PROPOSED RULE MAKING



CR-102 (June 2024) (Implements RCW 34.05.320) Do NOT use for expedited rule making

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DATE: September 25, 2025

TIME: 1:19 PM

WSR 25-20-052

Agency: Department of Social and Health Services, Home and Community Living Administration, DDCS					
□ Original Notice					
□ Supplemental Noti	ce to WSR				
☐ Continuance of WS	SR				
	ment of Inqu	uiry was filed as WSR 25-0	<u> 5-034</u>	; or	
□ Expedited Rule Ma	kingPropo	osed notice was filed as W	SR ; o	r	
□ Proposal is exemp	t under RC	W 34.05.310(4) or 34.05.33	0(1); o	r	
□ Proposal is exemp	t under RC	W			
Title of rule and other identifying information: (describe subject) WAC Chapter 388-845: Amended: WAC 388-845-0113, 388-845-0210, 388-845-0215, 388-845-0220, 388-845-0225, 388-845-0230, 388-845-0820, 388-845-1150, 388-845-1870, 388-845-1890, 388-845-2005, 388-845-2205, and 388-845-2210.				5-0230, 388-845-0820, 388-845-1150, 388-845-1870,	
Hearing location(s):	T:			On many and a	
Date:	Time:	Location: (be specific)	II !	Comment:	
November 25, 2025	10:00 a.m.	Virtually via Teams or Ca	II IN	Hearings are held virtually, see the DSHS website at https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sesa/rpau/proposed-rules-and-	
				public-hearings for the most current information.	
Date of intended adop	otion: Not b	efore November 26, 2025	(No	te: This is NOT the effective date)	
Submit written comm	ents to:		Assistance for persons with disabilities:		
Name DSHS Rules Co	oordinator		Contact Shelley Tencza, Rules Consultant		
Address PO Box 4585	0, Olympia \	WA 98504	Phone 360-664-6036		
, , , ,		Fax N/A			
Fax N/A		TTY 711 Relay Service			
Other		Email shelley.tencza@dshs.wa.gov			
Beginning (date and time) noon on October 22, 2025		Other			
By (date and time) <u>5:00 p.m. on November 25, 2025</u> By (date) <u>5:00 p.m. on November 11, 2025</u>			ite) 5:00 p.m. on November 11, 2025		
Purpose of the proposal and its anticipated effects, including any changes in existing rules: DDCS is enacting these changes to implement changes to DDCS' home and community-based services (HCBS) waivers as approved by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). These amendments clarify waiver service definitions and service limit language across waivers.					
				required to provide assurances to CMS that it will	
provide waiver-funded services as approved by CMS. Aligning rules with the approved waiver amendments provides those					
assurances. These proposed changes are currently in effect by emergency rule filed under WSR 25-12-116. Statutory authority for adoption: RCW 71A.12.030 & 42 C.F.R. 441.301					
Statute being implemented: RCW 71A.12.120					
Is rule necessary because of a:					
Federal Law?					
Federal Court Decision?				□ Yes ⊠ No	
State Court Decision?				□ Yes ⊠ No	
If yes, CITATION: 42 C.F.R. 441.301					
Agency comments or recommendations, if any, as to statutory language, implementation, enforcement, and fiscal matters: None					
Name of proponent: (person or organization) Department of Social and Health Services Type of proponent: □ Private. □ Public. ☒ Governmental.					

