource requirements.
  - If the client no longer appears to meet ABD disability criteria, the SSI Facilitator or <u>Disabilitynotifies the Disability</u> Specialist <u>that an early Disability Review may be needed. The</u> <u>Disability Specialist reviews the medical evidence in detail, and if warranted,</u> requests current medical evidence and initiates an early ABD Disability Review.
  - 3. If the client appears likely to meet ABD disability criteria, the SSI Facilitator determines an early ABD Disability Review is not necessary and continues with the SSI Facilitation process.

**NOTE:** The Department may initiate an early Disability Review at any time\_-if new information is received indicating the individual client may no longer meet ABD Disability Criteria.

Termination of ABD Cash Assistance Following SSI/SSDI Denial

- Terminate <u>ABD</u> cash assistance and facilitation services when <u>a the person client</u> no longer meets <u>ABD</u> cash program financial or disabilityprogram eligibility criteria per WAC 388-400-0060 and WAC 388-449-0001.
- Authorize HEN Referral only if the ABD termination is based on a SSA disability denial at the Initial, Reconsideration, Hearing, or Post-AppealAppeals Council Review level and the client meets incapacity criteria defined in WAC 388-447-0001.
- 3. Do not authorize HEN Referral if the ABD termination is based on a SSA denial for failing to follow through with the SSI application process (e.g. failing to provide information requested by SSA, failing to attend a required SSA interview, or failing to attend a Consultative\_Examination (CE) appointment).

**NOTE:** Effective July 28, 2011, SSA will no longer process new SSI or SSDI applications when there is a pending claim under the same title at any stage of the application of appeal process (e.g. Initial, Reconsideration, Hearing, or Post-Appeal).

# Appealing SSI/SSDI Denials

- <u>1.</u> DSHS requires clients to appeal SSI/SSDI denials through the Post-Appeal Appeals Council Review stage as a condition of eligibility for ABD cash assistance.
  - 1. <u>All appeal requests (e.g. Reconsideration, Hearing, and Appeals Council Review) must be</u> <u>filed within 60 calendar days of the SSA denial unless there is good cause for the missed</u> <u>deadline. Only SSA can determine whether there is good cause for a missed appeal deadline.</u>
- <u>2.</u> An ABD recipient cannot choose to withdraw an active appeal in order to file a new claim without losing cash assistance, including instances when withdrawal is recommended by their legal representative.

**NOTE:** SSA will not process new SSI or SSDI applications when there is a pending claim under the same title at any stage of the application or appeal process (e.g. Initial, Reconsideration, Hearing, or Appeals Council Review).

# Filing Request for Reconsideration

Reconsideration is the first level of appeal when an SSI/SSDI application is denied.

- 1. Always request Reconsideration when an ABD recipient's SSI/SSDI application is denied, including instances when an early ABD Disability Review is initiated.
- 2. A Reconsideration Request must be in filed within 60 Calendar days or the SSA denial unless there is good cause for the missed deadline. Only SSA can determine whether there is good cause for a missed appeal deadline.
- 2. Ensure the SSA 561 U2, <u>A</u>Request for Reconsideration <u>, ismust be</u> filed within 60 calendar days of the SSI/SSDI initial application denial and include:
  - 1. A completed iAppeal (SSA-561 and SSA-3441);
  - 2. A- along with a signed and dated SSA-827 and SSA-3288;
  - <u>3. A and any new medical evidence in the Electronic Case Record (list the CSO as a medical source in the iAppeal); and</u>
  - 4. A new SSA-3369 Function Report and Personal Observation statement when warranted.

# Legal Representation

- 1. Explain the potential benefits of obtaining legal representation.
- 2. A person has the right to select an attorney, friend, or other individual to represent them. They also have the right to decline assistance and represent themselves at a SSI Hearing or Appeals Council Review.
- 3. When a client chooses to have a legal representative:
  - 1. Do not recommend a specific attorney;
  - 2. Inform the client that legal representatives may also charge for expenses incurred while representing the client; and
  - 3. Provide the client with a DSHS 09-972 SSI Legal Representation form.