Name of age	ncy personnel responsible fo	r:		
	Name	Office Location		Phone
Drafting	Leila Graves	P.O. Box 45310, 0	Olympia, WA 98504-5310	360-890-2127
Implementation	on Leila Graves	P.O. Box 45310, (Olympia, WA 98504-5310	360-890-2127
Enforcement	Leila Graves	P.O. Box 45310, (Dlympia, WA 98504-5310	360-890-2127
Is a school o	listrict fiscal impact statemen	t required under RCW	28A.305.135?	☐ Yes ⊠ No
If yes, insert s	statement here:			
The public	c may obtain a copy of the scho	ol district fiscal impact sta	atement by contacting:	
Nar				
	dress			
Pho Fax				
TT				
Em				
Oth	er			
Is a cost-ber	nefit analysis required under	RCW 34.05.328?		
	A preliminary cost-benefit analy me Leila Graves	sis may be obtained by o	ontacting:	
	dress P.O. Box 45310, Olympi	a, WA 98504-5310		
	one 360-890-2127	•		
Fax				
	7 711 Relay Service			
Em Oth	ail Leila.graves@dshs.wa.gov			
	Please explain:			
	Fairness Act and Small Busin	ess Economic Impact 9	tatement	
	vernor's Office for Regulatory I			completing this part.
	tion of exemptions:			-
	oosal, or portions of the proposa 5 RCW). For additional informat			
	k for any applicable exemption(iit the <u>exemption guide publis</u>	illed by OINIA. Flease
		•	CW 19.85.061 because this ru	ıle making is being
	☐ This rule proposal, or portions of the proposal, is exempt under RCW 19.85.061 because this rule making is being adopted solely to conform and/or comply with federal statute or regulations. Please cite the specific federal statute or			
regulation this rule is being adopted to conform or comply with, and describe the consequences to the state if the rule is not				
adopted. Citation and o	description:			
	proposal, or portions of the prop	oosal is exempt hecause	the agency has completed th	ne nilot rule process
	CW 34.05.313 before filing the r			io phot raio process
☐ This rule padopted by a	proposal, or portions of the prop	osal, is exempt under the	e provisions of <u>RCW 15.65.57</u>	70(2) because it was
	proposal, or portions of the prop	osal, is exempt under Ro	CW 19.85.025(3), Check all th	nat apply:
1	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(b)	, <u> </u>	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(e)	11.7
	(Internal government operations	-	(Dictated by statute)	
	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(c)		RCW 34.05.310 (4)(f)	
	(Incorporation by reference)		(Set or adjust fees)	
	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(d)		RCW 34.05.310 (4)(g)	
	(Correct or clarify language)		((i) Relating to agency hearing	ngs; or (ii) process
			requirements for applying to	• , , ,
			or permit)	
☐ This rule proposal, or portions of the proposal, is exempt under RCW 19.85.025(4). (Does not affect small businesses).				affect small businesses).
☐ This rule proposal, or portions of the proposal, is exempt under RCW				

Explanation of how the above exemption(s) applies to the pro-	oposed rule:	
(3) Small business economic impact statement: Complete	e this section if any portion is not exempt.	
If any portion of the proposed rule is not exempt , does it impon businesses?	pose more-than-minor costs (as defined by RCW 19.85.020(2))	
impose more-than-minor costs. Yes Calculations show the rule proposal likely impose economic impact statement is required. Insert the required	ysis and how the agency determined the proposed rule did not sees more-than-minor cost to businesses and a small business d small business economic impact statement here:	
contacting:		
Name		
Address Phone		
Fax		
TTY		
Email Other		
Date: September 24, 2025	Signature:	
Name: Katherine I. Vasquez		
Title: DSHS Rules Coordinator		

WAC 388-845-0113 When may I receive waiver services through tel-(1) Teleservice is a remote service delivery method that uses a HIPAA-compliant technology system approved by DDA.

- (2) The following services may be delivered through teleservice:
- (a) Assistive technology;
- (b) Community engagement;
- (c) Individual supported employment;
- (((c))) (d) Individualized technical assistance;
- (e) Life skills;
- $((\frac{d}{d}))$ <u>(f)</u> Music therapy;
- (((e))) <u>(g)</u> Occupational therapy;
- (((f))) <u>(h)</u> Peer mentoring;
- $((\frac{g}{g}))$ (i) Person-centered plan facilitation; $(\frac{h}{g})$ Physical therapy;
- (((i) Positive behavior support and consultation until August 31, 2023;))
 - (k) Residential habilitation;
 - $((\frac{1}{2}))$ (1) Specialized evaluation and consultation;
 - (((k) Specialized habilitation;))
 - (((1))) <u>(m)</u> Speech, hearing, and language services;
 - ((m) Supported employment;
 - (n) Supported parenting; and))
 - (n) Stabilization crisis diversion bed;
 - (o) Stabilization life skills;
 - (p) Stabilization staff and family consultation;

 - (r) Supported parenting.
 - (3) A waiver service may be delivered through teleservice if:
- (a) The waiver participant chooses that service delivery method and acknowledges the teleservice agreement through signature on the person-centered service plan;
- (b) DDA determines through the person-centered planning process that the waiver service can be adequately provided remotely based on the reason for the service request;
- (c) There is no risk to the waiver participant's health or safety as a result of the waiver service being provided remotely; and
- (d) The waiver participant's person-centered service plan indicates each waiver service that will be provided through teleservice.
- (4) For each waiver service that occurs regularly over the course of the plan year and is being delivered remotely, the service must be delivered in-person at least one time per plan year.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-0210 What services are available under the basic plus waiver? The following services are available under the basic plus waiver:

SERVICE	YEARLY LIMIT
AGGREGATE SERVICES:	
Assistive technology	Total costs must not exceed
((Assistive technology)) Extermination of cimex lectularius (bedbugs)	\$6,192 per year per participant
Community engagement	
Environmental adaptations	
<u>Life skills</u>	
Occupational therapy	
Physical therapy	
Remote support	
Skilled nursing	
Specialized equipment and supplies	
((Specialized habilitation))	
Speech, hearing, and language services	
Staff and family consultation	
Transportation	
Wellness education	
Therapeutic adaptations	Limited to a single one-time authorization every five years and limited to funds available in the client's aggregate and emergency funding
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES:	
Individual technical assistance	Limits determined by DDA assessment and employment
Supported employment	status
Community inclusion	Limits determined by the person-centered service plan
STABILIZATION SERVICES:	
Crisis diversion bed	
((Specialized habilitation)) <u>Life skills</u>	Limits determined by the person-centered service plan
Staff and family consultation	
Respite care	Limits determined by DDA assessment
Risk assessment	Limits determined by DDA

[2] SHS-5073.2

SERVICE	YEARLY LIMIT
Community engagement	\$6,000 per year for emergency assistance funding
Environmental adaptions	
Occupational therapy	
Physical therapy	
Remote support	
Specialized equipment and supplies	
Speech, hearing, and language services	
Skilled nursing	
Staff and family consultation	
Therapeutic adaptations	
Transportation	

 $\underline{\text{AMENDATORY SECTION}}$ (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-0215 What services are available under the core waiver? (1) The following services are available under the core waiver:

[3] SHS-5073.2

SERVICE	YEARLY LIMIT
Assistive technology	Determined by the person-
Extermination of cimex lectularius (bedbugs)	centered service plan
Community engagement	
Community transition	
Environmental adaptations	
<u>Life skills</u>	
Occupational therapy	
Physical therapy	
Remote support	
Residential habilitation	
Risk assessment	
Skilled nursing	
Specialized equipment and supplies	
((Specialized habilitation))	
Speech, hearing, and language services	
Staff and family consultation	
Supported parenting	
Transportation	
Wellness education	
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES:	
Individualized technical assistance	Limits determined by DDA assessment and
Supported employment	employment status
Community inclusion	Limits determined by the person-centered service plan
STABILIZATION SERVICES:	
Crisis diversion bed	Limits determined by the
((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills	person-centered service plan
Staff and family consultation	
Respite care	Limits determined by DDA assessment

- (2) A participant's core waiver services are subject to additional limits under this chapter.

 (3) The total cost of a participant's core waiver services must not exceed the average cost of care at an intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID).