NOTE: It is a conflict of interest for the SSI Facilitator to act as a legal representative for clients.-

# Filing a Hearing Request

The Hearing is the second level of appeal when an SSI/SSDI application is denied.

Recommend that the client contact a legal representative.

CSO staff should not recommend a specific attorney.

When SSI/SSDI is approved, the ALJ may award up to 25% of the client's retroactive lump sum payment or \$4000 (whichever is less) to the legal representative.

Legal representatives may also charge for expenses incurred while representing the client.

If the client obtains legal representation, the attorney will file a Hearing request along with the SSA-1696-UH, Appointment of Representative form.

When a client does not choose to obtain a legal representative or the client is in danger of missing the appeal deadline, the SSI Facilitator assists the person with filing the written Hearing request.

The SSI Facilitator does not attend or act as a legal representative at the SSI Hearing.

**NOTE:** A person has the right to select an attorney, friend, or other individual to represent them. They also have the right to decline assistance and represent themselves at the SSI Hearing.

- 1. If the client obtains legal representation, the attorney will file the Hearing request.
- 2. When a client is without legal representation, **or** the client is in danger of missing the appeal deadline, the SSI Facilitator assists the client with filing the Hearing request.
- 1.3. A written Hearing request must be filed within 60 calendar days of the SSI/SSDI Reconsideration denial and must be filed within 60 calendar days of the SSI/SSDI Reconsideration denial and include:-
  - 1. The HA-501-U5, Request for Hearing by Administrative Law Judge; <u>A completed</u> Completion of the iAppeal (HA-501 and SSA-3341);
  - 2. A signed and dated SSA-827; and
  - 3. Any new medical evidence (copied from the ECR).-

Filing a Post Appeal Request for Appeals Council Review

- 1. When an SSA denial is upheld by an ALJ, eligibility for ABD cash assistance ends unless the individual provides proof an SSI/SSDI Post Appeal has been filed with the Appeals Council.
- 2.1. If the client has a legal representative, the representative may file the request for an Appeals Council review.
- 3.2. If the client does not have a legal representative or the legal representative chooses not to request Appeals Council review, and the client continues to appear to meet ABD disability criteria, the SSI Facilitator may will assist the client with filing the written Post-AppealAppeals Council Review request...
- <u>3.</u> The Post-Appeals Council Review request must be filed within 60 calendar days of the SSI/SSDI Hearing denial and include:
  - 1. <u>-Aə signed and datedn HA-502-U5HA-52002-U5 (</u>, Request for Review of Hearing
    - Decision/Order<mark>];</mark>
  - 2. <u>A-a</u> signed and dated SSA-827; and
  - 1.3., <u>Aand any y</u> new medical evidence (copied from the ECR).
- 4. Terminate ABD cash if the client does not file the Post-Appeal request within 60 calendar days of the SSI/SSDI Hearing denial. To inquire about the status of an Appeals Council Review that has gone beyond standard processing timeframes, contact the SSA Office of Disability Adjudication and Review (ODAR), Congressional and Public Affairs Branch at (703) 608-8000 or by fax at (703) 605-8021.

# Death of a Client

- 1. Pursue the SSI application when an ABD recipient dies and SSA has a signed:
  - 1. Initial application; and
  - 2. DSHS 18-235, Interim Assistance Reimbursement Authorization (IARA).
- 2. Send written notice of death and intent to pursue the application, along with and a copy of the signed IARA, to SSA and DDDS.
- 3. When the application is at the Hearing or **Post-AppealAppeals Council Review** level at the time of the ABD recipient's death:
  - 1. Notify Send a fax or letter to the Office of Hearing and Appeals indicating that the State has an interest lien ion the claim; and
  - 2. Include a copy of the signed IARA.
- 4. Leave the SSI Tracking screen open in ICMS and continue the application/appeal until SSA approves or denies the case.

# -Links

# Social Security:



Search IESA Clarification Database

Email Shane Riddle with comments or questions about the content of the SSI FACILITATION section of the Social Services Manual. For problems with the website, see info below.