[4] SHS-5073.2

WAC 388-845-0220 What services are available under the community protection waiver? (1) The following services are available under the community protection waiver:

SERVICE	YEARLY LIMIT
Assistive technology	
Extermination of cimex lectularius (bedbugs)	Determined by the person- centered service plan
Community transition	
Environmental adaptations	
Occupational therapy	
Physical therapy	
((Positive behavior support and consultation-))	
Residential habilitation	
Risk assessment	
Skilled nursing	
Specialized equipment and supplies	
Specialized evaluation and consultation	
Speech, hearing, and language services	
Staff and family consultation	
Transportation	
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES:	
Individual technical assistance	Limits determined by DDA assessment and employment
Supported employment	status
STABILIZATION SERVICES:	
Crisis diversion bed	Limits determined by the
((Specialized habilitation)) <u>Life skills</u>	person-centered service plan
Staff and family consultation	

⁽²⁾ A participant's community protection waiver services are subject to additional limits under this chapter.

⁽³⁾ The total cost of a participant's community protection waiver services must not exceed the average cost of care at an intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID).

WAC 388-845-0225 What services are available under the children's intensive in-home behavioral support (CIIBS) waiver? (1) The following services are available under the children's intensive inhome behavioral support (CIIBS) waiver:

SERVICE	YEARLY LIMIT
Assistive technology	\$15,000 per year for any
Environmental adaptations	combination of services
<u>Life skills</u>	
Nurse delegation	
Specialized clothing	
Specialized equipment and supplies	
((Specialized habilitation))	
Staff and family consultation	
Transportation	
Vehicle modifications	
Respite care	Limits determined by the DDA assessment.
STABILIZATION SERVICES:	
Crisis diversion bed	Limits determined by the
((Specialized habilitation)) <u>Life skills</u>	person-centered service plan
Staff and family consultation	
Risk assessment	Limits determined by DDA
Environmental adaptations (Accessibility and repairs)	\$6,000 per year for emergency assistance
((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills	funding
Staff and family consultation	
Vehicle modifications	
Equine therapy	\$5,000 per year for any
Music therapy	combination of services
Peer mentoring	
Person-centered plan facilitation	
Therapeutic adaptations	Limited to a single, one- time authorization not to exceed \$15,000 every five waiver years

⁽²⁾ A participant's CIIBS waiver services are subject to additional limits under this chapter.

WAC 388-845-0230 What services are available under the individual and family services (IFS) waiver? (1) The following services are available under the individual and family services (IFS) waiver:

- Individual and	ramily services (
SERVICE	YEARLY LIMIT
Assistive technology	Total cost of waiver services
Community engagement	must not exceed annual allocation determined by the
Environmental adaptations	person-centered service plan
Life skills	
Nurse delegation	
Occupational therapy	
Peer mentoring	
Person-centered plan facilitation	
Physical therapy	
Remote support	
Respite care	
Skilled nursing	
Specialized clothing	
Specialized equipment and supplies	
((Specialized habilitation))	
Speech, hearing, and language services	
Staff and family consultation	
Supported parenting services	
Transportation	
Vehicle modifications	
Wellness education	
Therapeutic adaptations	Limited to a one-time authorization every five years and limited to funds available in the client's annual allocation
Risk assessment	Limits determined by the person-centered service plan. Costs are excluded from the annual allocation.
STABILIZATION SERVICES:	Limits determined by the person-centered service plan. Costs are excluded from the annual allocation.
Crisis diversion bed	
((Specialized habilitation)) <u>Life skills</u>	
Staff and family consultation	

- (2) Your IFS waiver services annual allocation is based upon the DDA assessment under chapter 388-828 WAC. The DDA assessment determines your service level and annual allocation based on your assessed need. Annual allocations are as follows:
 - (a) Level 1 = \$1,560;
 - (b) Level 2 = \$2,340;
 - (c) Level 3 = \$3,120; or (d) Level 4 = \$4,680.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-0820 Are there limits to your use of emergency assistance funding? All of the following limits apply to the emergency assistance funding you may receive.

- (1) Prior approval by the DDA regional administrator or designee is required based on a reassessment of your person-centered service plan to determine the need for emergency assistance.
- (2) Payment authorizations are reviewed every 30 days and must not exceed \$6,000 per 12 months based on the effective date of your current person-centered service plan.
- (3) Emergency assistance funding is limited to the following aggregate services when on the basic plus waiver:
 - (a) Community engagement;
 - (b) Environmental adaptations;
 - (c) Occupational therapy;
 - (d) Physical therapy;
 - (e) Remote support;
 - (f) Skilled nursing;
 - (q) Specialized equipment and supplies;
 - (h) Speech, hearing, and language services;
- (i) Staff and family consultation, which excludes individual and family counseling;
 - (j) Transportation; and
 - (k) Therapeutic adaptations.
- (4) Emergency assistance funding is limited to the following services when on the CIIBS waiver:
 - (a) Environmental adaptations;
 - (b) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills;
 - (c) Staff and family consultation; and
 - (d) Vehicle modifications.
- (5) Emergency assistance funding may be used for interim services until:
 - (a) The emergency situation has been resolved;
- (b) You are transferred to alternative supports that meet your assessed needs; or
- (c) You are transferred to an alternate waiver that provides the service you need.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 21-19-108, filed 9/20/21, effective 10/21/21)

- What are stabilization services? WAC 388-845-1150 (1) Stabilization services assist persons who are experiencing a crisis.
- (2) Stabilization services are available in the basic plus, core, children's intensive in-home behavior support (CIIBS), individual and family services (IFS), and community protection waivers.
 - (3) A participant may be eliqible for stabilization services if:
- (a) A behavioral health professional and DDA has determined the participant is at risk of institutionalization or hospitalization; and
 - (b) The participant needs short-term:
 - (i) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills;
 - (ii) Staff and family consultation; or
 - (iii) Crisis diversion beds.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

- WAC 388-845-1870 What are ((specialized habilitation)) life <u>skills</u> services? (1) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills services provide community-based and individualized support with the intent of reaching an identified habilitative goal in the person-centered service plan.
- (2) Service must assist a client to learn or maintain skills in categories of:
 - (a) Self-empowerment;
 - (b) Safety awareness and self-advocacy;
- (c) Interpersonal effectiveness and effective social communication;
 - (d) Coping strategies for everyday life changes; and
- (e) Managing daily tasks and acquiring adaptive skills.(3) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills services must promote inclusion in the community.
- (4) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills services are available on the basic plus, IFS, core, and CIIBS waivers.
- (5) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills services, when authorized as a stabilization service, is available on all five HCBS waivers.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

- WAC 388-845-1880 Who are qualified providers of ((specialized habilitation)) life skills services? To provide ((specialized habilitation)) life skills services, a provider must be contracted with DDA for this service, have one year of experience working with people with a developmental or intellectual disability, and be one of the following:
 - (1) A certified life skills coach;

- (2) An individual with a bachelor's, master's, or doctoral degree in social work, sociology, psychology, education, child development, gerontology, nursing, or other related field; or
- (3) An individual enrolled and supervised in a university internship program for social work, sociology, psychology, education, child development, gerontology, sociology, or nursing.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-1890 Are there limits to the ((specialized habilitation)) life skills I may receive? The following limits apply to your receipt of ((specialized habilitation)) life skills:

- (1) $((\frac{Specialized\ habilitation}))$ <u>Life skills</u> is limited to address a maximum of three goals at a time.
- (2) ((Specialized habilitation)) <u>Life skills</u> support needs must be identified in your DDA assessment and ((specialized habilitation)) <u>life skills</u> must be documented in your person-centered service plan.
 - (3) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills must not exceed:
 - (a) \$6,192 within your total basic plus aggregate budget;
- (b) Your IFS annual allocation in combination with other waiver services; or
- (c) \$15,000 within your total CIIBS aggregate budget and \$6,000 emergency assistance funding when eligible per WAC 388-845-0800 and 388-845-0820.
- (4) ((Specialized habilitation)) Life skills does not cover education, vocational, skills acquisition training through community first choice, behavioral health, ABA, skilled nursing, occupational therapy, physical therapy, or speech, language, and hearing services that are covered benefits through the medicaid state plan, including early and periodic screening, diagnosis, and treatment, and part B special education services.
- (5) <u>Life skills may be provided in a small group up to four if</u> the clients have the same person-centered goal, and the group work addresses each client's current goal.
- (6) ((Specialized habilitation)) <u>Life skills</u> must not be authorized for a client receiving residential habilitation, unless the client is receiving the service from a companion home provider.
- $((\frac{(6)}{(6)}))$ <u>(7)</u> Habilitation plans must be documented as formal plans as outlined in the provider's contract.
- $((\frac{7)}{5})$ Specialized habilitation)) (8) Life skills, not provided as a stabilization service, requires prior approval by the DDA regional administrator or designee.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-2005 Who is a qualified provider of staff and family consultation? To provide staff and family consultation, a provider must be contracted with DDA and be one of the following licensed, registered, or certified professionals:

- (1) Audiologist;
- (2) Licensed practical nurse;
- (3) Marriage and family therapist;
- (4) Mental health counselor;
- (5) Occupational therapist;
- (6) Physical therapist;
- (7) Registered nurse;
- (8) Sex offender treatment provider;
- (9) Speech-language pathologist;
- (10) Social worker;
- (11) Psychologist;
- (12) Certified American Sign Language instructor;
- (13) Nutritionist;
- (14) Counselors registered or certified in accordance with chapter 18.19 RCW;
 - (15) Certified dietician;
- (16) Recreation therapist registered in Washington and certified by the national council for therapeutic recreation;
 - (17) Certified music therapist (for CIIBS only);
 - (18) Psychiatrist;
 - (19) Professional advocacy organization;
- (20) DDA-contracted ((specialized habilitation)) <u>life skills</u> provider; or
 - (21) Teacher certified under chapter 181-79A WAC.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-2205 Who is qualified to provide transportation services? The provider of transportation ((services can be an individual or agency)) must be an entity contracted with DDA ((whose contract includes)) to provide transportation ((in the statement of work)).

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 23-18-035, filed 8/29/23, effective 9/29/23)

WAC 388-845-2210 Are there (($\frac{1imitations}{1}$)) $\frac{1imits}{1}$ to the transportation services you can receive? The following (($\frac{1imitations}{1}$)) $\frac{1imits}{1}$ apply to transportation services:

- (1) Support needs for transportation services are limited to those identified in your DDA assessment and documented in your personcentered service plan.
- (2) ((Transportation is limited to travel to and from a waiver service. When the waiver service is supported employment, transportation is limited to days when you receive employment support services.
 - (3) Transportation does not include the purchase of a bus pass.
- $\frac{(4)}{(4)}$)) Reimbursement for provider mileage requires prior authorization by DDA and is paid according to contract.
- $((\frac{5}{1}))$ <u>(3)</u> This service does not cover the purchase or lease of vehicles.

- $((\frac{(6)}{()}))$ Reimbursement for provider travel time is $((\frac{not}{()}))$ included $((\frac{in \ this \ service}{()})$ for nonmedical transportation from a transportation company only.
- $((\frac{7}{}))$ Reimbursement to the provider is limited to transportation that occurs when you are with the provider.
- $((\frac{(8)}{(8)}))$ You are not eligible for transportation services if the cost and responsibility for transportation is already included in your provider's contract and payment.
- $((\frac{9}{}))$ The dollar limitations for aggregate services in your basic plus waiver or the dollar amount of your annual allocation in the IFS waiver limit the amount of service you may receive.